

**LAPORAN PENYIASATAN
PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH**

REPORT ON HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY

2016



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KATA PENGANTAR

Laporan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2016 membentangkan statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah meliputi 12 Kumpulan Utama barangan dan perkhidmatan. Pengelasan Kumpulan Utama ini adalah berdasarkan *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD)*. Statistik berkaitan perbelanjaan dalam laporan ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan *A System of National Accounts 2008* oleh *United Nations* dan *Framework for Statistics on the Distribution of Household Income, Consumption and Wealth, 2013* yang diterbitkan oleh *Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)*.

Statistik daripada laporan ini digunakan terutamanya oleh agensi kerajaan sebagai input dalam perancangan, pembentukan dan pemantauan rancangan pembangunan negara. Statistik ini juga penting bagi tujuan pengemaskinian wajar dan menentukan item dalam bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan bagi penyusunan Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia. Statistik ini boleh digunakan oleh ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu lain bagi tujuan penyelidikan dan penganalisisan.

Laporan ini dibahagikan kepada lima bahagian iaitu ringkasan penemuan, statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan mengikut ciri-ciri demografi, statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan mengikut kumpulan perbelanjaan, statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan mengikut kumpulan perbelanjaan terperinci dan ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran. Konsep, definisi dan metodologi penyiasatan diterangkan dalam nota teknikal di akhir laporan ini bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang terlibat langsung dan tidak langsung dalam merealisasikan laporan penyiasatan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan laporan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DR. MOHD UZIR BIN MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Oktober 2017



PREFACE

The Report on Household Expenditure Survey 2016 provides statistics on household consumption expenditure which cover the 12 Main Groups of goods and services. The classification of these Main Groups is based on Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) published by United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). The statistics on expenditure published in this report are based on the concepts and guidelines derived in A System of National Accounts 2008 by United Nations and Framework for Statistics on the Distribution of Household Income, Consumption and Wealth, 2013 published by Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Statistics from this report are primarily used by government agencies as an input in the planning, formulating and monitoring of national development plans. These statistics are also important for the purpose of updating the weights and to determine the items in the basket of goods and services for the compilation of the Consumer Price Index Malaysia. These statistics can be used by economists, academicians and other individuals for research and analysis purposes.

The report is divided into five sections namely summary of findings, consumption expenditure statistics by demographic characteristics, consumption expenditure statistics by expenditure groups, consumption expenditure statistics by detailed expenditure groups and relative standard error of estimation. The concepts, definitions and methodology of the survey are explained in the technical notes at the end of this report to assist the users to understand the published statistics.

The Department expressed gratitude to those who have contributed directly and indirectly to this report. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future reports is highly appreciated.

DR. MOHD UZIR BIN MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician, Malaysia

October 2017



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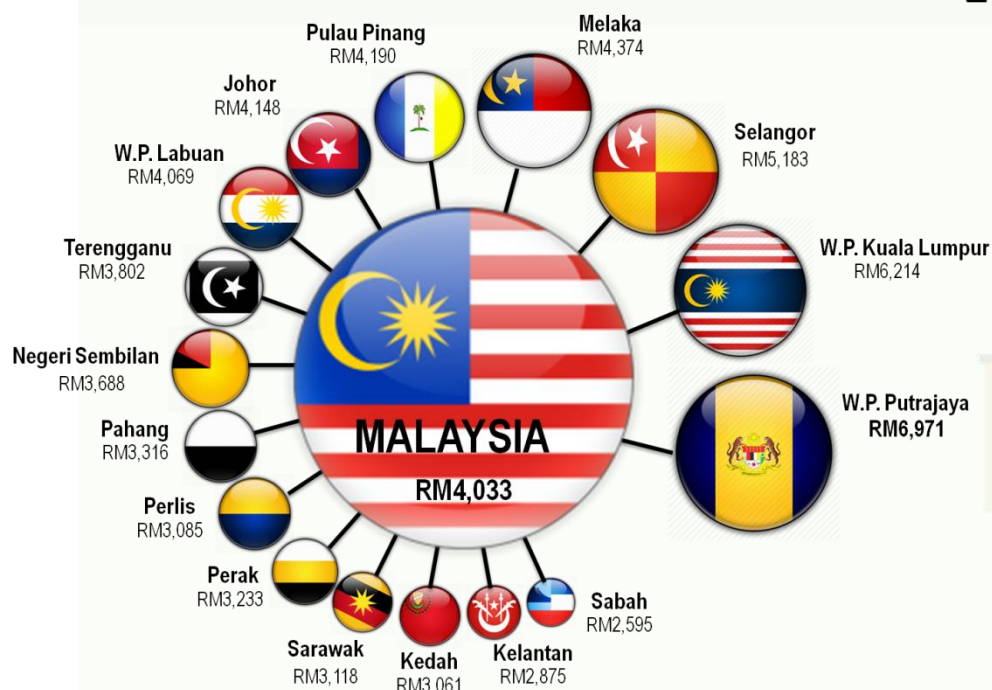
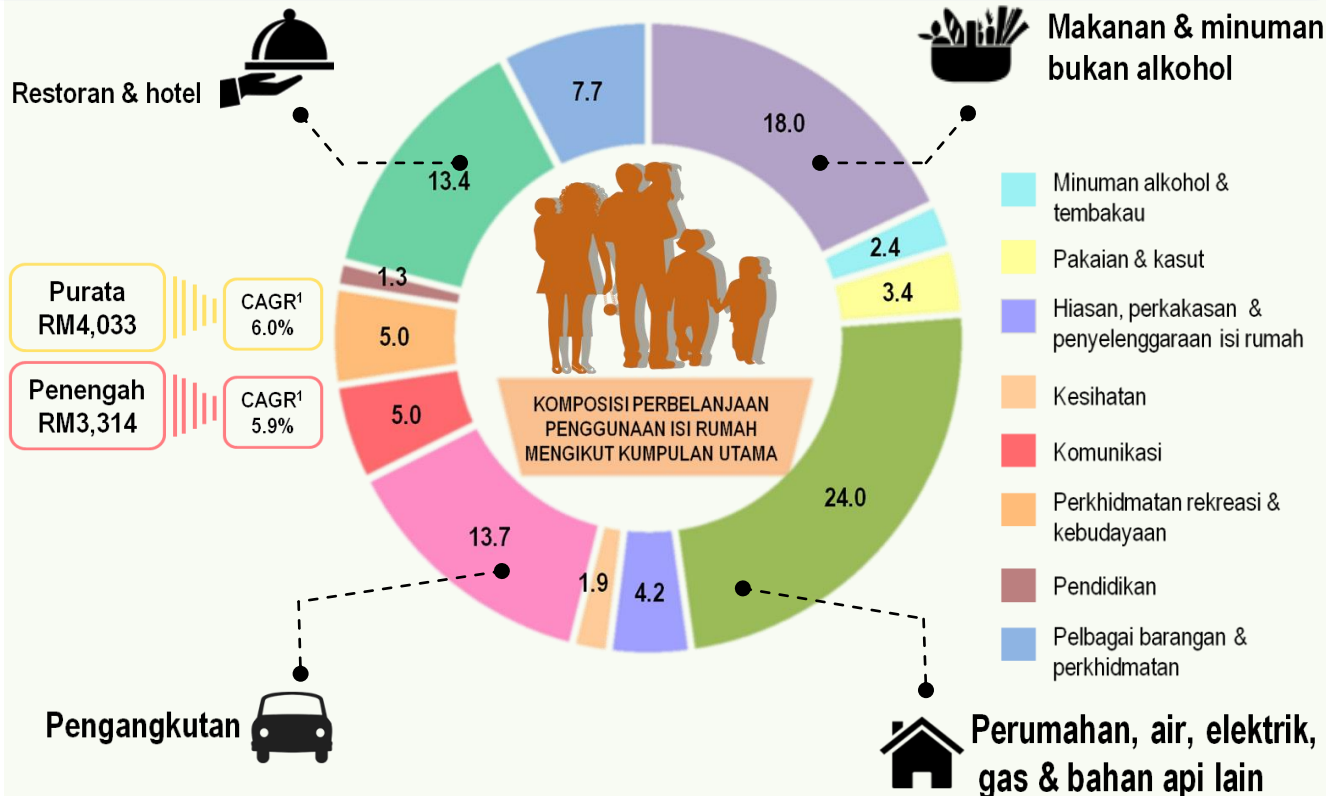
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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

SEIMBAS LALU... PENYIASATAN PERBELANJAAN ISI RUMAH 2016



PENEMUAN UTAMA

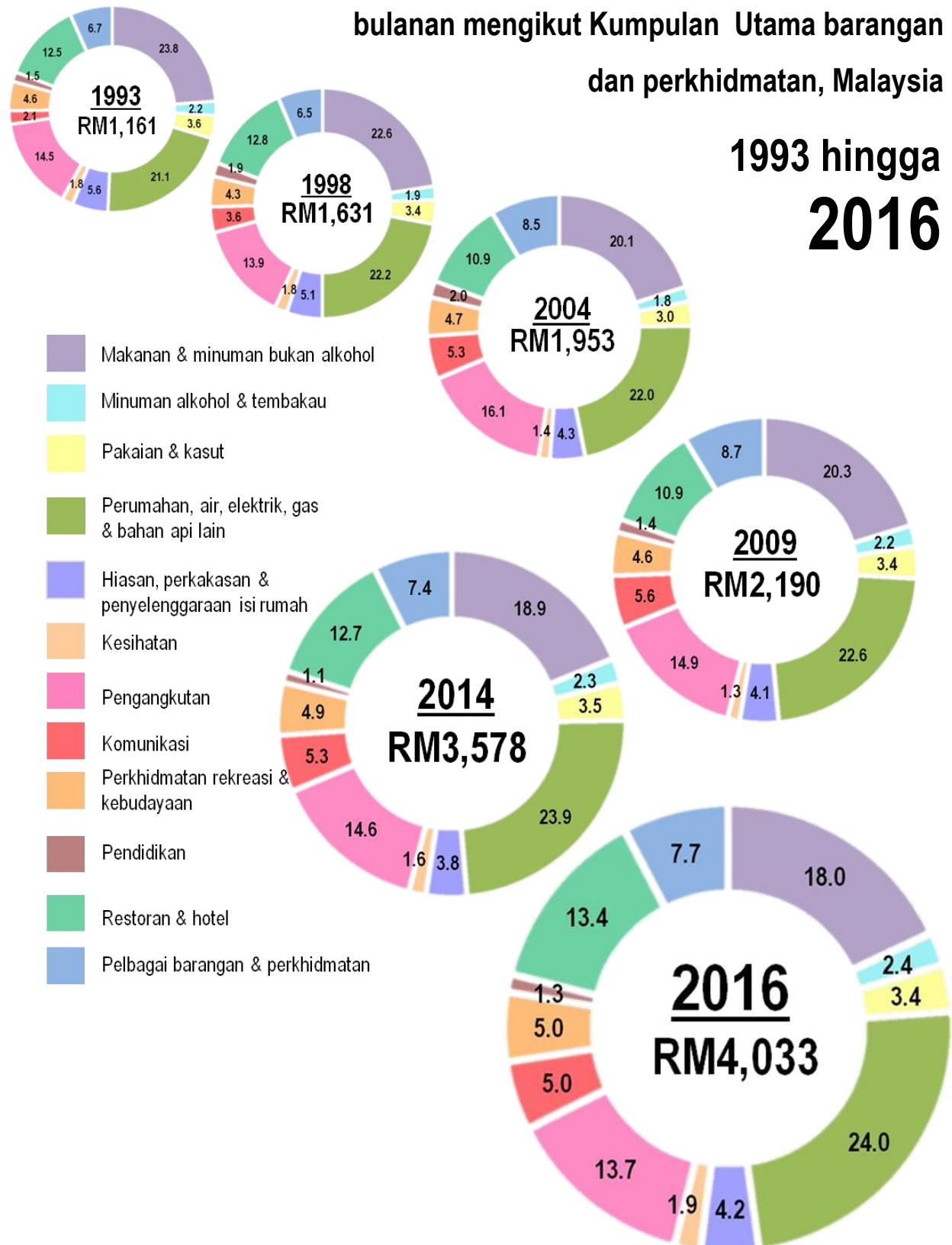


W.P. Putrajaya
merekodkan perbelanjaan
penggunaan isi rumah
bulanan purata tertinggi
dengan kadar pertumbuhan
10.7% setahun

¹Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun (2014-2016)(%)

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Utama barangan dan perkhidmatan, Malaysia

1993 hingga
 2016



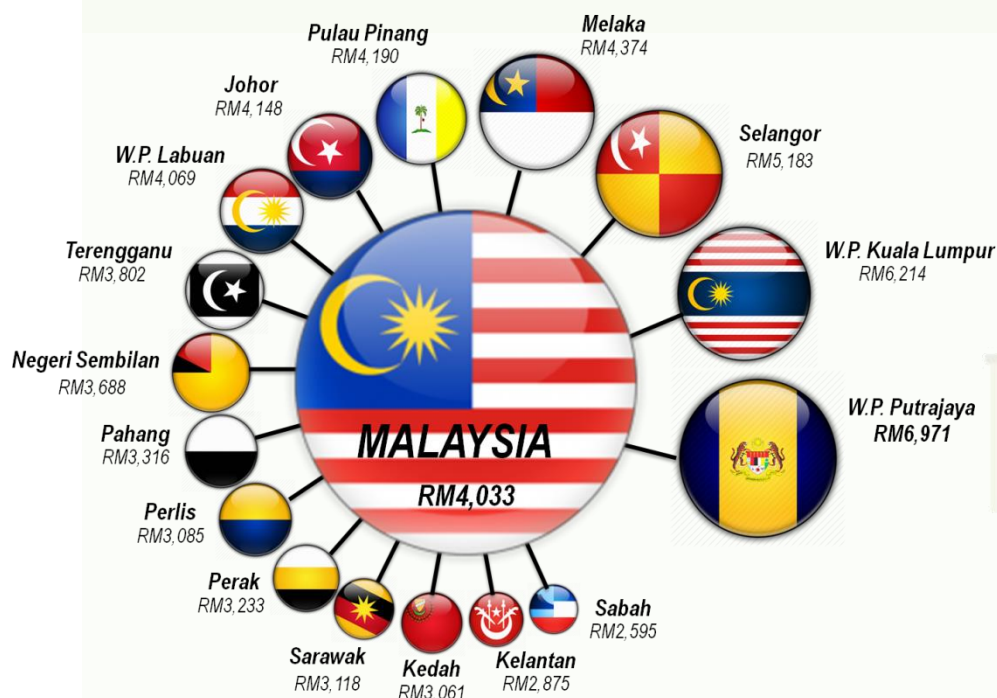
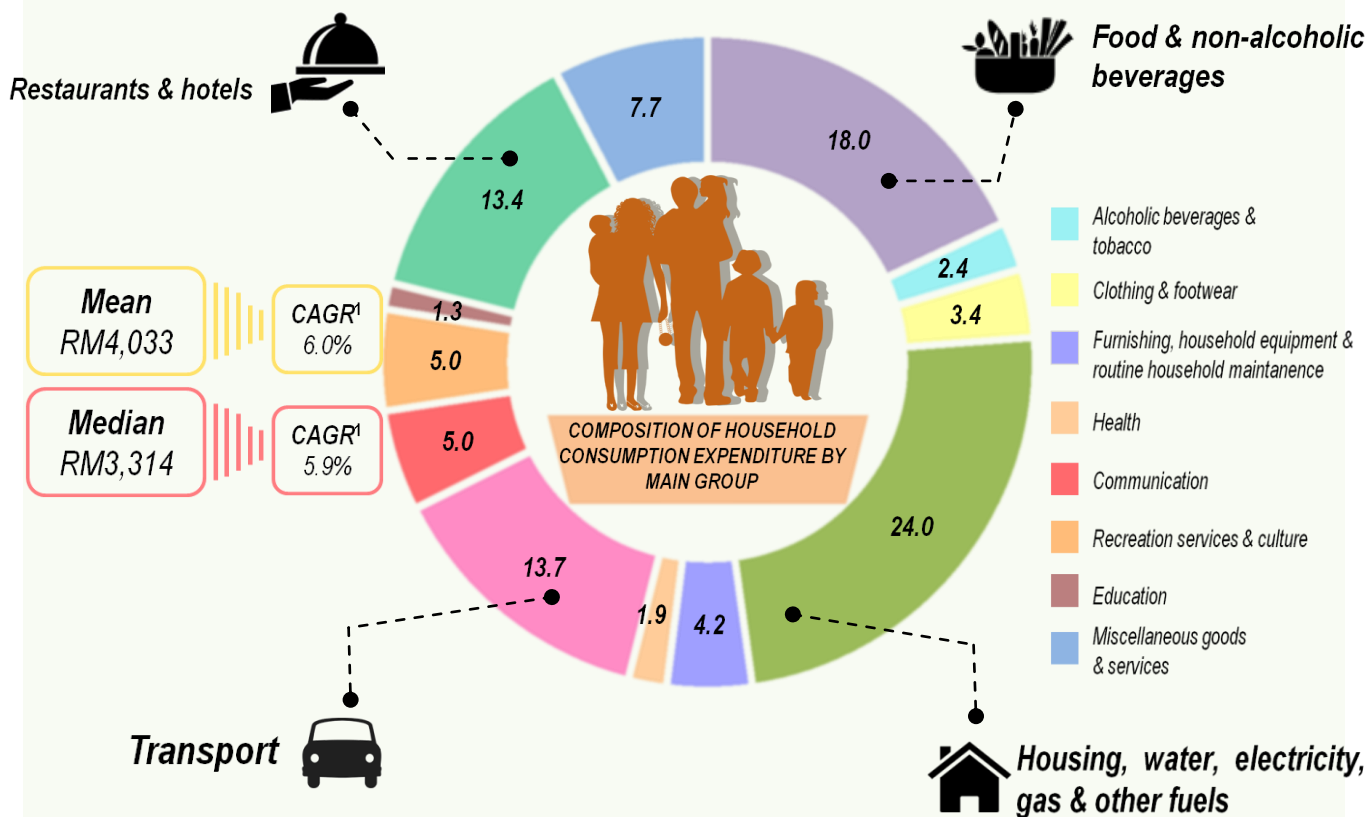
AT A GLANCE...

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE

SURVEY 2016



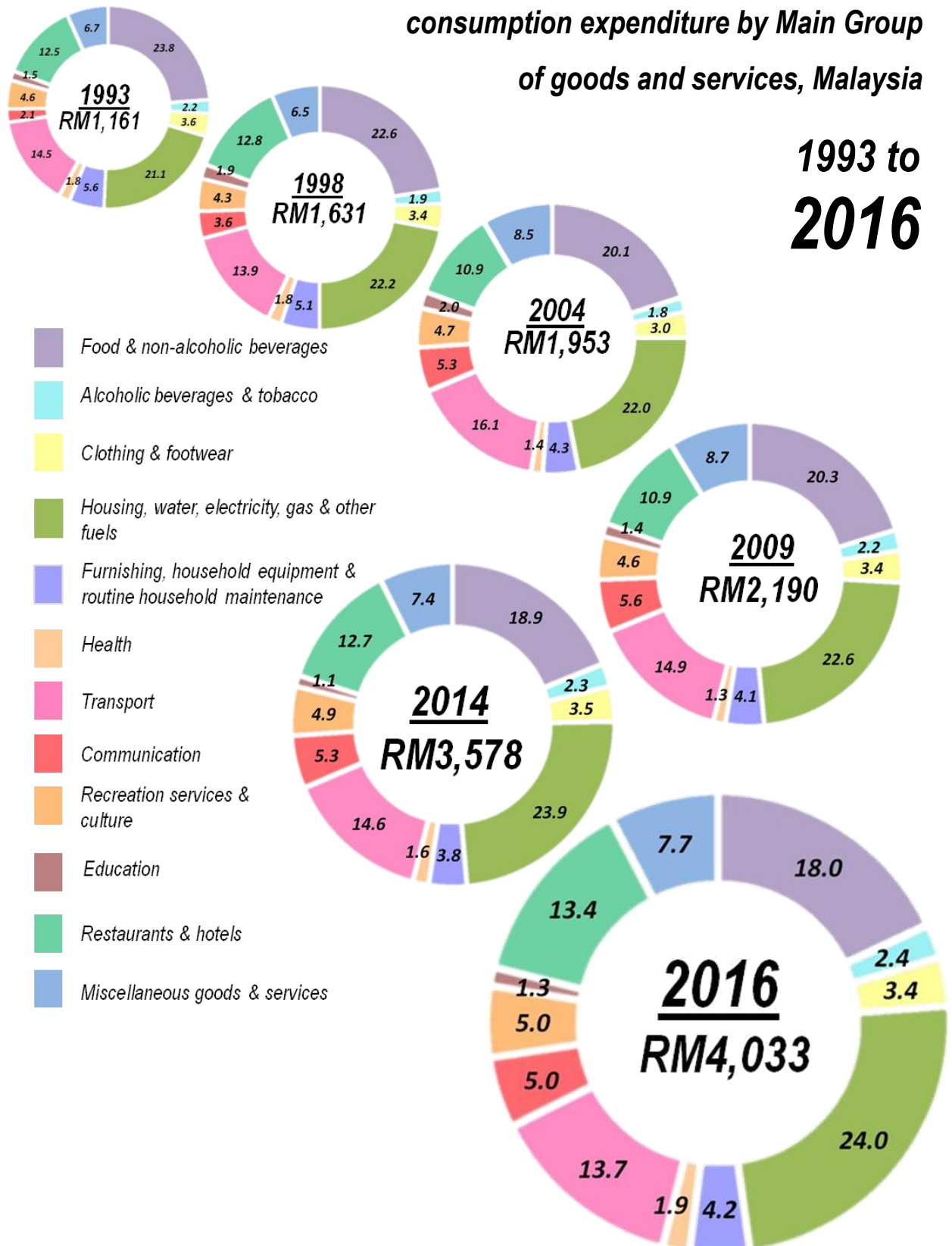
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS



¹Compounded Annual Growth Rate (2014-2016)(%)

Percentage of mean monthly household consumption expenditure by Main Group of goods and services, Malaysia

1993 to
2016





1. PENGENALAN

Laporan ini membentangkan statistik perbelanjaan isi rumah berdasarkan hasil daripada Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HES), Malaysia yang dijalankan pada 2016 dan 2017. Penyiasatan ini mengumpulkan data berkaitan ciri-ciri isi rumah Malaysia dan telah dilaksanakan melalui kaedah temu ramah bersemuka dalam tempoh 12 bulan bermula dari Mei 2016 sehingga April 2017. Semua negeri telah diliputi dalam penyiasatan ini merangkumi strata bandar dan luar bandar. Penyiasatan ini dijalankan secara saintifik menggunakan kaedah sampel berkebarangkalian yang mewakili semua isi rumah di Malaysia.

Corak perbelanjaan isi rumah dianalisis dan dipersembahkan di peringkat nasional, negeri dan strata yang terdiri daripada trend perbelanjaan isi rumah, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah keseluruhan dan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan penengah mengikut Kumpulan Utama.

2. ISI RUMAH DAN PERBELANJAAN

Konsep isi rumah dan perbelanjaan penggunaan yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah seperti berikut:



ISI RUMAH

Seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara atau tidak bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dalam satu tempat kediaman serta membuat peruntukan (perbelanjaan) secara bersama untuk makanan dan keperluan hidup yang lain.



PERBELANJAAN PENGUNAAN ISI RUMAH

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah adalah nilai daripada barangan & perkhidmatan pengguna yang diperoleh, diguna atau dibayar oleh isi rumah melalui pembelian langsung, hasil pengeluaran sendiri, melalui pertukaran barangan & perkhidmatan atau pendapatan dalam bentuk mata benda untuk memenuhi keperluan dan kehendak ahli isi rumah.

Pada 2016, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata di Malaysia adalah RM4,033.



KUMPULAN UTAMA

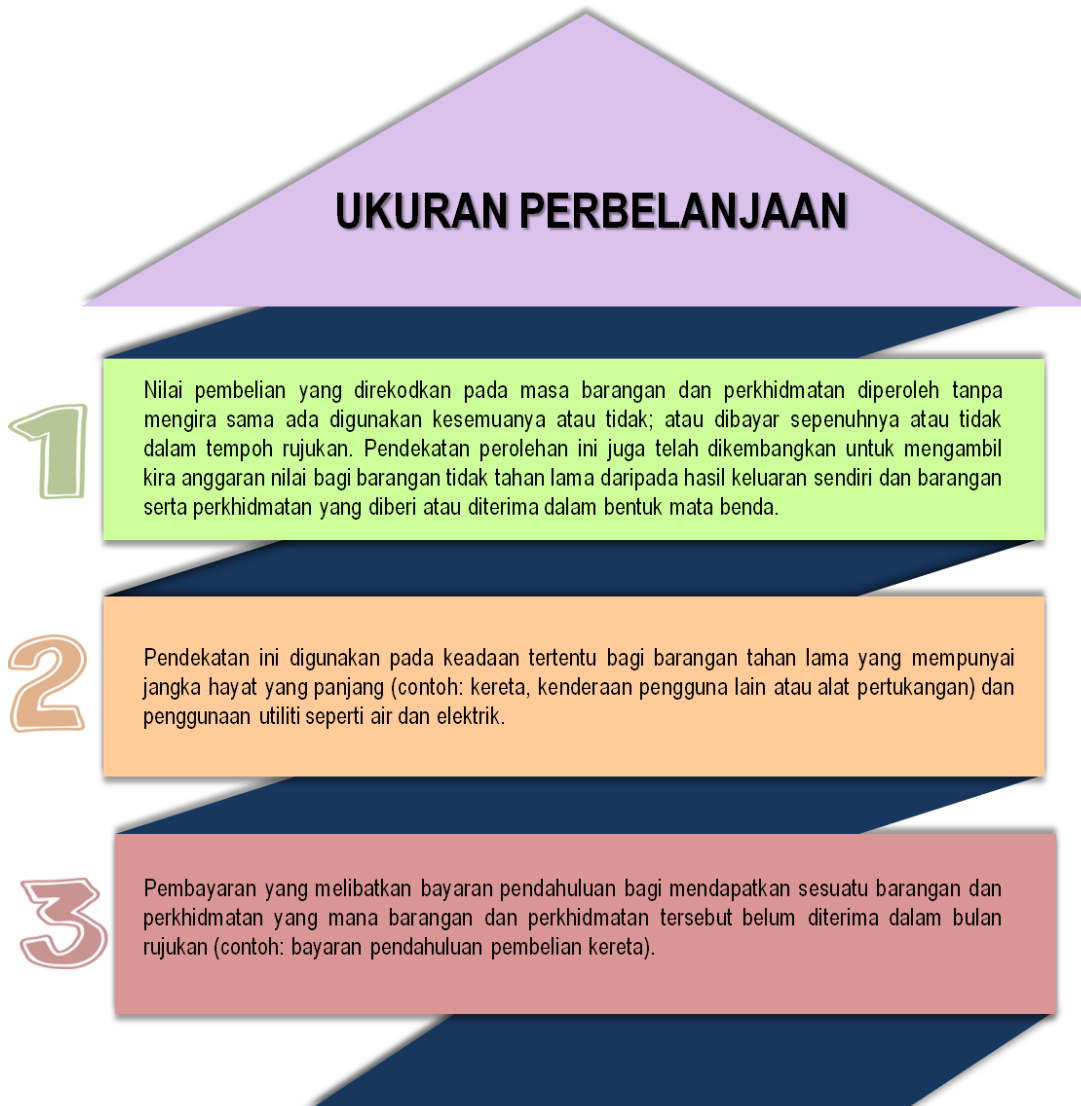
Statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan dalam laporan ini memperincikan perbelanjaan isi rumah mengikut 12 kumpulan utama perbelanjaan iaitu:

- Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol;
- Minuman alkohol & tembakau;
- Pakaian & kasut;
- Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain;
- Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah;
- Kesihatan;
- Pengangkutan;
- Komunikasi;
- Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan;
- Pendidikan;
- Restoran & hotel ; dan
- Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan.



3. UKURAN PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH

Dalam menetapkan nilai atau mengukur perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah tiga pendekatan boleh digunakan iaitu:





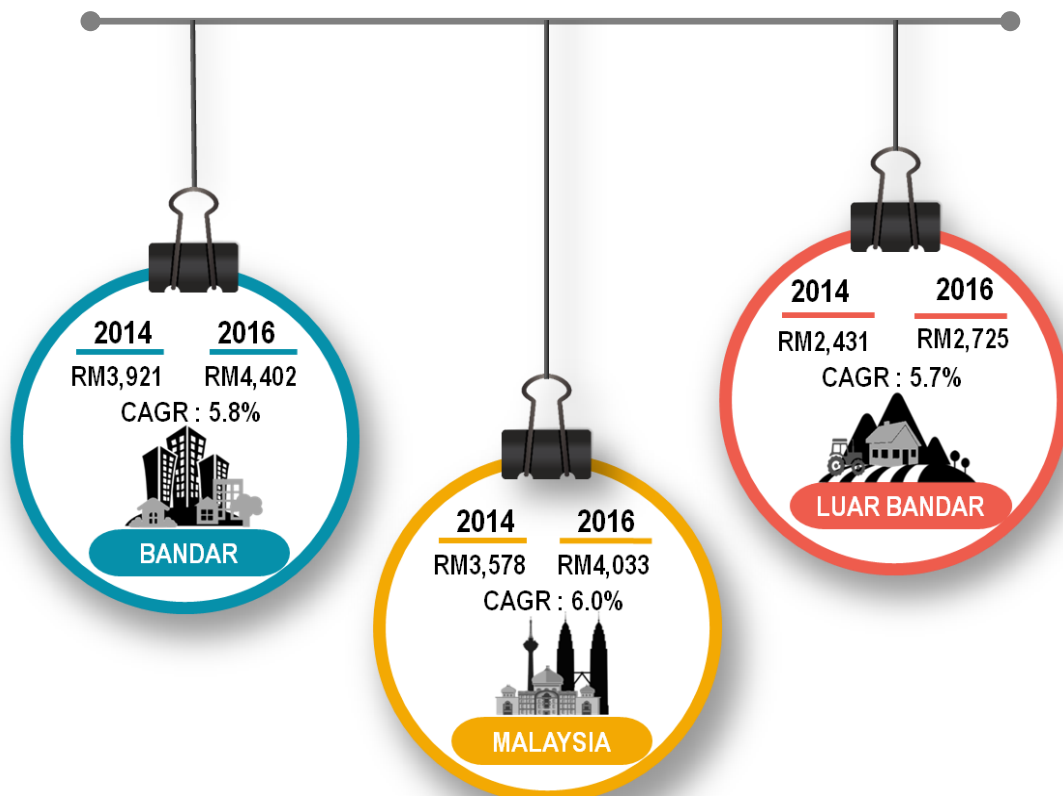
4. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT STRATA

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Malaysia telah meningkat daripada RM3,578 pada 2014 kepada RM4,033 pada 2016 iaitu pertumbuhan 6.0 peratus setahun pada nilai nominal. Manakala pada nilai benar², kadar pertumbuhan tahunan adalah 3.9 peratus bagi tempoh yang sama.

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata di bandar telah menunjukkan peningkatan pada kadar 5.8 peratus setahun daripada RM3,921 kepada RM4,402 manakala di luar bandar juga meningkat pada kadar 5.7 peratus setahun daripada RM2,431 kepada RM2,725 bagi tempoh 2014 hingga 2016.

Carta 1

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2014 dan 2016



Nota: ²Pengiraan nilai benar adalah merujuk kepada harga malar iaitu menggunakan Indeks Harga Pengguna dengan tahun asas 2010 sebagai *deflator*



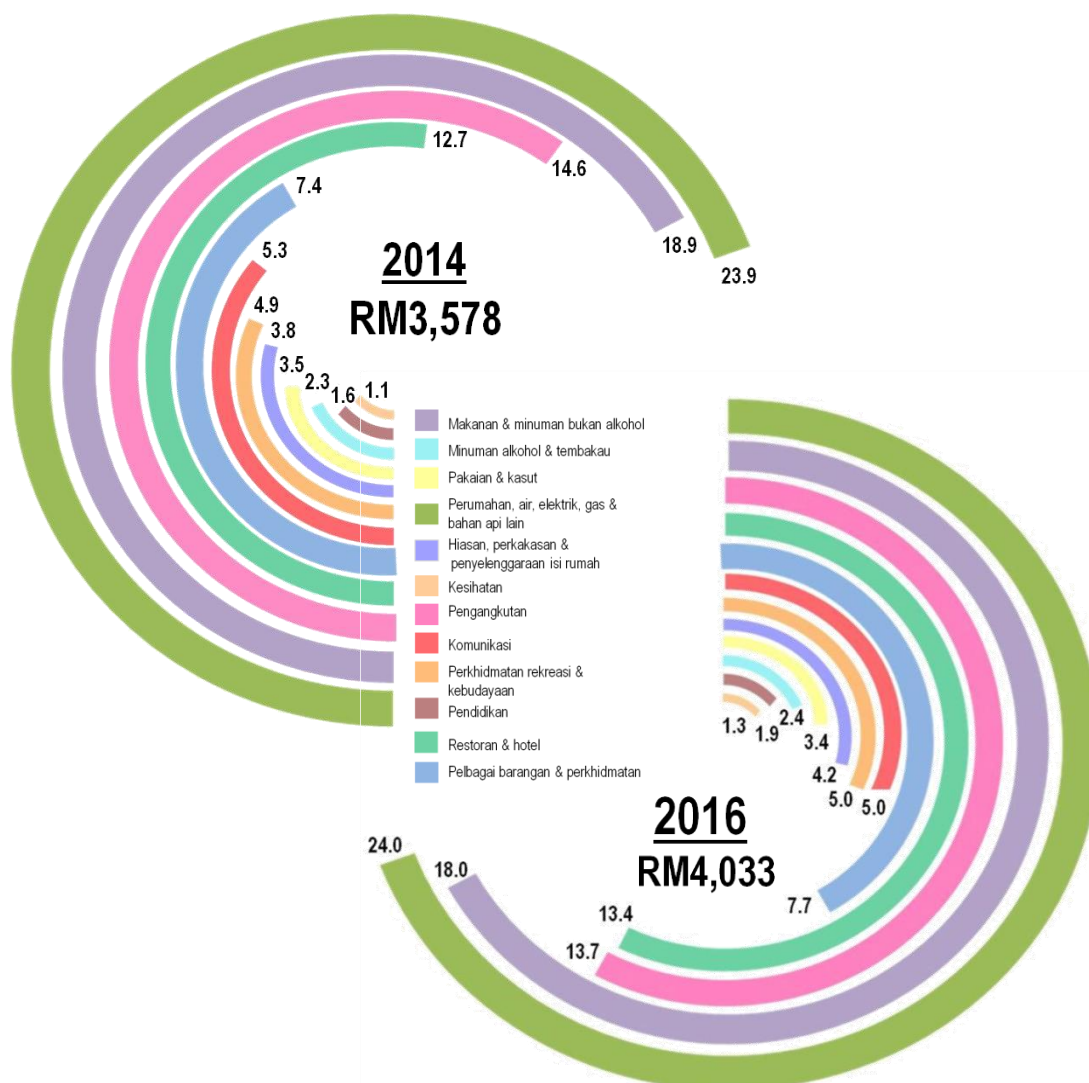
RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

5. KOMPOSISI PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN

Pada 2016, perbelanjaan isi rumah Malaysia tertumpu kepada empat Kumpulan Utama iaitu Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain; Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol; Pengangkutan; dan Restoran & hotel (69.1%). Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain (24.0%) adalah penyumbang tertinggi kepada keseluruhan perbelanjaan penggunaan, diikuti oleh Kumpulan Utama Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol (18.0%); Pengangkutan (13.7%); dan Restoran & hotel (13.4%). Komposisi Restoran & hotel meningkat 0.7 peratus pada 2016 berbanding 12.7 peratus pada 2014. Walau bagaimanapun, Kumpulan Utama Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol turun 0.9 peratus pada 2016 berbanding 18.9 peratus pada 2014.

Carta 2

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut Kumpulan Utama barangan dan perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2014 dan 2016





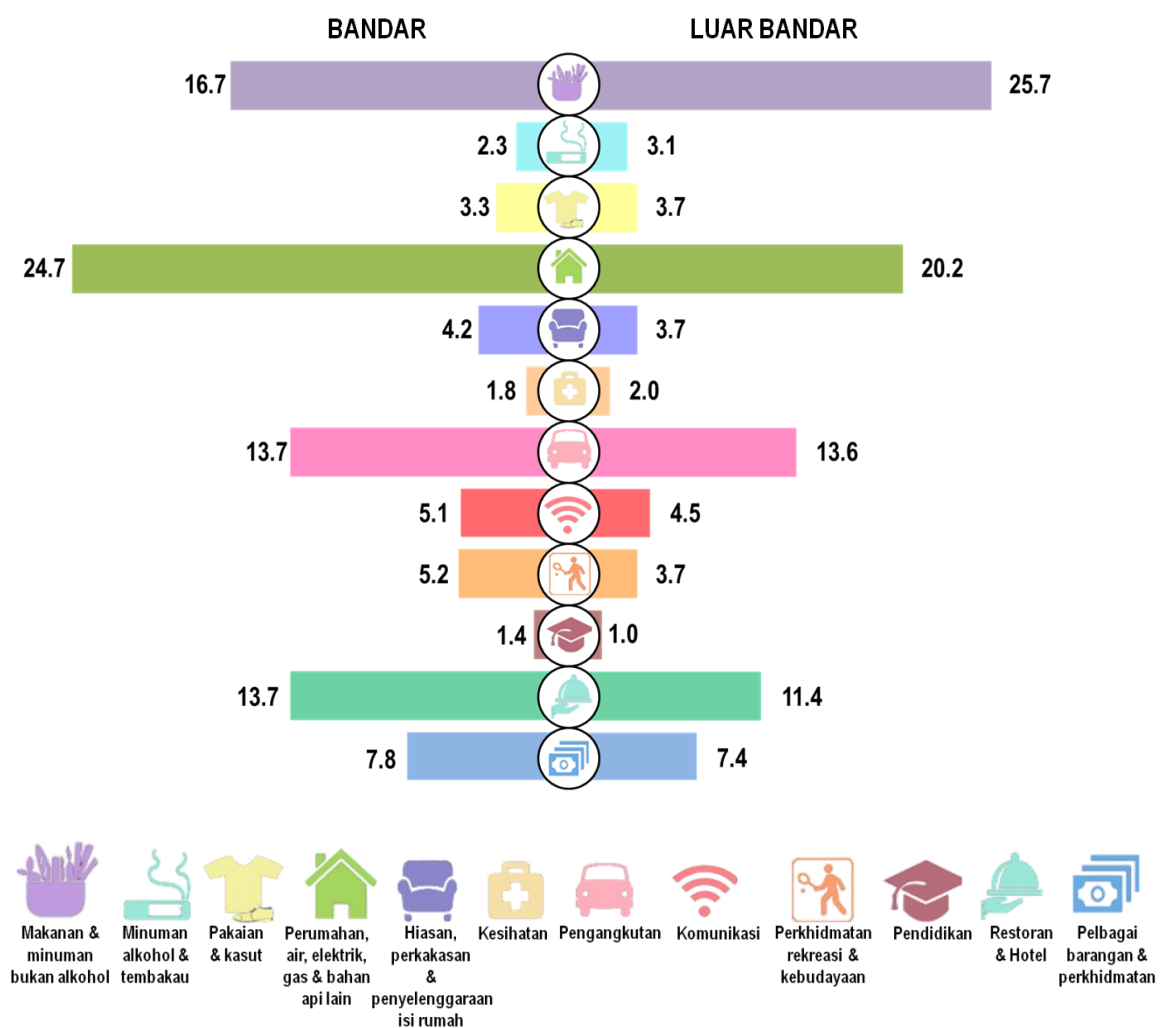
6. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT STRATA

Komposisi mengikut Kumpulan Utama menunjukkan perbezaan dalam keutamaan perbelanjaan di antara strata. Isi rumah yang tinggal di bandar memperuntukkan peratusan perbelanjaan paling tinggi bagi Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain iaitu 24.7 peratus. Manakala, Kumpulan Utama Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol merupakan peratusan perbelanjaan paling tinggi di luar bandar.

Walau bagaimanapun, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan bagi empat Kumpulan Utama di bandar dan luar bandar adalah sama iaitu Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol; Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain; Pengangkutan; dan Restoran & hotel.

Carta 3

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2016





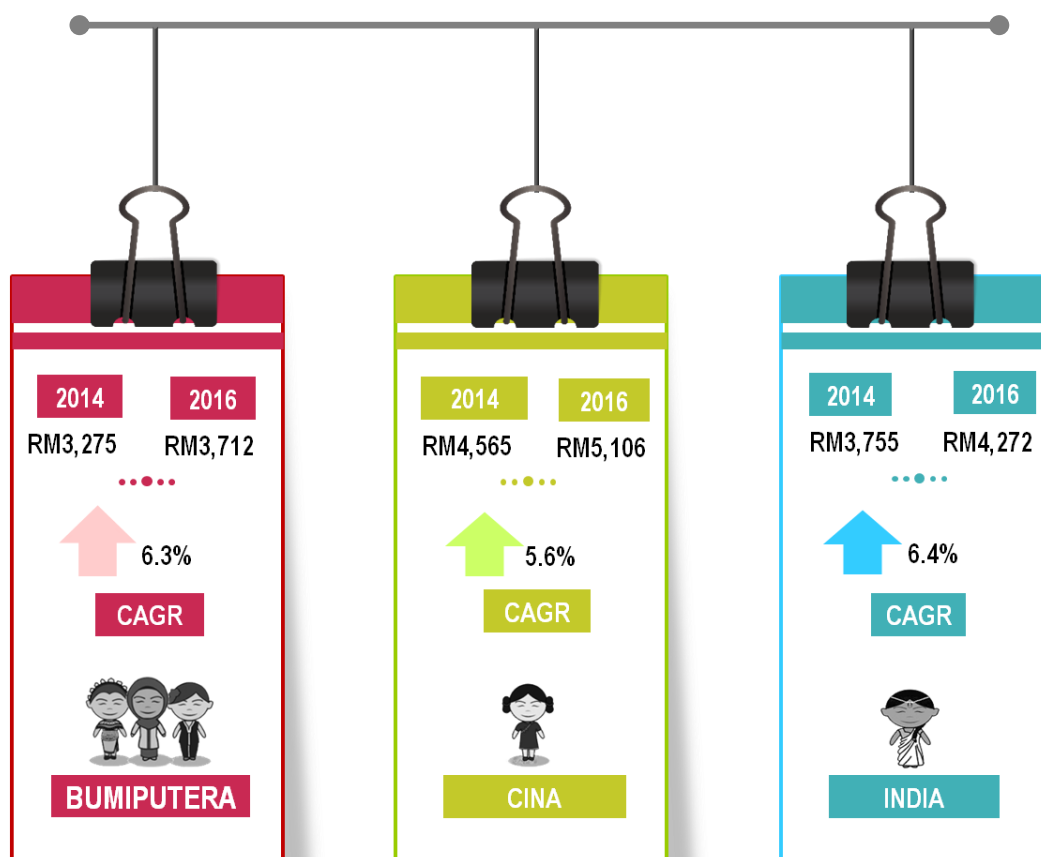
RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

7. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK UTAMA*

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata etnik Cina adalah yang tertinggi (RM5,106) dengan kadar pertumbuhan 5.6 peratus setahun dalam tempoh 2014 sehingga 2016. Manakala perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata etnik India dan Bumiputera juga meningkat masing-masing kepada RM4,272 (6.4%) dan RM3,712 (6.3%) pada tempoh yang sama.

Carta 4

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik utama, Malaysia, 2014 dan 2016



Nota: *Tidak termasuk isi rumah bukan warganegara Malaysia

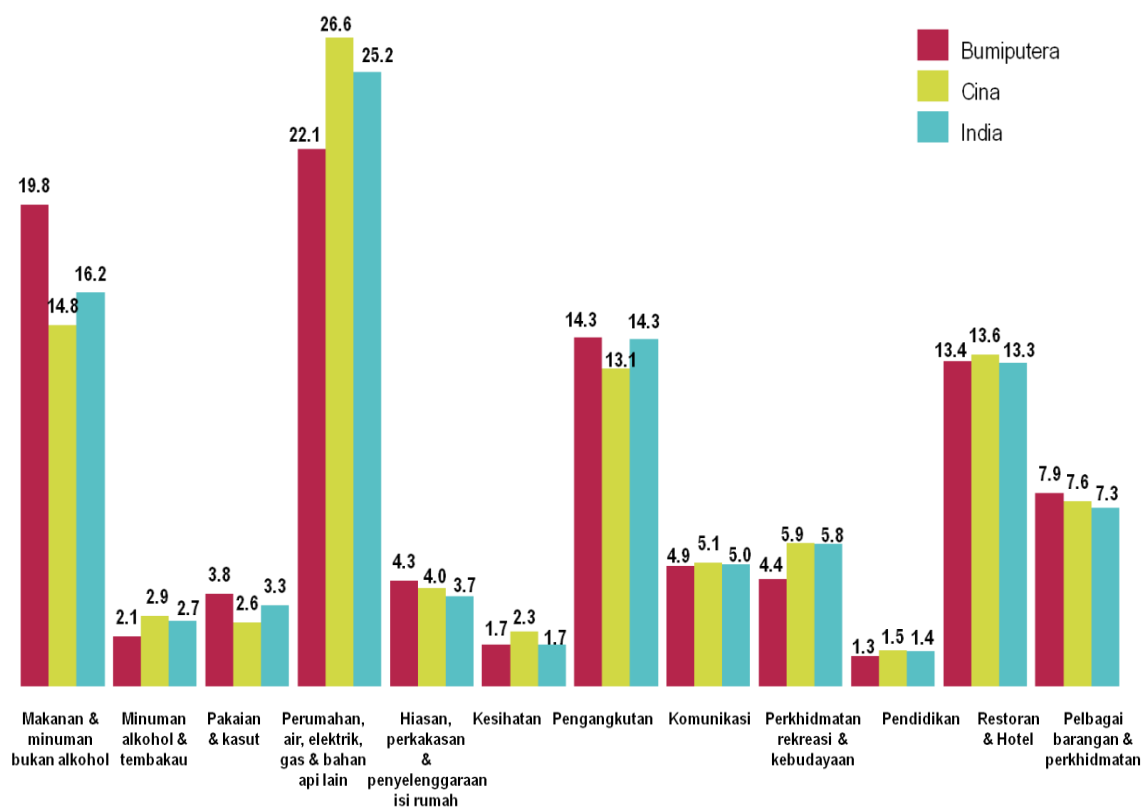


8. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK UTAMA*

Tiga etnik utama menunjukkan perbelanjaan paling tinggi bagi Kumpulan Utama Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain. Isi rumah Bumiputera membelanjakan 69.6 peratus daripada jumlah perbelanjaan penggunaan bulanan untuk empat Kumpulan Utama iaitu Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol (19.8%); Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain (22.1%); Pengangkutan (14.3%); dan Restoran & hotel (13.4%). Isi rumah Cina memperuntukkan 68.1 peratus dan India 69.0 peratus daripada jumlah perbelanjaan penggunaan mereka untuk empat Kumpulan Utama yang sama.

Carta 5

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik utama, Malaysia, 2016



Nota: *Tidak termasuk isi rumah bukan warganegara Malaysia



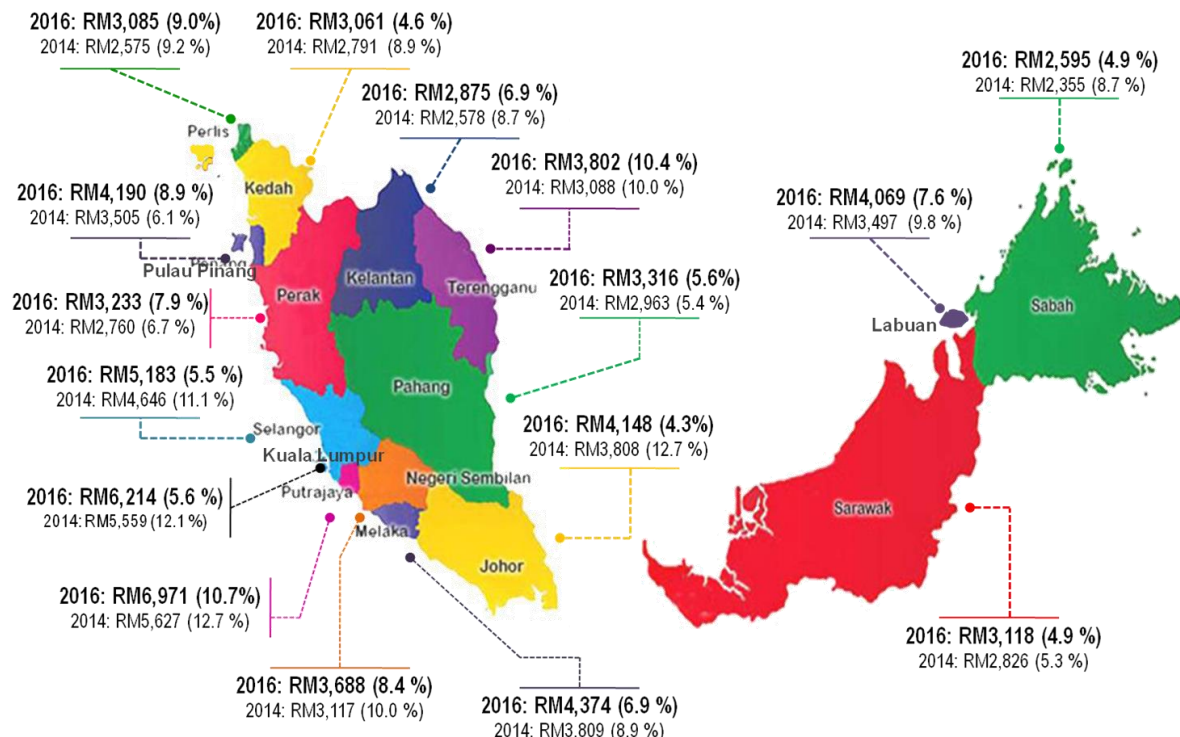
9. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT NEGERI

Pada 2016 W.P. Putrajaya merekodkan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata tertinggi (RM6,971), diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM6,214), Selangor (RM5,183), Melaka (RM4,374), Pulau Pinang (RM4,190), Johor (RM4,148) dan W.P. Labuan (RM4,069). Negeri-negeri lain merekodkan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata di bawah paras nasional (RM4,033).

Semua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan dalam perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata. Dalam tempoh tersebut, lapan negeri telah merekodkan kadar pertumbuhan melebihi kadar pertumbuhan nasional iaitu 6.0 peratus. W.P. Putrajaya mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tertinggi iaitu 10.7 peratus, diikuti oleh Terengganu (10.4%), Perlis (9.0%), Pulau Pinang (8.9%), Negeri Sembilan (8.4%), Perak (7.9%), W.P. Labuan (7.6%) dan Melaka (6.9%).

Carta 6

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2014 dan 2016





10. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN SAIZ ISI RUMAH

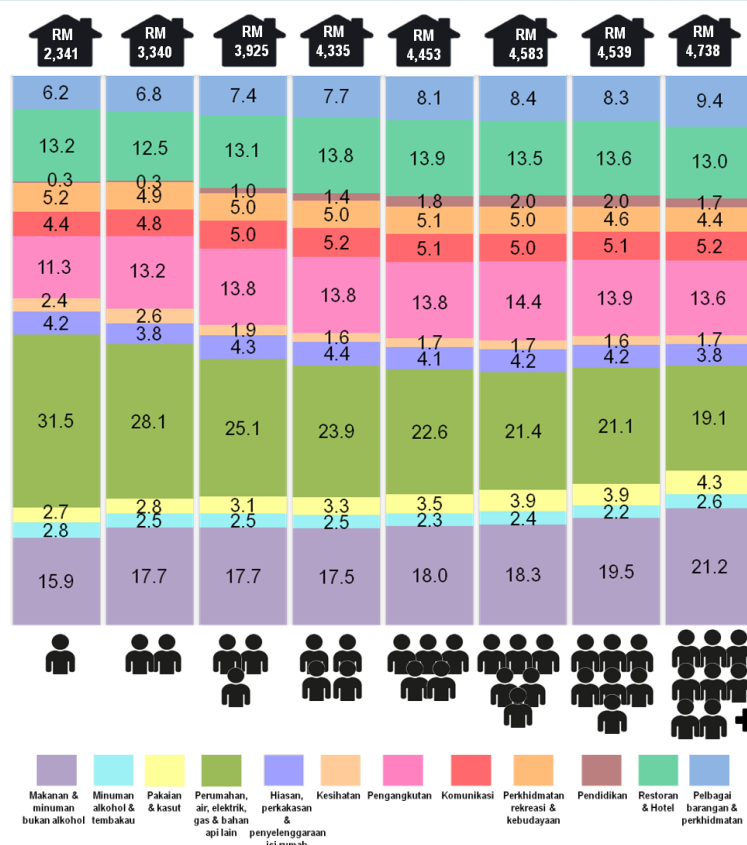
Secara umumnya, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata meningkat selaras dengan pertambahan bilangan saiz isi rumah. Bagi isi rumah perseorangan, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata ialah RM2,341, manakala isi rumah bersaiz yang lebih besar perbelanjaannya lebih tinggi.

Dari segi Kumpulan Utama perbelanjaan penggunaan, didapati komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan bagi Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol meningkat selaras dengan peningkatan saiz isi rumah. Isi rumah perseorangan telah memperuntukkan 15.9 peratus bagi Kumpulan Utama tersebut, manakala 21.2 peratus diperuntukkan oleh isi rumah lapan orang dan lebih. Corak yang sama juga berlaku kepada perbelanjaan penggunaan bagi Kumpulan Utama Pakaian & kasut; Pengangkutan; Komunikasi; Pendidikan dan Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan.

Sebaliknya, semakin besar saiz isi rumah maka semakin kecil komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan bagi Kumpulan Utama Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain. Isi rumah perseorangan membelanjakan 31.5 peratus bagi Kumpulan Utama ini berbanding 19.1 peratus oleh isi rumah lapan orang dan lebih. Trend yang sama turut berlaku kepada Kumpulan Utama Minuman alkohol & tembakau; Kesihatan; dan Restoran & hotel.

Carta 7

Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016





RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

11. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT KELAS PERBELANJAAN

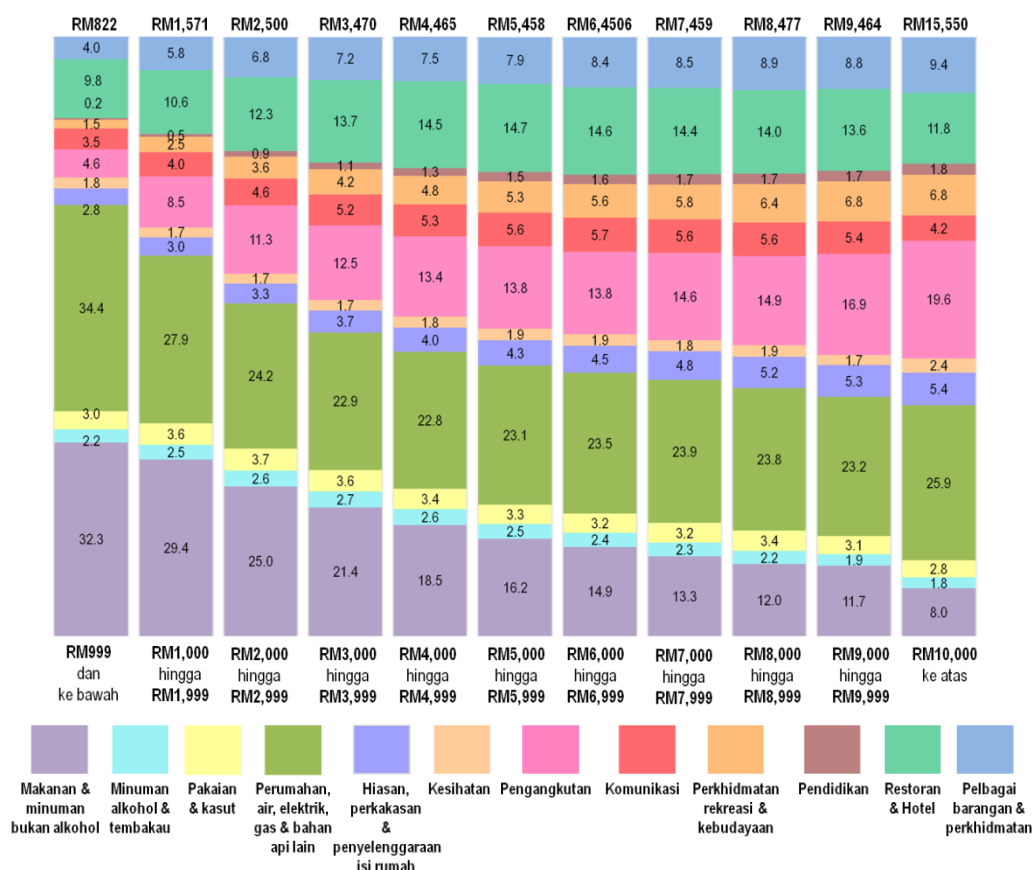
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan bagi Kumpulan Utama Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol semakin mengecil selaras dengan kenaikan perbelanjaan isi rumah. Bagi Kumpulan Utama ini, komposisi tertinggi (32.3%) dibelanjakan oleh isi rumah dalam kelas perbelanjaan RM999 dan ke bawah, manakala komposisi terendah (8.0%) dibelanjakan oleh isi rumah dalam kelas perbelanjaan RM10,000 dan ke atas.

Sebaliknya, komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan bagi Kumpulan Utama Pengangkutan menunjukkan peningkatan yang ketara apabila perbelanjaan isi rumah semakin tinggi. Kumpulan Utama ini menunjukkan komposisi tertinggi (19.6%) dibelanjakan oleh isi rumah dalam kelas perbelanjaan RM10,000 dan ke atas, manakala komposisi terendah (4.6%) dibelanjakan oleh isi rumah dalam kelas perbelanjaan RM999 dan ke bawah.

Semua kelas perbelanjaan menunjukkan komposisi tertinggi dibelanjakan untuk Kumpulan Utama Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol; Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain; dan Pengangkutan.

Carta 8

Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas perbelanjaan, Malaysia, 2016



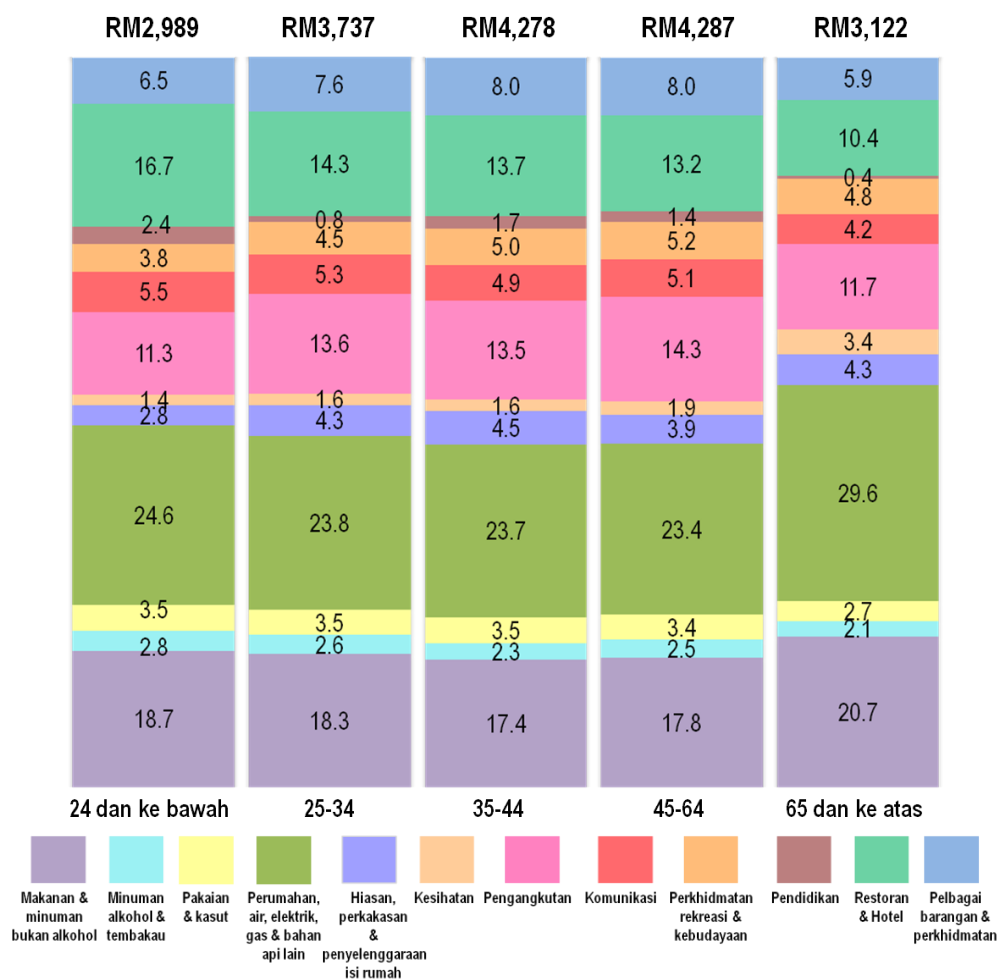


12. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR KETUA ISI RUMAH

Ketua isi rumah dalam kumpulan umur 45-64 tahun merekodkan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata tertinggi iaitu RM4,287 manakala bagi kumpulan umur 24 tahun dan ke bawah merekodkan perbelanjaan penggunaan terendah iaitu RM2,989. Perbelanjaan penggunaan tertinggi bagi semua kumpulan umur adalah Kumpulan Utama Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain. Corak perbelanjaan penggunaan ke atas Kumpulan Utama Kesihatan meningkat selaras dengan peningkatan umur ketua isi rumah. Walau bagaimanapun, peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan bagi Kumpulan Utama Restoran & hotel menunjukkan corak sebaliknya.

Carta 9

Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016





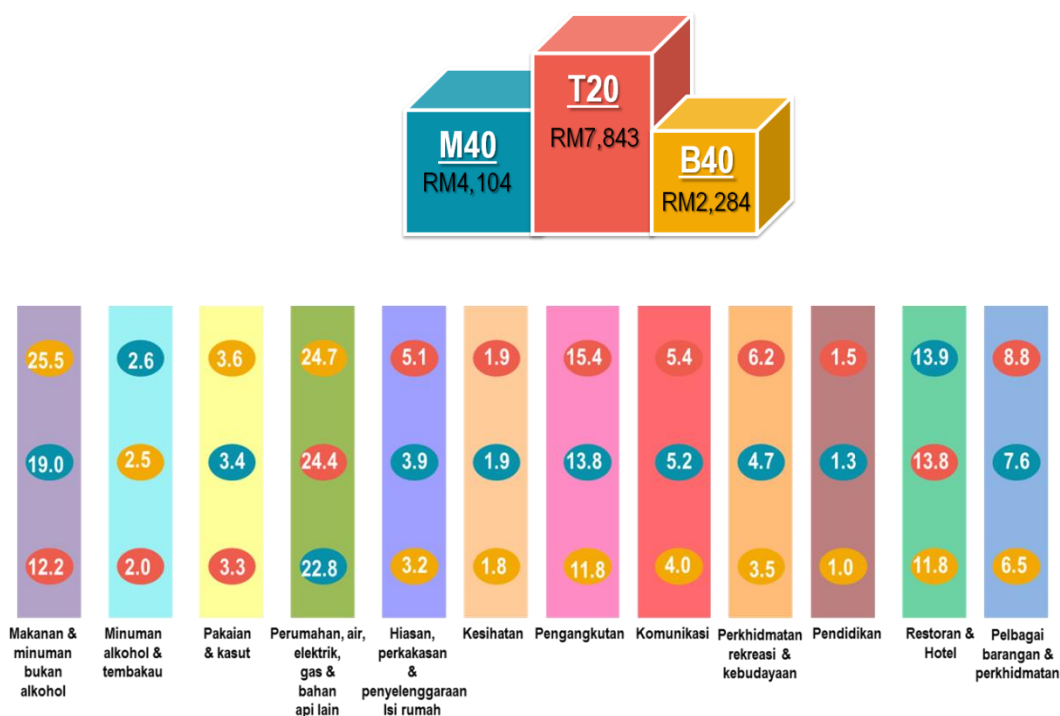
RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

13. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH*

Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan tertinggi bagi Kumpulan isi rumah Pendapatan Terendah 40% (B40) adalah bagi Kumpulan Utama Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol iaitu 25.5 peratus. Manakala, komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan Kumpulan isi rumah Pendapatan Pertengahan 40% (M40) dan Kumpulan isi rumah Pendapatan Tertinggi 20% (T20) tertumpu kepada Kumpulan Utama Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain iaitu masing-masing 22.8 peratus dan 24.8 peratus. Semua kumpulan merekodkan corak komposisi perbelanjaan yang hampir sama bagi Kumpulan Utama Pakaian & kasut (B40:3.6%; M40:3.3%; T20:3.3%) dan Kesihatan (B40:1.8%; M40:1.9%; T20:1.9%).

Carta 10

Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan pendapatan isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016



Nota: *Tidak termasuk isi rumah bukan warganegara Malaysia

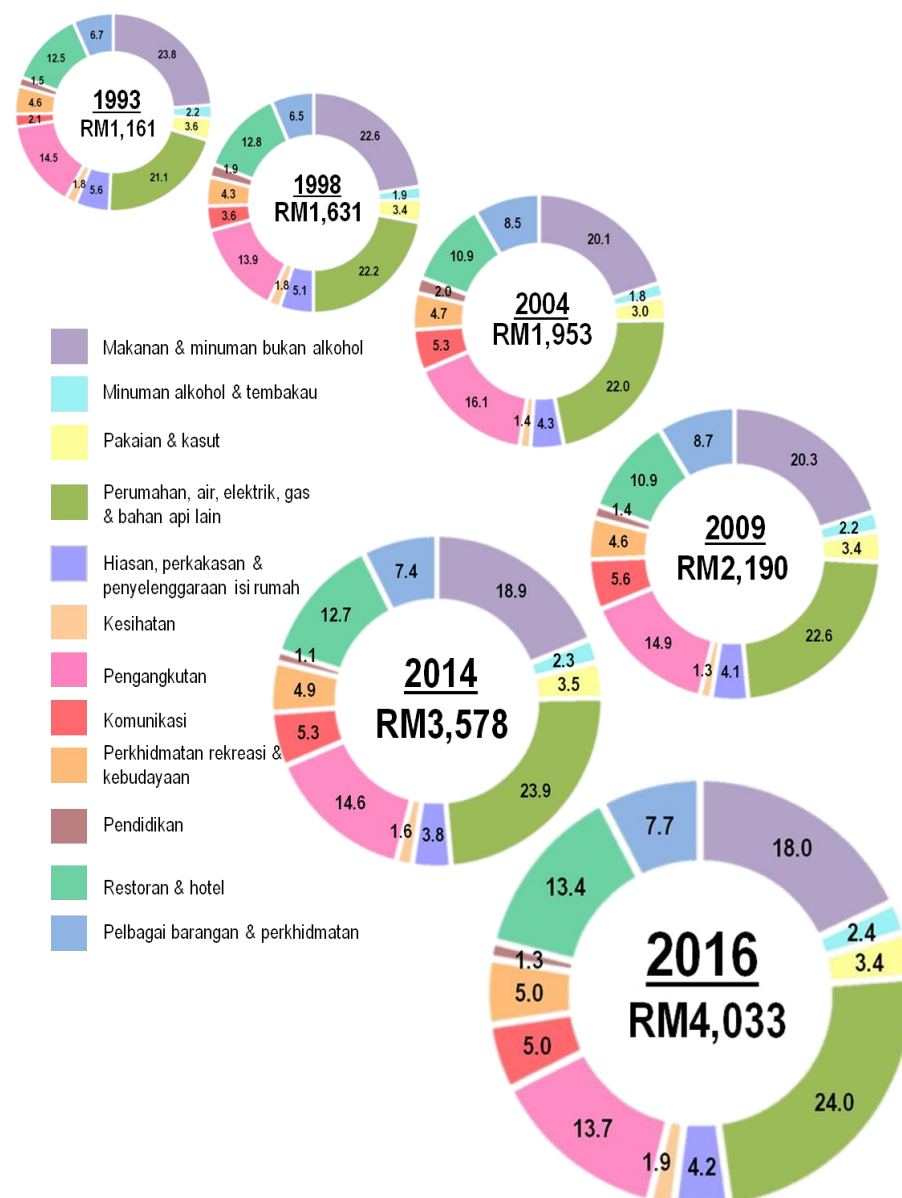


14. TREND PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN 1993 HINGGA 2016

Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata meningkat 5.4 peratus setahun bagi tempoh 1993 hingga 2016. Dalam tempoh ini, komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah menurun bagi Kumpulan Utama Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol kepada 18.0 peratus pada 2016 daripada 23.8 peratus pada 1993. Manakala, komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bagi Kumpulan Utama Pendidikan, Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan, dan Restoran & hotel masing-masing meningkat kepada 1.3 peratus, 5.0 peratus dan 13.4 peratus.

Carta 11

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut Kumpulan Utama barangan dan perkhidmatan Malaysia, 1993 hingga 2016





1. INTRODUCTION

This report presents the household expenditure statistics based on the result from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES), Malaysia conducted in 2016 and 2017. This survey collects data on the characteristics of Malaysian household and has been carried out using personal interview approach in twelve months period started from May 2016 to April 2017. All states were covered in this survey include urban and rural strata. The survey is carried out scientifically using probability sampling method that represents all households of Malaysia.

The household expenditure pattern was analysed and presented at national, state and strata which consists of household expenditure trend, overall household consumption expenditure and the mean and median monthly household consumption expenditure by Main Group.

2. HOUSEHOLD AND EXPENDITURE

The concept of household and consumption expenditure used in this report are as follows:



HOUSEHOLD

A person or group of people whether related or unrelated who usually live together in a living quarters and make provisions (expenses) for food and necessities of life together.



HOUSEHOLD
CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE

Household consumption expenditure is the value of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid for by a household through direct monetary purchase, own-account production, barter or as income in kind for the satisfaction of the needs and wants of its members.

In 2016, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure in Malaysia was RM4,033.

The statistics in this report detailed the household expenditure according to 12 main groups namely:



MAIN GROUP

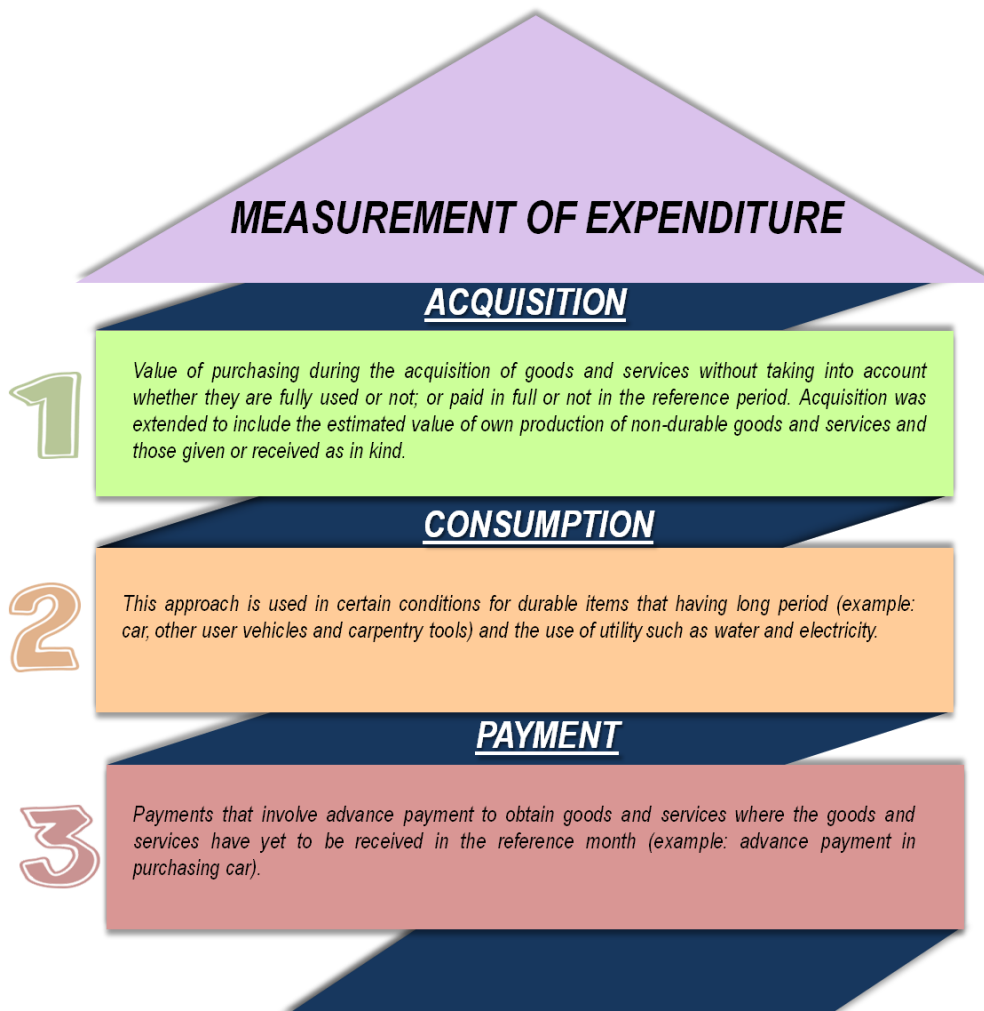
- Food & non-alcoholic beverages;
- Alcoholic beverages & tobacco;
- Clothing & footwear;
- Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels;
- Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance;
- Health;
- Transport;
- Communication;
- Recreation services & culture;
- Education;
- Restaurants & hotels; and
- Miscellaneous goods & services.



SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

3. MEASUREMENT OF HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

In determining the value or measure of the consumption expenditure, three approaches were used, namely:





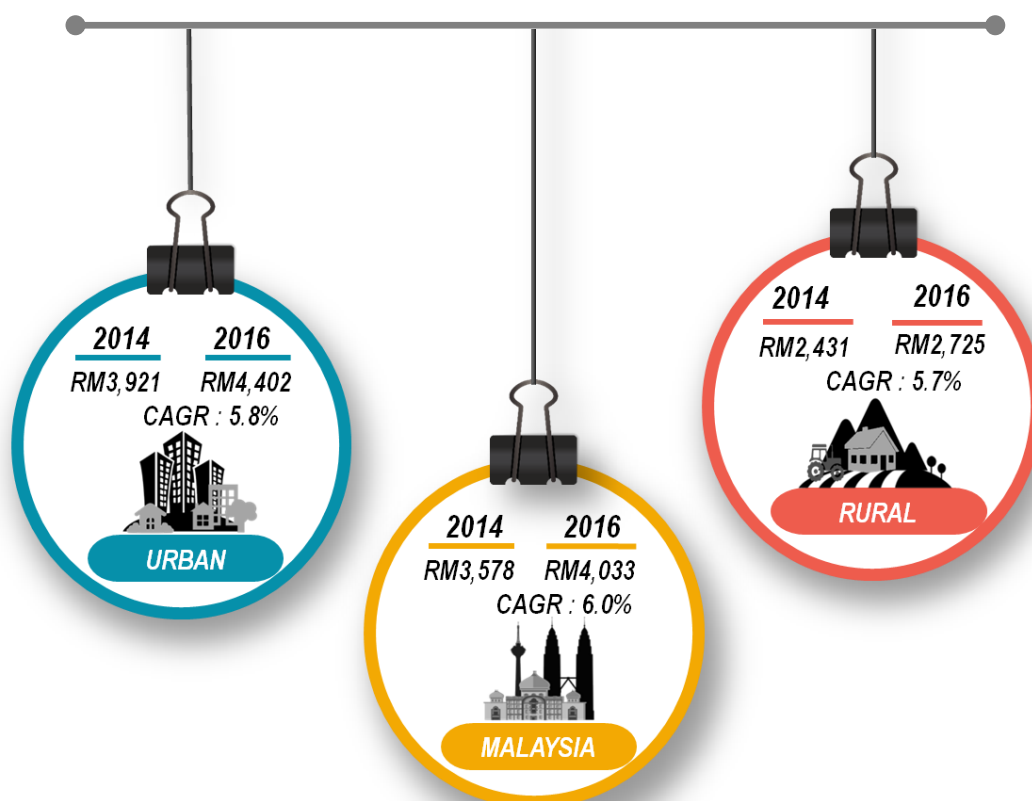
4. MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY STRATA

The mean monthly household consumption expenditure for Malaysia increased from RM3,578 in 2014 to RM4,033 in 2016 which grew at 6.0 per cent per annum at nominal value. In terms of real value², annual growth rate is 3.9 per cent for the same period.

The mean monthly household consumption expenditure in urban showed an increment of 5.8 per cent yearly from RM3,921 to RM4,402, meanwhile rural also increased at 5.7 per cent annually from RM2,431 to RM2,725 during the period of 2014 to 2016.

Chart 1

Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2014 and 2016



Note: ²The calculation of real value refers to constant price using the Consumer Price Index with the base year 2010 as the deflator



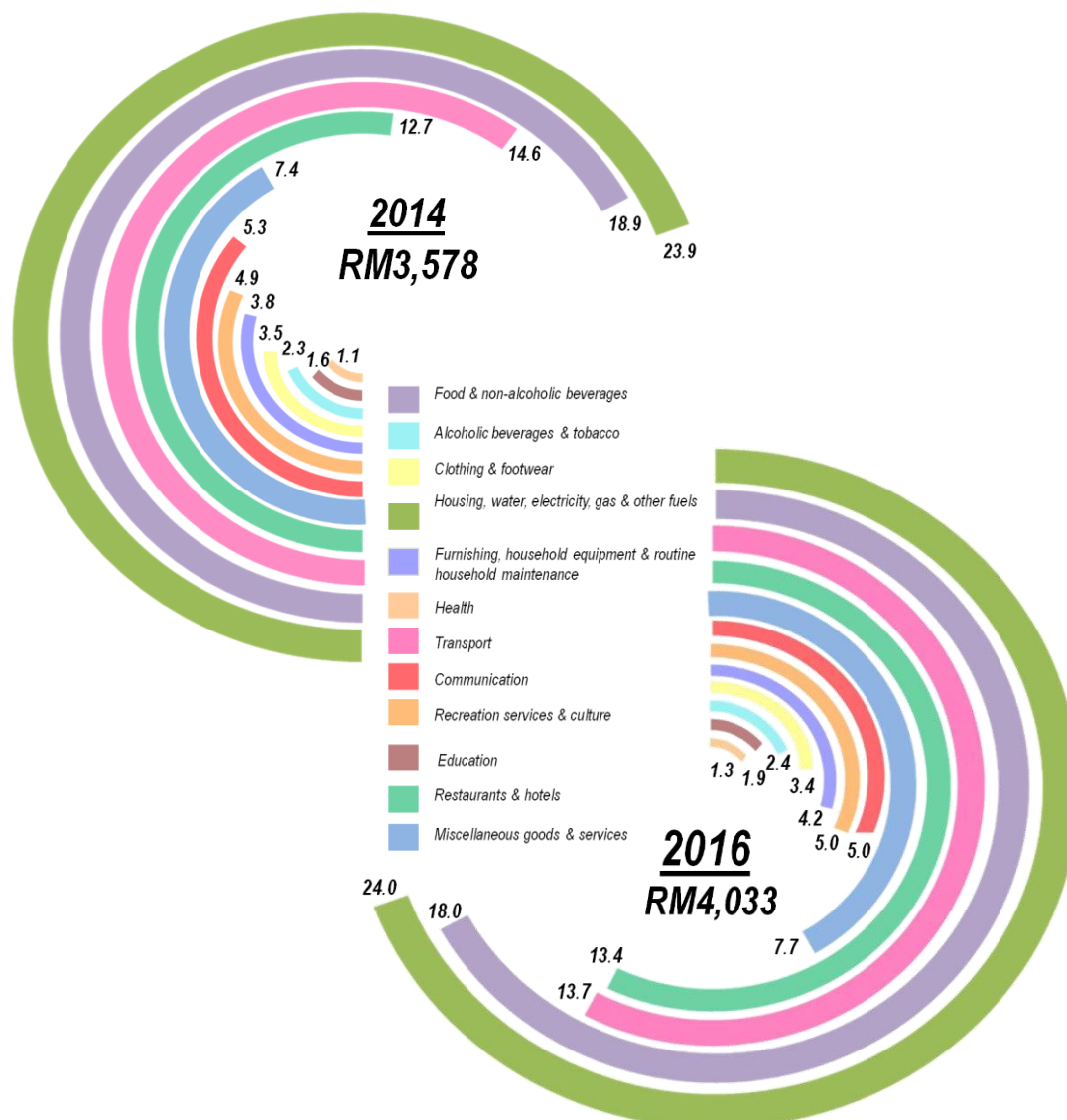
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

5. COMPOSITION OF MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

In 2016, Malaysian main household consumption expenditure was on Main Group i.e Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels; Food & non-alcoholic beverages; Transport; and Restaurants & hotels (69.1%). Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels (24.0%) was the highest contributor to the overall household consumption expenditure, followed by Food & non-alcoholic beverages (18.0%); Transportation (13.7%); and Restaurants & hotels (13.4%). The composition of Restaurant & hotel increased by 0.7 per cent in 2016 as compared to 12.7 per cent in 2014. However, the composition of Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages declined by 0.9 per cent in 2016 as compared to 18.9 per cent in 2014.

Chart 2

Percentage of household consumption expenditure by Main Group of goods and services, Malaysia, 2014 and 2016





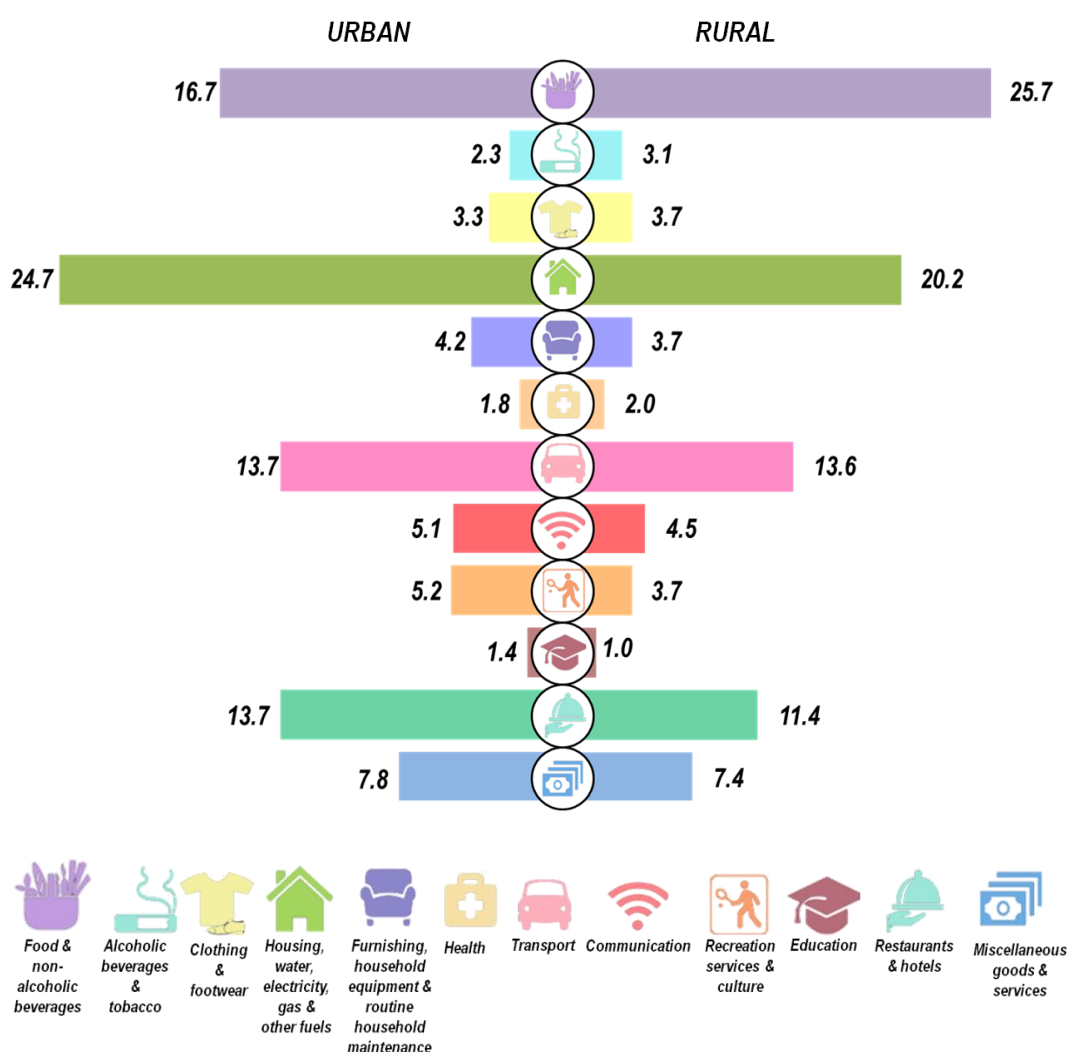
6. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY STRATA

The composition of household consumption expenditure by Main Group showed the difference in spending priority between strata. The highest spending by household (24.7%) in urban area was for Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels. On the contrary, the highest percentage of spending in rural area was for the Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages.

However, monthly household consumption expenditure for four Main Group in urban and rural area was similar namely Food & non-alcoholic beverages; Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels; Transport; and Restaurants & hotels.

Chart 3

Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2016





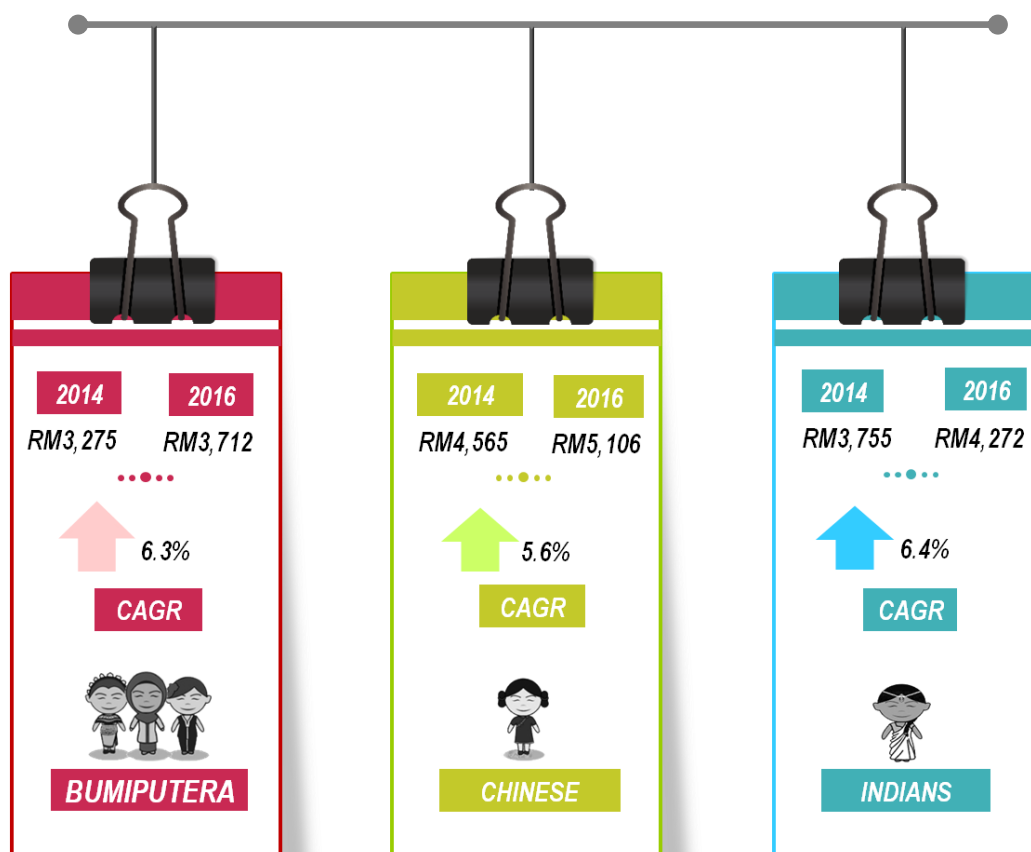
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

7. MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY MAIN ETHNIC GROUP*

The mean monthly household consumption expenditure for the Chinese was the highest (RM5,106) with an annual growth rate of 5.6 per cent during the period 2014 to 2016. Meanwhile, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure for Indians and Bumiputera also increased to RM4,272 (6.4%) and RM3,712 (6.3%) respectively.

Chart 4

Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by main ethnic group Malaysia, 2014 and 2016



Note: *Exclude non-Malaysian household

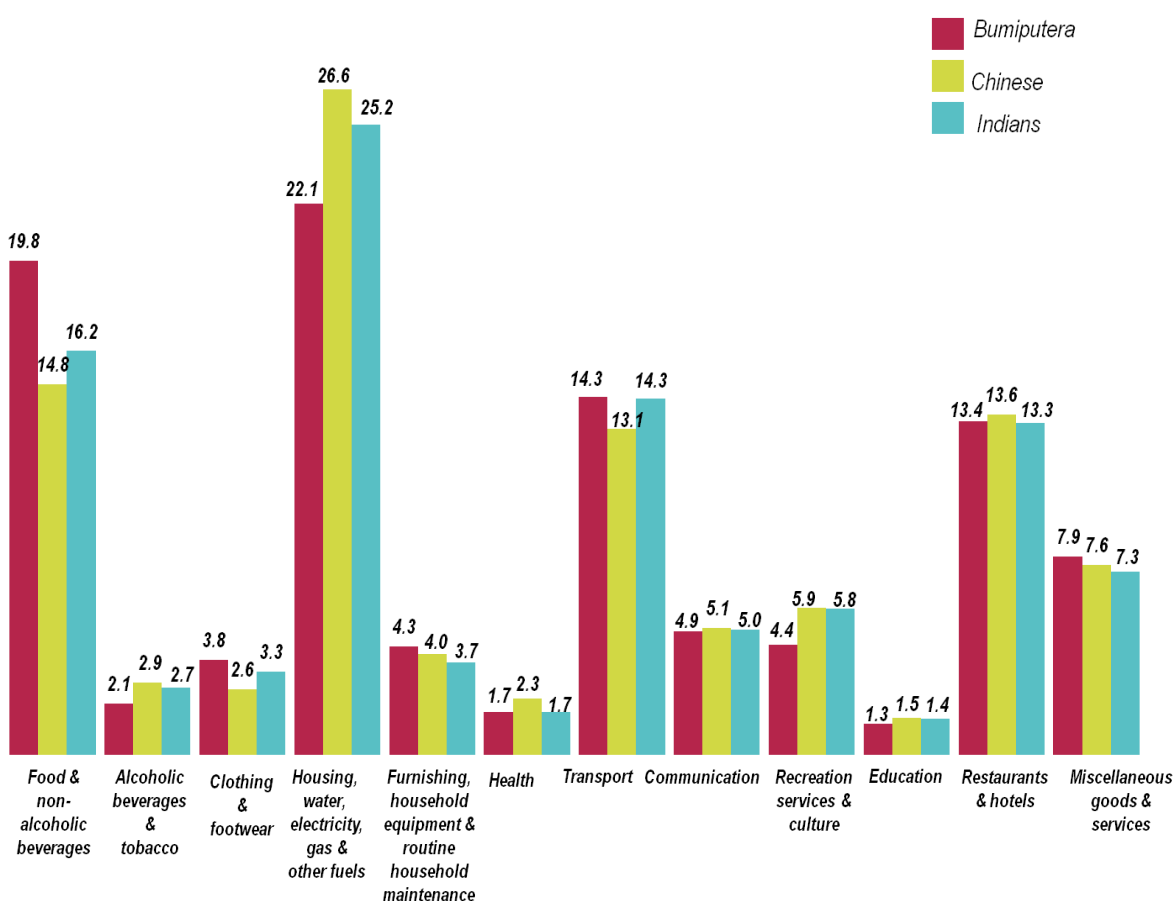


8. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY MAIN ETHNIC GROUP*

Three main ethnics showed the highest consumption expenditure on Main Group of Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels. The Bumiputera households spent 69.6 per cent of their total monthly consumption expenditure on four Main Groups namely Food & non-alcoholic beverages (19.8%); Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels (22.1%), Transport (14.3%); and Restaurants & hotels (13.4%). Chinese households allocated 68.1 per cent and Indians 69.0 per cent from their total monthly consumption expenditure on the four same Main Group.

Chart 5

Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by main ethnic group
Malaysia, 2016



Note: *Exclude non-Malaysian household



SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

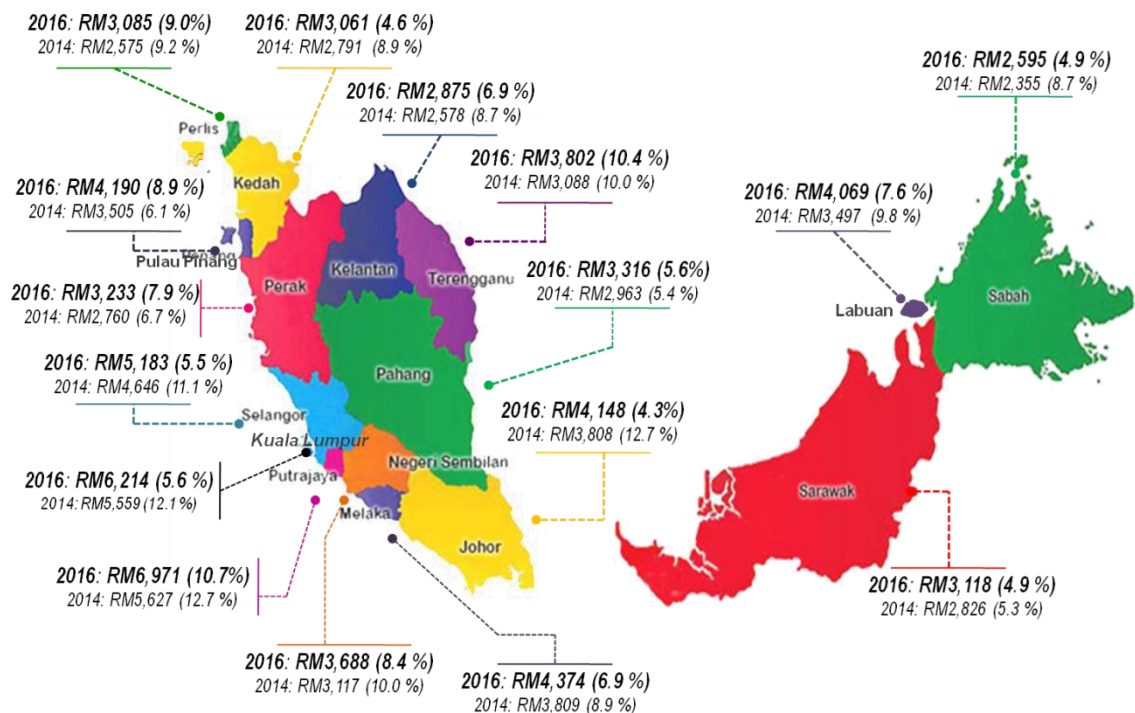
9. MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY STATE

In 2016, W.P. Putrajaya recorded the highest mean monthly household consumption expenditure (RM6,971), followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM6,214), Selangor (RM5,183), Melaka (RM4,374), Pulau Pinang (RM4,190), Johor (RM4,148) and W.P. Labuan (RM4,069). Other states recorded the mean monthly household consumption expenditure below the national level (RM4,033).

All states recorded an increase in the mean monthly household consumption expenditure. During the period, eight states exceeded the national growth rate of 6.0 per cent. W.P. Putrajaya recorded the highest growth rate at 10.7 per cent, followed by Terengganu (10.4%), Perlis (9.0%), Pulau Pinang (8.9%), Negeri Sembilan (8.4%), Perak (7.9%), W.P. Labuan (7.6%) and Melaka (6.9%).

Chart 6

Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2014 and 2016





10. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE GROUP

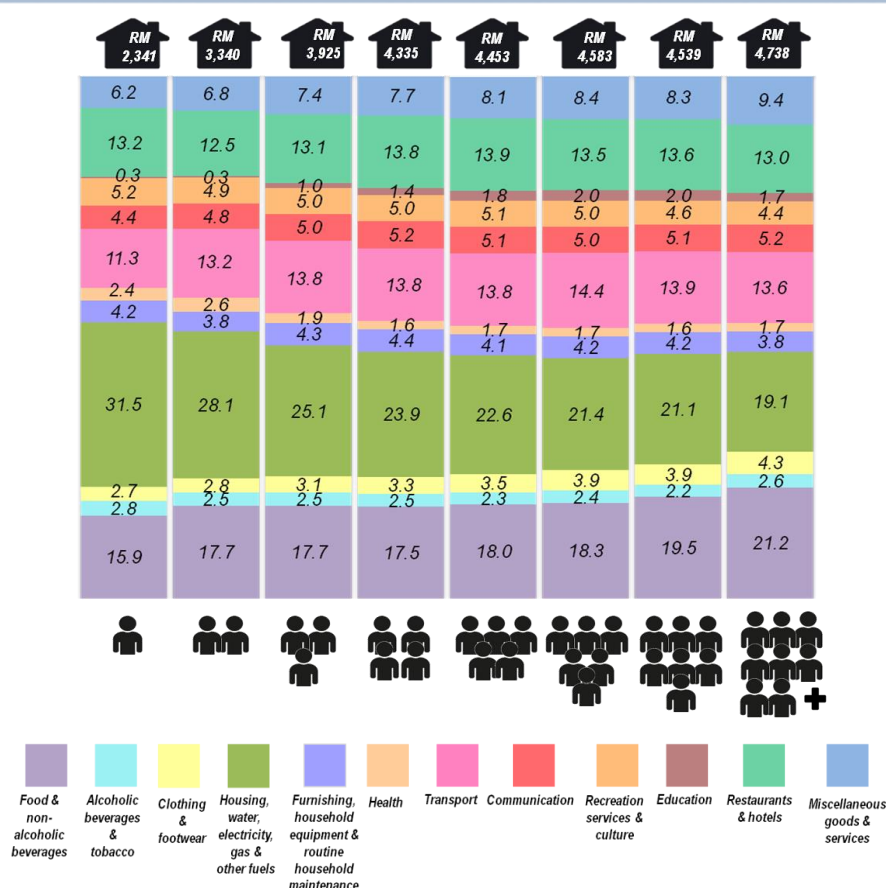
In general, mean monthly household consumption expenditure increased in line with the increase in household size. For single household, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure was RM2,341, while for larger households, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure was higher.

As for the Main Group of consumption expenditure, the composition of consumption expenditure for Food & non-alcoholic beverages grew in tandem with household size. Single household allocated about 15.9 per cent as compared to 21.2 per cent for group of eight and more. The same pattern was also reflected for the Main Group of Clothing & footwear; Transport; Communication; Education; and Miscellaneous goods & services.

On the other hand, the composition of consumption expenditure for the Main Group of Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels decline as the household size increase. Single household spent 31.5 per cent for this Main Group as compared to 19.1 per cent by group of eight person and more. The same pattern can be observed for the Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages, Health, Recreation services & culture and Restaurants & hotels.

Chart 7

Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by household size group, Malaysia, 2016





SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

11. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY EXPENDITURE CLASS

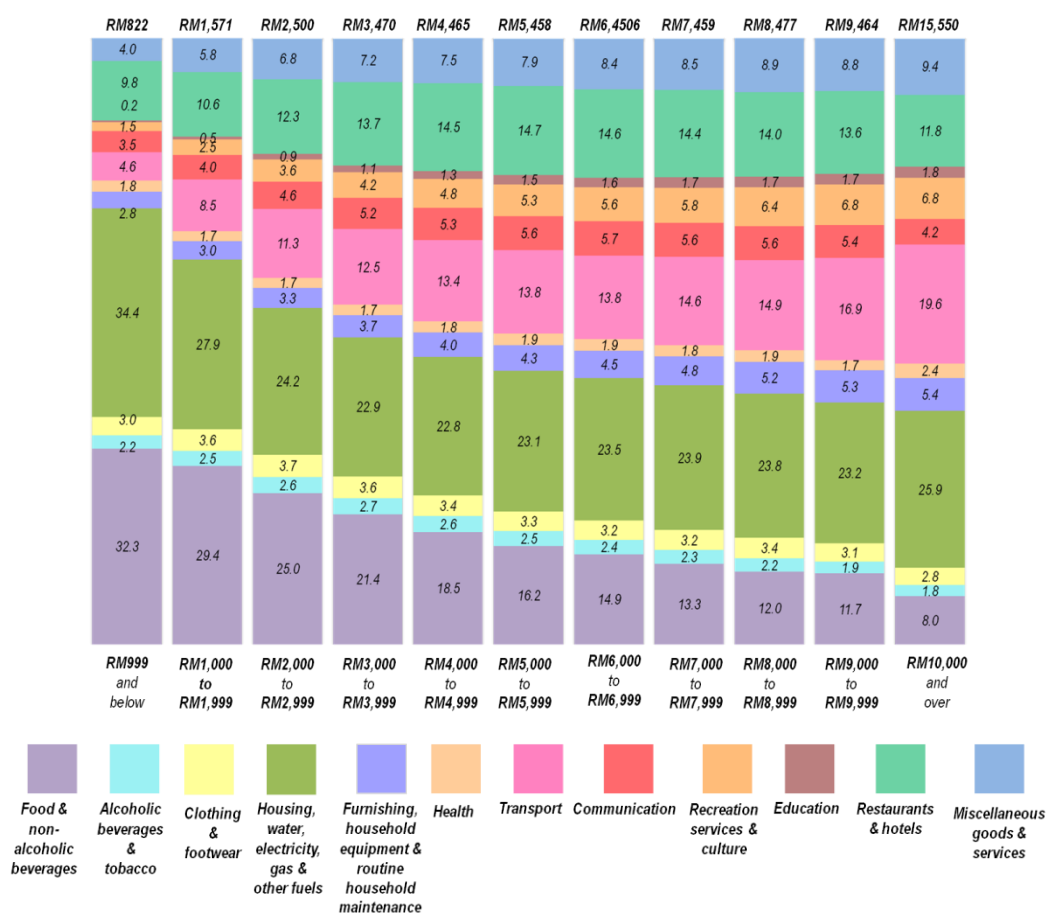
The composition of monthly household consumption expenditure of Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages decline as household consumption expenditure increase. For this Main Group, the highest composition (32.3%) was spent by the household in the expenditure class of RM999 and below, while the lowest composition (8.0%) was spent by household in the expenditure class RM10,000 and above.

Conversely, the composition of monthly consumption expenditure for the Main Group of Transport rose in tandem with the increase in household consumption expenditure. Household expenditure in class RM10,000 and above spent 19.6 per cent on this group while, household in expenditure class RM999 and below spent 4.6 per cent.

All expenditure class showed the highest composition spent was on the Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages; Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels; and Transport.

Chart 8

Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by expenditure class, Malaysia, 2016



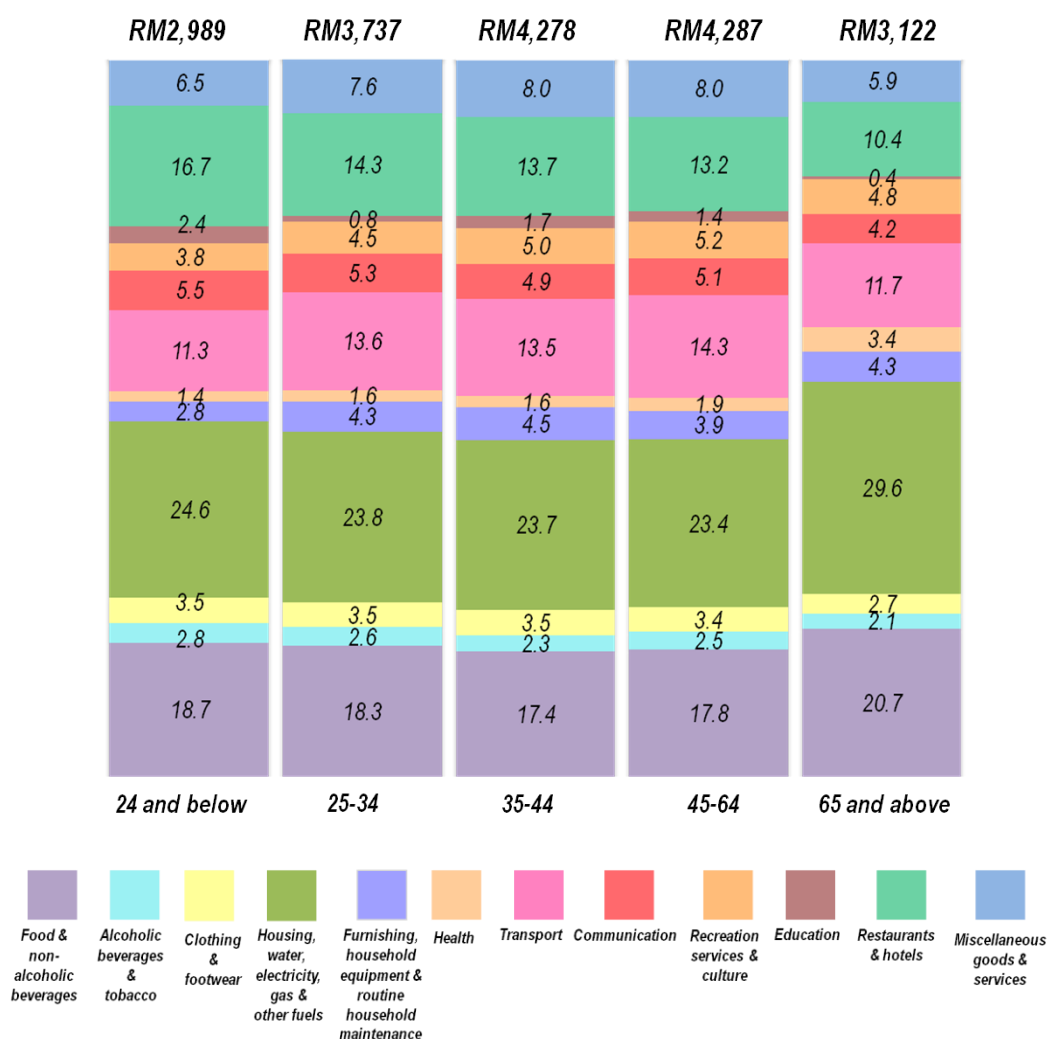


12. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY AGE GROUP OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Head of household aged 45-64 years old recorded the highest mean monthly household consumption expenditure at RM4,287 while for aged group of 24 years old and below was the lowest at RM2,989. All aged groups spent the highest amount of consumption expenditure on Main Group of Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels. The composition of consumption expenditure on Main Group of Health rose in tandem with the increase of the age of the head of household. However, the composition of consumption expenditure on Main Group of Restaurants & hotels showed a reverse pattern.

Chart 9

Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household, Malaysia, 2016





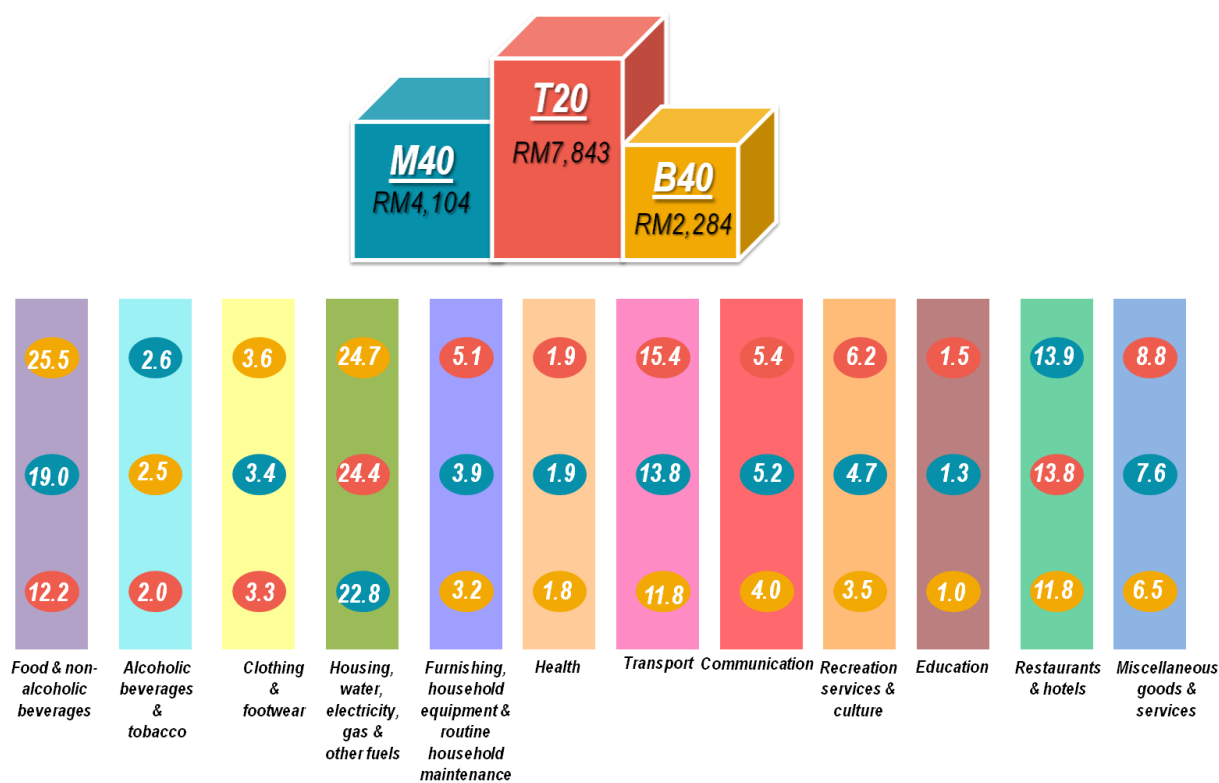
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

13. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP*

Household Income Group of Bottom 40% (B40) spent the highest on Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages (25.5%). Meanwhile, the highest composition of consumption expenditure for Household Income Group of Middle 40% (M40) and Household Income Group of Top 20% (T20) focused on Main Group of Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels at 22.8 per cent and 24.8 per cent respectively. All groups recorded similar pattern of expenditure composition for Clothing & footwear (B40:3.6%; M40:3.3%; T20:3.3%) and Health (B40:1.8%; M40:1.9%; T20:1.9%).

Chart10

Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by household income group, Malaysia, 2016



Note: *Exclude non-Malaysian household



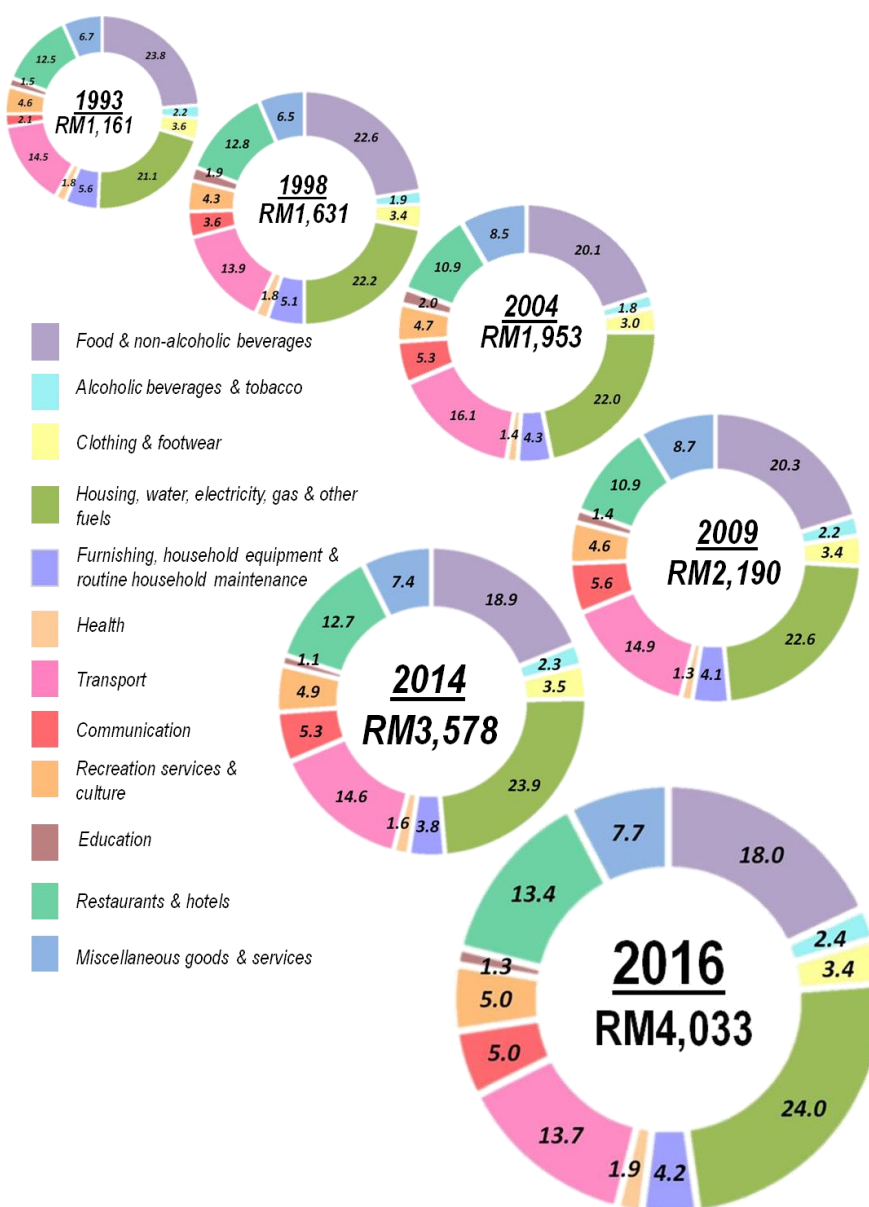


14. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE PATTERN 1993 TO 2016

The composition of mean monthly household consumption expenditure increased 5.4 per cent yearly during the period 1993 to 2016. During the period, composition of consumption expenditure for Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages declined to 18.0 per cent in 2016 from 23.8 per cent in 1993. Meanwhile, composition of consumption expenditure for Main Group of Education, Recreation services & culture, and Restaurants & hotels increased to 1.3 per cent, 5.0 per cent and 13.4 per cent respectively.

Chart 11

Percentage of mean monthly household consumption expenditure by Main Groups of goods and services, Malaysia, 1993 to 2016



**STATISTIK PERBELANJAAN
MENGIKUT CIRI-CIRI DEMOGRAFI**

***EXPENDITURE STATISTICS BY DEMOGRAPHIC
CHARACTERISTICS***

Jadual 1.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut kewarganegaraan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 dan 2016
Table 1.1: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household consumption expenditure by nationality, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 and 2016

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Penengah/Median			Purata/Mean		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun <i>Compounded annual growth rate</i>	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun <i>Compounded annual growth rate</i>
	2014	2016	2014 – 2016 (%)	2014	2016	2014 – 2016 (%)
Jumlah/Total	2,946	3,314	5.9	3,578	4,033	6.0
Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	3,004	3,401	6.2	3,644	4,096	5.8
Bumiputera	2,773	3,152	6.4	3,275	3,712	6.3
Cina/Chinese	3,747	4,275	6.6	4,565	5,106	5.6
India/Indians	3,056	3,600	8.2	3,755	4,272	6.4
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>	1,860	2,191	8.2	2,670	3,290	10.4
Bandar/Urban	3,246	3,642	5.8	3,921	4,402	5.8
Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	3,308	3,726	5.9	3,983	4,449	5.5
Bumiputera	3,084	3,507	6.4	3,637	4,100	6.0
Cina/Chinese	3,860	4,413	6.7	4,691	5,228	5.4
India/Indians	3,152	3,684	7.8	3,871	4,364	6.0
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>	2,237	2,469	4.9	3,067	3,808	10.8
Luar Bandar/Rural	2,094	2,340	5.6	2,431	2,725	5.7
Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	2,166	2,431	5.8	2,509	2,817	5.8
Bumiputera	2,143	2,382	5.3	2,469	2,766	5.7
Cina/Chinese	2,533	2,996	8.4	3,012	3,464	7.0
India/Indians	2,050	2,647	12.8	2,320	2,833	10.0
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>	1,197	1,646	15.9	1,390	1,844	14.1

Jadual 1.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2014 dan 2016

Table 1.2: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2014 and 2016

Negeri State	Penengah/Median			Purata/Mean		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate
	2014	2016	2014 – 2016 (%)	2014	2016	2014 – 2016 (%)
Malaysia	2,946	3,314	5.9	3,578	4,033	6.0
Johor	3,276	3,626	5.1	3,808	4,148	4.3
Kedah	2,320	2,423	2.2	2,791	3,061	4.6
Kelantan	2,211	2,444	5.0	2,578	2,875	5.4
Melaka	3,235	3,580	5.1	3,809	4,374	6.9
Negeri Sembilan	2,746	3,123	6.4	3,117	3,688	8.4
Pahang	2,577	2,754	3.3	2,963	3,316	5.6
Pulau Pinang	3,088	3,399	4.8	3,505	4,190	8.9
Perak	2,383	2,837	8.7	2,760	3,233	7.9
Perlis	2,239	2,921	13.3	2,575	3,085	9.0
Selangor	3,836	4,356	6.4	4,646	5,183	5.5
Terengganu	2,677	3,362	11.4	3,088	3,802	10.4
Sabah	1,964	2,109	3.6	2,355	2,595	4.9
Sarawak	2,416	2,659	4.8	2,826	3,118	4.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4,665	5,199	5.4	5,559	6,214	5.6
W.P. Labuan	3,121	3,513	5.9	3,497	4,069	7.6
W.P. Putrajaya	4,801	5,153	3.5	5,627	6,971	10.7

Jadual 1.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 1.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

	Jumlah/Total							(RM)
Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	4,033	4,096	3,712	5,106	4,272	2,831	3,290	
Pengurus Managers	7,773	7,586	6,905	8,229	7,783	4,356	11,654	
Profesional Professionals	6,005	5,896	5,575	6,790	6,063	4,538	8,873	
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	4,537	4,554	4,188	5,451	4,578	3,165	3,945	
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	3,899	3,928	3,821	4,268	4,099	3,207	2,458	
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	3,470	3,509	3,247	4,320	3,603	2,480	3,016	
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2,624	2,660	2,498	3,636	2,901	2,908	1,996	
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	3,346	3,473	3,049	4,189	3,370	2,189	2,227	
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	3,333	3,403	3,238	4,068	3,518	2,472	2,530	
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	2,593	2,786	2,667	3,377	3,073	2,161	2,092	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	2,936	2,879	2,668	3,273	2,941	2,413	4,148	

Nota: Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2013

Note: Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2013

Jadual 1.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 1.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

	Bandar/Urban							(RM)
Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	4,402	4,449	4,100	5,228	4,364	3,033	3,808	
Pengurus Managers	8,039	7,846	7,277	8,348	7,866	4,813	11,759	
Profesional Professionals	6,170	6,054	5,756	6,818	6,074	4,593	8,873	
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	4,638	4,659	4,284	5,491	4,626	3,289	3,926	
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	3,994	4,021	3,924	4,285	4,119	3,582	2,531	
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	3,635	3,674	3,415	4,366	3,656	2,209	3,200	
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	3,164	3,216	2,881	3,966	2,942	4,237	2,157	
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	3,522	3,685	3,247	4,265	3,441	2,258	2,243	
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	3,467	3,524	3,369	4,086	3,561	2,562	2,752	
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	2,893	3,081	2,970	3,526	3,181	2,473	2,379	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	3,216	3,148	3,019	3,363	3,012	2,703	4,506	

Nota: Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2013

Note: Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2013

Jadual 1.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 1.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar/Rural							(RM)
Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	2,725	2,817	2,766	3,464	2,833	2,479	1,844	
Pengurus Managers	4,925	4,933	4,871	5,523	3,360	2,781	3,783	
Profesional Professionals	4,636	4,636	4,588	5,612	4,665	4,304	-	
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	3,555	3,543	3,537	3,847	3,476	2,742	4,272	
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	3,236	3,273	3,267	3,787	3,651	2,222	2,196	
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	2,777	2,829	2,743	3,654	2,977	3,129	2,017	
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2,445	2,475	2,406	3,241	2,781	2,509	1,951	
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	2,638	2,673	2,592	3,240	2,846	2,072	2,101	
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	2,789	2,895	2,853	3,803	2,982	2,187	1,923	
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	2,115	2,299	2,289	2,746	2,023	1,750	1,676	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	1,962	1,962	1,964	2,030	1,490	1,839	1,967	

Nota: Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2013

Note: Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2013

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 1.4: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

	Jumlah/Total						(RM)
Industri Industry	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	4,033	4,096	3,712	5,106	4,272	2,831	3,290
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,536	2,693	2,497	3,756	2,955	2,662	1,705
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	5,758	5,803	5,784	6,256	5,475	2,306	4,911
Pembuatan Manufacturing	4,048	4,146	3,627	5,324	4,089	2,590	2,928
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	4,264	4,423	4,181	5,695	5,335	3,640	1,264
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3,624	3,700	3,494	5,017	3,210	3,800	1,121
Pembinaan Construction	4,039	4,303	3,766	5,376	4,204	2,411	2,632
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4,343	4,328	3,604	5,241	4,195	2,610	4,526
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	4,217	4,149	3,922	5,229	4,170	2,278	7,094
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman Accommodation and food and beverages service activities	3,716	3,835	3,503	4,540	4,626	3,386	2,706
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	6,404	6,237	5,790	7,323	5,525	5,300	8,849
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful Financial and insurance/takaful activities	6,165	6,046	5,730	6,588	5,937	4,073	9,915

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 1.4: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

	Jumlah/Total						(RM)
Industri Industry	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Aktiviti hartanah Real estate activities	7,085	7,085	5,253	8,497	7,847	4,268	-
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,606	6,314	5,574	7,375	6,475	4,483	13,357
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support service activities	3,372	3,418	3,065	5,568	3,776	2,665	2,922
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	4,244	4,240	4,201	5,239	4,477	3,868	4,787
Pendidikan Education	5,007	4,981	4,931	5,506	4,679	4,185	5,830
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial Human health and social work activities	4,587	4,584	4,046	5,584	6,865	3,170	4,665
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	4,385	4,532	3,976	5,955	4,741	808	2,948
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	4,053	4,129	3,639	4,678	4,015	2,987	3,186
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	2,465	2,572	2,379	3,023	2,416	1,326	1,955
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	5,636	4,537	5,320	5,630	3,219	-	7,242
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Industry not elsewhere classified	2,936	2,879	2,668	3,273	2,941	2,413	4,148

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008
Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 1.4: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

	Bandar/Urban						(RM)
Industri Industry	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	4,402	4,449	4,100	5,228	4,364	3,033	3,808
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,219	3,407	3,019	4,155	3,216	3,831	1,777
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	6,153	6,154	6,206	6,446	5,523	2,491	6,109
Pembuatan Manufacturing	4,217	4,318	3,786	5,391	4,162	2,696	3,079
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	4,360	4,553	4,285	5,744	5,335	3,662	1,264
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3,832	3,872	3,727	5,040	3,192	4,933	1,577
Pembinaan Construction	4,322	4,662	4,172	5,473	4,244	2,663	2,670
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4,565	4,541	3,835	5,312	4,302	2,458	4,864
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	4,395	4,318	4,110	5,317	4,228	2,298	7,865
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman Accommodation and food and beverages service activities	3,874	4,024	3,690	4,590	4,744	3,601	2,734
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	6,445	6,273	5,825	7,324	5,577	5,300	8,874
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful Financial and insurance/takaful activities	6,250	6,129	5,844	6,632	5,937	4,283	9,915

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008
Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 1.4: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

	Bandar/Urban						(RM)
Industri Industry	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Aktiviti hartanah Real estate activities	7,210	7,210	5,367	8,497	7,847	4,268	-
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	6,740	6,439	5,722	7,391	6,535	5,330	13,357
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support service activities	3,646	3,711	3,330	5,664	3,809	2,719	3,091
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	4,397	4,392	4,352	5,319	4,562	4,105	4,787
Pendidikan Education	5,163	5,135	5,114	5,520	4,694	4,035	5,856
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial Human health and social work activities	4,870	4,876	4,310	5,673	6,890	3,307	4,723
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	4,513	4,691	4,119	6,030	4,764	808	2,948
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	4,224	4,237	3,766	4,729	4,030	2,931	4,025
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	2,589	2,738	2,587	3,119	2,479	1,797	1,975
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	5,973	4,877	5,475	5,630	3,197	-	7,242
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Industry not elsewhere classified	3,216	3,148	3,019	3,363	3,012	2,703	4,506

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 1.4: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar/Rural						(RM)
Industri Industry	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	2,725	2,817	2,766	3,464	2,833	2,479	1,844
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,312	2,442	2,375	3,204	2,502	2,357	1,689
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	3,554	3,680	3,603	4,085	4,732	1,722	2,578
Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,936	3,024	2,936	3,995	2,806	2,268	1,824
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3,694	3,694	3,706	2,875	-	3,591	-
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2,648	2,829	2,716	4,339	3,580	2,833	677
Pembinaan Construction	2,774	2,822	2,756	3,594	3,386	1,908	2,337
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,972	3,032	2,789	4,110	2,800	3,055	2,126
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	3,132	3,113	3,088	3,495	3,346	2,205	3,752
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman Accommodation and food and beverages service activities	2,881	2,909	2,849	3,596	3,039	2,710	2,350
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	5,334	5,341	5,201	7,225	2,181	-	4,699
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful Financial and insurance/takaful activities	4,000	4,000	3,903	4,544	-	1,918	-

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008
Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 1.4: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Industri <i>Industry</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural						(RM)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>
		Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	4,334	4,334	4,334	-	-	-	-
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	3,875	3,875	3,879	5,310	3,249	2,402	-
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	2,448	2,481	2,477	2,441	2,763	2,402	1,886
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	3,494	3,494	3,512	3,138	2,584	3,012	-
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	4,457	4,457	4,430	5,277	4,068	4,542	4,474
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	3,041	3,033	3,048	2,868	2,579	1,978	3,660
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	3,131	3,131	3,122	3,007	3,820	-	-
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	2,770	3,140	3,040	3,342	3,756	3,941	1,561
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri <i>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use</i>	1,803	1,815	1,759	2,285	1,090	547	1,636
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah <i>Extra-territorial organisations and bodies</i>	3,240	3,240	3,208	-	3,246	-	-
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Industry not elsewhere classified</i>	1,962	1,962	1,964	2,030	1,490	1,839	1,967

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008
Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 1.5: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 1.5: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household expenditure class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

	Jumlah/Total							(RM)
Kelas perbelanjaan Expenditure class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	4,033	4,096	3,712	5,106	4,272	2,831	3,290	
999 dan ke bawah 999 and below	822	817	813	847	821	840	834	
1,000 – 1,999	1,571	1,584	1,579	1,603	1,613	1,545	1,509	
2,000 – 2,999	2,500	2,507	2,503	2,520	2,535	2,423	2,422	
3,000 – 3,999	3,470	3,473	3,469	3,479	3,491	3,437	3,404	
4,000 – 4,999	4,465	4,465	4,449	4,491	4,485	4,460	4,466	
5,000 – 5,999	5,458	5,457	5,447	5,482	5,421	5,406	5,506	
6,000 – 6,999	6,456	6,457	6,440	6,479	6,463	6,465	6,430	
7,000 – 7,999	7,459	7,461	7,454	7,468	7,467	7,469	7,414	
8,000 – 8,999	8,477	8,479	8,501	8,461	8,456	8,337	8,440	
9,000 – 9,999	9,464	9,460	9,463	9,449	9,506	9,229	9,499	
10,000 dan ke atas 10,000 and above	15,550	15,265	15,104	15,491	14,985	13,024	18,533	

Jadual 1.5: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 1.5: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household expenditure class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

	BandarUrban		(RM)				
Kelas perbelanjaan Expenditure class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	4,402	4,449	4,100	5,228	4,364	3,033	3,808
999 dan ke bawah 999 and below	825	826	819	848	821	831	824
1,000 – 1,999	1,596	1,613	1,614	1,614	1,621	1,550	1,518
2,000 – 2,999	2,515	2,524	2,525	2,523	2,538	2,421	2,420
3,000 – 3,999	3,475	3,480	3,478	3,479	3,495	3,455	3,384
4,000 – 4,999	4,469	4,470	4,454	4,494	4,488	4,421	4,448
5,000 – 5,999	5,459	5,458	5,445	5,484	5,428	5,416	5,518
6,000 – 6,999	6,458	6,460	6,441	6,483	6,460	6,493	6,430
7,000 – 7,999	7,460	7,461	7,454	7,468	7,466	7,510	7,436
8,000 – 8,999	8,479	8,481	8,504	8,464	8,456	8,337	8,440
9,000 – 9,999	9,467	9,464	9,467	9,456	9,506	9,156	9,499
10,000 dan ke atas 10,000 and above	15,605	15,304	15,144	15,536	14,985	11,846	18,626

Jadual 1.5: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 1.5: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household expenditure class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar/Rural							(RM)
Kelas perbelanjaan Expenditure class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	2,725	2,817	2,766	3,464	2,833	2,479	1,844	
999 dan ke bawah 999 and below	819	811	809	839	819	851	840	
1,000 – 1,999	1,538	1,545	1,545	1,542	1,555	1,538	1,492	
2,000 – 2,999	2,462	2,465	2,461	2,501	2,510	2,426	2,429	
3,000 – 3,999	3,446	3,443	3,441	3,470	3,435	3,398	3,557	
4,000 – 4,999	4,436	4,430	4,427	4,444	4,410	4,544	4,623	
5,000 – 5,999	5,443	5,446	5,457	5,437	5,269	5,151	5,224	
6,000 – 6,999	6,416	6,416	6,424	6,349	6,711	6,286	-	
7,000 – 7,999	7,444	7,462	7,462	7,467	7,537	7,141	7,103	
8,000 – 8,999	8,457	8,457	8,481	8,356	-	-	-	
9,000 – 9,999	9,385	9,385	9,423	9,283	-	9,701	-	
10,000 dan ke atas 10,000 and above	14,443	14,531	14,744	13,020	-	17,832	10,198	

Jadual 1.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 1.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

	Jumlah/Total							(RM)
Kelas pendapatan Income class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	4,033	4,096	3,712	5,106	4,272	2,831	3,290	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1,381	1,401	1,358	1,558	1,465	1,372	1,300	
2,000 – 2,999	2,039	2,055	2,001	2,244	2,211	1,885	1,927	
3,000 – 3,999	2,679	2,707	2,623	2,966	2,858	2,368	2,358	
4,000 – 4,999	3,166	3,175	3,085	3,412	3,296	2,974	3,041	
5,000 – 5,999	3,663	3,672	3,568	3,986	3,742	3,082	3,494	
6,000 – 6,999	4,135	4,132	3,978	4,524	4,154	3,270	4,215	
7,000 – 7,999	4,532	4,533	4,376	4,895	4,539	3,409	4,519	
8,000 – 8,999	4,988	4,976	4,783	5,358	5,087	4,205	5,554	
9,000 – 9,999	5,405	5,399	5,156	5,876	5,452	5,340	5,595	
10,000 – 14,999	6,368	6,373	6,128	6,798	6,283	6,379	6,239	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	10,985	10,722	9,988	11,603	10,815	7,782	14,662	

Jadual 1.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 1.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

	BandarUrban							(RM)
Kelas pendapatan Income class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara MalaysiaMalaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	4,402	4,449	4,100	5,228	4,365	3,033	3,808	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1,449	1,478	1,431	1,585	1,484	1,347	1,341	
2,000 – 2,999	2,086	2,112	2,049	2,254	2,225	1,856	1,911	
3,000 – 3,999	2,747	2,778	2,688	2,979	2,892	2,320	2,421	
4,000 – 4,999	3,225	3,231	3,143	3,420	3,312	3,054	3,140	
5,000 – 5,999	3,707	3,715	3,605	4,003	3,751	3,118	3,571	
6,000 – 6,999	4,174	4,171	3,998	4,534	4,205	3,282	4,241	
7,000 – 7,999	4,577	4,579	4,412	4,908	4,569	3,561	4,508	
8,000 – 8,999	5,004	4,990	4,768	5,364	5,117	4,315	5,554	
9,000 – 9,999	5,446	5,438	5,188	5,875	5,471	5,507	5,737	
10,000 – 14,999	6,402	6,411	6,174	6,787	6,296	6,198	6,225	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	11,073	10,804	10,080	11,634	10,820	7,879	14,662	

Jadual 1.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 1.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar/Rural							(RM)
Kelas pendapatan Income class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	2,725	2,817	2,766	3,464	2,833	2,479	1,844	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1,302	1,315	1,306	1,408	1,331	1,397	1,247	
2,000 – 2,999	1,963	1,964	1,947	2,185	2,077	1,931	1,953	
3,000 – 3,999	2,507	2,533	2,508	2,867	2,467	2,430	2,147	
4,000 – 4,999	2,947	2,967	2,927	3,337	2,998	2,801	2,672	
5,000 – 5,999	3,451	3,471	3,437	3,772	3,631	3,009	3,011	
6,000 – 6,999	3,905	3,908	3,898	4,332	3,568	3,219	3,724	
7,000 – 7,999	4,224	4,219	4,208	4,613	3,892	3,171	4,895	
8,000 – 8,999	4,862	4,862	4,861	5,227	3,774	3,860	-	
9,000 – 9,999	5,048	5,069	4,967	5,897	4,933	4,746	4,214	
10,000 – 14,999	5,994	5,983	5,838	7,266	5,357	7,174	6,598	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	8,944	8,944	8,859	9,690	6,992	7,297	-	

Jadual 1.7: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik & jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 1.7: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group & sex of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

(RM)

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	4,033	4,164	3,369	4,402	4,549	3,660	2,725	2,804	2,320
Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	4,096	4,236	3,398	4,449	4,600	3,693	2,817	2,911	2,351
Bumiputera	3,712	3,818	3,165	4,100	4,206	3,538	2,766	2,859	2,316
Cina/Chinese	5,106	5,328	4,034	5,228	5,464	4,104	3,464	3,559	2,903
India/Indians	4,272	4,452	3,411	4,364	4,548	3,488	2,833	2,962	2,233
Lain-lain/Others	2,831	2,907	2,596	3,033	3,142	2,743	2,479	2,538	2,232
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysia</i> <i>citizens</i>	3,290	3,344	2,952	3,808	3,916	3,212	1,844	1,852	1,765

Jadual 1.8: Agihan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 1.8: Monthly household consumption expenditure share by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

(%)

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	93.6	93.6	93.6
Bumiputera	55.1	50.7	80.3
Cina/Chinese	28.9	32.4	9.1
India/Indians	8.7	9.9	2.4
Lain-lain/Others	0.9	0.7	1.9
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>	6.4	6.4	6.4

Jadual 1.9: Bilangan isi rumah mengikut kewarganegaraan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 dan 2016

Table 1.9: Number of household by nationality, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 and 2016

('000)

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	2014			2016		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	7,159.7	5,509.1	1,650.4	7,564.5	5,901.2	1,663.3
Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	6,671.6	5,136.5	1,534.8	6,947.7	5,451.3	1,496.3
Bumiputera	4,373.2	3,014.7	1,358.4	4,482.4	3,170.6	1,311.8
Cina/<i>Chinese</i>	1,680.3	1,554.0	126.2	1,760.0	1,644.0	116.0
India/<i>Indians</i>	598.7	553.9	44.8	616.8	578.9	37.8
Lain-lain/<i>Others</i>	19.4	13.9	5.4	88.4	57.8	30.6
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>	488.1	372.6	115.6	591.9	435.7	156.2

STATISTIK PERBELANJAAN
MENGIKUT KUMPULAN PERBELANJAAN

EXPENDITURE STATISTICS BY EXPENDITURE
GROUPS

Jadual 2.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.1: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	726	18.0	734	16.7	699	25.7
Beras <i>Rice</i>	44	1.1	42	1.0	51	1.9
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	97	2.4	101	2.3	86	3.2
Daging <i>Meat</i>	104	2.6	103	2.3	108	4.0
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	158	3.9	156	3.5	163	6.0
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	59	1.5	61	1.4	52	1.9
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	22	0.5	22	0.5	19	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	48	1.2	50	1.1	40	1.5
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	84	2.1	84	1.9	84	3.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	25	0.6	25	0.6	21	0.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	43	1.1	45	1.0	37	1.3
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	1.1	44	1.0	40	1.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	98	2.4	102	2.3	84	3.1
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	136	3.4	145	3.3	100	3.7
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	969	24.0	1,087	24.7	550	20.2
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	168	4.2	186	4.2	102	3.7
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	75	1.9	80	1.8	55	2.0
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	553	13.7	604	13.7	371	13.6
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	203	5.0	225	5.1	123	4.5
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	200	5.0	227	5.2	102	3.7
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	54	1.3	61	1.4	27	1.0
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	540	13.4	605	13.7	311	11.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	430	10.7	481	10.9	252	9.2
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	87	2.1	97	2.2	49	1.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	23	0.6	27	0.6	10	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	312	7.7	343	7.8	202	7.4
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	4,033	100.0	4,402	100.0	2,725	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah/Total									
	Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	726	17.5	700	22.9	774	26.9	809	18.5	718	19.5
Beras Rice	39	0.9	42	1.4	48	1.7	42	1.0	36	1.0
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	73	1.8	90	2.9	133	4.6	106	2.4	68	1.8
Daging Meat	96	2.3	108	3.5	137	4.8	112	2.6	106	2.9
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	190	4.6	170	5.5	174	6.1	190	4.3	164	4.4
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	58	1.4	51	1.7	51	1.8	60	1.4	66	1.8
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	22	0.5	21	0.7	17	0.6	22	0.5	28	0.8
Buah-buahan Fruits	42	1.0	45	1.5	51	1.8	48	1.1	52	1.4
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	102	2.5	78	2.6	71	2.5	81	1.8	86	2.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	20	0.5	24	0.8	28	1.0	26	0.6	27	0.7
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	43	1.0	35	1.1	30	1.0	78	1.8	45	1.2
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	42	1.0	37	1.2	35	1.2	44	1.0	41	1.1
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	141	3.4	59	1.9	61	2.1	132	3.0	123	3.3
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	136	3.3	133	4.4	106	3.7	149	3.4	80	2.2
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	976	23.5	515	16.8	529	18.4	783	17.9	744	20.2
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	150	3.6	132	4.3	110	3.8	175	4.0	129	3.5
06 Kesihatan Health	101	2.4	58	1.9	41	1.4	92	2.1	87	2.3
07 Pengangkutan Transport	633	15.2	543	17.7	365	12.7	737	16.8	512	13.9
08 Komunikasi Communication	229	5.5	126	4.1	120	4.2	231	5.3	197	5.3
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	177	4.3	115	3.8	92	3.2	266	6.1	216	5.9
10 Pendidikan Education	50	1.2	45	1.5	33	1.1	41	0.9	65	1.8
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	498	12.0	387	12.6	444	15.4	562	12.9	511	13.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	392	9.5	312	10.2	383	13.3	440	10.1	426	11.6
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	93	2.3	60	2.0	46	1.6	79	1.8	52	1.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	12	0.3	14	0.5	15	0.5	44	1.0	32	0.9
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	331	8.0	248	8.1	200	7.0	396	9.1	306	8.3
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)	4,148	100.0	3,061	100.0	2,875	100.0	4,374	100.0	3,688	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total									
	Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		Perlis		Selangor	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	700	21.1	668	15.9	655	20.2	744	24.1	766	14.8
Beras <i>Rice</i>	40	1.2	32	0.8	33	1.0	13	0.4	42	0.8
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	95	2.9	87	2.1	77	2.4	119	3.8	116	2.2
Daging <i>Meat</i>	109	3.3	83	2.0	88	2.7	78	2.5	102	2.0
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	156	4.7	154	3.7	157	4.8	206	6.7	148	2.9
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	58	1.7	51	1.2	57	1.8	31	1.0	67	1.3
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	18	0.5	21	0.5	21	0.6	12	0.4	24	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	42	1.3	52	1.2	45	1.4	52	1.7	57	1.1
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	84	2.5	86	2.1	79	2.5	126	4.1	87	1.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	21	0.6	19	0.5	22	0.7	25	0.8	30	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	40	1.2	50	1.2	39	1.2	48	1.6	47	0.9
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	38	1.1	31	0.8	36	1.1	34	1.1	46	0.9
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	81	2.4	98	2.3	77	2.4	60	1.9	105	2.0
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	127	3.8	129	3.1	112	3.5	91	3.0	195	3.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	649	19.6	1,232	29.4	653	20.2	600	19.4	1,351	26.1
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	183	5.5	141	3.4	136	4.2	117	3.8	218	4.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	83	2.5	78	1.9	76	2.4	64	2.1	91	1.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	424	12.8	428	10.2	432	13.4	405	13.1	711	13.7
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	190	5.7	201	4.8	152	4.7	133	4.3	254	4.9
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	159	4.8	221	5.3	158	4.9	131	4.3	265	5.1
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	34	1.0	71	1.7	35	1.1	36	1.2	92	1.8
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	406	12.2	561	13.4	453	14.0	493	16.0	758	14.6
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	328	9.9	464	11.1	360	11.1	400	13.0	595	11.5
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	67	2.0	85	2.0	73	2.3	85	2.8	130	2.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	11	0.3	13	0.3	19	0.6	8	0.2	33	0.6
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	280	8.4	362	8.6	294	9.1	211	6.8	378	7.3
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,316	100.0	4,190	100.0	3,233	100.0	3,085	100.0	5,183	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>											
	Terengganu		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	916	24.1	617	23.8	741	23.8	742	11.9	849	20.9	718	10.3
Beras <i>Rice</i>	41	1.1	73	2.8	57	1.8	42	0.7	60	1.5	36	0.5
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	153	4.0	82	3.2	80	2.6	123	2.0	102	2.5	95	1.4
Daging <i>Meat</i>	123	3.2	89	3.4	142	4.5	93	1.5	144	3.5	150	2.2
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	221	5.8	114	4.4	142	4.5	135	2.2	180	4.4	119	1.7
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	57	1.5	55	2.1	61	1.9	62	1.0	66	1.6	110	1.6
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	19	0.5	18	0.7	20	0.7	26	0.4	23	0.6	18	0.3
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	69	1.8	29	1.1	40	1.3	54	0.9	44	1.1	44	0.6
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	99	2.6	65	2.5	85	2.7	75	1.2	85	2.1	51	0.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	33	0.9	18	0.7	20	0.7	31	0.5	39	1.0	26	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	55	1.4	26	1.0	37	1.2	54	0.9	39	1.0	35	0.5
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	46	1.2	48	1.8	57	1.8	48	0.8	68	1.7	35	0.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	97	2.6	58	2.2	89	2.8	145	2.3	78	1.9	74	1.1
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	186	4.9	81	3.1	90	2.9	137	2.2	81	2.0	176	2.5
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	645	17.0	739	28.5	697	22.4	1,767	28.4	1,226	30.1	2,138	30.7
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	170	4.5	91	3.5	122	3.9	324	5.2	202	5.0	379	5.4
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	79	2.1	30	1.1	47	1.5	81	1.3	46	1.1	136	2.0
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	572	15.1	336	12.9	398	12.8	790	12.7	407	10.0	935	13.4
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	206	5.4	121	4.7	148	4.7	352	5.7	229	5.6	351	5.0
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	121	3.2	97	3.7	153	4.9	421	6.8	193	4.7	486	7.0
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	36	1.0	20	0.8	30	1.0	64	1.0	27	0.7	104	1.5
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	500	13.2	212	8.2	358	11.5	964	15.5	426	10.5	1,020	14.6
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	402	10.6	171	6.6	289	9.3	750	12.1	307	7.6	784	11.2
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	90	2.4	34	1.3	52	1.7	151	2.4	59	1.5	89	1.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	9	0.2	6	0.2	17	0.5	63	1.0	59	1.5	148	2.1
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	274	7.2	194	7.5	246	7.9	429	6.9	305	7.5	453	6.5
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,802	100.0	2,595	100.0	3,118	100.0	6,214	100.0	4,069	100.0	6,971	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urban									
	Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	720	16.5	704	21.6	793	25.0	814	18.4	716	17.9
Beras <i>Rice</i>	39	0.9	40	1.2	46	1.5	42	0.9	36	0.9
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	74	1.7	93	2.9	148	4.7	107	2.4	69	1.7
Daging <i>Meat</i>	94	2.2	107	3.3	138	4.4	113	2.6	106	2.6
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	185	4.2	166	5.1	170	5.4	190	4.3	159	4.0
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	59	1.4	53	1.6	55	1.7	61	1.4	68	1.7
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	22	0.5	22	0.7	17	0.5	22	0.5	29	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	42	1.0	47	1.4	53	1.7	48	1.1	53	1.3
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	100	2.3	78	2.4	71	2.2	80	1.8	83	2.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	20	0.5	24	0.7	29	0.9	26	0.6	27	0.7
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	42	1.0	34	1.0	29	0.9	80	1.8	44	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	1.0	39	1.2	38	1.2	45	1.0	42	1.0
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	143	3.3	61	1.9	61	1.9	136	3.1	130	3.3
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	138	3.2	139	4.3	121	3.8	151	3.4	86	2.2
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	1,040	23.9	553	16.9	612	19.3	797	18.0	818	20.5
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	160	3.7	145	4.4	126	4.0	177	4.0	138	3.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	98	2.2	59	1.8	46	1.5	94	2.1	90	2.2
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	684	15.7	583	17.9	409	12.9	734	16.6	555	13.9
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	243	5.6	140	4.3	143	4.5	239	5.4	215	5.4
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	192	4.4	127	3.9	106	3.3	272	6.1	241	6.0
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	50	1.2	53	1.6	36	1.1	42	0.9	80	2.0
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	537	12.3	426	13.0	510	16.1	574	12.9	580	14.5
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	422	9.7	343	10.5	441	13.9	448	10.1	490	12.3
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	101	2.3	66	2.0	52	1.6	80	1.8	51	1.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	14	0.3	16	0.5	18	0.6	45	1.0	39	1.0
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	354	8.1	275	8.4	213	6.7	403	9.1	345	8.6
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	4,357	100.0	3,266	100.0	3,175	100.0	4,432	100.0	3,995	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 2.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urban									
	Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		Perlis		Selangor	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	718	19.1	670	15.8	660	19.2	734	23.4	770	14.6
Beras <i>Rice</i>	39	1.0	32	0.8	32	0.9	12	0.4	42	0.8
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	103	2.7	87	2.0	77	2.2	119	3.8	117	2.2
Daging <i>Meat</i>	106	2.8	83	2.0	89	2.6	75	2.4	102	1.9
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	154	4.1	155	3.6	156	4.5	195	6.2	148	2.8
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	61	1.6	51	1.2	59	1.7	32	1.0	68	1.3
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	19	0.5	21	0.5	21	0.6	12	0.4	24	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	46	1.2	53	1.2	47	1.4	52	1.7	57	1.1
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	85	2.3	87	2.0	80	2.3	125	4.0	87	1.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	23	0.6	19	0.5	22	0.6	25	0.8	30	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	42	1.1	50	1.2	39	1.1	49	1.6	47	0.9
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	40	1.1	32	0.7	37	1.1	36	1.1	47	0.9
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	73	2.0	100	2.4	77	2.2	46	1.5	106	2.0
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	146	3.9	130	3.1	119	3.5	92	2.9	197	3.7
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	748	20.0	1,260	29.7	706	20.5	623	19.9	1,383	26.2
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	230	6.1	143	3.4	148	4.3	123	3.9	223	4.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	88	2.3	79	1.9	82	2.4	72	2.3	92	1.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	492	13.1	433	10.2	461	13.4	395	12.6	723	13.7
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	228	6.1	203	4.8	165	4.8	139	4.5	259	4.9
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	193	5.2	227	5.3	177	5.1	144	4.6	272	5.2
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	44	1.2	71	1.7	39	1.1	38	1.2	93	1.8
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	465	12.4	567	13.3	494	14.4	499	15.9	775	14.7
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	376	10.0	467	11.0	391	11.3	402	12.8	608	11.5
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	76	2.0	86	2.0	80	2.3	87	2.8	133	2.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	13	0.4	13	0.3	23	0.7	10	0.3	33	0.6
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	323	8.6	366	8.6	316	9.2	227	7.2	385	7.3
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,749	100.0	4,248	100.0	3,444	100.0	3,133	100.0	5,278	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urbans											
	Terengganu		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	926	23.1	617	21.3	786	21.3	742	11.9	872	20.4	718	10.3
Beras <i>Rice</i>	41	1.0	68	2.3	55	1.5	42	0.7	69	1.6	36	0.5
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	158	3.9	83	2.9	86	2.3	123	2.0	107	2.5	95	1.4
Daging <i>Meat</i>	122	3.1	92	3.2	149	4.0	93	1.5	147	3.4	150	2.2
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	222	5.5	113	3.9	148	4.0	135	2.2	181	4.2	119	1.7
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	57	1.4	56	2.0	67	1.8	62	1.0	65	1.5	110	1.6
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	20	0.5	17	0.6	23	0.6	26	0.4	27	0.6	18	0.3
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	69	1.7	31	1.1	47	1.3	54	0.9	44	1.0	44	0.6
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	99	2.5	62	2.1	87	2.4	75	1.2	86	2.0	51	0.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	33	0.8	18	0.6	23	0.6	31	0.5	35	0.8	26	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	57	1.4	27	0.9	41	1.1	54	0.9	41	1.0	35	0.5
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	47	1.2	49	1.7	61	1.6	48	0.8	70	1.6	35	0.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	91	2.3	57	2.0	91	2.5	145	2.3	76	1.8	74	1.1
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	193	4.8	86	3.0	103	2.8	137	2.2	92	2.1	176	2.5
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	706	17.6	867	30.0	882	23.9	1,767	28.4	1,211	28.3	2,138	30.7
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	177	4.4	103	3.6	145	3.9	324	5.2	258	6.0	379	5.4
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	87	2.2	35	1.2	60	1.6	81	1.3	49	1.2	136	2.0
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	609	15.2	363	12.6	468	12.7	790	12.7	442	10.3	935	13.4
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	219	5.5	142	4.9	186	5.0	352	5.7	250	5.8	351	5.0
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	129	3.2	118	4.1	190	5.1	421	6.8	212	4.9	486	7.0
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	42	1.0	26	0.9	46	1.2	64	1.0	26	0.6	104	1.5
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	540	13.5	253	8.8	429	11.6	964	15.5	480	11.2	1,020	14.6
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	434	10.8	205	7.1	351	9.5	750	12.1	342	8.0	784	11.2
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	96	2.4	41	1.4	61	1.6	151	2.4	59	1.4	89	1.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	10	0.3	8	0.3	17	0.5	63	1.0	78	1.8	148	2.1
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	287	7.2	223	7.7	303	8.2	429	6.9	316	7.4	453	6.5
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	4,005	100.0	2,890	100.0	3,689	100.0	6,214	100.0	4,283	100.0	6,971	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural									
	Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	748	21.9	690	27.0	756	29.4	732	20.6	725	25.4
Beras <i>Rice</i>	38	1.1	48	1.9	50	1.9	42	1.2	37	1.3
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	73	2.1	80	3.1	118	4.6	95	2.7	67	2.3
Daging <i>Meat</i>	101	3.0	109	4.3	135	5.2	99	2.8	106	3.7
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	208	6.1	179	7.0	178	6.9	191	5.4	177	6.2
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	53	1.6	45	1.8	47	1.8	50	1.4	58	2.0
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	20	0.6	19	0.7	17	0.7	19	0.5	25	0.9
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	41	1.2	39	1.5	48	1.9	45	1.3	48	1.7
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	111	3.2	79	3.1	72	2.8	86	2.4	94	3.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	18	0.5	24	1.0	28	1.1	21	0.6	25	0.9
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	46	1.3	35	1.4	30	1.2	45	1.3	48	1.7
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	38	1.1	33	1.3	32	1.2	39	1.1	40	1.4
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	135	4.0	54	2.1	60	2.3	76	2.1	106	3.7
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	129	3.8	119	4.7	91	3.5	119	3.3	64	2.2
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	756	22.1	422	16.5	445	17.3	593	16.7	540	18.9
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	114	3.3	100	3.9	94	3.7	149	4.2	103	3.6
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	115	3.4	54	2.1	37	1.4	65	1.8	78	2.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	453	13.2	443	17.4	320	12.5	777	21.9	395	13.9
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	179	5.2	92	3.6	97	3.8	129	3.6	148	5.2
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	126	3.7	86	3.4	78	3.0	178	5.0	148	5.2
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	49	1.4	24	0.9	30	1.2	31	0.9	26	0.9
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	363	10.6	290	11.4	377	14.7	397	11.2	323	11.3
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	291	8.5	234	9.2	325	12.6	323	9.1	253	8.9
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	68	2.0	46	1.8	40	1.6	54	1.5	55	1.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	4	0.1	9	0.4	12	0.5	19	0.5	14	0.5
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	254	7.4	178	7.0	187	7.3	305	8.6	199	7.0
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,420	100.0	2,554	100.0	2,573	100.0	3,551	100.0	2,854	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural									
	Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		Perlis		Selangor	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	675	25.0	628	20.6	635	25.6	763	25.4	706	19.2
Beras <i>Rice</i>	41	1.5	31	1.0	35	1.4	13	0.4	42	1.1
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	83	3.1	81	2.7	77	3.1	119	4.0	101	2.8
Daging <i>Meat</i>	112	4.1	85	2.8	85	3.4	82	2.7	97	2.6
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	159	5.9	149	4.9	161	6.5	227	7.6	156	4.2
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	54	2.0	54	1.8	50	2.0	30	1.0	55	1.5
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	17	0.6	19	0.6	19	0.8	12	0.4	21	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	36	1.3	39	1.3	40	1.6	51	1.7	50	1.4
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	81	3.0	78	2.6	78	3.1	128	4.3	81	2.2
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	20	0.7	17	0.6	20	0.8	25	0.8	22	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	38	1.4	47	1.5	37	1.5	47	1.6	45	1.2
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	35	1.3	28	0.9	34	1.4	31	1.0	37	1.0
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	92	3.4	64	2.1	80	3.2	84	2.8	88	2.4
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	99	3.7	111	3.6	89	3.6	90	3.0	158	4.3
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	509	18.8	684	22.5	465	18.7	559	18.6	847	23.0
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	117	4.3	102	3.3	93	3.8	106	3.5	139	3.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	75	2.8	66	2.2	54	2.2	51	1.7	67	1.8
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	328	12.1	326	10.7	327	13.2	421	14.0	514	14.0
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	135	5.0	152	5.0	107	4.3	122	4.1	175	4.8
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	111	4.1	104	3.4	92	3.7	109	3.6	158	4.3
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	19	0.7	69	2.3	24	1.0	32	1.1	75	2.0
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	322	11.9	461	15.1	304	12.2	482	16.1	492	13.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	258	9.6	396	13.0	253	10.2	397	13.2	391	10.6
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	55	2.0	62	2.0	47	1.9	82	2.7	78	2.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	9	0.3	2	0.1	5	0.2	3	0.1	23	0.6
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	218	8.1	280	9.2	214	8.6	182	6.1	258	7.0
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	2,700	100.0	3,046	100.0	2,485	100.0	3,001	100.0	3,676	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 2.2: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural							
	Terengganu		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	896	26.3	617	28.8	676	29.3	822	21.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	42	1.2	82	3.8	60	2.6	49	1.3
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	144	4.2	80	3.7	71	3.1	97	2.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	123	3.6	86	4.0	131	5.7	140	3.7
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	219	6.4	116	5.4	132	5.7	178	4.7
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	56	1.6	53	2.4	52	2.3	66	1.7
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	18	0.5	18	0.8	17	0.7	20	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	68	2.0	26	1.2	31	1.3	44	1.2
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	100	2.9	69	3.2	83	3.6	83	2.2
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	33	1.0	17	0.8	16	0.7	43	1.1
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	51	1.5	26	1.2	32	1.4	36	0.9
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	1.2	45	2.1	51	2.2	66	1.7
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	110	3.2	59	2.7	85	3.7	82	2.1
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	173	5.1	74	3.5	72	3.1	69	1.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	530	15.5	544	25.4	435	18.9	1,242	32.5
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	155	4.6	72	3.4	88	3.8	138	3.6
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	63	1.8	21	1.0	30	1.3	41	1.1
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	502	14.7	294	13.7	297	12.9	366	9.6
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	181	5.3	90	4.2	92	4.0	204	5.3
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	105	3.1	64	3.0	102	4.4	171	4.5
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	25	0.7	10	0.5	9	0.4	29	0.8
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	424	12.4	148	6.9	257	11.1	364	9.5
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	339	9.9	119	5.6	202	8.8	267	7.0
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	78	2.3	25	1.2	39	1.7	59	1.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	6	0.2	4	0.2	16	0.7	37	1.0
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	250	7.3	151	7.0	164	7.1	292	7.7
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,414	100.0	2,146	100.0	2,306	100.0	3,820	100.0

Jadual 2.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016
Table 2.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Jumlah/Total							
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
	(RM)						
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	726	735	734	757	690	645	626
Beras Rice	44	43	44	40	40	53	60
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	97	99	101	97	87	87	82
Daging Meat	104	105	107	112	79	89	90
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	158	161	164	158	152	132	115
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	59	60	60	58	62	56	51
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	22	22	20	24	27	19	20
Buah-buahan Fruits	48	49	45	60	47	34	35
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	84	85	82	90	89	74	78
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	25	25	25	25	24	22	20
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	43	44	43	45	47	34	34
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	43	43	42	48	38	45	42
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	98	98	76	148	115	71	105
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	136	139	141	134	142	106	96
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	969	975	819	1,360	1,077	749	895
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	168	171	161	206	158	88	131
06 Kesihatan Health	75	77	64	116	73	28	46
07 Pengangkutan Transport	553	570	532	666	609	380	345
08 Komunikasi Communication	203	204	183	259	214	127	186
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	200	204	163	300	250	107	145
10 Pendidikan Education	54	55	47	75	61	23	43
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	540	549	496	696	568	279	433
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	430	438	397	552	446	222	344
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	87	87	77	113	98	51	76
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	23	24	22	31	24	6	13
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	312	319	294	388	313	229	239
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)	4,033	4,096	3,712	5,106	4,272	2,831	3,290

Jadual 2.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban					
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
	(RM)						
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	734	742	745	757	693	630	638
Beras Rice	42	41	42	40	40	52	53
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	101	102	106	98	89	88	85
Daging Meat	103	104	105	111	79	85	91
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	156	159	163	157	150	125	115
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	61	62	64	58	62	53	53
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	22	23	21	24	27	20	21
Buah-buahan Fruits	50	51	48	60	47	35	39
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	84	85	82	89	89	71	80
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	25	26	26	25	24	21	22
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	45	45	45	45	48	34	37
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	44	44	44	48	39	45	43
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102	102	76	149	116	76	110
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	145	149	156	137	144	114	107
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	1,087	1,089	931	1,406	1,106	845	1,069
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	186	189	183	212	164	99	157
06 Kesihatan Health	80	83	68	117	74	31	54
07 Pengangkutan Transport	604	620	592	683	627	366	405
08 Komunikasi Communication	225	226	209	266	219	144	212
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	227	231	189	307	256	127	183
10 Pendidikan Education	61	62	55	77	63	24	56
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	605	610	567	718	581	321	534
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	481	485	452	570	456	254	423
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	97	97	88	116	100	60	94
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	27	28	27	33	25	7	17
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	343	348	330	399	321	258	284
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)	4,402	4,449	4,100	5,228	4,364	3,033	3,808

Jadual 2.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Luar Bandar/Rural							
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	699	711	709	760	651	673	590
Beras Rice	51	48	48	41	39	56	80
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	86	88	89	80	66	84	72
Daging Meat	108	110	111	125	78	94	85
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	163	168	167	175	175	145	115
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	52	52	52	55	52	60	46
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	19	19	18	21	20	19	17
Buah-buahan Fruits	40	41	40	58	40	33	23
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	84	85	84	99	94	80	72
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	21	22	22	19	18	24	14
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	37	38	38	38	39	33	26
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	40	40	39	48	31	44	40
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	84	83	77	147	103	64	93
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	100	104	105	95	101	91	66
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	550	565	547	738	620	582	408
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	102	106	107	118	77	70	59
06 Kesihatan Health	55	58	55	102	50	23	24
07 Pengangkutan Transport	371	391	387	438	342	404	179
08 Komunikasi Communication	123	124	120	164	137	96	114
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	102	109	100	205	148	72	39
10 Pendidikan Education	27	29	27	49	44	21	7
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	311	328	323	401	364	206	151
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	252	265	262	320	287	167	124
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	49	52	51	65	61	35	27
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	10	11	10	16	16	4	1
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	202	211	209	248	197	178	113
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)	2,725	2,817	2,766	3,464	2,833	2,479	1,844

Jadual 2.4: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.4: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>						
Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysia citizens</i>					Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>
		Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	
	(%)						
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	18.0	17.9	19.8	14.8	16.2	22.8	19.0
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.8
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	2.4	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.2	1.8	3.1	2.7
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.1	3.5	4.7	3.5
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.6
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.4
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.3
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.2
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.4	3.4	3.8	2.6	3.3	3.7	2.9
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	24.0	23.8	22.1	26.6	25.2	26.5	27.2
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.1	4.0
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.4
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	13.7	13.9	14.3	13.1	14.3	13.4	10.5
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.5	5.7
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	5.0	5.0	4.4	5.9	5.8	3.8	4.4
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.3
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.3	9.8	13.2
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.4	7.8	10.5
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.3	8.1	7.3
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.4: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.4: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban					
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	16.7	16.7	18.2	14.5	15.9	20.8	16.8
Beras Rice	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.4
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.2
Daging Meat	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.4
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.0
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.4
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
Buah-buahan Fruits	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.1
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.9
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	3.3	3.3	3.8	2.6	3.3	3.8	2.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	24.7	24.5	22.7	26.9	25.4	27.9	28.1
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	4.1
06 Kesihatan Health	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.4
07 Pengangkutan Transport	13.7	13.9	14.4	13.1	14.4	12.1	10.6
08 Komunikasi Communication	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.6
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	5.2	5.2	4.6	5.9	5.9	4.2	4.8
10 Pendidikan Education	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.5
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.3	10.6	14.0
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.5	8.4	11.1
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.3	8.5	7.4
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.4: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.4: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural						
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group		Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysia citizens				Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
			Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians		Lain-lain Others
		(%)						
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages		25.7	25.2	25.6	21.9	23.0	27.2	32.0
Beras Rice		1.9	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.3	4.3
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals		3.2	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.9
Daging Meat		4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	2.8	3.8	4.6
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood		6.0	6.0	6.0	5.1	6.2	5.9	6.3
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs		1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.5
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Buah-buahan Fruits		1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.9
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c		1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages		1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.1
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco		3.1	2.9	2.8	4.2	3.6	2.6	5.0
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear		3.7	3.7	3.8	2.7	3.6	3.7	3.6
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels		20.2	20.1	19.8	21.3	21.9	23.5	22.1
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance		3.7	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.2
06 Kesihatan Health		2.0	2.1	2.0	2.9	1.8	0.9	1.3
07 Pengangkutan Transport		13.6	13.9	14.0	12.6	12.1	16.3	9.7
08 Komunikasi Communication		4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8	3.9	6.2
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture		3.7	3.9	3.6	5.9	5.2	2.9	2.1
10 Pendidikan Education		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.4
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels		11.4	11.6	11.7	11.6	12.8	8.3	8.2
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home		9.2	9.4	9.5	9.3	10.1	6.7	6.7
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home		1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services		7.4	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.1
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–12) Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.5: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.5: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by sex of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>				Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>				Luar Bandar/ <i>Rural</i>			
	Lelaki <i>Male</i>		Perempuan <i>Female</i>		Lelaki <i>Male</i>		Perempuan <i>Female</i>		Lelaki <i>Male</i>		Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	740	17.8	655	19.4	748	16.4	664	18.1	714	25.5	622	26.8
Beras <i>Rice</i>	45	1.1	40	1.2	43	0.9	38	1.1	52	1.8	45	2.0
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	98	2.4	93	2.8	101	2.2	96	2.6	87	3.1	82	3.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	107	2.6	91	2.7	105	2.3	90	2.5	111	4.0	93	4.0
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	161	3.9	140	4.2	159	3.5	140	3.8	167	5.9	142	6.1
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	61	1.5	48	1.4	64	1.4	49	1.3	53	1.9	44	1.9
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	22	0.5	19	0.6	23	0.5	20	0.6	19	0.7	17	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	49	1.2	44	1.3	51	1.1	46	1.3	40	1.4	37	1.6
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	85	2.0	79	2.3	85	1.9	80	2.2	85	3.0	76	3.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	25	0.6	22	0.7	26	0.6	23	0.6	22	0.8	19	0.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	43	1.0	40	1.2	45	1.0	42	1.2	37	1.3	33	1.4
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	44	1.1	39	1.1	45	1.0	40	1.1	41	1.5	35	1.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	109	2.6	46	1.4	113	2.5	48	1.3	93	3.3	38	1.6
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	141	3.4	110	3.3	151	3.3	118	3.2	104	3.7	83	3.6
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	987	23.7	876	26.0	1,110	24.4	973	26.6	555	19.8	525	22.6
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	175	4.2	130	3.9	195	4.3	143	3.9	105	3.7	87	3.7
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	75	1.8	73	2.2	81	1.8	77	2.1	54	1.9	59	2.5
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	579	13.9	420	12.5	632	13.9	461	12.6	390	13.9	272	11.7
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	210	5.0	167	5.0	233	5.1	185	5.1	127	4.5	102	4.4
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	209	5.0	154	4.6	238	5.2	174	4.8	106	3.8	80	3.5
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	57	1.4	37	1.1	65	1.4	41	1.1	28	1.0	20	0.9
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	559	13.4	444	13.2	627	13.8	494	13.5	320	11.4	265	11.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	445	10.7	359	10.6	497	10.9	397	10.9	258	9.2	219	9.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	90	2.2	69	2.1	101	2.2	77	2.1	51	1.8	39	1.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	24	0.6	17	0.5	28	0.6	19	0.5	10	0.4	8	0.3
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	323	7.8	257	7.6	356	7.8	282	7.7	208	7.4	168	7.2
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–12) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	4,164	100.0	3,369	100.0	4,549	100.0	3,660	100.0	2,804	100.0	2,320	100.0

Jadual 2.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total				
	Umur (Tahun)/Age (Year)				
	24 dan ke bawah <i>24 and below</i>	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan ke atas <i>65 and above</i>
	(RM)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	559	683	746	763	645
Beras <i>Rice</i>	38	41	45	46	38
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	82	96	103	100	79
Daging <i>Meat</i>	80	94	105	112	91
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	116	137	155	173	150
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	41	71	70	51	45
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	17	20	22	23	19
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	32	43	47	52	47
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	67	76	84	90	82
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	19	23	27	25	19
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	32	41	43	45	38
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	37	42	46	45	35
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	83	96	100	106	66
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	104	129	148	144	84
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	735	888	1,014	1,004	923
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	84	160	194	168	133
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	41	59	68	81	105
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	339	510	580	611	364
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	165	198	210	219	130
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	113	168	215	221	150
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	71	29	73	61	13
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	500	535	587	564	323
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	406	426	468	448	259
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	86	91	95	87	50
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	8	17	25	28	14
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	194	282	342	343	185
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	2,989	3,737	4,278	4,287	3,122

Jadual 2.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urban				
	Umur (Tahun)/Age (Year)				
	24 dan ke bawah <i>24 and below</i>	25–34	35–44	45–64	65 dan ke atas <i>65 and above</i>
	(RM)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	554	686	758	771	655
Beras <i>Rice</i>	36	39	43	44	36
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	82	97	106	104	82
Daging <i>Meat</i>	78	93	105	110	91
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	113	135	155	172	147
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	41	72	73	53	48
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	17	21	23	24	20
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	33	44	49	55	51
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	66	76	84	90	83
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	19	24	29	26	20
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	33	42	45	48	40
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	37	42	46	46	37
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	82	97	104	112	70
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	108	135	157	156	93
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	796	963	1,120	1,139	1,133
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	87	170	214	189	155
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	41	63	73	89	119
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	348	538	628	675	416
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	172	212	230	246	154
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	127	184	241	255	183
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	79	32	82	70	16
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	542	579	645	639	381
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	439	461	514	506	303
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	93	98	104	99	59
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	10	19	28	33	19
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	202	299	370	383	212
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	3,139	3,956	4,624	4,725	3,585

Jadual 2.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural				
	Umur (Tahun)/Age (Year)				
	24 dan ke bawah <i>24 and below</i>	25–34	35–44	45–64	65 dan ke atas <i>65 and above</i>
	(RM)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	584	668	696	739	625
Beras <i>Rice</i>	46	48	52	53	43
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	80	87	89	90	73
Daging <i>Meat</i>	85	100	106	118	92
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	129	146	154	176	155
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	44	66	59	48	40
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	16	18	18	20	16
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	29	34	37	43	39
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	71	76	82	89	81
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	18	20	22	23	18
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	29	35	36	39	35
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	38	39	42	42	32
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	90	93	81	89	60
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	87	101	106	108	66
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	468	522	546	579	504
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	68	108	106	104	89
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	43	43	46	57	77
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	296	372	363	411	260
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	133	132	120	132	84
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	53	90	98	116	85
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	35	14	34	32	9
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	319	322	331	329	208
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	259	256	267	267	173
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	58	57	54	50	31
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	1	9	10	12	5
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	158	201	219	218	130
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	2,332	2,665	2,745	2,915	2,197

Jadual 2.7: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.7: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>				
	Umur (Tahun)/ <i>Age (Year)</i>				
	24 dan ke bawah <i>24 and below</i>	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan ke atas <i>65 and above</i>
	(<i>%)</i>				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	18.7	18.3	17.4	17.8	20.7
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.8
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.6
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.1
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.7
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	24.6	23.8	23.7	23.4	29.6
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.8	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.3
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.4
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	11.3	13.6	13.5	14.3	11.7
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.2
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.2	4.8
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2.4	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.4
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	16.7	14.3	13.7	13.2	10.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	13.6	11.4	10.9	10.5	8.3
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.5	7.6	8.0	8.0	5.9
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.7: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.7: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urban				
	Umur (Tahun)/Age (Year)				
	24 dan ke bawah <i>24 and below</i>	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan ke atas <i>65 and above</i>
	(%)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	17.6	17.3	16.4	16.3	18.3
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3
Daging <i>Meat</i>	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.1
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.3
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.9
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.6
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	25.4	24.3	24.2	24.1	31.6
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.8	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.3
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.3
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	11.1	13.6	13.6	14.3	11.6
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.3
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.1
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2.5	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.4
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	17.3	14.6	14.0	13.5	10.6
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	14.0	11.7	11.1	10.7	8.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.4	7.5	8.0	8.1	5.9
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.7: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.7: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Umur (Tahun)/Age (Year)				
	24 dan ke bawah <i>24 and below</i>	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan ke atas <i>65 and above</i>
	(%)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	25.0	25.0	25.4	25.4	28.4
Beras <i>Rice</i>	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	7.1
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.8
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.0
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	20.1	19.6	19.9	19.9	22.9
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.9	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.0
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	3.5
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	12.7	14.0	13.2	14.1	11.8
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.8
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	2.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.9
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.4
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	13.7	12.1	12.0	11.3	9.5
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	11.1	9.6	9.7	9.2	7.9
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.8	7.6	8.0	7.5	5.9
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.8: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.8: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household size group and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total							
	Saiz Isi Rumah (Orang)/Household Size (Person)							
	Satu <i>One</i>	Dua <i>Two</i>	Tiga <i>Three</i>	Empat <i>Four</i>	Lima <i>Five</i>	Enam <i>Six</i>	Tujuh <i>Seven</i>	Lapan dan lebih <i>Eight and over</i>
	(RM)							
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	372	592	696	760	800	837	884	1,002
Beras <i>Rice</i>	28	37	41	44	47	51	55	69
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	60	79	93	102	107	110	117	132
Daging <i>Meat</i>	48	81	98	108	117	124	129	152
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	66	127	150	164	177	186	198	223
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	25	38	54	64	68	74	81	93
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	12	19	22	23	23	23	24	26
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	29	45	47	50	51	50	53	55
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	42	75	82	87	91	94	98	109
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	13	19	23	26	28	29	30	34
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	22	37	44	46	46	47	49	52
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	28	36	42	45	46	49	51	57
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	65	83	97	106	104	108	102	122
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	62	92	122	141	157	178	178	206
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	737	939	985	1,034	1,009	980	960	904
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	98	127	168	190	183	190	189	181
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	56	88	76	69	74	76	75	80
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	264	440	543	600	615	661	633	643
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	104	161	198	224	225	229	232	247
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	121	165	195	217	226	228	207	209
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	7	9	40	62	79	91	90	83
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	309	418	514	596	621	618	615	617
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	242	328	406	474	499	499	497	500
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	58	72	85	93	98	95	93	91
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	9	19	23	29	24	24	25	25
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	145	226	290	334	361	386	374	444
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	2,341	3,340	3,925	4,335	4,453	4,583	4,539	4,738

Jadual 2.8: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.8: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household size group and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban							
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Saiz Isi Rumah (Orang)/Household Size (Person)								
	Satu One	Dua Two	Tiga Three	Empat Four	Lima Five	Enam Six	Tujuh Seven	Lapan dan lebih Eight and over	
	(RM)								
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	373	600	703	768	811	846	899	1,021	
Beras Rice	27	35	39	43	45	49	51	67	
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	64	83	96	105	110	114	122	133	
Daging Meat	45	80	97	108	117	123	126	152	
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	63	124	148	162	177	185	199	226	
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	26	40	56	67	70	77	85	97	
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	12	20	23	23	24	24	24	27	
Buah-buahan Fruits	31	47	49	52	53	52	56	58	
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	41	75	82	87	91	94	99	112	
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	13	20	24	27	29	31	31	34	
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	23	39	45	47	48	48	51	56	
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	28	37	43	46	48	50	53	59	
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	71	88	100	110	110	110	104	123	
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	71	100	131	150	167	192	196	228	
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	863	1,066	1,094	1,140	1,122	1,104	1,084	1,030	
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	114	141	182	209	202	214	219	207	
06 Kesihatan Health	63	93	80	73	79	82	82	95	
07 Pengangkutan Transport	312	485	585	642	672	733	715	691	
08 Komunikasi Communication	122	181	215	246	249	256	265	284	
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	149	188	217	241	258	261	240	247	
10 Pendidikan Education	10	11	46	71	89	105	108	96	
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	364	474	571	658	689	691	698	711	
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	283	371	450	522	555	557	562	573	
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	69	82	95	103	107	107	107	104	
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	11	22	27	33	28	28	29	33	
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	171	257	315	361	396	422	415	508	
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)	2,681	3,685	4,239	4,668	4,844	5,018	5,026	5,241	

Jadual 2.8: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.8: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household size group and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Saiz Isi Rumah (Orang)/Household Size (Person)								
	Satu One	Dua Two	Tiga Three	Empat Four	Lima Five	Enam Six	Tujuh Seven	Lapan dan lebih Eight and over	
	(RM)								
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	369	564	667	726	759	807	845	966	
Beras Rice	30	41	48	49	54	58	63	74	
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	49	66	83	88	94	99	102	128	
Daging Meat	53	83	103	111	120	127	137	152	
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	75	136	156	174	178	188	195	215	
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	24	31	46	53	61	64	70	85	
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	11	16	18	19	20	21	22	24	
Buah-buahan Fruits	23	36	39	41	41	45	44	51	
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	46	76	82	88	89	94	96	104	
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	12	15	19	22	24	25	27	32	
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	20	32	36	38	39	42	43	45	
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	26	33	39	42	41	45	45	55	
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	47	64	84	91	83	102	94	119	
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	40	62	87	102	117	132	133	162	
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	406	490	528	559	584	598	635	657	
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	57	80	110	105	111	116	109	131	
06 Kesihatan Health	38	68	60	50	52	57	55	51	
07 Pengangkutan Transport	135	280	363	411	402	439	418	550	
08 Komunikasi Communication	57	91	124	129	135	144	144	174	
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	48	82	98	109	109	126	119	134	
10 Pendidikan Education	1	3	16	25	41	47	45	58	
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	165	221	275	317	362	391	401	433	
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	133	176	223	257	290	320	327	357	
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	27	36	44	49	62	59	59	66	
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	5	10	8	11	10	11	15	10	
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	78	115	183	213	228	275	269	320	
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)	1,442	2,121	2,596	2,836	2,982	3,235	3,268	3,756	

Jadual 2.9: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.9: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household size group and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total							
	Saiz Isi Rumah (Orang)/Household Size (Person)							
	Satu <i>One</i>	Dua <i>Two</i>	Tiga <i>Three</i>	Empat <i>Four</i>	Lima <i>Five</i>	Enam <i>Six</i>	Tujuh <i>Seven</i>	Lapan dan lebih <i>Eight and over</i>
	(<i>%</i>)							
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	15.9	17.7	17.7	17.5	18.0	18.3	19.5	21.2
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8
Daging <i>Meat</i>	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.3
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	31.5	28.1	25.1	23.9	22.6	21.4	21.1	19.1
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	11.3	13.2	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.4	13.9	13.6
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.4
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.7
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	13.2	12.5	13.1	13.8	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.0
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	10.3	9.8	10.4	10.9	11.2	10.9	11.0	10.6
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.2	6.8	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.3	9.4
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.9: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.9: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household size group and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urban							
	Saiz Isi Rumah (Orang)/Household Size (Person)							
	Satu <i>One</i>	Dua <i>Two</i>	Tiga <i>Three</i>	Empat <i>Four</i>	Lima <i>Five</i>	Enam <i>Six</i>	Tujuh <i>Seven</i>	Lapan dan lebih <i>Eight and over</i>
	(<i>%</i>)							
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	13.9	16.3	16.6	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.9	19.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.3
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.4
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	32.2	28.9	25.8	24.4	23.2	22.0	21.6	19.7
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	11.6	13.2	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.6	14.2	13.2
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.4
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.7
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	13.6	12.9	13.5	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.9	13.6
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	10.6	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.2	10.9
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.4	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.4	8.3	9.7
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.9: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.9: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household size group and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar/Rural							
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Saiz Isi Rumah (Orang)/Household Size (Person)							Lapan dan lebih Eight and over
	Satu One	Dua Two	Tiga Three	Empat Four	Lima Five	Enam Six	Tujuh Seven	
	(%)							
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	25.6	26.6	25.7	25.6	25.4	25.0	25.8	25.7
Beras Rice	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4
Daging Meat	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.1
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	5.2	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.7
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
Buah-buahan Fruits	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.2
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	28.2	23.1	20.4	19.7	19.6	18.5	19.4	17.5
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
06 Kesihatan Health	2.6	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4
07 Pengangkutan Transport	9.4	13.2	14.0	14.5	13.5	13.6	12.8	14.7
08 Komunikasi Communication	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6
10 Pendidikan Education	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	11.4	10.4	10.6	11.2	12.1	12.1	12.3	11.5
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	9.2	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.7	9.9	10.0	9.5
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	5.4	5.4	7.1	7.5	7.7	8.5	8.2	8.5
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–12) Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.10: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.10: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total									
	Kod Pekerjaan/Occupation Code									
	Kod 1 <i>Code 1</i>	Kod 2 <i>Code 2</i>	Kod 3 <i>Code 3</i>	Kod 4 <i>Code 4</i>	Kod 5 <i>Code 5</i>	Kod 6 <i>Code 6</i>	Kod 7 <i>Code 7</i>	Kod 8 <i>Code 8</i>	Kod 9 <i>Code 9</i>	Kod 0 <i>Code 0</i>
	(RM)									
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	905	834	760	729	710	709	710	691	636	595
Beras <i>Rice</i>	49	45	42	41	43	53	45	44	47	35
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	127	127	106	100	93	83	90	88	79	78
Daging <i>Meat</i>	127	114	107	105	104	108	106	99	93	82
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	188	168	162	155	156	169	157	152	143	132
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	78	78	66	61	57	49	54	56	46	43
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	29	25	23	22	21	19	20	21	18	18
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	68	59	51	49	46	41	44	42	36	45
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	93	83	84	84	84	90	86	85	80	75
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	37	32	27	24	23	21	22	22	19	18
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	54	50	46	43	42	38	41	42	36	36
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	56	52	46	44	41	39	43	41	38	33
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	171	94	112	78	89	90	110	113	90	42
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	231	206	154	137	119	92	118	121	91	83
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	2,015	1,466	1,035	938	803	547	749	727	594	931
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	383	303	185	151	134	97	120	116	85	115
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	156	109	77	63	57	58	59	54	40	91
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	1,215	905	648	537	447	328	432	446	301	304
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	391	326	240	201	173	108	163	166	129	123
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	488	345	231	177	158	111	140	140	87	138
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	131	88	69	41	40	22	40	41	22	43
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	981	829	659	557	479	272	468	474	339	304
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	752	651	524	443	388	221	382	383	276	245
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	144	126	107	93	79	43	76	82	58	47
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	85	52	28	22	11	8	10	9	6	11
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	705	502	369	290	262	191	237	243	177	167
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	7,773	6,005	4,537	3,899	3,470	2,624	3,346	3,333	2,593	2,936

Nota: Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 238 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Note: Please refer to the appendix on page 250 for description of occupation code

Jadual 2.10: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.10: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urban									
	Kod Pekerjaan/Occupation Code									
	Kod 1 <i>Code 1</i>	Kod 2 <i>Code 2</i>	Kod 3 <i>Code 3</i>	Kod 4 <i>Code 4</i>	Kod 5 <i>Code 5</i>	Kod 6 <i>Code 6</i>	Kod 7 <i>Code 7</i>	Kod 8 <i>Code 8</i>	Kod 9 <i>Code 9</i>	Kod 0 <i>Code 0</i>
	(RM)									
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	905	827	757	729	707	751	710	687	639	609
Beras <i>Rice</i>	48	44	41	41	42	47	44	42	42	35
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	128	127	107	101	92	97	90	89	81	81
Daging <i>Meat</i>	126	112	106	105	102	107	104	96	90	84
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	187	165	160	154	153	178	156	149	141	133
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	79	78	66	61	58	52	55	56	48	45
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	29	25	23	23	21	21	21	21	19	19
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	69	59	51	50	47	49	45	43	38	47
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	92	82	84	85	84	91	87	85	81	77
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	37	32	27	25	24	24	23	22	19	19
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	55	51	46	44	43	44	42	42	40	37
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	56	51	46	44	42	41	44	41	40	34
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	174	96	113	78	92	97	115	114	91	46
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	238	208	156	138	122	110	121	123	101	90
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	2,118	1,546	1,070	976	863	684	812	770	682	1,056
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	400	311	190	154	142	121	126	122	97	126
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	161	112	78	63	59	64	61	54	44	97
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	1,242	916	660	552	463	382	451	464	342	333
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	406	335	247	206	185	140	176	176	147	137
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	511	357	240	186	172	160	153	152	107	156
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	137	90	72	43	42	35	43	44	27	50
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	1,018	857	679	576	511	373	505	511	414	334
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	780	672	541	457	413	300	412	412	335	269
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	150	131	108	96	85	62	82	89	72	53
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	88	53	30	23	12	11	11	10	7	13
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	729	514	376	293	277	247	250	248	203	181
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	8,039	6,170	4,638	3,994	3,635	3,164	3,522	3,467	2,893	3,216

Nota: Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 238 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Note: Please refer to the appendix on page 250 for description of occupation code

Jadual 2.10: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.10: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Luar Bandar/Rural									
	Kod Pekerjaan/Occupation Code									
	Kod 1 Code 1	Kod 2 Code 2	Kod 3 Code 3	Kod 4 Code 4	Kod 5 Code 5	Kod 6 Code 6	Kod 7 Code 7	Kod 8 Code 8	Kod 9 Code 9	Kod 0 Code 0
	(RM)									
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	895	893	787	730	719	695	710	706	631	546
Beras Rice	53	52	45	47	49	54	51	51	55	36
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	111	128	103	99	95	79	89	84	75	68
Daging Meat	140	138	119	111	112	108	114	110	98	77
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	203	199	181	161	166	166	164	165	146	131
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	67	75	67	62	53	48	53	54	45	37
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	26	23	20	20	19	18	18	19	17	15
Buah-buahan Fruits	67	57	46	43	42	38	39	36	31	34
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	96	87	90	82	84	89	83	85	79	70
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	28	31	25	21	23	20	22	22	18	16
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	48	47	42	37	38	36	36	38	31	31
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	57	55	48	47	39	38	39	41	36	29
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	140	71	93	79	77	87	91	108	90	30
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	163	186	129	127	107	86	103	110	76	59
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	914	798	686	673	555	502	500	552	454	495
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	210	235	136	127	98	89	96	94	65	78
06 Kesihatan Health	103	89	62	60	47	55	50	52	35	67
07 Pengangkutan Transport	927	811	531	438	380	311	358	374	236	203
08 Komunikasi Communication	234	245	178	166	124	97	109	128	102	74
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	237	246	146	114	99	94	86	90	55	76
10 Pendidikan Education	63	67	42	29	29	18	30	29	15	16
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	587	597	468	422	344	239	318	326	220	200
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	452	474	361	343	282	195	263	265	181	165
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	82	84	92	68	54	37	51	56	35	27
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	53	39	15	11	7	7	4	5	3	8
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	451	399	297	270	198	172	188	221	135	116
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)	4,925	4,636	3,555	3,236	2,777	2,445	2,638	2,789	2,115	1,962

Nota: Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 238 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Note: Please refer to the appendix on page 250 for description of occupation code

Jadual 2.11: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.11: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total									
	Kod Pekerjaan/Occupation Code									
	Kod 1 <i>Code 1</i>	Kod 2 <i>Code 2</i>	Kod 3 <i>Code 3</i>	Kod 4 <i>Code 4</i>	Kod 5 <i>Code 5</i>	Kod 6 <i>Code 6</i>	Kod 7 <i>Code 7</i>	Kod 8 <i>Code 8</i>	Kod 9 <i>Code 9</i>	Kod 0 <i>Code 0</i>
	(<i>%</i>)									
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	11.6	13.9	16.7	18.7	20.4	27.0	21.2	20.7	24.5	20.3
Beras <i>Rice</i>	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.2
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.7
Daging <i>Meat</i>	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.6	2.8
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	2.4	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.5	6.4	4.7	4.6	5.5	4.5
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.6
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.2	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	1.4
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	25.9	24.4	22.8	24.1	23.2	20.9	22.4	21.8	22.9	31.7
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	4.9	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.9
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.1
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	15.6	15.1	14.3	13.8	12.9	12.5	12.9	13.4	11.6	10.4
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.2
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.4	4.7
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	12.6	13.8	14.5	14.3	13.8	10.4	14.0	14.2	13.1	10.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	9.7	10.8	11.5	11.4	11.2	8.4	11.4	11.5	10.6	8.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	9.1	8.4	8.1	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.3	6.8	5.7
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota: Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 238 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Note: Please refer to the appendix on page 250 for description of occupation code

Jadual 2.11: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.11: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urban									
	Kod Pekerjaan/Occupation Code									
	Kod 1 <i>Code 1</i>	Kod 2 <i>Code 2</i>	Kod 3 <i>Code 3</i>	Kod 4 <i>Code 4</i>	Kod 5 <i>Code 5</i>	Kod 6 <i>Code 6</i>	Kod 7 <i>Code 7</i>	Kod 8 <i>Code 8</i>	Kod 9 <i>Code 9</i>	Kod 0 <i>Code 0</i>
	(%)									
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	11.3	13.4	16.3	18.3	19.5	23.7	20.2	19.8	22.1	18.9
Beras <i>Rice</i>	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.6
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.8	4.2	5.6	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.1
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	1.4
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	26.3	25.1	23.1	24.4	23.7	21.6	23.0	22.2	23.6	32.8
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	5.0	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	3.0
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	15.5	14.9	14.2	13.8	12.7	12.1	12.8	13.4	11.8	10.4
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.3
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	6.4	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.8
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.6
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	12.7	13.9	14.6	14.4	14.1	11.8	14.3	14.7	14.3	10.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	9.7	10.9	11.7	11.4	11.4	9.5	11.7	11.9	11.6	8.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	9.1	8.3	8.1	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.1	7.2	7.0	5.6
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota: Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 238 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Note: Please refer to the appendix on page 250 for description of occupation code

Jadual 2.11: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.11: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural									
	Kod Pekerjaan/Occupation Code									
	Kod 1 <i>Code 1</i>	Kod 2 <i>Code 2</i>	Kod 3 <i>Code 3</i>	Kod 4 <i>Code 4</i>	Kod 5 <i>Code 5</i>	Kod 6 <i>Code 6</i>	Kod 7 <i>Code 7</i>	Kod 8 <i>Code 8</i>	Kod 9 <i>Code 9</i>	Kod 0 <i>Code 0</i>
	(<i>%</i>)									
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	18.2	19.3	22.1	22.6	25.9	28.4	26.9	25.3	29.8	27.9
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.8
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.6	3.9
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.0	6.0	6.8	6.2	5.9	6.9	6.7
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.6
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.9	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.2	1.5
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.0
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	18.6	17.2	19.3	20.8	20.0	20.5	18.9	19.8	21.5	25.3
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	4.3	5.1	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	4.0
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.4
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	18.8	17.5	14.9	13.5	13.7	12.7	13.6	13.4	11.2	10.3
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.8	3.8
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	4.8	5.3	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.9
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	11.9	12.9	13.2	13.1	12.4	9.8	12.1	11.7	10.4	10.2
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	9.2	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.1	8.0	10.0	9.5	8.6	8.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	9.2	8.6	8.3	8.3	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.9	6.4	5.9
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota: Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 238 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Note: Please refer to the appendix on page 250 for description of occupation code

Jadual 2.12: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.12: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah/Total										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah RM1,999 and below	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 – RM14,999	RM15,000 dan lebih RM15,000 and over
	(RM)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	423	567	646	704	750	785	813	829	848	914	1,062
Beras <i>Rice</i>	39	43	41	42	43	43	45	45	45	49	55
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	54	70	82	90	96	103	108	113	119	132	167
Daging <i>Meat</i>	58	85	95	103	109	114	118	116	118	128	144
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	91	124	144	155	167	173	180	180	180	192	213
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	32	43	49	54	62	63	65	69	78	80	96
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	12	16	19	21	22	24	25	26	25	27	33
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	22	32	40	45	48	53	55	56	61	66	80
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	57	73	83	87	89	91	92	92	90	93	98
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	12	17	20	23	24	25	27	30	31	34	46
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	23	32	38	42	46	47	48	50	50	55	64
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	24	32	36	42	45	48	49	53	52	57	66
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	32	54	69	92	100	113	115	134	128	142	206
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	48	74	97	114	127	140	143	163	172	203	356
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	406	515	630	740	833	946	1,048	1,143	1,249	1,462	2,889
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	42	65	88	110	134	159	175	202	241	296	606
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	26	35	48	55	70	76	82	90	98	113	228
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	100	208	354	388	482	562	647	713	773	943	1,739
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	49	79	115	152	184	217	241	269	302	367	554
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	34	59	98	133	158	193	224	255	283	369	738
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	11	18	24	41	46	55	62	73	78	94	182
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	137	233	326	415	506	580	645	722	803	923	1,422
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	113	192	264	336	410	471	524	584	633	731	1,073
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	23	39	57	71	84	96	105	113	127	141	208
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	1	2	4	8	12	14	17	26	43	51	140
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	73	130	183	222	273	311	336	395	431	540	1,002
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	1,381	2,039	2,679	3,166	3,663	4,135	4,532	4,988	5,405	6,368	10,985

Jadual 2.12: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.12: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Bandar/Urban										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah RM1,999 and below	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 – RM14,999	RM15,000 dan lebih RM15,000 and over
	(RM)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	403	539	623	688	728	768	797	814	834	898	1,056
Beras <i>Rice</i>	35	38	37	39	41	42	44	43	44	48	54
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	53	70	79	89	95	102	107	112	119	131	166
Daging <i>Meat</i>	53	76	88	100	104	110	115	112	114	124	142
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	84	115	136	149	159	167	173	174	174	187	211
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	33	43	49	54	61	63	64	68	78	79	96
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	12	16	19	21	22	24	24	26	25	27	33
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	23	32	40	45	48	53	55	56	60	66	80
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	54	70	81	85	86	88	91	91	88	92	98
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	11	16	19	23	23	25	27	30	31	34	46
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	23	32	39	42	45	47	48	50	49	55	64
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	22	31	35	41	44	47	49	52	51	56	66
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	27	49	65	90	97	110	111	133	125	141	207
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	50	75	97	114	127	139	143	162	171	201	358
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	456	564	678	782	871	979	1,089	1,180	1,286	1,505	2,951
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	44	67	89	111	136	161	174	200	243	295	614
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	29	38	47	54	70	73	82	86	96	111	230
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	99	205	366	388	484	558	642	694	769	932	1,735
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	53	82	121	156	187	220	245	272	305	371	558
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	39	64	104	138	160	199	229	259	288	377	745
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	16	20	26	44	48	57	64	74	78	96	182
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	155	252	343	436	527	599	664	733	820	937	1,432
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	128	207	279	352	426	485	539	594	645	742	1,083
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	26	44	61	76	88	100	108	115	131	144	207
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	1	2	4	9	13	14	17	24	44	50	142
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	77	131	188	223	272	311	336	396	431	540	1,005
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	1,449	2,086	2,747	3,225	3,707	4,174	4,577	5,004	5,446	6,402	11,073

Jadual 2.12: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.12: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah <i>RM1,999 and below</i>	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 – RM14,999	RM15,000 dan lebih <i>RM15,000 and over</i>
	(RM)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	446	612	705	767	857	882	920	952	975	1,083	1,211
Beras <i>Rice</i>	44	52	51	52	53	52	52	56	53	57	72
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	55	72	89	94	102	108	116	117	120	147	179
Daging <i>Meat</i>	63	99	112	117	134	134	139	149	148	170	177
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	100	138	165	179	206	214	226	230	234	253	266
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	30	44	50	58	64	65	71	79	84	89	104
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	12	16	18	21	22	24	25	25	26	28	34
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	21	32	38	44	52	53	57	61	65	71	96
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	59	77	86	93	102	104	103	101	102	110	106
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	13	18	21	24	25	26	30	31	30	37	44
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	23	32	36	40	47	50	50	46	55	57	58
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	25	33	39	45	49	53	52	58	56	66	76
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	37	63	79	100	113	129	140	141	155	152	185
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	46	72	96	112	124	141	144	175	176	227	328
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	348	437	511	583	655	751	768	841	930	998	1,454
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	39	62	85	104	127	149	179	221	220	310	421
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	23	31	50	61	70	91	87	131	115	136	188
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	101	213	326	389	470	586	676	867	802	1,072	1,835
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	44	74	102	137	169	197	214	244	271	329	471
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	28	52	85	112	147	159	188	216	242	286	560
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	5	16	18	30	35	42	49	65	81	81	164
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	116	202	281	336	407	468	518	627	654	773	1,197
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	96	168	229	274	333	385	418	501	530	605	861
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	18	31	47	54	66	71	81	92	91	112	231
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	2	3	6	7	8	11	18	34	34	56	104
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	68	129	168	217	274	310	340	384	426	547	932
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	1,302	1,963	2,507	2,947	3,451	3,905	4,224	4,862	5,048	5,994	8,944

Jadual 2.13: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.13: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah <i>RM1,999 and below</i>	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 – RM14,999	RM15,000 dan lebih <i>RM15,000 and over</i>
	(%)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	30.6	27.8	24.1	22.2	20.5	19.0	17.9	16.6	15.7	14.3	9.7
Beras <i>Rice</i>	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.3
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	6.6	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.0	1.9
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	29.4	25.3	23.5	23.4	22.7	22.9	23.1	22.9	23.1	23.0	26.3
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	7.2	10.2	13.2	12.3	13.2	13.6	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.8	15.8
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.0
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.8	6.7
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	9.9	11.4	12.2	13.1	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.9	14.5	12.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	8.2	9.4	9.9	10.6	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.5	9.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.3
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	5.3	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.9	8.0	8.5	9.1
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.13: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.13: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urban										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah <i>RM1,999 and below</i>	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 – RM14,999	RM15,000 dan lebih <i>RM15,000 and over</i>
	(<i>%</i>)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	27.8	25.8	22.7	21.3	19.6	18.4	17.4	16.3	15.3	14.0	9.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.3
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	1.9
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.9
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.9
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	31.5	27.0	24.7	24.2	23.5	23.5	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.5	26.7
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	6.8	9.8	13.3	12.0	13.1	13.4	14.0	13.9	14.1	14.5	15.7
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.0
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	2.7	3.1	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.7
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	10.7	12.1	12.5	13.5	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.7	15.1	14.6	12.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	8.8	9.9	10.1	10.9	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6	9.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.3
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	5.3	6.3	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.9	7.9	8.4	9.1
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.13: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.13: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah <i>RM1,999 and below</i>	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 – RM14,999	RM15,000 dan lebih <i>RM15,000 and over</i>
	(<i>%</i>)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	34.3	31.2	28.1	26.0	24.8	22.6	21.8	19.6	19.3	18.1	13.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0
Daging <i>Meat</i>	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.0
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	7.7	7.0	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.0
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.2
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.6
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.1
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	26.7	22.3	20.4	19.8	19.0	19.2	18.2	17.3	18.4	16.6	16.3
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.2	4.7
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.1
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	7.7	10.9	13.0	13.2	13.6	15.0	16.0	17.8	15.9	17.9	20.5
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.3
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.8	6.3
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.8
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	8.9	10.3	11.2	11.4	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	7.4	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.5	10.1	9.6
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	5.2	6.6	6.7	7.4	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.9	8.4	9.1	10.4
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.14: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.14: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total										
	RM999 dan ke bawah <i>RM999 and below</i>	RM1,000 – RM1,999	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas <i>RM10,000 and above</i>
	(RM)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	265	461	624	744	827	883	959	993	1,016	1,107	1,238
Beras <i>Rice</i>	31	40	42	43	45	47	48	51	53	59	58
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	35	57	78	96	110	122	138	143	165	170	195
Daging <i>Meat</i>	32	66	93	109	119	124	132	139	136	149	164
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	56	100	139	166	183	191	201	205	196	224	248
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	19	34	47	59	67	77	86	91	87	101	112
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	8	13	18	22	24	27	28	30	31	33	38
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	13	24	37	48	56	62	71	72	81	81	99
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	37	61	79	90	95	94	100	100	96	106	107
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	8	13	19	23	28	31	37	40	43	43	58
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	12	25	36	44	49	51	59	59	64	66	81
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	15	27	35	43	50	56	60	63	64	76	77
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	18	40	66	94	118	136	152	171	187	182	282
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	24	56	92	124	153	179	208	241	287	293	439
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	282	439	605	795	1,019	1,262	1,515	1,784	2,018	2,193	4,025
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	23	46	82	127	179	234	289	356	441	499	847
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	15	27	41	59	81	103	124	132	162	163	374
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	38	134	283	434	599	751	891	1,089	1,264	1,597	3,048
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	29	63	114	179	237	305	366	419	474	507	651
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	12	40	91	147	213	288	363	434	547	640	1,065
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2	8	24	40	60	83	103	126	140	165	277
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	80	167	308	476	645	802	941	1,077	1,187	1,289	1,841
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	68	137	252	388	519	643	749	851	938	982	1,351
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	12	29	53	80	106	126	146	164	180	189	256
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0	1	3	8	20	33	46	62	69	118	234
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	33	91	169	251	333	430	545	635	757	830	1,463
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	1,166	2,199	3,433	4,689	5,937	7,143	8,356	9,529	10,680	11,859	18,629

Jadual 2.14: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.14: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	BandarUrban										
	RM999 dan ke bawah <i>RM999 and below</i>	RM1,000 – RM1,999	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas <i>RM10,000 and above</i>
	(RM)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	247	431	594	715	802	863	941	973	1,008	1,097	1,231
Beras <i>Rice</i>	28	36	38	41	43	46	47	49	53	58	57
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	34	55	75	93	108	121	136	142	165	169	195
Daging <i>Meat</i>	26	60	86	103	114	120	128	134	132	147	162
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	51	91	129	157	175	182	194	197	194	220	245
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	19	34	46	57	66	76	85	90	87	101	112
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	6	13	18	22	24	27	28	30	31	32	39
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	13	24	37	47	55	61	71	72	81	80	98
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	34	57	77	87	93	92	98	98	95	104	107
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	7	12	18	23	27	31	36	40	43	44	59
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	13	25	36	44	48	51	59	59	64	65	81
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	15	25	34	42	48	56	59	62	64	76	76
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	15	35	61	90	115	134	151	165	185	179	278
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	25	57	91	122	152	176	207	240	285	294	440
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	282	478	642	826	1,051	1,295	1,536	1,825	2,070	2,194	4,138
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	24	46	82	127	179	231	287	354	437	501	859
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	18	28	41	57	77	100	121	128	160	154	375
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	32	128	277	430	594	741	882	1,084	1,212	1,586	2,949
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	31	66	117	182	238	307	368	422	482	513	656
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	15	42	95	150	216	290	367	434	557	655	1,074
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2	8	25	41	61	84	103	124	138	167	279
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	99	185	321	486	656	814	949	1,083	1,195	1,301	1,863
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	83	152	262	395	528	653	755	855	947	988	1,372
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	16	33	57	83	109	129	148	166	183	193	253
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	-	0	2	8	20	32	46	63	65	120	238
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	35	91	170	251	329	423	546	627	749	826	1,462
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	1,170	2,212	3,431	4,676	5,927	7,137	8,349	9,517	10,682	11,865	18,698

Jadual 2.14: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.14: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural										
	RM999 dan ke bawah <i>RM999 and below</i>	RM1,000 – RM1,999	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas <i>RM10,000 and above</i>
	(RM)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	279	502	701	876	1,003	1,081	1,238	1,307	1,140	1,304	1,384
Beras <i>Rice</i>	34	47	53	53	56	57	60	70	61	67	76
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	35	59	86	109	127	133	167	164	171	181	197
Daging <i>Meat</i>	36	75	111	140	152	167	194	212	193	195	208
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	59	114	163	206	240	272	305	325	224	306	302
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	19	33	52	68	78	88	97	102	91	99	111
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	9	14	18	23	27	27	32	32	27	40	37
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	13	24	38	52	64	74	78	82	92	95	122
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	39	66	85	104	114	115	121	135	104	132	117
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	8	15	21	26	33	34	43	41	41	40	53
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	12	26	37	47	53	55	70	64	62	69	81
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	16	29	39	49	59	60	72	80	73	81	80
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	20	46	78	114	141	160	168	261	212	245	354
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	24	56	95	130	161	208	226	261	310	271	426
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	282	385	509	653	806	939	1,173	1,130	1,208	2,155	1,768
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	22	47	82	129	180	265	309	390	500	447	600
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	13	25	44	70	105	127	180	189	189	341	347
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	42	142	300	453	633	850	1,042	1,166	2,070	1,803	5,026
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	27	59	106	166	227	290	325	385	354	397	557
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	10	37	82	137	196	273	295	429	386	342	880
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2	8	20	33	53	79	108	165	169	137	219
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	67	141	275	431	571	684	810	982	1,052	1,052	1,414
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	57	116	225	356	463	545	645	793	795	861	936
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	10	24	45	66	87	98	118	136	133	114	323
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0	1	6	9	21	41	48	53	124	76	155
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	31	90	169	256	360	489	542	779	868	892	1,470
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	1,164	2,181	3,439	4,753	6,010	7,208	8,464	9,733	10,649	11,740	17,241

Jadual 2.15: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.15: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total										
	RM999 dan ke bawah <i>RM999 and below</i>	RM1,000 – RM1,999	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas <i>RM10,000 and above</i>
	(%)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	32.3	29.4	25.0	21.4	18.5	16.2	14.9	13.3	12.0	11.7	8.0
Beras <i>Rice</i>	3.8	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.1
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	6.8	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.6
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	4.5	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	34.3	27.9	24.2	22.9	22.8	23.1	23.5	23.9	23.8	23.2	25.9
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.4
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	4.6	8.5	11.3	12.5	13.4	13.8	13.8	14.6	14.9	16.9	19.6
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	4.2
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	1.5	2.5	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.8	6.8
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	9.8	10.6	12.3	13.7	14.5	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.0	13.6	11.8
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	8.3	8.7	10.1	11.2	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.4	8.7
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.5
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	4.0	5.8	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.4
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.15: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.15: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	BandarUrban										
	RM999 dan ke bawah RM999 and below	RM1,000 – RM1,999	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas RM10,000 and above
	(%)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	30.0	27.0	23.6	20.6	17.9	15.8	14.6	13.0	11.9	11.6	7.9
Beras <i>Rice</i>	3.4	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.3
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.0
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.6
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	34.3	30.0	25.5	23.8	23.5	23.7	23.8	24.5	24.4	23.2	26.5
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.4
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	3.8	8.0	11.0	12.4	13.3	13.6	13.7	14.5	14.3	16.8	18.9
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	4.2
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	1.8	2.6	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.6	6.9	6.9
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	12.0	11.6	12.8	14.0	14.7	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.7	11.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	10.1	9.5	10.4	11.4	11.8	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.2	10.4	8.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	4.2	5.7	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.4	8.4	8.8	8.7	9.4
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.15: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 2.15: Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural										
	RM999 dan ke bawah <i>RM999 and below</i>	RM1,000 – RM1,999	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas <i>RM10,000 and above</i>
	(%)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	34.1	32.6	28.5	25.4	22.6	19.9	19.3	17.6	13.5	13.9	9.6
Beras <i>Rice</i>	4.1	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.4
Daging <i>Meat</i>	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.4
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	7.2	7.4	6.6	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	2.6	3.3	2.1
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	2.9	2.9
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	34.4	25.0	20.7	18.9	18.2	17.2	18.3	15.2	14.3	23.0	12.2
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.9	4.8	4.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	3.6	2.4
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	5.1	9.2	12.2	13.1	14.3	15.6	16.2	15.7	24.5	19.2	34.8
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.2	4.2	3.9
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	1.2	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.4	5.0	4.6	5.8	4.6	3.6	6.1
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.5
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	8.1	9.2	11.2	12.5	12.9	12.6	12.6	13.2	12.4	11.2	9.8
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	7.0	7.5	9.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.7	9.4	9.2	6.5
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.1
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	3.8	5.8	6.9	7.4	8.1	9.0	8.4	10.5	10.3	9.5	10.2
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01–12) <i>Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.16: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan pendapatan isi rumah, Malaysia, 2016

Table 2.16: Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure by household income group, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Tertinggi 20% <i>Top 20%</i>		Pertengahan 40% <i>Middle 40%</i>		Terendah 40% <i>Bottom 40%</i>	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	735	17.9	959	12.2	780	19.0	582	25.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	43	1.0	50	0.6	43	1.1	38	1.7
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	99	2.4	143	1.8	103	2.5	73	3.2
Daging <i>Meat</i>	105	2.6	131	1.7	113	2.7	85	3.7
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	161	3.9	201	2.6	172	4.2	131	5.7
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	60	1.5	85	1.1	64	1.6	44	1.9
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	22	0.5	29	0.4	23	0.6	17	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	49	1.2	71	0.9	52	1.3	35	1.5
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	85	2.1	94	1.2	90	2.2	75	3.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	25	0.6	38	0.5	26	0.6	18	0.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	44	1.1	58	0.7	47	1.1	34	1.5
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	1.1	60	0.8	47	1.1	32	1.4
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	98	2.4	159	2.0	108	2.6	58	2.5
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	139	3.4	256	3.3	139	3.4	83	3.6
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	975	23.8	1,912	24.4	937	22.8	563	24.7
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	171	4.2	398	5.1	158	3.9	74	3.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	77	1.9	152	1.9	77	1.9	42	1.8
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	570	13.9	1,208	15.4	565	13.8	269	11.8
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	204	5.0	422	5.4	212	5.2	91	4.0
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	204	5.0	483	6.2	194	4.7	81	3.5
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	55	1.3	121	1.5	55	1.3	22	1.0
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	549	13.4	1,086	13.8	570	13.9	271	11.8
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	438	10.7	840	10.7	461	11.2	221	9.7
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	87	2.1	163	2.1	93	2.3	46	2.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	24	0.6	83	1.1	16	0.4	4	0.2
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	319	7.8	688	8.8	311	7.6	149	6.5
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) <i>Composition of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	4,096	100.0	7,843	100.0	4,104	100.0	2,284	100.0

Jadual 2.17: Siri masa perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata, Malaysia, 1993 - 2016

Table 2.17: Time series of mean monthly household consumption expenditure, Malaysia, 1993 - 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	1993/94*	1998/99*	2004/05	2009/10	2014	2016
	(RM)					
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	276	368	393	444	676	726
Beras <i>Rice</i>	28	39	36	42	42	44
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	28	42	44	53	89	97
Daging <i>Meat</i>	41	50	54	64	101	104
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	53	74	82	98	150	158
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	24	30	31	38	56	59
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	8	12	12	13	17	22
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	25	30	27	26	39	48
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	33	45	44	47	80	84
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	10	13	13	13	23	25
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	13	14	25	20	36	43
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	13	19	25	29	43	43
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	26	30	35	48	83	98
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	41	56	59	75	124	136
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	245	363	430	495	853	969
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	65	84	83	89	137	168
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	21	29	27	29	59	75
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	168	227	314	327	523	553
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	24	59	103	124	189	203
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	53	70	92	101	174	200
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	17	31	38	31	41	54
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	145	209	213	239	454	540
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	119	178	169	194	365	430
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	18	27	35	39	75	87
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	8	4	9	6	14	23
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	78	105	167	190	266	312
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	1,161	1,631	1,953	2,190	3,578	4,033

Nota: * Data 1993/94 dan 1998/99 telah diselaraskan mengikut Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)

*Note: * Data for 1993/94 and 1998/99 were adjusted according to Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*

Jadual 2.18: Siri masa peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan, Malaysia, 1993 - 2016
Table 2.18: Time series of percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure, Malaysia, 1993 - 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	1993/94*	1998/99*	2004/05	2009/10	2014	2016
	(%)					
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	23.8	22.6	20.1	20.3	18.9	18.0
Beras Rice	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.1
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
Daging Meat	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.9
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Buah-buahan Fruits	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.4
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	21.1	22.2	22.0	22.6	23.9	24.0
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	5.6	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.2
06 Kesihatan Health	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
07 Pengangkutan Transport	14.5	13.9	16.1	14.9	14.6	13.7
08 Komunikasi Communication	2.1	3.6	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.0
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0
10 Pendidikan Education	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.3
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	12.5	12.8	10.9	10.9	12.7	13.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	10.3	10.9	8.7	8.9	10.2	10.7
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	6.5	8.5	8.7	7.4	7.7
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan (01-12) Percentage of monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota: * Data 1993/94 dan 1998/99 telah diselaraskan mengikut Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)
Note: * Data for 1993/94 and 1998/99 were adjusted according to Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)

**STATISTIK PERBELANJAAN MENGIKUT
KUMPULAN PERBELANJAAN TERPERINCI**

***EXPENDITURE STATISTICS BY DETAILED
EXPENDITURE GROUPS***

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	726.36	18.01	734.01	16.68	699.21	25.66
	0111	Beras <i>Rice</i>	43.96	1.09	42.10	0.96	50.56	1.86
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain <i>Flour and other cereals</i>	15.28	0.38	15.84	0.36	13.27	0.49
	0113	Biskut <i>Biscuits</i>	19.99	0.50	20.17	0.46	19.34	0.71
	0114	Roti dan kuih <i>Bread and bakery products</i>	50.53	1.25	53.01	1.20	41.76	1.53
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin <i>Other products made from cereal grains</i>	11.62	0.29	11.50	0.26	12.06	0.44
	0121	Daging segar <i>Fresh meat</i>	77.24	1.92	75.43	1.71	83.67	3.07
	0122	Daging beku <i>Frozen meat</i>	10.13	0.25	9.47	0.22	12.45	0.46
	0123	Daging yang diproses <i>Processed meat</i>	16.66	0.41	17.99	0.41	11.93	0.44
	0131	Ikan segar <i>Fresh fish</i>	90.65	2.25	87.64	1.99	101.31	3.72
	0132	Makanan laut segar <i>Fresh seafood</i>	46.20	1.15	48.41	1.10	38.36	1.41
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses <i>Processed fish and seafood</i>	20.69	0.51	20.03	0.46	23.05	0.85
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula <i>Fresh and reconstituted milk</i>	6.74	0.17	7.76	0.18	3.10	0.11
	0142	Susu cair/pekat <i>Evaporated/condensed milk</i>	7.46	0.18	7.24	0.16	8.21	0.30
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain <i>Milk powder and other dairy products</i>	30.50	0.76	32.20	0.73	24.50	0.90
	0144	Telur <i>Eggs</i>	14.47	0.36	14.07	0.32	15.91	0.58
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan <i>Butter, fat and prepared animal oils</i>	1.77	0.04	1.93	0.04	1.21	0.04
	0152	Minyak <i>Oils</i>	16.91	0.42	17.34	0.39	15.37	0.56
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. <i>Margarine, peanut butter, etc.</i>	2.84	0.07	3.09	0.07	1.95	0.07
	0161	Buah-buahan segar <i>Fresh fruit</i>	35.28	0.87	37.38	0.85	27.84	1.02
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses <i>Preserved fruit</i>	3.18	0.08	3.32	0.08	2.68	0.10
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang <i>Coconut and nuts</i>	9.31	0.23	9.38	0.21	9.09	0.33

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	71.13	1.76	70.62	1.60	72.92	2.68
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	5.95	0.15	6.29	0.14	4.77	0.18
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	7.00	0.17	7.24	0.16	6.18	0.23
0181	Gula Sugar	7.30	0.18	6.62	0.15	9.69	0.36
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	12.04	0.30	13.22	0.30	7.87	0.29
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	5.23	0.13	5.66	0.13	3.70	0.14
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	19.92	0.49	20.49	0.47	17.93	0.66
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	19.70	0.49	20.38	0.46	17.26	0.63
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	3.29	0.08	3.82	0.09	1.44	0.05
0101	Kopi Coffee	8.35	0.21	8.17	0.19	9.00	0.33
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	16.34	0.41	16.74	0.38	14.92	0.55
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	18.68	0.46	19.46	0.44	15.90	0.58
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	98.23	2.44	102.28	2.32	83.87	3.08
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	25.74	0.64	29.08	0.66	13.91	0.51
022	Tembakau Tobacco	72.49	1.80	73.20	1.66	69.97	2.57
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	135.52	3.36	145.48	3.31	100.19	3.68
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	2.64	0.07	2.54	0.06	3.01	0.11
0312	Pakaian Garments	95.36	2.36	102.10	2.32	71.44	2.62
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	6.46	0.16	6.81	0.15	5.22	0.19
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	4.62	0.11	4.98	0.11	3.33	0.12
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	25.90	0.64	28.41	0.65	16.99	0.62

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.54	0.01	0.64	0.01	0.19	0.01
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	969.13	24.03	1,087.25	24.70	550.06	20.18
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	153.75	3.81	187.14	4.25	35.28	1.29
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	580.77	14.40	644.54	14.64	354.52	13.01
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	15.75	0.39	16.41	0.37	13.40	0.49
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	37.63	0.93	43.31	0.98	17.50	0.64
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	37.70	0.93	40.10	0.91	29.15	1.07
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.38	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.19	0.01
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	2.19	0.05	2.70	0.06	0.37	0.01
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	7.12	0.18	9.03	0.21	0.35	0.01
0451	Elektrik Electricity	114.19	2.83	124.81	2.84	76.52	2.81
0452	Gas Gas	19.23	0.48	18.42	0.42	22.14	0.81
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.11	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.14	0.01
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.32	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.50	0.02
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	167.70	4.16	186.22	4.23	102.01	3.74
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	39.97	0.99	45.43	1.03	20.59	0.76
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	7.73	0.19	8.28	0.19	5.78	0.21
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	1.21	0.03	1.46	0.03	0.31	0.01

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	10.41	0.26	11.41	0.26	6.85	0.25
0531	Alat-Alat memasak <i>Cooking appliances</i>	5.15	0.13	5.75	0.13	3.02	0.11
0532	Penghawa dingin <i>Air-conditioning</i>	4.69	0.12	5.60	0.13	1.46	0.05
0533	Mesin pencuci <i>Washing machines</i>	2.78	0.07	3.07	0.07	1.76	0.06
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku <i>Refrigerators and freezers</i>	4.21	0.10	4.72	0.11	2.39	0.09
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah <i>Other major household appliances</i>	3.75	0.09	4.20	0.10	2.14	0.08
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small electric household appliances</i>	3.35	0.08	3.66	0.08	2.24	0.08
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair of household appliances</i>	4.82	0.12	5.48	0.12	2.46	0.09
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware and household utensils</i>	4.20	0.10	4.51	0.10	3.09	0.11
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama <i>Major tools and equipment</i>	0.62	0.02	0.49	0.01	1.05	0.04
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori <i>Small tools and miscellaneous accessories</i>	0.75	0.02	0.74	0.02	0.81	0.03
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	39.83	0.99	41.02	0.93	35.60	1.31
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga <i>Domestic services and household services</i>	34.26	0.85	40.41	0.92	12.45	0.46
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	74.80	1.85	80.37	1.83	55.04	2.02
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan <i>Pharmaceutical products</i>	43.93	1.09	46.76	1.06	33.89	1.24
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan <i>Other medical products</i>	2.61	0.06	2.91	0.07	1.56	0.06
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan <i>Therapeutic appliances and equipment</i>	5.61	0.14	6.22	0.14	3.42	0.13
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan <i>Medical services</i>	9.57	0.24	10.06	0.23	7.84	0.29
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian <i>Dental services</i>	5.27	0.13	5.72	0.13	3.64	0.13
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik <i>Paramedical services</i>	1.02	0.03	0.96	0.02	1.26	0.05
0631	Hospital kerajaan <i>Government hospital</i>	1.35	0.03	1.54	0.04	0.68	0.02
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan <i>Government corporate hospital</i>	0.46	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.81	0.03

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta <i>Private hospital</i>	4.98	0.12	5.84	0.13	1.93	0.07
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	552.68	13.70	603.98	13.72	370.69	13.60
0711	Kereta <i>Motor cars</i>	55.87	1.39	59.30	1.35	43.73	1.60
0712	Motosikal <i>Motor cycles</i>	4.96	0.12	5.16	0.12	4.25	0.16
0713	Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	2.18	0.05	2.51	0.06	1.01	0.04
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian <i>Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	19.13	0.47	21.37	0.49	11.19	0.41
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	304.56	7.55	326.95	7.43	225.12	8.26
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) <i>Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)</i>	83.76	2.08	91.89	2.09	54.89	2.01
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	47.11	1.17	57.62	1.31	9.83	0.36
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	1.24	0.03	1.53	0.03	0.20	0.01
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya <i>Passenger transport by road</i>	14.91	0.37	15.11	0.34	14.19	0.52
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara <i>Passenger transport by air</i>	15.54	0.39	19.45	0.44	1.67	0.06
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air <i>Passenger transport by waterway</i>	1.50	0.04	0.82	0.02	3.94	0.14
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain <i>Other transport charges</i>	1.91	0.05	2.27	0.05	0.65	0.02
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	202.74	5.03	225.27	5.12	122.82	4.51
0810	Perkhidmatan pos <i>Postal services</i>	0.56	0.01	0.63	0.01	0.28	0.01
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks <i>Telephone and telefax equipment</i>	30.83	0.76	35.76	0.81	13.34	0.49
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks <i>Telephone and telefax services</i>	171.36	4.25	188.88	4.29	109.20	4.01

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	199.55	5.00	227.02	5.16	102.06	3.75
0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. <i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>	10.27	0.25	11.89	0.27	4.54	0.17
0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran <i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>	2.83	0.07	3.38	0.08	0.86	0.03
0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	8.18	0.20	9.58	0.22	3.23	0.12
0914	Media rakaman <i>Recording media</i>	1.16	0.03	1.34	0.03	0.53	0.02
0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>	0.37	0.01	0.41	0.01	0.23	0.01
0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar <i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>	0.36	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.38	0.01
0922	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.78	0.02	0.95	0.02	0.19	0.01
0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>	0.10	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.15	0.01
0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi <i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>	1.26	0.03	1.43	0.03	0.66	0.02
0932	Alat sukan <i>Sports equipment</i>	1.74	0.04	1.92	0.04	1.09	0.04
0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga <i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>	6.18	0.15	6.28	0.14	5.81	0.21
0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan <i>Pets and related products</i>	9.04	0.22	10.02	0.23	5.57	0.20
0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan <i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>	1.31	0.03	1.61	0.04	0.27	0.01
0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain <i>Other non durables</i>	9.56	0.24	11.21	0.25	3.69	0.14
0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan <i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>	9.19	0.23	11.31	0.26	1.67	0.06
0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	86.82	2.15	98.73	2.24	44.56	1.64
0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain <i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>	11.28	0.28	12.11	0.28	8.32	0.31
0951	Buku <i>Books</i>	2.13	0.05	2.23	0.05	1.77	0.06
0952	Suratkhabar <i>Newspapers</i>	7.53	0.19	8.33	0.19	4.70	0.17

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala <i>Magazines and periodicals</i>	1.81	0.04	2.12	0.05	0.73	0.03
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis <i>Writing and drawing equipment and supplies</i>	9.81	0.24	10.44	0.24	7.56	0.28
0960	Pakej pelancongan <i>Packaged tours</i>	17.83	0.44	21.30	0.48	5.55	0.20
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	53.80	1.33	61.44	1.40	26.66	0.98
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary and primary education</i>	27.56	0.68	31.97	0.73	11.90	0.44
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	10.82	0.27	11.71	0.27	7.67	0.28
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	4.03	0.10	4.48	0.10	2.46	0.09
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas <i>Tertiary education diploma level and above</i>	5.19	0.13	6.24	0.14	1.49	0.05
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Education not definable level</i>	6.19	0.15	7.05	0.16	3.13	0.11
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	540.19	13.39	604.81	13.74	310.93	11.41
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe <i>Expenditure in restaurants and cafes</i>	517.03	12.82	577.89	13.13	301.08	11.05
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	23.16	0.57	26.92	0.61	9.85	0.36
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	312.29	7.74	343.48	7.80	201.62	7.40
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek <i>Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments</i>	21.23	0.53	23.61	0.54	12.78	0.47
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	0.77	0.02	0.90	0.02	0.30	0.01
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles and products for personal care</i>	114.95	2.85	123.95	2.82	83.01	3.05
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga <i>Jewellery, rings and precious stones</i>	21.88	0.54	24.91	0.57	11.10	0.41
1232	Jam <i>Watches</i>	12.61	0.31	14.68	0.33	5.25	0.19
1233	Barang peribadi lain <i>Other personal effects</i>	10.03	0.25	11.32	0.26	5.48	0.20

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00
1251 Insurans nyawa <i>Life insurance</i>	14.35	0.36	16.87	0.38	5.41	0.20
1252 Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.70	0.02	0.86	0.02	0.16	0.01
1253 Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with accident and health</i>	8.59	0.21	10.49	0.24	1.85	0.07
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Insurance for motor vehicles</i>	53.20	1.32	56.97	1.29	39.82	1.46
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	8.47	0.21	10.27	0.23	2.09	0.08
1270 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	45.45	1.13	48.58	1.10	34.36	1.26
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	4,032.98	100.00	4,401.61	100.00	2,725.17	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016

			Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	726.36	18.01	726.34	17.51	699.98	22.87	774.46	26.94
	0111	Beras Rice	43.96	1.09	38.66	0.93	42.13	1.38	48.14	1.67
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain Flour and other cereals	15.28	0.38	12.37	0.30	13.11	0.43	25.98	0.90
	0113	Biskut Biscuits	19.99	0.50	17.75	0.43	21.23	0.69	20.56	0.72
	0114	Roti dan kuih Bread and bakery products	50.53	1.25	33.02	0.80	46.80	1.53	77.91	2.71
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin Other products made from cereal grains	11.62	0.29	10.31	0.25	8.40	0.27	8.51	0.30
	0121	Daging segar Fresh meat	77.24	1.92	77.67	1.87	93.08	3.04	127.76	4.44
	0122	Daging beku Frozen meat	10.13	0.25	4.50	0.11	4.12	0.13	1.72	0.06
	0123	Daging yang diproses Processed meat	16.66	0.41	13.67	0.33	10.39	0.34	7.17	0.25
	0131	Ikan segar Fresh fish	90.65	2.25	116.61	2.81	97.99	3.20	112.17	3.90
	0132	Makanan laut segar Fresh seafood	46.20	1.15	52.10	1.26	53.77	1.76	42.70	1.49
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses Processed fish and seafood	20.69	0.51	21.52	0.52	18.07	0.59	19.08	0.66
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula Fresh and reconstituted milk	6.74	0.17	6.27	0.15	4.98	0.16	2.28	0.08
	0142	Susu cair/pekat Evaporated/condensed milk	7.46	0.18	7.51	0.18	5.77	0.19	11.44	0.40
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain Milk powder and other dairy products	30.50	0.76	32.29	0.78	27.14	0.89	20.31	0.71
	0144	Telur Eggs	14.47	0.36	11.73	0.28	12.89	0.42	16.95	0.59
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan Butter, fat and prepared animal oils	1.77	0.04	1.34	0.03	1.87	0.06	0.57	0.02
	0152	Minyak Oils	16.91	0.42	17.60	0.42	16.39	0.54	15.14	0.53
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. Margarine, peanut butter, etc.	2.84	0.07	2.90	0.07	2.83	0.09	1.17	0.04
	0161	Buah-buahan segar Fresh fruit	35.28	0.87	31.18	0.75	30.97	1.01	33.45	1.16
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses Preserved fruit	3.18	0.08	2.82	0.07	4.18	0.14	3.03	0.11
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang Coconut and nuts	9.31	0.23	7.63	0.18	9.51	0.31	14.09	0.49

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	71.13	1.76	86.10	2.08	67.14	2.19	65.27	2.27
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	5.95	0.15	8.20	0.20	4.81	0.16	1.47	0.05
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	7.00	0.17	8.14	0.20	6.15	0.20	4.68	0.16
0181	Gula Sugar	7.30	0.18	6.74	0.16	11.58	0.38	14.18	0.49
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	12.04	0.30	8.59	0.21	8.38	0.27	10.03	0.35
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	5.23	0.13	4.27	0.10	4.43	0.14	4.17	0.14
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	19.92	0.49	21.92	0.53	18.55	0.61	12.66	0.44
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	19.70	0.49	18.90	0.46	14.33	0.47	16.26	0.57
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	3.29	0.08	2.07	0.05	1.69	0.06	0.66	0.02
0101	Kopi Coffee	8.35	0.21	8.35	0.20	7.22	0.24	5.54	0.19
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	16.34	0.41	16.46	0.40	17.98	0.59	17.25	0.60
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	18.68	0.46	17.16	0.41	12.10	0.40	12.18	0.42
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	98.23	2.44	141.07	3.40	59.16	1.93	60.76	2.11
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	25.74	0.64	24.53	0.59	11.15	0.36	4.86	0.17
022	Tembakau Tobacco	72.49	1.80	116.53	2.81	48.01	1.57	55.90	1.94
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	135.52	3.36	135.75	3.27	133.50	4.36	105.79	3.68
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	2.64	0.07	1.50	0.04	2.26	0.07	7.22	0.25
0312	Pakaian Garments	95.36	2.36	99.81	2.41	98.34	3.21	70.65	2.46
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	6.46	0.16	6.19	0.15	6.81	0.22	5.72	0.20
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	4.62	0.11	2.13	0.05	3.14	0.10	7.01	0.24
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	25.90	0.64	26.03	0.63	22.75	0.74	14.93	0.52

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.54	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.27	0.01
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	969.13	24.03	976.42	23.54	515.37	16.84	528.61	18.39
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	153.75	3.81	151.55	3.65	57.25	1.87	44.92	1.56
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	580.77	14.40	620.93	14.97	292.23	9.55	313.52	10.91
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	15.75	0.39	9.27	0.22	13.32	0.44	12.55	0.44
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	37.63	0.93	20.85	0.50	13.75	0.45	16.41	0.57
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	37.70	0.93	43.72	1.05	29.82	0.97	22.87	0.80
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.38	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.23	0.01
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	2.19	0.05	0.49	0.01	0.92	0.03	0.08	0.00
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	7.12	0.18	0.90	0.02	0.13	0.00	1.14	0.04
0451	Elektrik Electricity	114.19	2.83	108.33	2.61	88.04	2.88	94.02	3.27
0452	Gas Gas	19.23	0.48	19.75	0.48	19.62	0.64	22.70	0.79
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.00
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.32	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.15	0.01
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	167.70	4.16	149.81	3.61	132.04	4.31	110.31	3.84
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	39.97	0.99	29.73	0.72	37.56	1.23	25.03	0.87
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	7.73	0.19	6.75	0.16	6.37	0.21	8.45	0.29
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	1.21	0.03	0.24	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.96	0.03

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	10.41	0.26	10.83	0.26	13.95	0.46	6.33	0.22
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	5.15	0.13	4.36	0.11	3.14	0.10	3.94	0.14
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	4.69	0.12	5.01	0.12	2.39	0.08	3.46	0.12
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	2.78	0.07	2.49	0.06	2.05	0.07	1.86	0.06
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	4.21	0.10	3.35	0.08	1.97	0.06	3.04	0.11
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	3.75	0.09	3.21	0.08	2.91	0.10	2.51	0.09
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	3.35	0.08	2.92	0.07	3.24	0.11	2.63	0.09
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	4.82	0.12	8.31	0.20	2.04	0.07	2.57	0.09
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	4.20	0.10	3.52	0.08	4.87	0.16	3.60	0.13
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.62	0.02	0.22	0.01	0.24	0.01	1.32	0.05
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.75	0.02	0.81	0.02	0.80	0.03	0.69	0.02
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	39.83	0.99	44.39	1.07	30.82	1.01	29.42	1.02
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	34.26	0.85	23.69	0.57	19.62	0.64	14.49	0.50
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	74.80	1.85	101.39	2.44	57.52	1.88	41.45	1.44
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	43.93	1.09	72.07	1.74	30.83	1.01	18.52	0.64
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	2.61	0.06	2.93	0.07	1.11	0.04	0.64	0.02
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	5.61	0.14	4.78	0.12	3.63	0.12	4.99	0.17
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	9.57	0.24	10.63	0.26	11.92	0.39	7.09	0.25
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	5.27	0.13	3.63	0.09	1.90	0.06	7.40	0.26
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	1.02	0.03	1.90	0.05	0.92	0.03	0.68	0.02
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	1.35	0.03	0.67	0.02	0.22	0.01	0.52	0.02
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	0.46	0.01	-	-	0.69	0.02	0.05	0.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	4.98	0.12	4.79	0.12	6.31	0.21	1.53	0.05
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	552.68	13.70	632.53	15.25	542.91	17.74	364.75	12.69
0711	Kereta Motor cars	55.87	1.39	101.57	2.45	147.95	4.83	60.75	2.11
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	4.96	0.12	5.25	0.13	3.14	0.10	4.78	0.17
0713	Basikal Bicycles	2.18	0.05	1.51	0.04	0.70	0.02	1.42	0.05
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	19.13	0.47	20.33	0.49	10.15	0.33	15.48	0.54
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	304.56	7.55	350.98	8.46	273.91	8.95	211.26	7.35
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	83.76	2.08	76.67	1.85	73.03	2.39	56.76	1.97
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	47.11	1.17	46.78	1.13	18.52	0.60	3.40	0.12
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	1.24	0.03	0.17	0.00	0.93	0.03	0.05	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	14.91	0.37	19.26	0.46	5.94	0.19	4.62	0.16
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	15.54	0.39	7.35	0.18	5.01	0.16	5.04	0.18
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	1.50	0.04	0.42	0.01	2.74	0.09	0.46	0.02
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	1.91	0.05	2.22	0.05	0.90	0.03	0.74	0.03
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	202.74	5.03	228.74	5.51	126.02	4.12	119.97	4.17
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.56	0.01	0.71	0.02	0.36	0.01	0.10	0.00
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	30.83	0.76	30.46	0.73	12.19	0.40	17.47	0.61
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	171.36	4.25	197.57	4.76	113.46	3.71	102.40	3.56

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

			Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	199.55	5.00	176.99	4.27	115.49	3.77	91.93	3.20
	0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. <i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>	10.27	0.25	13.26	0.32	4.10	0.13	3.69	0.13
	0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran <i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>	2.83	0.07	2.09	0.05	1.18	0.04	0.70	0.02
	0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	8.18	0.20	8.76	0.21	3.93	0.13	3.11	0.11
	0914	Media rakaman <i>Recording media</i>	1.16	0.03	1.07	0.03	0.77	0.03	0.69	0.02
	0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>	0.37	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.47	0.02
	0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar <i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>	0.36	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.00
	0922	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.78	0.02	0.43	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00
	0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.00	-	-	0.23	0.01
	0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi <i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>	1.26	0.03	1.22	0.03	0.80	0.03	0.77	0.03
	0932	Alat sukan <i>Sports equipment</i>	1.74	0.04	2.00	0.05	0.71	0.02	2.18	0.08
	0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga <i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>	6.18	0.15	4.75	0.11	6.19	0.20	4.95	0.17
	0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan <i>Pets and related products</i>	9.04	0.22	7.60	0.18	8.43	0.28	8.10	0.28
	0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan <i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>	1.31	0.03	0.98	0.02	1.50	0.05	0.49	0.02
	0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain <i>Other non durables</i>	9.56	0.24	14.10	0.34	5.99	0.20	1.18	0.04
	0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan <i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>	9.19	0.23	5.93	0.14	1.61	0.05	0.64	0.02
	0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	86.82	2.15	76.38	1.84	38.15	1.25	37.50	1.30
	0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain <i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>	11.28	0.28	3.49	0.08	8.67	0.28	0.04	0.00
	0951	Buku <i>Books</i>	2.13	0.05	2.04	0.05	1.95	0.06	3.39	0.12
	0952	Suratkhabar <i>Newspapers</i>	7.53	0.19	11.43	0.28	3.83	0.13	2.37	0.08

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	1.81	0.04	1.13	0.03	1.37	0.04	0.50	0.02
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	9.81	0.24	8.13	0.20	9.26	0.30	5.75	0.20
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	17.83	0.44	11.55	0.28	16.75	0.55	15.10	0.53
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	53.80	1.33	49.95	1.20	44.87	1.47	32.89	1.14
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	27.56	0.68	27.01	0.65	18.58	0.61	10.65	0.37
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	10.82	0.27	11.34	0.27	11.08	0.36	9.73	0.34
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	4.03	0.10	5.62	0.14	2.76	0.09	1.93	0.07
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	5.19	0.13	1.29	0.03	10.14	0.33	2.39	0.08
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	6.19	0.15	4.68	0.11	2.31	0.08	8.19	0.28
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	540.19	13.39	497.96	12.00	386.61	12.63	443.87	15.44
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	517.03	12.82	485.80	11.71	372.42	12.17	428.98	14.92
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	23.16	0.57	12.17	0.29	14.19	0.46	14.89	0.52
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	312.29	7.74	331.43	7.99	247.58	8.09	199.83	6.95
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	21.23	0.53	20.56	0.50	16.37	0.53	4.98	0.17
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	0.77	0.02	0.53	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.14	0.00
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	114.95	2.85	129.59	3.12	76.24	2.49	68.66	2.39
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	21.88	0.54	15.77	0.38	16.53	0.54	11.46	0.40
1232	Jam Watches	12.61	0.31	10.39	0.25	6.72	0.22	5.76	0.20
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	10.03	0.25	10.61	0.26	7.08	0.23	5.30	0.18

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00
1251	Insurans nyawa Life insurance	14.35	0.36	15.45	0.37	9.30	0.30	1.89	0.07
1252	Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.70	0.02	1.43	0.03	0.75	0.02	0.21	0.01
1253	Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan Insurance connected with accident and health	8.59	0.21	11.90	0.29	18.84	0.62	1.91	0.07
1254	Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor Insurance for motor vehicles	53.20	1.32	77.55	1.87	72.41	2.37	42.62	1.48
1261	Perkhidmatan kewangan Financial services	8.47	0.21	6.86	0.17	1.52	0.05	1.74	0.06
1270	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	45.45	1.13	30.77	0.74	21.38	0.70	55.13	1.92
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)		4,032.98	100.00	4,148.38	100.00	3,061.06	100.00	2,874.63	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016

			Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	808.76	18.49	718.19	19.47	700.05	21.11	667.78	15.94
	0111	Beras Rice	41.81	0.96	36.20	0.98	39.64	1.20	32.03	0.76
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain Flour and other cereals	13.09	0.30	12.98	0.35	15.40	0.46	13.17	0.31
	0113	Biskut Biscuits	22.77	0.52	15.47	0.42	17.64	0.53	17.16	0.41
	0114	Roti dan kuih Bread and bakery products	57.66	1.32	31.31	0.85	50.44	1.52	46.92	1.12
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin Other products made from cereal grains	12.43	0.28	8.33	0.23	11.05	0.33	9.42	0.22
	0121	Daging segar Fresh meat	76.57	1.75	75.01	2.03	82.15	2.48	65.36	1.56
	0122	Daging beku Frozen meat	8.79	0.20	15.34	0.42	15.39	0.46	5.23	0.12
	0123	Daging yang diproses Processed meat	26.86	0.61	15.37	0.42	11.03	0.33	12.72	0.30
	0131	Ikan segar Fresh fish	109.55	2.50	88.99	2.41	96.24	2.90	83.94	2.00
	0132	Makanan laut segar Fresh seafood	56.78	1.30	51.17	1.39	38.69	1.17	53.21	1.27
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses Processed fish and seafood	23.88	0.55	23.35	0.63	21.47	0.65	17.23	0.41
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula Fresh and reconstituted milk	8.11	0.19	9.58	0.26	4.06	0.12	7.00	0.17
	0142	Susu cair/pekat Evaporated/condensed milk	7.20	0.16	8.56	0.23	11.00	0.33	5.84	0.14
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain Milk powder and other dairy products	29.04	0.66	34.04	0.92	28.78	0.87	24.90	0.59
	0144	Telur Eggs	15.84	0.36	13.54	0.37	14.08	0.42	13.63	0.33
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan Butter, fat and prepared animal oils	1.61	0.04	3.60	0.10	1.21	0.04	2.49	0.06
	0152	Minyak Oils	17.70	0.40	18.51	0.50	14.23	0.43	15.16	0.36
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. Margarine, peanut butter, etc.	2.30	0.05	5.92	0.16	2.45	0.07	2.98	0.07
	0161	Buah-buahan segar Fresh fruit	36.50	0.83	35.11	0.95	27.32	0.82	39.33	0.94
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses Preserved fruit	2.56	0.06	4.76	0.13	3.80	0.11	2.80	0.07
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang Coconut and nuts	9.09	0.21	12.13	0.33	10.81	0.33	10.06	0.24

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	65.82	1.50	71.13	1.93	71.48	2.16	71.71	1.71
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	6.72	0.15	7.63	0.21	5.36	0.16	7.17	0.17
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	8.22	0.19	7.25	0.20	6.89	0.21	7.49	0.18
0181	Gula Sugar	6.81	0.16	5.43	0.15	8.50	0.26	5.94	0.14
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	14.19	0.32	12.70	0.34	9.36	0.28	8.02	0.19
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	5.01	0.11	8.43	0.23	3.42	0.10	5.31	0.13
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	25.95	0.59	21.87	0.59	19.88	0.60	26.32	0.63
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	25.39	0.58	16.82	0.46	19.28	0.58	19.05	0.45
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	26.20	0.60	6.62	0.18	0.92	0.03	4.72	0.11
0101	Kopi Coffee	6.41	0.15	8.70	0.24	7.26	0.22	6.06	0.14
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	18.49	0.42	18.03	0.49	15.01	0.45	13.67	0.33
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	19.42	0.44	14.31	0.39	15.83	0.48	11.76	0.28
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	131.95	3.02	123.47	3.35	81.00	2.44	98.21	2.34
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	38.58	0.88	20.80	0.56	7.88	0.24	37.20	0.89
022	Tembakau Tobacco	93.37	2.13	102.67	2.78	73.12	2.21	61.01	1.46
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	149.23	3.41	80.34	2.18	126.67	3.82	129.38	3.09
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	1.03	0.02	0.82	0.02	2.11	0.06	0.85	0.02
0312	Pakaian Garments	107.99	2.47	61.59	1.67	89.82	2.71	94.88	2.26
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	8.39	0.19	2.74	0.07	7.91	0.24	4.17	0.10
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	3.46	0.08	2.03	0.06	4.19	0.13	2.93	0.07
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	27.75	0.63	12.98	0.35	22.53	0.68	25.82	0.62

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.61	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.72	0.02
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	783.19	17.91	743.64	20.16	649.48	19.59	1,231.99	29.40
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	79.85	1.83	87.73	2.38	92.12	2.78	127.70	3.05
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	485.32	11.10	421.65	11.43	383.49	11.56	901.97	21.53
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	16.71	0.38	8.33	0.23	9.83	0.30	2.44	0.06
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	10.89	0.25	32.52	0.88	10.62	0.32	11.93	0.28
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	39.86	0.91	40.39	1.09	30.22	0.91	33.73	0.80
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.74	0.02	0.30	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.47	0.01
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	2.85	0.07	11.68	0.32	0.52	0.02	1.35	0.03
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	1.38	0.03	1.44	0.04	1.05	0.03	13.76	0.33
0451	Elektrik Electricity	128.38	2.94	118.22	3.21	107.12	3.23	118.42	2.83
0452	Gas Gas	17.00	0.39	21.11	0.57	14.06	0.42	19.96	0.48
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.12	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.14	0.00
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.09	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.13	0.00
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	175.45	4.01	129.03	3.50	183.33	5.53	140.71	3.36
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	54.13	1.24	18.20	0.49	50.33	1.52	25.09	0.60
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	7.87	0.18	2.63	0.07	12.48	0.38	7.97	0.19
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	0.66	0.01	2.78	0.08	0.83	0.03	0.20	0.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	16.62	0.38	4.74	0.13	13.46	0.41	7.46	0.18
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	5.72	0.13	3.62	0.10	3.81	0.12	4.00	0.10
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	10.04	0.23	6.00	0.16	2.06	0.06	6.08	0.15
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	3.96	0.09	1.84	0.05	1.12	0.03	2.18	0.05
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	5.54	0.13	2.46	0.07	1.87	0.06	6.12	0.15
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	3.32	0.08	4.29	0.12	1.69	0.05	2.66	0.06
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	3.12	0.07	2.45	0.07	4.87	0.15	3.03	0.07
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	1.50	0.03	2.14	0.06	8.37	0.25	0.10	0.00
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	3.68	0.08	2.32	0.06	5.08	0.15	2.71	0.06
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.68	0.02	0.82	0.02	0.55	0.02	0.35	0.01
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	1.39	0.03	0.67	0.02	0.68	0.02	0.43	0.01
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	32.64	0.75	31.28	0.85	50.46	1.52	35.42	0.85
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	24.58	0.56	42.79	1.16	25.67	0.77	36.93	0.88
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	91.88	2.10	86.62	2.35	82.80	2.50	78.44	1.87
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	61.29	1.40	46.41	1.26	62.49	1.88	49.35	1.18
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	2.10	0.05	3.09	0.08	1.40	0.04	2.74	0.07
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	7.61	0.17	4.48	0.12	4.02	0.12	4.97	0.12
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	9.88	0.23	9.10	0.25	7.77	0.23	9.18	0.22
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	3.52	0.08	9.70	0.26	1.37	0.04	5.95	0.14
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	0.81	0.02	3.26	0.09	1.85	0.06	0.31	0.01
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	0.94	0.02	0.81	0.02	1.98	0.06	0.39	0.01
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	-	-	3.35	0.09	0.81	0.02	0.10	0.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	5.72	0.13	6.43	0.17	1.11	0.03	5.44	0.13
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	736.77	16.85	512.45	13.89	424.49	12.80	428.16	10.22
0711	Kereta Motor cars	144.56	3.31	5.71	0.15	25.79	0.78	38.46	0.92
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	41.37	0.95	3.53	0.10	3.83	0.12	1.47	0.04
0713	Basikal Bicycles	8.10	0.19	1.50	0.04	0.56	0.02	1.37	0.03
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	45.61	1.04	16.69	0.45	22.79	0.69	10.62	0.25
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	365.30	8.35	318.69	8.64	279.89	8.44	265.43	6.33
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	74.47	1.70	99.15	2.69	65.70	1.98	53.94	1.29
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	31.74	0.73	34.04	0.92	14.73	0.44	27.10	0.65
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.93	0.02	2.74	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.49	0.01
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	4.08	0.09	11.51	0.31	7.33	0.22	8.67	0.21
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	16.14	0.37	17.01	0.46	1.54	0.05	19.52	0.47
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	0.71	0.02	0.52	0.01	1.33	0.04	0.58	0.01
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	3.75	0.09	1.34	0.04	0.90	0.03	0.51	0.01
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	231.37	5.29	196.61	5.33	189.62	5.72	200.65	4.79
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.11	0.00	0.32	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.58	0.01
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	67.27	1.54	19.79	0.54	12.30	0.37	26.73	0.64
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	163.99	3.75	176.51	4.79	177.24	5.34	173.34	4.14

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

			Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	265.76	6.08	216.01	5.86	159.25	4.80	220.91	5.27
	0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. <i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>	23.28	0.53	5.67	0.15	3.51	0.11	8.35	0.20
	0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran <i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>	5.84	0.13	2.27	0.06	0.31	0.01	3.44	0.08
	0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	22.65	0.52	5.45	0.15	13.82	0.42	6.22	0.15
	0914	Media rakaman <i>Recording media</i>	1.26	0.03	0.35	0.01	1.81	0.05	1.28	0.03
	0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>	0.29	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.21	0.00
	0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar <i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>	0.85	0.02	0.25	0.01	0.56	0.02	0.30	0.01
	0922	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.53	0.01	0.39	0.01	0.03	0.00	1.85	0.04
	0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>	-	-	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.20	0.00
	0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi <i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>	2.87	0.07	0.73	0.02	1.21	0.04	0.73	0.02
	0932	Alat sukan <i>Sports equipment</i>	4.90	0.11	1.11	0.03	2.00	0.06	1.14	0.03
	0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga <i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>	11.43	0.26	5.59	0.15	8.57	0.26	5.10	0.12
	0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan <i>Pets and related products</i>	12.09	0.28	8.10	0.22	7.52	0.23	6.45	0.15
	0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan <i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>	1.14	0.03	1.35	0.04	0.69	0.02	1.50	0.04
	0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain <i>Other non durables</i>	10.19	0.23	15.49	0.42	5.33	0.16	20.40	0.49
	0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan <i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>	6.68	0.15	6.36	0.17	8.24	0.25	3.86	0.09
	0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	90.05	2.06	95.10	2.58	75.85	2.29	81.87	1.95
	0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain <i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>	22.81	0.52	23.86	0.65	4.35	0.13	18.02	0.43
	0951	Buku <i>Books</i>	5.62	0.13	1.12	0.03	2.54	0.08	1.44	0.03
	0952	Suratkhabar <i>Newspapers</i>	10.20	0.23	6.65	0.18	6.67	0.20	7.95	0.19

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	1.13	0.03	1.18	0.03	3.58	0.11	1.70	0.04
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	9.18	0.21	6.74	0.18	9.59	0.29	6.29	0.15
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	22.77	0.52	28.03	0.76	2.75	0.08	42.62	1.02
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	41.07	0.94	65.20	1.77	33.55	1.01	71.06	1.70
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	14.84	0.34	37.90	1.03	17.59	0.53	35.02	0.84
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	13.73	0.31	10.58	0.29	8.72	0.26	14.30	0.34
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	4.47	0.10	2.71	0.07	2.14	0.06	1.88	0.04
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	2.75	0.06	2.46	0.07	3.37	0.10	3.58	0.09
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	5.28	0.12	11.56	0.31	1.72	0.05	16.27	0.39
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	562.23	12.85	511.09	13.86	406.09	12.25	561.46	13.40
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	518.47	11.85	478.69	12.98	394.77	11.90	548.78	13.10
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	43.76	1.00	32.40	0.88	11.32	0.34	12.68	0.30
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	396.14	9.06	305.74	8.29	279.81	8.44	361.55	8.63
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	16.34	0.37	23.49	0.64	16.14	0.49	22.98	0.55
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	1.14	0.03	0.45	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.63	0.02
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	99.18	2.27	98.55	2.67	100.92	3.04	114.79	2.74
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	24.59	0.56	12.97	0.35	5.55	0.17	30.53	0.73
1232	Jam Watches	14.94	0.34	7.84	0.21	4.08	0.12	15.30	0.37
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	12.52	0.29	5.84	0.16	6.61	0.20	7.71	0.18

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00
1251	Insurans nyawa <i>Life insurance</i>	12.21	0.28	26.12	0.71	16.00	0.48	12.73	0.30
1252	Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.10	0.00	0.65	0.02	0.25	0.01	0.29	0.01
1253	Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with accident and health</i>	4.93	0.11	20.48	0.56	3.24	0.10	8.22	0.20
1254	Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Insurance for motor vehicles</i>	70.69	1.62	50.27	1.36	65.72	1.98	58.54	1.40
1261	Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	18.07	0.41	3.32	0.09	0.87	0.03	12.63	0.30
1270	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	121.42	2.78	55.72	1.51	60.08	1.81	77.19	1.84
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>		4,373.80	100.00	3,688.39	100.00	3,316.16	100.00	4,190.30	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016

			Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu			
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)		
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	654.58	20.25	744.45	24.13	765.92	14.78	915.69	24.08		
	0111	Beras Rice	32.88	1.02	12.54	0.41	41.66	0.80	41.34	1.09		
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain Flour and other cereals	12.11	0.37	13.98	0.45	19.34	0.37	16.57	0.44		
	0113	Biskut Biscuits	19.26	0.60	17.39	0.56	20.90	0.40	22.91	0.60		
	0114	Roti dan kuih Bread and bakery products	35.76	1.11	78.99	2.56	63.79	1.23	102.36	2.69		
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin Other products made from cereal grains	10.06	0.31	8.33	0.27	12.38	0.24	11.30	0.30		
	0121	Daging segar Fresh meat	70.19	2.17	66.33	2.15	71.98	1.39	109.59	2.88		
	0122	Daging beku Frozen meat	5.45	0.17	4.15	0.13	9.84	0.19	4.73	0.12		
	0123	Daging yang diproses Processed meat	12.73	0.39	7.26	0.24	20.00	0.39	8.32	0.22		
	0131	Ikan segar Fresh fish	85.12	2.63	119.49	3.87	79.69	1.54	139.33	3.66		
	0132	Makanan laut segar Fresh seafood	49.66	1.54	64.38	2.09	48.76	0.94	55.23	1.45		
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses Processed fish and seafood	21.97	0.68	22.37	0.73	19.86	0.38	26.04	0.68		
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula Fresh and reconstituted milk	5.90	0.18	3.94	0.13	11.09	0.21	2.58	0.07		
	0142	Susu cair/pekat Evaporated/condensed milk	7.72	0.24	5.77	0.19	6.42	0.12	12.63	0.33		
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain Milk powder and other dairy products	31.51	0.97	9.00	0.29	34.76	0.67	24.60	0.65		
	0144	Telur Eggs	11.85	0.37	12.75	0.41	14.50	0.28	17.00	0.45		
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan Butter, fat and prepared animal oils	1.72	0.05	1.27	0.04	2.25	0.04	2.11	0.06		
	0152	Minyak Oils	16.64	0.51	8.63	0.28	18.12	0.35	15.42	0.41		
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. Margarine, peanut butter, etc.	2.30	0.07	2.29	0.07	3.54	0.07	1.94	0.05		
	0161	Buah-buahan segar Fresh fruit	33.07	1.02	36.13	1.17	42.45	0.82	47.64	1.25		
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses Preserved fruit	2.94	0.09	4.17	0.14	3.58	0.07	5.63	0.15		
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang Coconut and nuts	9.49	0.29	11.56	0.37	10.83	0.21	15.30	0.40		

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	66.48	2.06	112.72	3.65	71.33	1.38	89.15	2.34
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	6.32	0.20	6.72	0.22	7.03	0.14	2.45	0.06
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	6.46	0.20	6.98	0.23	8.39	0.16	7.85	0.21
0181	Gula Sugar	7.54	0.23	9.40	0.30	5.10	0.10	13.99	0.37
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	9.13	0.28	11.83	0.38	17.65	0.34	12.73	0.33
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	5.10	0.16	3.72	0.12	7.16	0.14	6.32	0.17
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	19.90	0.62	29.67	0.96	22.13	0.43	31.56	0.83
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	17.26	0.53	18.45	0.60	21.91	0.42	22.49	0.59
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	1.63	0.05	0.12	0.00	2.99	0.06	0.98	0.03
0101	Kopi Coffee	6.07	0.19	7.57	0.25	7.81	0.15	8.66	0.23
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	14.99	0.46	12.71	0.41	17.23	0.33	19.34	0.51
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	15.38	0.48	13.81	0.45	21.42	0.41	17.60	0.46
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	77.27	2.39	59.74	1.94	104.79	2.02	97.38	2.56
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	19.94	0.62	4.39	0.14	26.57	0.51	7.59	0.20
022	Tembakau Tobacco	57.33	1.77	55.35	1.79	78.22	1.51	89.79	2.36
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	112.32	3.47	91.39	2.96	194.93	3.76	186.07	4.89
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	1.07	0.03	1.45	0.05	3.10	0.06	20.24	0.53
0312	Pakaian Garments	80.46	2.49	62.80	2.04	136.87	2.64	109.63	2.88
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	5.07	0.16	6.39	0.21	9.29	0.18	10.84	0.29
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	3.23	0.10	4.91	0.16	7.11	0.14	13.50	0.36
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	22.08	0.68	15.65	0.51	37.34	0.72	30.99	0.82

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.41	0.01	0.18	0.01	1.22	0.02	0.87	0.02
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	653.10	20.20	599.84	19.44	1,351.44	26.08	645.31	16.97
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	61.63	1.91	31.97	1.04	247.04	4.77	65.10	1.71
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	371.41	11.49	371.09	12.03	742.40	14.32	420.70	11.06
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	11.18	0.35	19.51	0.63	40.08	0.77	4.50	0.12
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	28.50	0.88	15.71	0.51	116.89	2.26	4.22	0.11
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	44.32	1.37	33.12	1.07	38.84	0.75	36.41	0.96
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.88	0.02	0.10	0.00
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	1.16	0.04	1.26	0.04	3.49	0.07	0.26	0.01
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	0.80	0.02	0.59	0.02	8.04	0.16	0.11	0.00
0451	Elektrik Electricity	109.89	3.40	106.48	3.45	139.25	2.69	91.13	2.40
0452	Gas Gas	23.81	0.74	19.66	0.64	14.00	0.27	22.21	0.58
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.17	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.00
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.16	0.00	0.29	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.50	0.01
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	136.27	4.21	116.81	3.79	218.10	4.21	169.68	4.46
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	33.51	1.04	27.93	0.91	53.33	1.03	47.59	1.25
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	6.86	0.21	5.59	0.18	10.26	0.20	12.68	0.33
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	0.83	0.03	0.42	0.01	2.96	0.06	0.76	0.02

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	9.93	0.31	6.48	0.21	11.80	0.23	14.57	0.38
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	3.51	0.11	1.84	0.06	7.96	0.15	7.04	0.19
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	3.85	0.12	2.85	0.09	6.46	0.12	2.00	0.05
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	1.81	0.06	1.41	0.05	3.52	0.07	3.20	0.08
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	1.35	0.04	1.11	0.04	6.09	0.12	4.93	0.13
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	1.62	0.05	1.40	0.05	4.63	0.09	8.21	0.22
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	2.60	0.08	2.24	0.07	3.75	0.07	4.97	0.13
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	6.78	0.21	1.65	0.05	5.78	0.11	1.18	0.03
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	3.80	0.12	2.75	0.09	5.45	0.11	6.51	0.17
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.48	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.66	0.01	1.20	0.03
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.68	0.02	0.59	0.02	0.74	0.01	1.20	0.03
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	36.51	1.13	40.48	1.31	39.53	0.76	37.88	1.00
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	22.15	0.68	19.75	0.64	55.16	1.06	15.75	0.41
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	76.11	2.35	64.42	2.09	90.58	1.75	78.78	2.07
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	40.46	1.25	46.33	1.50	45.76	0.88	50.04	1.32
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	1.58	0.05	2.93	0.10	4.14	0.08	1.68	0.04
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	6.36	0.20	1.33	0.04	7.45	0.14	7.51	0.20
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	15.03	0.46	1.33	0.04	10.09	0.19	12.16	0.32
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	4.99	0.15	3.66	0.12	8.57	0.17	5.96	0.16
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	1.25	0.04	1.08	0.04	0.84	0.02	0.11	0.00
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	0.58	0.02	1.00	0.03	4.21	0.08	0.27	0.01
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	1.19	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.60	0.01	0.02	0.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	4.68	0.14	6.75	0.22	8.93	0.17	1.02	0.03
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	431.79	13.35	404.57	13.11	710.96	13.72	572.34	15.05
0711	Kereta Motor cars	55.89	1.73	7.99	0.26	19.15	0.37	56.10	1.48
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	4.20	0.13	2.63	0.09	4.66	0.09	5.18	0.14
0713	Basikal Bicycles	1.49	0.05	0.44	0.01	4.08	0.08	2.10	0.06
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	11.26	0.35	3.39	0.11	30.91	0.60	20.62	0.54
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	255.51	7.90	312.19	10.12	361.64	6.98	377.13	9.92
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	79.37	2.45	49.11	1.59	134.58	2.60	100.05	2.63
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	14.28	0.44	18.53	0.60	99.75	1.92	5.05	0.13
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	1.01	0.03	1.93	0.06	3.28	0.06	0.08	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	6.24	0.19	1.44	0.05	19.62	0.38	2.58	0.07
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	0.82	0.03	3.48	0.11	28.02	0.54	2.59	0.07
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	1.21	0.04	1.11	0.04	0.79	0.02	0.65	0.02
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	0.50	0.02	2.32	0.08	4.47	0.09	0.19	0.00
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	152.26	4.71	133.13	4.32	254.06	4.90	205.81	5.41
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.14	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.96	0.02	0.00	0.00
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	14.87	0.46	4.74	0.15	52.21	1.01	31.46	0.83
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	137.25	4.24	128.10	4.15	200.89	3.88	174.34	4.59

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

			Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	158.18	4.89	131.44	4.26	265.03	5.11	120.65	3.17
	0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. <i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>	3.71	0.11	3.90	0.13	15.15	0.29	6.84	0.18
	0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran <i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>	1.16	0.04	0.13	0.00	5.31	0.10	0.99	0.03
	0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	2.72	0.08	2.95	0.10	11.19	0.22	3.83	0.10
	0914	Media rakaman <i>Recording media</i>	0.54	0.02	0.08	0.00	1.99	0.04	0.44	0.01
	0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>	0.27	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.75	0.01	0.30	0.01
	0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar <i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.58	0.01	0.15	0.00
	0922	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.36	0.01	0.12	0.00	1.19	0.02	0.22	0.01
	0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.15	0.00	-	-
	0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi <i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>	0.89	0.03	0.65	0.02	1.98	0.04	1.16	0.03
	0932	Alat sukan <i>Sports equipment</i>	1.24	0.04	0.27	0.01	1.68	0.03	2.75	0.07
	0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga <i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>	7.43	0.23	6.70	0.22	7.03	0.14	9.22	0.24
	0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan <i>Pets and related products</i>	11.71	0.36	7.76	0.25	11.28	0.22	6.57	0.17
	0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan <i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>	1.13	0.04	0.19	0.01	2.51	0.05	0.20	0.01
	0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain <i>Other non durables</i>	14.50	0.45	2.81	0.09	11.88	0.23	1.60	0.04
	0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan <i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>	3.28	0.10	12.82	0.42	13.04	0.25	4.46	0.12
	0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	69.25	2.14	66.22	2.15	120.75	2.33	53.46	1.41
	0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain <i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>	16.23	0.50	8.05	0.26	3.19	0.06	0.83	0.02
	0951	Buku <i>Books</i>	2.43	0.08	0.70	0.02	2.24	0.04	2.19	0.06
	0952	Suratkhabar <i>Newspapers</i>	7.06	0.22	5.28	0.17	8.59	0.17	6.58	0.17

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	1.05	0.03	1.45	0.05	2.51	0.05	2.18	0.06
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	10.03	0.31	10.45	0.34	13.54	0.26	9.29	0.24
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	3.12	0.10	0.70	0.02	28.49	0.55	7.41	0.19
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	35.33	1.09	35.57	1.15	91.65	1.77	36.19	0.95
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	16.39	0.51	18.29	0.59	50.85	0.98	16.53	0.43
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	9.37	0.29	12.71	0.41	15.28	0.29	9.58	0.25
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	2.79	0.09	0.63	0.02	6.56	0.13	1.56	0.04
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	5.03	0.16	0.42	0.01	9.07	0.18	2.25	0.06
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	1.74	0.05	3.52	0.11	9.89	0.19	6.27	0.17
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	452.54	14.00	492.96	15.98	757.75	14.62	500.12	13.15
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	433.24	13.40	485.42	15.74	725.00	13.99	491.53	12.93
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	19.29	0.60	7.54	0.24	32.75	0.63	8.59	0.23
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	293.53	9.08	210.59	6.83	377.51	7.28	274.21	7.21
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	18.11	0.56	16.03	0.52	25.61	0.49	14.05	0.37
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	0.42	0.01	0.14	0.00	1.63	0.03	1.34	0.04
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	97.33	3.01	120.22	3.90	127.75	2.46	109.02	2.87
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	24.65	0.76	3.87	0.13	33.67	0.65	41.11	1.08
1232	Jam Watches	9.09	0.28	1.53	0.05	22.70	0.44	13.25	0.35
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	7.96	0.25	4.07	0.13	14.80	0.29	12.32	0.32

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.04	0.00	-	-	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00
1251	Insurans nyawa <i>Life insurance</i>	21.73	0.67	4.03	0.13	19.04	0.37	2.82	0.07
1252	Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.16	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.63	0.01	0.01	0.00
1253	Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with accident and health</i>	11.52	0.36	0.99	0.03	10.01	0.19	0.67	0.02
1254	Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Insurance for motor vehicles</i>	70.27	2.17	38.34	1.24	41.17	0.79	67.30	1.77
1261	Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	1.84	0.06	3.18	0.10	18.91	0.36	0.40	0.01
1270	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	30.41	0.94	18.03	0.58	61.51	1.19	11.89	0.31
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>		3,233.28	100.00	3,084.92	100.00	5,182.70	100.00	3,802.22	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016

			Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	616.71	23.77	740.68	23.75	741.63	11.93	849.12	20.87	717.78	10.30
<i>Group</i>												
	0111	Beras <i>Rice</i>	73.19	2.82	57.10	1.83	42.38	0.68	59.58	1.46	35.58	0.51
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain <i>Flour and other cereals</i>	13.64	0.53	12.12	0.39	15.99	0.26	12.61	0.31	12.73	0.18
	0113	Biskut <i>Biscuits</i>	20.93	0.81	23.94	0.77	17.44	0.28	28.19	0.69	29.74	0.43
	0114	Roti dan kuih <i>Bread and bakery products</i>	30.84	1.19	28.40	0.91	77.86	1.25	45.83	1.13	42.79	0.61
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin <i>Other products made from cereal grains</i>	16.68	0.64	15.30	0.49	11.66	0.19	15.86	0.39	9.24	0.13
	0121	Daging segar <i>Fresh meat</i>	60.48	2.33	77.76	2.49	66.53	1.07	81.52	2.00	118.27	1.70
	0122	Daging beku <i>Frozen meat</i>	13.58	0.52	35.12	1.13	3.10	0.05	33.93	0.83	13.11	0.19
	0123	Daging yang diproses <i>Processed meat</i>	15.29	0.59	28.71	0.92	23.05	0.37	28.37	0.70	19.01	0.27
	0131	Ikan segar <i>Fresh fish</i>	80.16	3.09	77.36	2.48	64.28	1.03	104.31	2.56	58.80	0.84
	0132	Makanan laut segar <i>Fresh seafood</i>	16.16	0.62	37.76	1.21	52.40	0.84	47.22	1.16	48.74	0.70
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses <i>Processed fish and seafood</i>	17.63	0.68	26.45	0.85	17.83	0.29	28.11	0.69	11.14	0.16
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula <i>Fresh and reconstituted milk</i>	2.81	0.11	3.00	0.10	10.71	0.17	3.29	0.08	8.88	0.13
	0142	Susu cair/pekat <i>Evaporated/condensed milk</i>	7.84	0.30	5.39	0.17	7.65	0.12	7.09	0.17	7.53	0.11
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain <i>Milk powder and other dairy products</i>	25.79	0.99	33.69	1.08	31.90	0.51	31.13	0.77	83.04	1.19
	0144	Telur <i>Eggs</i>	18.43	0.71	18.71	0.60	11.49	0.18	24.39	0.60	10.33	0.15
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan <i>Butter, fat and prepared animal oils</i>	0.89	0.03	1.51	0.05	1.96	0.03	1.80	0.04	1.02	0.01
	0152	Minyak <i>Oils</i>	15.39	0.59	16.64	0.53	19.95	0.32	18.31	0.45	12.80	0.18
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. <i>Margarine, peanut butter, etc.</i>	1.40	0.05	2.12	0.07	4.12	0.07	3.34	0.08	4.14	0.06
	0161	Buah-buahan segar <i>Fresh fruit</i>	23.44	0.90	33.19	1.06	41.16	0.66	32.71	0.80	30.04	0.43
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses <i>Preserved fruit</i>	1.64	0.06	1.91	0.06	3.54	0.06	1.98	0.05	4.33	0.06
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang <i>Coconut and nuts</i>	4.38	0.17	5.33	0.17	8.81	0.14	9.09	0.22	9.89	0.14

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	57.52	2.22	74.33	2.38	60.87	0.98	71.56	1.76	40.12	0.58
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	2.97	0.11	6.09	0.20	5.80	0.09	4.03	0.10	2.92	0.04
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	4.19	0.16	4.79	0.15	8.24	0.13	9.37	0.23	7.81	0.11
0181	Gula Sugar	7.69	0.30	7.24	0.23	4.22	0.07	7.64	0.19	4.41	0.06
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	7.50	0.29	9.31	0.30	20.32	0.33	25.80	0.63	13.73	0.20
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	2.43	0.09	3.73	0.12	6.78	0.11	5.22	0.13	7.95	0.11
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	8.98	0.35	13.95	0.45	21.49	0.35	15.97	0.39	12.87	0.18
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	16.79	0.65	20.40	0.65	25.69	0.41	22.73	0.56	21.25	0.30
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	0.52	0.02	2.75	0.09	6.49	0.10	0.21	0.01	0.73	0.01
0101	Kopi Coffee	13.45	0.52	12.16	0.39	7.92	0.13	12.08	0.30	5.20	0.07
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	12.82	0.49	17.45	0.56	16.28	0.26	19.15	0.47	14.70	0.21
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	21.25	0.82	27.01	0.87	23.71	0.38	36.69	0.90	14.95	0.21
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	57.69	2.22	88.53	2.84	144.59	2.33	78.40	1.93	74.41	1.07
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	18.15	0.70	46.47	1.49	57.38	0.92	7.19	0.18	3.73	0.05
022	Tembakau Tobacco	39.54	1.52	42.06	1.35	87.21	1.40	71.21	1.75	70.67	1.01
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	81.27	3.13	90.27	2.89	136.61	2.20	80.99	1.99	175.54	2.52
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	1.47	0.06	0.85	0.03	1.67	0.03	0.76	0.02	2.93	0.04
0312	Pakaian Garments	56.97	2.20	65.68	2.11	87.95	1.42	54.57	1.34	93.21	1.34
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	3.72	0.14	3.12	0.10	7.49	0.12	5.13	0.13	6.36	0.09
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	3.45	0.13	1.95	0.06	5.41	0.09	1.30	0.03	33.17	0.48
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	15.52	0.60	18.42	0.59	33.20	0.53	19.15	0.47	38.72	0.56

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.15	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.88	0.01	0.07	0.00	1.15	0.02
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	739.02	28.48	697.35	22.36	1,766.75	28.43	1,225.56	30.12	2,137.85	30.67
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	118.37	4.56	55.94	1.79	487.72	7.85	227.52	5.59	39.69	0.57
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	471.85	18.18	464.86	14.91	972.62	15.65	758.14	18.63	1,926.66	27.64
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	4.14	0.16	11.66	0.37	4.88	0.08	2.63	0.06	1.75	0.03
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	3.54	0.14	7.34	0.24	19.01	0.31	8.06	0.20	4.48	0.06
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	36.14	1.39	29.19	0.94	51.02	0.82	53.11	1.31	39.12	0.56
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.40	0.01	-	-	-	-
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	8.08	0.13	-	-	-	-
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	0.02	0.00	0.13	0.00	59.87	0.96	0.14	0.00	0.35	0.01
0451	Elektrik Electricity	82.55	3.18	101.58	3.26	144.81	2.33	155.81	3.83	116.93	1.68
0452	Gas Gas	21.61	0.83	25.60	0.82	18.03	0.29	19.10	0.47	8.84	0.13
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.60	0.01	-	-
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.61	0.02	0.84	0.03	0.15	0.00	0.45	0.01	0.03	0.00
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	90.86	3.50	121.65	3.90	324.04	5.21	202.38	4.97	378.92	5.44
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	20.04	0.77	20.40	0.65	95.47	1.54	24.92	0.61	28.90	0.41
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	2.43	0.09	5.01	0.16	10.31	0.17	5.57	0.14	12.77	0.18
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	1.87	0.07	0.28	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.03	0.00	-	-

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	5.62	0.22	6.73	0.22	15.26	0.25	5.56	0.14	13.39	0.19
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	1.93	0.07	4.03	0.13	9.43	0.15	5.02	0.12	10.52	0.15
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	1.00	0.04	3.25	0.10	7.90	0.13	4.78	0.12	5.61	0.08
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	2.16	0.08	1.97	0.06	6.65	0.11	5.38	0.13	1.28	0.02
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	2.31	0.09	2.47	0.08	10.47	0.17	9.92	0.24	3.66	0.05
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	1.67	0.06	2.08	0.07	11.12	0.18	1.29	0.03	8.09	0.12
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	1.74	0.07	2.37	0.08	6.98	0.11	1.54	0.04	1.68	0.02
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	2.17	0.08	0.98	0.03	12.41	0.20	1.74	0.04	2.97	0.04
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	2.40	0.09	3.39	0.11	5.97	0.10	2.43	0.06	5.46	0.08
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.78	0.03	1.05	0.03	0.35	0.01	1.08	0.03	0.70	0.01
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.69	0.03	0.73	0.02	0.84	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.47	0.01
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	31.23	1.20	51.90	1.66	52.69	0.85	50.39	1.24	46.37	0.67
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	12.81	0.49	15.01	0.48	77.92	1.25	82.35	2.02	237.06	3.40
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	29.57	1.14	47.45	1.52	81.32	1.31	45.68	1.12	136.09	1.95
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	16.95	0.65	27.98	0.90	45.81	0.74	40.21	0.99	61.47	0.88
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	1.15	0.04	2.24	0.07	4.71	0.08	0.77	0.02	2.12	0.03
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	1.36	0.05	3.39	0.11	11.71	0.19	1.83	0.05	9.74	0.14
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	6.31	0.24	8.92	0.29	5.98	0.10	1.57	0.04	3.81	0.05
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	2.21	0.09	2.37	0.08	5.39	0.09	0.40	0.01	51.87	0.74
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	0.47	0.02	0.54	0.02	0.75	0.01	-	-	4.02	0.06
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	0.40	0.02	0.20	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.79	0.02	-	-
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	0.67	0.03	1.77	0.06	6.72	0.11	0.10	0.00	3.07	0.04
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	335.68	12.94	397.79	12.76	790.08	12.71	406.72	10.00	935.40	13.42
0711	Kereta Motor cars	31.18	1.20	19.13	0.61	111.03	1.79	26.04	0.64	40.79	0.59
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	1.11	0.04	1.66	0.05	5.42	0.09	2.05	0.05	23.84	0.34
0713	Basikal Bicycles	0.99	0.04	0.72	0.02	2.37	0.04	2.48	0.06	16.32	0.23
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	11.28	0.43	9.03	0.29	17.75	0.29	13.74	0.34	33.28	0.48
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	194.47	7.49	280.97	9.01	338.57	5.45	283.50	6.97	414.80	5.95
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	44.27	1.71	53.41	1.71	84.97	1.37	37.22	0.91	146.85	2.11
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	6.77	0.26	2.86	0.09	155.86	2.51	5.96	0.15	136.11	1.95
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.28	0.04	-	-	2.49	0.04
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	33.41	1.29	16.39	0.53	17.44	0.28	17.18	0.42	5.45	0.08
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	8.22	0.32	7.73	0.25	51.94	0.84	4.67	0.11	115.48	1.66
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	3.65	0.14	4.78	0.15	0.37	0.01	12.13	0.30	-	-
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	0.27	0.01	1.10	0.04	2.07	0.03	1.76	0.04	-	-
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	121.43	4.68	147.51	4.73	351.77	5.66	228.53	5.62	351.37	5.04
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.29	0.01	0.85	0.03	0.72	0.01	1.31	0.03	2.24	0.03
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	13.20	0.51	16.31	0.52	55.80	0.90	31.48	0.77	77.06	1.11
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	107.94	4.16	130.35	4.18	295.25	4.75	195.74	4.81	272.07	3.90

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

			Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	96.86	3.73	153.28	4.92	421.05	6.78	192.96	4.74	486.42	6.98
	0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. <i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>	6.06	0.23	4.84	0.16	23.29	0.37	5.98	0.15	52.08	0.75
	0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran <i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>	0.41	0.02	1.00	0.03	7.59	0.12	1.53	0.04	9.98	0.14
	0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	3.41	0.13	4.01	0.13	17.12	0.28	5.58	0.14	38.98	0.56
	0914	Media rakaman <i>Recording media</i>	0.31	0.01	1.40	0.04	1.27	0.02	0.17	0.00	1.96	0.03
	0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>	0.23	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.25	0.00	-	-	1.95	0.03
	0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar <i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>	0.01	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.19	0.00	6.91	0.17	4.36	0.06
	0922	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.64	0.02	0.23	0.01	1.62	0.03	0.31	0.01	25.79	0.37
	0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>	0.03	0.00	0.40	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.00	-	-
	0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi <i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>	0.52	0.02	0.91	0.03	1.77	0.03	0.70	0.02	3.61	0.05
	0932	Alat sukan <i>Sports equipment</i>	0.48	0.02	0.87	0.03	3.81	0.06	8.97	0.22	2.71	0.04
	0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga <i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>	3.19	0.12	4.76	0.15	6.54	0.11	8.10	0.20	4.05	0.06
	0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan <i>Pets and related products</i>	4.81	0.19	7.27	0.23	13.14	0.21	15.37	0.38	10.56	0.15
	0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan <i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>	0.09	0.00	1.03	0.03	1.61	0.03	0.44	0.01	0.72	0.01
	0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain <i>Other non durables</i>	2.21	0.09	6.31	0.20	5.81	0.09	1.54	0.04	0.56	0.01
	0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan <i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>	1.89	0.07	2.44	0.08	49.24	0.79	7.79	0.19	26.88	0.39
	0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	54.43	2.10	58.69	1.88	190.90	3.07	104.84	2.58	175.32	2.51
	0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain <i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>	4.58	0.18	41.58	1.33	19.68	0.32	11.42	0.28	-	-
	0951	Buku <i>Books</i>	1.48	0.06	1.79	0.06	1.69	0.03	0.76	0.02	3.91	0.06
	0952	Suratkhabar <i>Newspapers</i>	2.01	0.08	2.06	0.07	19.44	0.31	0.54	0.01	3.79	0.05

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	0.49	0.02	1.05	0.03	4.92	0.08	0.81	0.02	4.88	0.07
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	6.74	0.26	9.63	0.31	13.16	0.21	10.82	0.27	9.20	0.13
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	2.85	0.11	2.46	0.08	37.96	0.61	0.32	0.01	105.15	1.51
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	19.91	0.77	30.42	0.98	63.64	1.02	27.35	0.67	104.14	1.49
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	12.68	0.49	14.71	0.47	26.16	0.42	19.78	0.49	80.40	1.15
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	4.39	0.17	5.67	0.18	10.76	0.17	2.43	0.06	7.63	0.11
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	1.22	0.05	2.22	0.07	8.51	0.14	2.25	0.06	3.64	0.05
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	0.46	0.02	6.07	0.19	9.47	0.15	1.08	0.03	2.77	0.04
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	1.18	0.05	1.75	0.06	8.74	0.14	1.82	0.04	9.70	0.14
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	211.58	8.15	357.76	11.47	963.97	15.51	425.88	10.47	1,020.32	14.64
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	205.41	7.92	340.94	10.93	900.88	14.50	366.68	9.01	872.43	12.52
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	6.17	0.24	16.82	0.54	63.09	1.02	59.20	1.45	147.89	2.12
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	194.39	7.49	245.65	7.88	428.78	6.90	305.18	7.50	452.69	6.49
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	14.17	0.55	26.29	0.84	38.61	0.62	2.63	0.06	23.83	0.34
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	0.17	0.01	0.37	0.01	1.06	0.02	0.13	0.00	1.35	0.02
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	96.35	3.71	122.24	3.92	174.88	2.81	129.87	3.19	187.22	2.69
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	6.63	0.26	10.61	0.34	34.58	0.56	7.38	0.18	79.94	1.15
1232	Jam Watches	2.83	0.11	7.98	0.26	22.96	0.37	3.53	0.09	19.77	0.28
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	4.82	0.19	8.31	0.27	16.47	0.27	3.42	0.08	12.47	0.18

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.33	0.01	0.01	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
1251	Insurans nyawa Life insurance	5.89	0.23	0.72	0.02	31.41	0.51	2.48	0.06	11.12	0.16
1252	Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.35	0.01	0.20	0.01	2.98	0.05	-	-	2.91	0.04
1253	Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan Insurance connected with accident and health	1.21	0.05	2.58	0.08	10.56	0.17	0.17	0.00	7.12	0.10
1254	Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor Insurance for motor vehicles	25.46	0.98	43.22	1.39	39.05	0.63	64.41	1.58	54.40	0.78
1261	Perkhidmatan kewangan Financial services	4.60	0.18	0.84	0.03	16.55	0.27	0.50	0.01	4.45	0.06
1270	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	31.57	1.22	22.30	0.72	39.66	0.64	90.66	2.23	48.13	0.69
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)		2,594.99	100.00	3,118.34	100.00	6,214.21	100.00	4,068.75	100.00	6,970.93	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016

			Bandar/Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	734.01	16.68	720.01	16.52	703.92	21.56	793.32	24.98
	0111	Beras Rice	42.10	0.96	38.78	0.89	39.80	1.22	46.27	1.46
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain Flour and other cereals	15.84	0.36	12.56	0.29	13.48	0.41	30.80	0.97
	0113	Biskut Biscuits	20.17	0.46	17.85	0.41	22.25	0.68	24.57	0.77
	0114	Roti dan kuih Bread and bakery products	53.01	1.20	33.11	0.76	49.13	1.50	83.82	2.64
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin Other products made from cereal grains	11.50	0.26	10.03	0.23	8.42	0.26	8.64	0.27
	0121	Daging segar Fresh meat	75.43	1.71	75.80	1.74	91.20	2.79	128.56	4.05
	0122	Daging beku Frozen meat	9.47	0.22	3.96	0.09	4.58	0.14	1.45	0.05
	0123	Daging yang diproses Processed meat	17.99	0.41	14.55	0.33	11.41	0.35	8.32	0.26
	0131	Ikan segar Fresh fish	87.64	1.99	111.89	2.57	93.61	2.87	107.64	3.39
	0132	Makanan laut segar Fresh seafood	48.41	1.10	52.37	1.20	55.66	1.70	44.63	1.41
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses Processed fish and seafood	20.03	0.46	20.89	0.48	16.88	0.52	17.77	0.56
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula Fresh and reconstituted milk	7.76	0.18	6.90	0.16	5.53	0.17	2.89	0.09
	0142	Susu cair/pekat Evaporated/condensed milk	7.24	0.16	7.34	0.17	5.82	0.18	11.87	0.37
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain Milk powder and other dairy products	32.20	0.73	33.46	0.77	28.86	0.88	23.67	0.75
	0144	Telur Eggs	14.07	0.32	11.40	0.26	12.73	0.39	16.51	0.52
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan Butter, fat and prepared animal oils	1.93	0.04	1.39	0.03	1.98	0.06	0.60	0.02
	0152	Minyak Oils	17.34	0.39	17.93	0.41	17.15	0.53	14.74	0.46
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. Margarine, peanut butter, etc.	3.09	0.07	3.08	0.07	2.87	0.09	1.17	0.04
	0161	Buah-buahan segar Fresh fruit	37.38	0.85	31.59	0.73	33.20	1.02	35.24	1.11
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses Preserved fruit	3.32	0.08	2.80	0.06	4.39	0.13	3.59	0.11
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang Coconut and nuts	9.38	0.21	7.28	0.17	9.48	0.29	13.86	0.44

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	70.62	1.60	84.43	1.94	66.56	2.04	64.08	2.02
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	6.29	0.14	7.78	0.18	5.17	0.16	1.68	0.05
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	7.24	0.16	7.76	0.18	6.07	0.19	4.81	0.15
0181	Gula Sugar	6.62	0.15	6.44	0.15	11.16	0.34	13.33	0.42
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	13.22	0.30	9.19	0.21	8.79	0.27	11.02	0.35
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	5.66	0.13	4.35	0.10	4.43	0.14	4.51	0.14
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	20.49	0.47	20.97	0.48	17.84	0.55	12.85	0.40
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	20.38	0.46	19.20	0.44	14.29	0.44	16.21	0.51
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	3.82	0.09	1.87	0.04	2.11	0.06	0.41	0.01
0101	Kopi Coffee	8.17	0.19	8.36	0.19	7.18	0.22	5.63	0.18
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	16.74	0.38	16.66	0.38	18.89	0.58	17.80	0.56
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	19.46	0.44	18.01	0.41	13.02	0.40	14.36	0.45
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	102.28	2.32	142.72	3.28	61.35	1.88	61.40	1.93
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	29.08	0.66	28.51	0.65	13.85	0.42	7.07	0.22
022	Tembakau Tobacco	73.20	1.66	114.21	2.62	47.50	1.45	54.33	1.71
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	145.48	3.31	137.76	3.16	139.20	4.26	120.82	3.81
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	2.54	0.06	1.16	0.03	2.20	0.07	8.63	0.27
0312	Pakaian Garments	102.10	2.32	101.14	2.32	102.62	3.14	80.01	2.52
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	6.81	0.15	6.02	0.14	6.74	0.21	6.56	0.21
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	4.98	0.11	2.17	0.05	2.98	0.09	8.15	0.26
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	28.41	0.65	27.17	0.62	24.48	0.75	17.06	0.54

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		BandarUrban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.64	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.41	0.01
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	1,087.25	24.70	1,039.70	23.86	553.16	16.94	611.54	19.26
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	187.14	4.25	175.60	4.03	73.15	2.24	63.42	2.00
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	644.54	14.64	656.24	15.06	314.30	9.62	352.69	11.11
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	16.41	0.37	8.71	0.20	9.25	0.28	15.59	0.49
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	43.31	0.98	18.84	0.43	8.38	0.26	19.51	0.61
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	40.10	0.91	44.25	1.02	30.48	0.93	29.16	0.92
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.43	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.31	0.01
0443	Pembentukan Sewage collection	2.70	0.06	0.58	0.01	1.27	0.04	-	-
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	9.03	0.21	0.91	0.02	0.17	0.01	2.14	0.07
0451	Elektrik Electricity	124.81	2.84	114.74	2.63	97.31	2.98	106.19	3.34
0452	Gas Gas	18.42	0.42	19.10	0.44	18.58	0.57	22.38	0.70
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.27	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.14	0.00
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	186.22	4.23	160.06	3.67	144.87	4.44	126.49	3.98
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	45.43	1.03	33.01	0.76	42.56	1.30	28.17	0.89
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	8.28	0.19	6.81	0.16	6.15	0.19	9.15	0.29
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	1.46	0.03	-	-	0.05	0.00	1.40	0.04

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		BandarUrban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	11.41	0.26	11.52	0.26	14.99	0.46	6.90	0.22
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	5.75	0.13	4.63	0.11	3.08	0.09	4.66	0.15
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	5.60	0.13	5.96	0.14	2.95	0.09	4.80	0.15
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	3.07	0.07	2.73	0.06	2.15	0.07	2.30	0.07
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	4.72	0.11	3.61	0.08	2.44	0.07	3.69	0.12
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	4.20	0.10	3.40	0.08	3.24	0.10	2.37	0.07
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	3.66	0.08	3.27	0.08	3.63	0.11	3.00	0.09
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	5.48	0.12	8.70	0.20	2.65	0.08	3.19	0.10
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	4.51	0.10	3.63	0.08	5.25	0.16	4.41	0.14
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.49	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.11	0.00	1.57	0.05
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.74	0.02	0.82	0.02	0.87	0.03	0.73	0.02
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	41.02	0.93	45.20	1.04	31.33	0.96	29.88	0.94
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	40.41	0.92	26.56	0.61	23.42	0.72	20.26	0.64
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	80.37	1.83	97.58	2.24	58.77	1.80	46.19	1.45
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	46.76	1.06	68.51	1.57	33.19	1.02	20.11	0.63
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	2.91	0.07	3.02	0.07	1.08	0.03	0.80	0.03
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	6.22	0.14	4.48	0.10	4.09	0.13	5.96	0.19
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	10.06	0.23	10.43	0.24	12.28	0.38	8.06	0.25
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	5.72	0.13	3.02	0.07	1.62	0.05	8.05	0.25
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	0.96	0.02	1.86	0.04	0.56	0.02	0.52	0.02
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	1.54	0.04	0.25	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.46	0.01
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	0.36	0.01	-	-	0.48	0.01	0.08	0.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	5.84	0.13	6.02	0.14	5.42	0.17	2.15	0.07
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	603.98	13.72	684.18	15.70	583.16	17.86	408.83	12.88
0711	Kereta Motor cars	59.30	1.35	114.30	2.62	159.77	4.89	68.33	2.15
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	5.16	0.12	6.19	0.14	2.34	0.07	4.21	0.13
0713	Basikal Bicycles	2.51	0.06	1.58	0.04	0.54	0.02	1.89	0.06
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	21.37	0.49	22.06	0.51	11.93	0.37	20.30	0.64
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	326.95	7.43	368.03	8.45	292.42	8.95	231.82	7.30
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	91.89	2.09	80.15	1.84	75.85	2.32	65.60	2.07
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	57.62	1.31	57.01	1.31	21.26	0.65	4.22	0.13
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	1.53	0.03	0.22	0.00	1.10	0.03	0.01	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	15.11	0.34	22.05	0.51	7.19	0.22	3.87	0.12
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	19.45	0.44	9.45	0.22	6.54	0.20	7.28	0.23
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	0.82	0.02	0.31	0.01	3.18	0.10	0.15	0.00
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	2.27	0.05	2.85	0.07	1.03	0.03	1.14	0.04
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	225.27	5.12	243.08	5.58	139.55	4.27	142.70	4.49
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.63	0.01	0.80	0.02	0.31	0.01	0.04	0.00
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	35.76	0.81	33.19	0.76	13.09	0.40	23.41	0.74
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	188.88	4.29	209.10	4.80	126.14	3.86	119.25	3.76

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	227.02	5.16	191.62	4.40	127.34	3.90	105.69	3.33
0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. <i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>	11.89	0.27	15.35	0.35	4.17	0.13	4.92	0.15
0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran <i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>	3.38	0.08	2.17	0.05	1.47	0.04	0.73	0.02
0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	9.58	0.22	10.30	0.24	2.81	0.09	4.49	0.14
0914	Media rakaman <i>Recording media</i>	1.34	0.03	1.17	0.03	0.93	0.03	1.08	0.03
0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>	0.41	0.01	0.26	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.68	0.02
0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar <i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>	0.35	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.11	0.00
0922	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.95	0.02	0.45	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	-	-	0.38	0.01
0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi <i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>	1.43	0.03	1.35	0.03	0.88	0.03	1.06	0.03
0932	Alat sukan <i>Sports equipment</i>	1.92	0.04	2.11	0.05	0.83	0.03	2.52	0.08
0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga <i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>	6.28	0.14	5.10	0.12	5.72	0.18	3.09	0.10
0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan <i>Pets and related products</i>	10.02	0.23	8.29	0.19	8.11	0.25	7.28	0.23
0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan <i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>	1.61	0.04	1.06	0.02	2.03	0.06	0.52	0.02
0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain <i>Other non durables</i>	11.21	0.25	15.80	0.36	7.58	0.23	1.91	0.06
0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan <i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>	11.31	0.26	7.00	0.16	1.82	0.06	0.84	0.03
0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	98.73	2.24	81.10	1.86	44.13	1.35	43.70	1.38
0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain <i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>	12.11	0.28	3.74	0.09	11.28	0.35	0.06	0.00
0951	Buku <i>Books</i>	2.23	0.05	1.91	0.04	2.07	0.06	4.25	0.13
0952	Suratkhabar <i>Newspapers</i>	8.33	0.19	11.35	0.26	3.42	0.10	2.90	0.09

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		BandarUrban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	2.12	0.05	1.17	0.03	1.56	0.05	0.63	0.02
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	10.44	0.24	8.14	0.19	8.90	0.27	6.39	0.20
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	21.30	0.48	13.34	0.31	19.38	0.59	18.15	0.57
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	61.44	1.40	50.27	1.15	53.35	1.63	35.57	1.12
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	31.97	0.73	30.31	0.70	21.35	0.65	12.63	0.40
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	11.71	0.27	10.08	0.23	12.02	0.37	9.26	0.29
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	4.48	0.10	3.84	0.09	3.73	0.11	1.34	0.04
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	6.24	0.14	1.20	0.03	13.87	0.42	2.74	0.09
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	7.05	0.16	4.84	0.11	2.37	0.07	9.59	0.30
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	604.81	13.74	536.76	12.32	425.54	13.03	510.23	16.07
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	577.89	13.13	522.38	11.99	409.36	12.54	492.68	15.52
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	26.92	0.61	14.39	0.33	16.18	0.50	17.55	0.55
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	343.48	7.80	353.64	8.12	275.47	8.44	212.53	6.69
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	23.61	0.54	21.62	0.50	17.78	0.54	5.93	0.19
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	0.90	0.02	0.59	0.01	0.52	0.02	0.16	0.01
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	123.95	2.82	134.50	3.09	81.07	2.48	72.32	2.28
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	24.91	0.57	16.15	0.37	16.64	0.51	12.73	0.40
1232	Jam Watches	14.68	0.33	11.19	0.26	7.19	0.22	6.64	0.21
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	11.32	0.26	11.49	0.26	7.77	0.24	5.90	0.19

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>	Bandar/Urban							
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00
1251 Insurans nyawa <i>Life insurance</i>	16.87	0.38	17.64	0.40	11.14	0.34	2.10	0.07
1252 Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.86	0.02	1.67	0.04	1.06	0.03	0.27	0.01
1253 Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with accident and health</i>	10.49	0.24	14.29	0.33	23.69	0.73	1.83	0.06
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Insurance for motor vehicles</i>	56.97	1.29	82.53	1.89	83.94	2.57	48.99	1.54
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	10.27	0.23	8.18	0.19	1.69	0.05	0.98	0.03
1270 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	48.58	1.10	33.77	0.77	22.95	0.70	54.60	1.72
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	4,401.61	100.00	4,357.37	100.00	3,265.67	100.00	3,175.31	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016

			Bandar/Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	814.13	18.37	715.74	17.92	717.59	19.14	669.80	15.77
0111	Beras	Rice	41.83	0.94	35.77	0.90	38.94	1.04	32.06	0.75
0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain	Flour and other cereals	13.30	0.30	13.63	0.34	17.25	0.46	13.18	0.31
0113	Biskut	Biscuits	22.65	0.51	15.18	0.38	18.31	0.49	17.35	0.41
0114	Roti dan kuih	Bread and bakery products	58.27	1.31	31.17	0.78	55.39	1.48	47.04	1.11
0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin	Other products made from cereal grains	12.53	0.28	8.59	0.22	11.66	0.31	9.39	0.22
0121	Daging segar	Fresh meat	76.89	1.73	72.91	1.82	79.64	2.12	65.08	1.53
0122	Daging beku	Frozen meat	8.63	0.19	16.26	0.41	13.87	0.37	5.25	0.12
0123	Daging yang diproses	Processed meat	27.63	0.62	16.41	0.41	12.86	0.34	12.89	0.30
0131	Ikan segar	Fresh fish	109.49	2.47	83.83	2.10	92.13	2.46	83.90	1.97
0132	Makanan laut segar	Fresh seafood	56.89	1.28	51.82	1.30	41.66	1.11	53.59	1.26
0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses	Processed fish and seafood	23.79	0.54	22.95	0.57	20.47	0.55	17.17	0.40
0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula	Fresh and reconstituted milk	8.36	0.19	10.53	0.26	5.22	0.14	7.08	0.17
0142	Susu cair/pekat	Evaporated/condensed milk	7.13	0.16	8.41	0.21	10.92	0.29	5.82	0.14
0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain	Milk powder and other dairy products	29.60	0.67	35.93	0.90	30.62	0.82	24.68	0.58
0144	Telur	Eggs	15.82	0.36	13.56	0.34	14.17	0.38	13.66	0.32
0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan	Butter, fat and prepared animal oils	1.62	0.04	3.81	0.10	1.37	0.04	2.49	0.06
0152	Minyak	Oils	17.84	0.40	19.07	0.48	14.63	0.39	15.25	0.36
0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll.	Margarine, peanut butter, etc.	2.33	0.05	6.12	0.15	2.72	0.07	3.00	0.07
0161	Buah-buahan segar	Fresh fruit	36.74	0.83	37.30	0.93	31.16	0.83	39.97	0.94
0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses	Preserved fruit	2.55	0.06	4.76	0.12	3.81	0.10	2.80	0.07
0163	Kelapa dan kacang	Coconut and nuts	9.04	0.20	11.33	0.28	10.92	0.29	10.08	0.24

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	65.58	1.48	68.36	1.71	72.57	1.94	72.03	1.70
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	6.71	0.15	7.86	0.20	5.77	0.15	7.24	0.17
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	8.10	0.18	7.02	0.18	7.11	0.19	7.50	0.18
0181	Gula Sugar	6.80	0.15	5.12	0.13	7.97	0.21	5.94	0.14
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	14.48	0.33	13.58	0.34	10.65	0.28	8.06	0.19
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	5.06	0.11	8.42	0.21	3.88	0.10	5.38	0.13
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	25.87	0.58	20.91	0.52	20.14	0.54	26.20	0.62
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	25.93	0.59	17.10	0.43	20.53	0.55	19.09	0.45
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	28.01	0.63	6.49	0.16	0.98	0.03	4.96	0.12
0101	Kopi Coffee	6.40	0.14	8.63	0.22	7.66	0.20	6.07	0.14
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	18.63	0.42	18.47	0.46	16.19	0.43	13.67	0.32
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	19.67	0.44	14.45	0.36	16.40	0.44	11.93	0.28
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	135.88	3.07	130.05	3.26	73.32	1.96	99.94	2.35
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	40.73	0.92	24.93	0.62	8.86	0.24	38.89	0.92
022	Tembakau Tobacco	95.15	2.15	105.12	2.63	64.46	1.72	61.05	1.44
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	151.37	3.42	86.43	2.16	145.97	3.89	130.31	3.07
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	1.02	0.02	0.96	0.02	2.15	0.06	0.83	0.02
0312	Pakaian Garments	109.63	2.47	65.90	1.65	102.23	2.73	95.47	2.25
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	8.36	0.19	2.67	0.07	8.88	0.24	4.09	0.10
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	3.59	0.08	2.34	0.06	5.41	0.14	2.94	0.07
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	28.16	0.64	14.35	0.36	27.21	0.73	26.23	0.62

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		BandarUrban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.62	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.75	0.02
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	796.57	17.97	818.47	20.49	748.37	19.96	1,259.85	29.65
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	83.66	1.89	105.94	2.65	127.67	3.41	131.84	3.10
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	491.27	11.09	462.97	11.59	435.02	11.60	922.98	21.72
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	17.64	0.40	7.10	0.18	8.60	0.23	2.43	0.06
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	11.15	0.25	34.09	0.85	8.70	0.23	12.39	0.29
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	40.26	0.91	41.61	1.04	30.78	0.82	33.66	0.79
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.74	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.45	0.01
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	2.94	0.07	14.21	0.36	0.81	0.02	1.42	0.03
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	1.48	0.03	1.95	0.05	0.56	0.01	14.44	0.34
0451	Elektrik Electricity	130.27	2.94	128.66	3.22	123.49	3.29	120.05	2.83
0452	Gas Gas	16.98	0.38	21.69	0.54	12.52	0.33	19.94	0.47
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.12	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.00
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.00
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	177.30	4.00	138.48	3.47	230.20	6.14	142.70	3.36
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	54.15	1.22	19.26	0.48	67.26	1.79	25.67	0.60
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	7.86	0.18	2.57	0.06	16.46	0.44	8.04	0.19
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	0.70	0.02	3.80	0.10	1.42	0.04	0.21	0.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		BandarUrban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	16.83	0.38	4.91	0.12	17.90	0.48	7.47	0.18
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	5.69	0.13	3.85	0.10	4.84	0.13	4.01	0.09
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	10.19	0.23	7.41	0.19	2.73	0.07	6.28	0.15
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	3.96	0.09	1.79	0.04	0.95	0.03	2.16	0.05
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	5.55	0.13	2.61	0.07	1.84	0.05	6.17	0.15
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	3.39	0.08	4.62	0.12	1.79	0.05	2.64	0.06
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	3.16	0.07	2.73	0.07	6.20	0.17	3.08	0.07
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	1.47	0.03	2.36	0.06	11.36	0.30	0.10	0.00
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	3.79	0.09	2.39	0.06	6.25	0.17	2.75	0.06
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.70	0.02	0.68	0.02	0.31	0.01	0.36	0.01
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	1.44	0.03	0.58	0.01	0.71	0.02	0.44	0.01
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	32.97	0.74	31.00	0.78	55.74	1.49	35.42	0.83
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	25.42	0.57	47.92	1.20	34.44	0.92	37.89	0.89
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	93.80	2.12	89.64	2.24	88.08	2.35	79.08	1.86
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	62.97	1.42	48.73	1.22	67.78	1.81	49.70	1.17
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	2.05	0.05	2.59	0.06	1.59	0.04	2.71	0.06
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	7.61	0.17	4.61	0.12	3.94	0.11	5.08	0.12
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	10.07	0.23	9.94	0.25	7.53	0.20	9.20	0.22
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	3.56	0.08	11.21	0.28	1.40	0.04	5.97	0.14
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	0.85	0.02	3.20	0.08	1.14	0.03	0.33	0.01
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	1.00	0.02	0.87	0.02	3.10	0.08	0.41	0.01
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	-	-	1.41	0.04	0.15	0.00	0.11	0.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	5.68	0.13	7.07	0.18	1.45	0.04	5.57	0.13
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	733.95	16.56	555.48	13.90	492.31	13.13	433.37	10.20
0711	Kereta Motor cars	133.72	3.02	5.11	0.13	38.22	1.02	38.90	0.92
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	40.68	0.92	1.46	0.04	3.46	0.09	1.44	0.03
0713	Basikal Bicycles	7.92	0.18	1.81	0.05	0.68	0.02	1.41	0.03
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	45.75	1.03	18.66	0.47	30.23	0.81	10.71	0.25
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	371.74	8.39	344.26	8.62	316.14	8.43	267.95	6.31
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	74.00	1.67	105.79	2.65	73.84	1.97	54.34	1.28
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	33.04	0.75	39.16	0.98	18.76	0.50	27.57	0.65
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	1.00	0.02	3.49	0.09	0.07	0.00	0.48	0.01
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	4.21	0.09	13.49	0.34	7.16	0.19	8.99	0.21
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	17.17	0.39	20.64	0.52	2.28	0.06	20.48	0.48
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	0.75	0.02	0.71	0.02	0.36	0.01	0.57	0.01
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	3.97	0.09	0.89	0.02	1.11	0.03	0.54	0.01
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	238.55	5.38	214.61	5.37	227.88	6.08	203.14	4.78
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.09	0.00	0.34	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.61	0.01
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	70.08	1.58	20.82	0.52	15.83	0.42	27.34	0.64
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	168.38	3.80	193.45	4.84	211.93	5.65	175.19	4.12

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

			BandarUrban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	271.92	6.14	241.16	6.04	193.43	5.16	226.87	5.34
0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. Television, video cassette recorders, etc.		23.88	0.54	6.81	0.17	3.89	0.10	8.47	0.20
0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran Photographic and cinematographic equipment		5.99	0.14	2.98	0.07	0.40	0.01	3.53	0.08
0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat Information processing equipment		23.14	0.52	5.67	0.14	19.69	0.53	6.33	0.15
0914	Media rakaman Recording media		1.26	0.03	0.39	0.01	2.47	0.07	1.32	0.03
0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.30	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.22	0.01
0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar Major durables for outdoor recreation		0.60	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.80	0.02	0.31	0.01
0922	Alat muzik Musical instruments		0.41	0.01	0.48	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.94	0.05
0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		-	-	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.21	0.01
0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi Games, toys and hobbies		2.95	0.07	0.89	0.02	1.51	0.04	0.73	0.02
0932	Alat sukan Sports equipment		5.17	0.12	1.44	0.04	3.02	0.08	1.18	0.03
0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga Garden, plants and flowers		11.46	0.26	4.21	0.11	9.71	0.26	5.27	0.12
0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan Pets and related products		11.96	0.27	9.30	0.23	9.45	0.25	6.70	0.16
0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan Veterinary and other services for pets		1.22	0.03	1.80	0.05	1.04	0.03	1.54	0.04
0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain Other non durables		10.39	0.23	18.95	0.47	6.62	0.18	21.21	0.50
0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan Entertainment, recreation and sports		7.01	0.16	7.93	0.20	11.86	0.32	3.99	0.09
0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		92.49	2.09	105.01	2.63	88.67	2.36	83.10	1.96
0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain Lotteries and other gambling		24.29	0.55	28.84	0.72	4.02	0.11	18.93	0.45
0951	Buku Books		5.61	0.13	1.15	0.03	2.94	0.08	1.44	0.03
0952	Suratkhabar Newspapers		10.19	0.23	6.96	0.17	7.22	0.19	8.02	0.19

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		BandarUrban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	1.14	0.03	1.24	0.03	5.50	0.15	1.74	0.04
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	9.11	0.21	6.32	0.16	10.71	0.29	6.22	0.15
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	23.33	0.53	30.21	0.76	3.50	0.09	44.47	1.05
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	41.81	0.94	79.77	2.00	43.53	1.16	71.16	1.67
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	14.76	0.33	46.82	1.17	23.45	0.63	35.07	0.83
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	14.15	0.32	12.31	0.31	11.54	0.31	14.25	0.34
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	4.58	0.10	3.59	0.09	2.62	0.07	1.94	0.05
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	2.83	0.06	3.02	0.08	4.32	0.12	3.28	0.08
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	5.50	0.12	14.04	0.35	1.60	0.04	16.61	0.39
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	573.85	12.95	580.34	14.53	465.30	12.41	566.59	13.34
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	528.37	11.92	541.19	13.55	452.09	12.06	553.39	13.03
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	45.47	1.03	39.15	0.98	13.21	0.35	13.20	0.31
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	402.53	9.08	344.99	8.64	323.17	8.62	365.68	8.61
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	16.69	0.38	27.89	0.70	18.12	0.48	23.55	0.55
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	1.17	0.03	0.55	0.01	0.37	0.01	0.63	0.01
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	101.69	2.29	108.47	2.71	114.51	3.05	115.60	2.72
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	25.24	0.57	13.94	0.35	6.21	0.17	31.42	0.74
1232	Jam Watches	15.31	0.35	9.18	0.23	4.65	0.12	15.56	0.37
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	12.78	0.29	6.54	0.16	8.28	0.22	7.81	0.18

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>	Bandar/Urban							
	Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.00
1251 Insurans nyawa <i>Life insurance</i>	12.74	0.29	33.32	0.83	19.59	0.52	13.29	0.31
1252 Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.10	0.00	0.85	0.02	0.38	0.01	0.30	0.01
1253 Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with accident and health</i>	5.22	0.12	26.54	0.66	4.61	0.12	8.62	0.20
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Insurance for motor vehicles</i>	71.99	1.62	59.19	1.48	75.34	2.01	58.54	1.38
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	19.14	0.43	3.75	0.09	0.82	0.02	13.27	0.31
1270 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	120.44	2.72	54.70	1.37	70.20	1.87	77.07	1.81
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	4,431.65	100.00	3,995.17	100.00	3,749.15	100.00	4,248.48	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016

			Bandar/Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	659.98	19.16	733.62	23.42	769.72	14.58	925.86	23.12
	0111	Beras <i>Rice</i>	32.20	0.93	12.36	0.39	41.66	0.79	41.10	1.03
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain <i>Flour and other cereals</i>	12.62	0.37	14.86	0.47	19.57	0.37	16.20	0.40
	0113	Biskut <i>Biscuits</i>	19.05	0.55	18.34	0.59	20.86	0.40	24.58	0.61
	0114	Roti dan kuih <i>Bread and bakery products</i>	35.11	1.02	77.02	2.46	64.49	1.22	106.22	2.65
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin <i>Other products made from cereal grains</i>	10.39	0.30	8.48	0.27	12.46	0.24	11.18	0.28
	0121	Daging segar <i>Fresh meat</i>	70.23	2.04	63.98	2.04	71.86	1.36	108.17	2.70
	0122	Daging beku <i>Frozen meat</i>	5.67	0.16	3.93	0.13	9.97	0.19	5.31	0.13
	0123	Daging yang diproses <i>Processed meat</i>	13.57	0.39	7.37	0.24	20.32	0.39	8.98	0.22
	0131	Ikan segar <i>Fresh fish</i>	82.50	2.40	112.22	3.58	79.22	1.50	136.34	3.40
	0132	Makanan laut segar <i>Fresh seafood</i>	51.86	1.51	60.59	1.93	48.71	0.92	59.86	1.49
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses <i>Processed fish and seafood</i>	21.16	0.61	21.71	0.69	19.89	0.38	25.44	0.64
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula <i>Fresh and reconstituted milk</i>	6.46	0.19	4.28	0.14	11.31	0.21	2.83	0.07
	0142	Susu cair/pekat <i>Evaporated/condensed milk</i>	7.47	0.22	5.84	0.19	6.43	0.12	12.71	0.32
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain <i>Milk powder and other dairy products</i>	33.27	0.97	9.74	0.31	35.35	0.67	25.08	0.63
	0144	Telur <i>Eggs</i>	11.68	0.34	12.48	0.40	14.46	0.27	16.78	0.42
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan <i>Butter, fat and prepared animal oils</i>	1.91	0.06	1.32	0.04	2.28	0.04	2.39	0.06
	0152	Minyak <i>Oils</i>	16.80	0.49	8.60	0.27	18.25	0.35	15.63	0.39
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. <i>Margarine, peanut butter, etc.</i>	2.42	0.07	2.54	0.08	3.59	0.07	1.95	0.05
	0161	Buah-buahan segar <i>Fresh fruit</i>	34.58	1.00	37.13	1.19	42.92	0.81	47.70	1.19
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses <i>Preserved fruit</i>	2.95	0.09	4.28	0.14	3.61	0.07	5.66	0.14
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang <i>Coconut and nuts</i>	9.60	0.28	11.07	0.35	10.77	0.20	15.41	0.38

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	66.55	1.93	112.14	3.58	71.57	1.36	88.91	2.22
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	6.60	0.19	6.38	0.20	7.09	0.13	2.46	0.06
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	6.54	0.19	6.92	0.22	8.46	0.16	7.90	0.20
0181	Gula Sugar	7.02	0.20	8.98	0.29	4.98	0.09	13.63	0.34
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	9.85	0.29	12.24	0.39	18.04	0.34	12.97	0.32
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	5.41	0.16	3.86	0.12	7.37	0.14	6.23	0.16
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	19.84	0.58	29.63	0.95	22.17	0.42	32.78	0.82
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	17.59	0.51	19.31	0.62	21.97	0.42	23.10	0.58
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	1.86	0.05	0.15	0.00	3.03	0.06	1.17	0.03
0101	Kopi Coffee	6.09	0.18	8.14	0.26	7.88	0.15	8.82	0.22
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	14.88	0.43	13.48	0.43	17.40	0.33	20.01	0.50
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	16.24	0.47	14.24	0.45	21.80	0.41	18.37	0.46
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	76.58	2.22	46.18	1.47	105.87	2.01	90.72	2.26
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	22.60	0.66	4.48	0.14	27.87	0.53	10.05	0.25
022	Tembakau Tobacco	53.98	1.57	41.71	1.33	78.01	1.48	80.67	2.01
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	118.85	3.45	91.90	2.93	197.24	3.74	193.01	4.82
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	1.05	0.03	1.49	0.05	3.15	0.06	20.63	0.52
0312	Pakaian Garments	85.12	2.47	62.21	1.99	138.38	2.62	113.71	2.84
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	5.15	0.15	6.41	0.20	9.39	0.18	11.11	0.28
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	3.31	0.10	5.60	0.18	7.16	0.14	14.18	0.35
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	23.73	0.69	15.97	0.51	37.90	0.72	32.48	0.81

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

			BandarUrban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu			
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)		
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear		0.49	0.01	0.22	0.01	1.27	0.02	0.90	0.02		
Kumpulan Group	04	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	706.21	20.50	623.02	19.89	1,383.37	26.21	705.73	17.62		
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid		73.03	2.12	43.44	1.39	256.60	4.86	81.56	2.04		
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent		405.45	11.77	374.13	11.94	757.90	14.36	455.14	11.36		
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling		9.18	0.27	19.24	0.61	40.11	0.76	3.18	0.08		
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)		27.26	0.79	18.50	0.59	120.94	2.29	5.19	0.13		
0441	Bekalan air Water supply		45.95	1.33	34.44	1.10	38.92	0.74	38.14	0.95		
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection		0.08	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.93	0.02	0.05	0.00		
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection		1.36	0.04	1.98	0.06	3.68	0.07	0.30	0.01		
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		1.03	0.03	0.76	0.02	8.51	0.16	0.04	0.00		
0451	Elektrik Electricity		119.08	3.46	110.92	3.54	141.30	2.68	99.76	2.49		
0452	Gas Gas		23.47	0.68	19.12	0.61	13.93	0.26	21.71	0.54		
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels		0.18	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.04	0.00		
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels		0.15	0.00	0.31	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.62	0.02		
Kumpulan Group	05	Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	148.39	4.31	123.10	3.93	223.11	4.23	177.17	4.42		
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings		38.21	1.11	28.80	0.92	54.74	1.04	50.15	1.25		
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings		7.44	0.22	5.15	0.16	10.35	0.20	13.40	0.33		
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		1.06	0.03	0.29	0.01	3.13	0.06	1.08	0.03		

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		BandarUrban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	10.97	0.32	7.47	0.24	12.00	0.23	16.54	0.41
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	4.00	0.12	1.83	0.06	8.16	0.15	7.96	0.20
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	4.57	0.13	2.22	0.07	6.72	0.13	2.51	0.06
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	2.02	0.06	1.32	0.04	3.58	0.07	3.39	0.08
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	1.36	0.04	1.09	0.03	6.16	0.12	4.83	0.12
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	1.81	0.05	1.80	0.06	4.81	0.09	6.44	0.16
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	2.80	0.08	2.34	0.07	3.83	0.07	5.07	0.13
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	7.64	0.22	1.98	0.06	5.75	0.11	1.51	0.04
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	4.33	0.13	2.75	0.09	5.44	0.10	6.95	0.17
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.36	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.65	0.01	0.96	0.02
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.71	0.02	0.57	0.02	0.73	0.01	0.89	0.02
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	37.20	1.08	42.90	1.37	40.05	0.76	37.63	0.94
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	23.93	0.69	22.34	0.71	57.00	1.08	17.86	0.45
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	82.23	2.39	72.28	2.31	92.05	1.74	86.98	2.17
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	42.43	1.23	50.44	1.61	46.64	0.88	56.37	1.41
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	1.67	0.05	2.78	0.09	4.28	0.08	2.07	0.05
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	7.12	0.21	1.31	0.04	7.61	0.14	7.30	0.18
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	16.68	0.48	1.07	0.03	10.36	0.20	12.81	0.32
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	5.78	0.17	4.71	0.15	8.26	0.16	7.10	0.18
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	1.24	0.04	1.53	0.05	0.79	0.01	0.17	0.00
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	0.60	0.02	1.31	0.04	4.37	0.08	0.26	0.01
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	1.53	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.47	0.01	0.04	0.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		BandarUrban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	5.19	0.15	9.12	0.29	9.27	0.18	0.87	0.02
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	461.25	13.39	395.29	12.62	723.44	13.71	609.02	15.21
0711	Kereta Motor cars	61.84	1.80	6.79	0.22	16.85	0.32	75.68	1.89
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	4.27	0.12	2.34	0.07	4.33	0.08	6.01	0.15
0713	Basikal Bicycles	1.57	0.05	0.41	0.01	4.24	0.08	2.24	0.06
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	12.15	0.35	3.27	0.10	31.77	0.60	20.60	0.51
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	269.94	7.84	314.55	10.04	367.43	6.96	387.12	9.67
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	85.31	2.48	44.98	1.44	137.26	2.60	104.40	2.61
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	16.31	0.47	13.52	0.43	102.89	1.95	5.48	0.14
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	1.16	0.03	2.56	0.08	3.46	0.07	0.04	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	6.09	0.18	1.78	0.06	20.18	0.38	2.81	0.07
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	1.04	0.03	0.70	0.02	29.63	0.56	3.81	0.10
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	1.15	0.03	1.21	0.04	0.77	0.01	0.64	0.02
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	0.42	0.01	3.20	0.10	4.65	0.09	0.19	0.00
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	165.06	4.79	139.44	4.45	259.07	4.91	218.68	5.46
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.18	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.98	0.02	0.01	0.00
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	17.01	0.49	4.93	0.16	53.81	1.02	32.88	0.82
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	147.88	4.29	134.23	4.28	204.28	3.87	185.80	4.64

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

			BandarUrban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	176.73	5.13	143.94	4.59	271.82	5.15	128.89	3.22
0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. Television, video cassette recorders, etc.		3.89	0.11	2.56	0.08	15.42	0.29	7.10	0.18
0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran Photographic and cinematographic equipment		1.28	0.04	0.05	0.00	5.39	0.10	0.92	0.02
0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat Information processing equipment		2.93	0.08	2.84	0.09	11.58	0.22	4.57	0.11
0914	Media rakaman Recording media		0.53	0.02	0.07	0.00	2.06	0.04	0.49	0.01
0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.27	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.77	0.01	0.30	0.01
0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar Major durables for outdoor recreation		0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.61	0.01	0.18	0.00
0922	Alat muzik Musical instruments		0.44	0.01	0.15	0.00	1.25	0.02	0.30	0.01
0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		0.00	0.00	-	-	0.16	0.00	-	-
0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi Games, toys and hobbies		1.00	0.03	0.63	0.02	2.03	0.04	1.25	0.03
0932	Alat sukan Sports equipment		1.44	0.04	0.33	0.01	1.73	0.03	2.67	0.07
0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga Garden, plants and flowers		8.36	0.24	7.40	0.24	6.92	0.13	8.85	0.22
0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan Pets and related products		13.83	0.40	5.57	0.18	11.70	0.22	7.13	0.18
0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan Veterinary and other services for pets		1.40	0.04	0.19	0.01	2.63	0.05	0.17	0.00
0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain Other non durables		16.35	0.47	3.26	0.10	12.36	0.23	1.95	0.05
0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan Entertainment, recreation and sports		3.76	0.11	18.16	0.58	13.62	0.26	5.06	0.13
0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		76.89	2.23	74.69	2.38	123.42	2.34	58.48	1.46
0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain Lotteries and other gambling		19.21	0.56	8.87	0.28	3.31	0.06	0.83	0.02
0951	Buku Books		2.68	0.08	0.66	0.02	2.27	0.04	2.35	0.06
0952	Suratkhabar Newspapers		7.19	0.21	5.55	0.18	8.64	0.16	6.73	0.17

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		BandarUrban							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	1.19	0.03	1.46	0.05	2.61	0.05	2.47	0.06
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	10.67	0.31	10.68	0.34	13.70	0.26	9.86	0.25
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	3.36	0.10	0.64	0.02	29.64	0.56	7.23	0.18
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	38.62	1.12	37.64	1.20	92.72	1.76	41.99	1.05
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	18.70	0.54	19.97	0.64	51.24	0.97	20.26	0.51
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	9.57	0.28	12.81	0.41	15.21	0.29	10.65	0.27
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	3.00	0.09	0.69	0.02	6.76	0.13	2.23	0.06
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	5.61	0.16	0.07	0.00	9.48	0.18	2.40	0.06
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	1.75	0.05	4.10	0.13	10.02	0.19	6.44	0.16
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	494.33	14.35	499.38	15.94	774.60	14.68	540.17	13.49
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	470.99	13.67	489.42	15.62	741.21	14.04	530.12	13.24
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	23.35	0.68	9.96	0.32	33.39	0.63	10.05	0.25
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	315.99	9.17	226.99	7.25	385.04	7.30	287.12	7.17
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	19.87	0.58	17.89	0.57	26.25	0.50	14.17	0.35
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	0.48	0.01	0.17	0.01	1.68	0.03	1.53	0.04
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	102.92	2.99	129.84	4.14	130.70	2.48	115.09	2.87
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	28.72	0.83	3.44	0.11	34.49	0.65	43.53	1.09
1232	Jam Watches	10.40	0.30	1.61	0.05	23.49	0.45	13.83	0.35
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	8.97	0.26	4.06	0.13	15.26	0.29	13.62	0.34

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>	BandarUrban							
	Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.05	0.00	-	-	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00
1251 Insurans nyawa <i>Life insurance</i>	23.15	0.67	4.22	0.13	19.76	0.37	3.76	0.09
1252 Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.14	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.66	0.01	0.02	0.00
1253 Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with accident and health</i>	14.22	0.41	1.13	0.04	10.63	0.20	0.74	0.02
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Insurance for motor vehicles</i>	75.45	2.19	39.58	1.26	42.06	0.80	71.17	1.78
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	2.31	0.07	4.35	0.14	19.81	0.38	0.23	0.01
1270 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	29.32	0.85	20.46	0.65	60.20	1.14	9.40	0.23
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,444.24	100.00	3,132.79	100.00	5,278.07	100.00	4,005.34	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016

			Bandar/Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	616.53	21.34	786.10	21.31	741.63	11.93	872.15	20.36	717.78	10.30
<i>Group</i>												
	0111	Beras <i>Rice</i>	67.70	2.34	55.25	1.50	42.38	0.68	68.85	1.61	35.58	0.51
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain <i>Flour and other cereals</i>	13.62	0.47	13.54	0.37	15.99	0.26	13.91	0.32	12.73	0.18
	0113	Biskut <i>Biscuits</i>	20.71	0.72	25.11	0.68	17.44	0.28	30.81	0.72	29.74	0.43
	0114	Roti dan kuih <i>Bread and bakery products</i>	33.51	1.16	32.53	0.88	77.86	1.25	43.95	1.03	42.79	0.61
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin <i>Other products made from cereal grains</i>	15.51	0.54	15.02	0.41	11.66	0.19	18.80	0.44	9.24	0.13
	0121	Daging segar <i>Fresh meat</i>	61.03	2.11	78.78	2.14	66.53	1.07	85.61	2.00	118.27	1.70
	0122	Daging beku <i>Frozen meat</i>	13.75	0.48	35.81	0.97	3.10	0.05	33.05	0.77	13.11	0.19
	0123	Daging yang diproses <i>Processed meat</i>	16.99	0.59	34.14	0.93	23.05	0.37	28.13	0.66	19.01	0.27
	0131	Ikan segar <i>Fresh fish</i>	79.25	2.74	79.34	2.15	64.28	1.03	106.93	2.50	58.80	0.84
	0132	Makanan laut segar <i>Fresh seafood</i>	17.76	0.61	42.50	1.15	52.40	0.84	43.99	1.03	48.74	0.70
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses <i>Processed fish and seafood</i>	15.70	0.54	26.24	0.71	17.83	0.29	29.80	0.70	11.14	0.16
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula <i>Fresh and reconstituted milk</i>	3.63	0.13	3.90	0.11	10.71	0.17	3.44	0.08	8.88	0.13
	0142	Susu cair/pekat <i>Evaporated/condensed milk</i>	7.46	0.26	5.43	0.15	7.65	0.12	6.57	0.15	7.53	0.11
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain <i>Milk powder and other dairy products</i>	27.44	0.95	38.69	1.05	31.90	0.51	30.53	0.71	83.04	1.19
	0144	Telur <i>Eggs</i>	17.87	0.62	18.74	0.51	11.49	0.18	24.86	0.58	10.33	0.15
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan <i>Butter, fat and prepared animal oils</i>	0.90	0.03	1.88	0.05	1.96	0.03	1.66	0.04	1.02	0.01
	0152	Minyak <i>Oils</i>	14.97	0.52	17.91	0.49	19.95	0.32	20.82	0.49	12.80	0.18
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. <i>Margarine, peanut butter, etc.</i>	1.61	0.06	2.71	0.07	4.12	0.07	4.13	0.10	4.14	0.06
	0161	Buah-buahan segar <i>Fresh fruit</i>	25.19	0.87	38.94	1.06	41.16	0.66	30.97	0.72	30.04	0.43
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses <i>Preserved fruit</i>	2.05	0.07	2.29	0.06	3.54	0.06	2.65	0.06	4.33	0.06
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang <i>Coconut and nuts</i>	4.22	0.15	5.95	0.16	8.81	0.14	9.94	0.23	9.89	0.14

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	54.75	1.89	74.60	2.02	60.87	0.98	72.91	1.70	40.12	0.58
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	3.22	0.11	6.87	0.19	5.80	0.09	4.94	0.12	2.92	0.04
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	4.05	0.14	5.28	0.14	8.24	0.13	8.65	0.20	7.81	0.11
0181	Gula Sugar	6.67	0.23	6.81	0.18	4.22	0.07	6.90	0.16	4.41	0.06
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	8.62	0.30	11.63	0.32	20.32	0.33	22.04	0.51	13.73	0.20
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	2.67	0.09	4.51	0.12	6.78	0.11	6.16	0.14	7.95	0.11
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	9.14	0.32	14.87	0.40	21.49	0.35	17.31	0.40	12.87	0.18
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	17.04	0.59	22.42	0.61	25.69	0.41	23.76	0.55	21.25	0.30
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	0.55	0.02	3.54	0.10	6.49	0.10	0.28	0.01	0.73	0.01
0101	Kopi Coffee	12.83	0.44	12.56	0.34	7.92	0.13	10.66	0.25	5.20	0.07
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	12.98	0.45	19.53	0.53	16.28	0.26	21.67	0.51	14.70	0.21
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	23.12	0.80	28.77	0.78	23.71	0.38	37.47	0.87	14.95	0.21
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	56.87	1.97	91.14	2.47	144.59	2.33	75.63	1.77	74.41	1.07
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	21.07	0.73	47.01	1.27	57.38	0.92	8.41	0.20	3.73	0.05
022	Tembakau Tobacco	35.80	1.24	44.13	1.20	87.21	1.40	67.22	1.57	70.67	1.01
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	85.87	2.97	103.29	2.80	136.61	2.20	91.57	2.14	175.54	2.52
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	1.43	0.05	0.73	0.02	1.67	0.03	0.97	0.02	2.93	0.04
0312	Pakaian Garments	59.14	2.05	74.49	2.02	87.95	1.42	60.62	1.42	93.21	1.34
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	3.99	0.14	3.51	0.10	7.49	0.12	7.40	0.17	6.36	0.09
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	4.27	0.15	2.39	0.06	5.41	0.09	1.47	0.03	33.17	0.48
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	16.88	0.58	21.84	0.59	33.20	0.53	21.08	0.49	38.72	0.56

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut <i>Repair and hire of footwear</i>	0.17	0.01	0.33	0.01	0.88	0.01	0.03	0.00	1.15	0.02
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	866.70	29.99	881.66	23.90	1,766.75	28.43	1,211.02	28.27	2,137.85	30.67
0411	Sewa dibayar <i>Rental paid</i>	184.41	6.38	86.67	2.35	487.72	7.85	234.39	5.47	39.69	0.57
0421	Sewa dinilai <i>Imputed rent</i>	513.46	17.77	582.84	15.80	972.62	15.65	724.84	16.92	1,926.66	27.64
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman <i>Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling</i>	2.82	0.10	11.16	0.30	4.88	0.08	4.67	0.11	1.75	0.03
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) <i>Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)</i>	3.83	0.13	7.91	0.21	19.01	0.31	2.50	0.06	4.48	0.06
0441	Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	43.93	1.52	36.75	1.00	51.02	0.82	54.00	1.26	39.12	0.56
0442	Kutipan sampah <i>Refuse collection</i>	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.40	0.01	-	-	-	-
0443	Pembentungan <i>Sewage collection</i>	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	8.08	0.13	-	-	-	-
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.</i>	0.02	0.00	0.21	0.01	59.87	0.96	0.25	0.01	0.35	0.01
0451	Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	97.27	3.37	130.18	3.53	144.81	2.33	171.07	3.99	116.93	1.68
0452	Gas <i>Gas</i>	20.55	0.71	25.22	0.68	18.03	0.29	19.03	0.44	8.84	0.13
0453	Bahan api cecair <i>Liquid fuels</i>	0.06	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.04	0.00	-	-
0454	Bahan api lain <i>Other fuels</i>	0.24	0.01	0.53	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.03	0.00
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	102.93	3.56	145.46	3.94	324.04	5.21	257.56	6.01	378.92	5.44
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah <i>Furniture and furnishings</i>	24.81	0.86	24.96	0.68	95.47	1.54	23.33	0.54	28.90	0.41
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain <i>Carpets and other floor coverings</i>	2.45	0.08	5.58	0.15	10.31	0.17	4.93	0.12	12.77	0.18
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai <i>Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings</i>	2.83	0.10	0.34	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.06	0.00	-	-

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	6.40	0.22	7.90	0.21	15.26	0.25	5.55	0.13	13.39	0.19
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	2.09	0.07	4.65	0.13	9.43	0.15	5.96	0.14	10.52	0.15
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	1.26	0.04	4.79	0.13	7.90	0.13	5.44	0.13	5.61	0.08
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	2.56	0.09	2.24	0.06	6.65	0.11	3.84	0.09	1.28	0.02
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	2.54	0.09	2.59	0.07	10.47	0.17	14.53	0.34	3.66	0.05
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	2.33	0.08	2.97	0.08	11.12	0.18	1.40	0.03	8.09	0.12
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	1.64	0.06	2.62	0.07	6.98	0.11	1.84	0.04	1.68	0.02
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	3.29	0.11	1.16	0.03	12.41	0.20	3.25	0.08	2.97	0.04
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	2.45	0.08	3.84	0.10	5.97	0.10	2.74	0.06	5.46	0.08
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.39	0.01	0.57	0.02	0.35	0.01	0.45	0.01	0.70	0.01
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.55	0.02	0.61	0.02	0.84	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.47	0.01
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	31.50	1.09	58.96	1.60	52.69	0.85	57.52	1.34	46.37	0.67
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	15.84	0.55	21.68	0.59	77.92	1.25	126.54	2.95	237.06	3.40
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	35.15	1.22	59.77	1.62	81.32	1.31	49.36	1.15	136.09	1.95
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	21.33	0.74	34.46	0.93	45.81	0.74	43.87	1.02	61.47	0.88
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	1.28	0.04	2.66	0.07	4.71	0.08	1.08	0.03	2.12	0.03
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	1.73	0.06	4.60	0.12	11.71	0.19	1.34	0.03	9.74	0.14
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	6.20	0.21	11.03	0.30	5.98	0.10	1.04	0.02	3.81	0.05
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	2.87	0.10	3.30	0.09	5.39	0.09	0.75	0.02	51.87	0.74
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	0.20	0.01	0.89	0.02	0.75	0.01	-	-	4.02	0.06
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	0.54	0.02	0.16	0.00	0.14	0.00	1.09	0.03	-	-
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	0.92	0.03	2.61	0.07	6.72	0.11	0.18	0.00	3.07	0.04
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	363.07	12.56	468.23	12.69	790.08	12.71	442.22	10.32	935.40	13.42
0711	Kereta Motor cars	23.88	0.83	19.37	0.53	111.03	1.79	48.51	1.13	40.79	0.59
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	0.91	0.03	1.22	0.03	5.42	0.09	3.68	0.09	23.84	0.34
0713	Basikal Bicycles	1.26	0.04	0.88	0.02	2.37	0.04	2.51	0.06	16.32	0.23
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	11.77	0.41	10.46	0.28	17.75	0.29	11.84	0.28	33.28	0.48
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	222.31	7.69	339.52	9.20	338.57	5.45	287.41	6.71	414.80	5.95
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	52.00	1.80	66.54	1.80	84.97	1.37	47.40	1.11	146.85	2.11
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	8.14	0.28	4.21	0.11	155.86	2.51	2.63	0.06	136.11	1.95
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.03	0.00	-	-	2.28	0.04	-	-	2.49	0.04
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	29.74	1.03	11.83	0.32	17.44	0.28	21.98	0.51	5.45	0.08
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	12.08	0.42	12.16	0.33	51.94	0.84	8.00	0.19	115.48	1.66
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	0.59	0.02	0.81	0.02	0.37	0.01	7.70	0.18	-	-
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	0.35	0.01	1.21	0.03	2.07	0.03	0.56	0.01	-	-
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	141.77	4.91	186.17	5.05	351.77	5.66	249.97	5.84	351.37	5.04
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.45	0.02	1.09	0.03	0.72	0.01	0.96	0.02	2.24	0.03
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	16.31	0.56	20.70	0.56	55.80	0.90	39.76	0.93	77.06	1.11
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	125.01	4.33	164.39	4.46	295.25	4.75	209.25	4.89	272.07	3.90

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

			Bandar/Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>			Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	118.37	4.10	189.60	5.14	421.05	6.78	211.74	4.94	486.42	6.98
	0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. <i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>	7.01	0.24	5.86	0.16	23.29	0.37	6.46	0.15	52.08	0.75
	0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran <i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>	0.54	0.02	1.51	0.04	7.59	0.12	2.84	0.07	9.98	0.14
	0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	4.72	0.16	5.66	0.15	17.12	0.28	5.97	0.14	38.98	0.56
	0914	Media rakaman <i>Recording media</i>	0.40	0.01	1.83	0.05	1.27	0.02	0.21	0.00	1.96	0.03
	0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>	0.33	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.25	0.00	-	-	1.95	0.03
	0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar <i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.08	0.00	4.36	0.06
	0922	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.83	0.03	0.32	0.01	1.62	0.03	0.05	0.00	25.79	0.37
	0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.00	-	-
	0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi <i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>	0.54	0.02	1.14	0.03	1.77	0.03	0.30	0.01	3.61	0.05
	0932	Alat sukan <i>Sports equipment</i>	0.53	0.02	1.06	0.03	3.81	0.06	1.69	0.04	2.71	0.04
	0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga <i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>	2.48	0.09	4.93	0.13	6.54	0.11	10.42	0.24	4.05	0.06
	0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan <i>Pets and related products</i>	6.17	0.21	8.36	0.23	13.14	0.21	24.00	0.56	10.56	0.15
	0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan <i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>	0.11	0.00	1.71	0.05	1.61	0.03	0.81	0.02	0.72	0.01
	0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain <i>Other non durables</i>	3.41	0.12	7.58	0.21	5.81	0.09	2.10	0.05	0.56	0.01
	0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan <i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>	2.47	0.09	3.86	0.10	49.24	0.79	9.83	0.23	26.88	0.39
	0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	67.35	2.33	77.15	2.09	190.90	3.07	125.03	2.92	175.32	2.51
	0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain <i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>	4.40	0.15	47.12	1.28	19.68	0.32	5.50	0.13	-	-
	0951	Buku <i>Books</i>	1.56	0.05	2.11	0.06	1.69	0.03	0.39	0.01	3.91	0.06
	0952	Suratkhabar <i>Newspapers</i>	2.82	0.10	2.72	0.07	19.44	0.31	0.70	0.02	3.79	0.05

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	0.68	0.02	1.29	0.03	4.92	0.08	1.22	0.03	4.88	0.07
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	7.91	0.27	11.08	0.30	13.16	0.21	13.38	0.31	9.20	0.13
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	4.08	0.14	3.89	0.11	37.96	0.61	0.59	0.01	105.15	1.51
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	26.23	0.91	45.57	1.24	63.64	1.02	26.06	0.61	104.14	1.49
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	16.67	0.58	21.74	0.59	26.16	0.42	15.81	0.37	80.40	1.15
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	6.13	0.21	7.72	0.21	10.76	0.17	1.58	0.04	7.63	0.11
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	1.68	0.06	3.49	0.09	8.51	0.14	4.19	0.10	3.64	0.05
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	0.60	0.02	9.99	0.27	9.47	0.15	1.72	0.04	2.77	0.04
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	1.16	0.04	2.64	0.07	8.74	0.14	2.76	0.06	9.70	0.14
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	253.46	8.77	428.63	11.62	963.97	15.51	479.69	11.20	1,020.32	14.64
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	245.71	8.50	411.47	11.16	900.88	14.50	401.57	9.38	872.43	12.52
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	7.75	0.27	17.16	0.47	63.09	1.02	78.13	1.82	147.89	2.12
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	222.76	7.71	302.99	8.21	428.78	6.90	316.19	7.38	452.69	6.49
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	16.10	0.56	32.88	0.89	38.61	0.62	2.75	0.06	23.83	0.34
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	0.19	0.01	0.46	0.01	1.06	0.02	0.10	0.00	1.35	0.02
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	108.11	3.74	148.36	4.02	174.88	2.81	136.96	3.20	187.22	2.69
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	8.31	0.29	13.52	0.37	34.58	0.56	10.63	0.25	79.94	1.15
1232	Jam Watches	3.50	0.12	10.39	0.28	22.96	0.37	4.02	0.09	19.77	0.28
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	5.49	0.19	10.14	0.27	16.47	0.27	3.94	0.09	12.47	0.18

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Bandar/Urban									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.55	0.02	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
1251	Insurans nyawa Life insurance	7.53	0.26	0.99	0.03	31.41	0.51	4.25	0.10	11.12	0.16
1252	Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.48	0.02	0.32	0.01	2.98	0.05	-	-	2.91	0.04
1253	Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan Insurance connected with accident and health	1.67	0.06	4.32	0.12	10.56	0.17	0.32	0.01	7.12	0.10
1254	Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor Insurance for motor vehicles	27.18	0.94	54.19	1.47	39.05	0.63	80.26	1.87	54.40	0.78
1261	Perkhidmatan kewangan Financial services	4.43	0.15	0.81	0.02	16.55	0.27	0.93	0.02	4.45	0.06
1270	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	39.21	1.36	26.61	0.72	39.66	0.64	72.04	1.68	48.13	0.69
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)		2,889.73	100.00	3,688.62	100.00	6,214.21	100.00	4,283.15	100.00	6,970.93	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016

			Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	699.21	25.66	748.42	21.88	690.23	27.03	755.53	29.37
	0111	Beras <i>Rice</i>	50.56	1.86	38.26	1.12	47.89	1.88	50.02	1.94
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain <i>Flour and other cereals</i>	13.27	0.49	11.72	0.34	12.19	0.48	21.13	0.82
	0113	Biskut <i>Biscuits</i>	19.34	0.71	17.38	0.51	18.70	0.73	16.54	0.64
	0114	Roti dan kuih <i>Bread and bakery products</i>	41.76	1.53	32.73	0.96	41.03	1.61	71.97	2.80
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin <i>Other products made from cereal grains</i>	12.06	0.44	11.29	0.33	8.36	0.33	8.38	0.33
	0121	Daging segar <i>Fresh meat</i>	83.67	3.07	84.15	2.46	97.74	3.83	126.96	4.93
	0122	Daging beku <i>Frozen meat</i>	12.45	0.46	6.35	0.19	3.00	0.12	1.99	0.08
	0123	Daging yang diproses <i>Processed meat</i>	11.93	0.44	10.60	0.31	7.84	0.31	6.00	0.23
	0131	Ikan segar <i>Fresh fish</i>	101.31	3.72	133.04	3.89	108.86	4.26	116.71	4.54
	0132	Makanan laut segar <i>Fresh seafood</i>	38.36	1.41	51.15	1.50	49.10	1.92	40.76	1.58
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses <i>Processed fish and seafood</i>	23.05	0.85	23.73	0.69	21.01	0.82	20.39	0.79
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula <i>Fresh and reconstituted milk</i>	3.10	0.11	4.05	0.12	3.60	0.14	1.67	0.06
	0142	Susu cair/pekat <i>Evaporated/condensed milk</i>	8.21	0.30	8.07	0.24	5.65	0.22	11.01	0.43
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain <i>Milk powder and other dairy products</i>	24.50	0.90	28.24	0.83	22.89	0.90	16.93	0.66
	0144	Telur <i>Eggs</i>	15.91	0.58	12.86	0.38	13.29	0.52	17.40	0.68
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan <i>Butter, fat and prepared animal oils</i>	1.21	0.04	1.18	0.03	1.58	0.06	0.54	0.02
	0152	Minyak <i>Oils</i>	15.37	0.56	16.46	0.48	14.52	0.57	15.54	0.60
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. <i>Margarine, peanut butter, etc.</i>	1.95	0.07	2.29	0.07	2.74	0.11	1.17	0.05
	0161	Buah-buahan segar <i>Fresh fruit</i>	27.84	1.02	29.73	0.87	25.46	1.00	31.65	1.23
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses <i>Preserved fruit</i>	2.68	0.10	2.87	0.08	3.67	0.14	2.46	0.10
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang <i>Coconut and nuts</i>	9.09	0.33	8.84	0.26	9.57	0.37	14.31	0.56

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	72.92	2.68	91.94	2.69	68.57	2.68	66.46	2.58
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	4.77	0.18	9.67	0.28	3.92	0.15	1.25	0.05
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	6.18	0.23	9.46	0.28	6.37	0.25	4.55	0.18
0181	Gula Sugar	9.69	0.36	7.79	0.23	12.63	0.49	15.03	0.58
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	7.87	0.29	6.52	0.19	7.39	0.29	9.05	0.35
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	3.70	0.14	4.01	0.12	4.42	0.17	3.82	0.15
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	17.93	0.66	25.20	0.74	20.32	0.80	12.48	0.49
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	17.26	0.63	17.85	0.52	14.43	0.57	16.32	0.63
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	1.44	0.05	2.73	0.08	0.64	0.03	0.91	0.04
0101	Kopi Coffee	9.00	0.33	8.30	0.24	7.32	0.29	5.44	0.21
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	14.92	0.55	15.76	0.46	15.70	0.61	16.71	0.65
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	15.90	0.58	14.19	0.41	9.82	0.38	9.98	0.39
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	83.87	3.08	135.30	3.96	53.73	2.10	60.12	2.34
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	13.91	0.51	10.65	0.31	4.46	0.17	2.63	0.10
022	Tembakau Tobacco	69.97	2.57	124.64	3.64	49.27	1.93	57.48	2.23
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	100.19	3.68	128.77	3.77	119.38	4.67	90.70	3.53
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	3.01	0.11	2.68	0.08	2.40	0.09	5.80	0.23
0312	Pakaian Garments	71.44	2.62	95.16	2.78	87.72	3.43	61.25	2.38
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	5.22	0.19	6.77	0.20	7.00	0.27	4.87	0.19
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	3.33	0.12	1.99	0.06	3.53	0.14	5.87	0.23
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	16.99	0.62	22.07	0.65	18.46	0.72	12.79	0.50

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.19	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.12	0.00
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	550.06	20.18	755.91	22.10	421.70	16.51	445.33	17.31
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	35.28	1.29	67.73	1.98	17.82	0.70	26.34	1.02
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	354.52	13.01	497.89	14.56	237.52	9.30	274.19	10.66
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	13.40	0.49	11.22	0.33	23.41	0.92	9.49	0.37
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	17.50	0.64	27.86	0.81	27.05	1.06	13.30	0.52
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	29.15	1.07	41.90	1.23	28.19	1.10	16.56	0.64
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.19	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.15	0.01
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	0.37	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.16	0.01
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	0.35	0.01	0.88	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.00
0451	Elektrik Electricity	76.52	2.81	85.99	2.51	65.05	2.55	81.81	3.18
0452	Gas Gas	22.14	0.81	22.01	0.64	22.20	0.87	23.02	0.89
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.14	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.00
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.50	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.16	0.01
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	102.01	3.74	114.10	3.34	100.27	3.93	94.06	3.66
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	20.59	0.76	18.28	0.53	25.17	0.99	21.88	0.85
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	5.78	0.21	6.55	0.19	6.91	0.27	7.74	0.30
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	0.31	0.01	1.06	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.51	0.02

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	6.85	0.25	8.44	0.25	11.37	0.45	5.75	0.22
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	3.02	0.11	3.43	0.10	3.31	0.13	3.22	0.13
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	1.46	0.05	1.69	0.05	1.03	0.04	2.11	0.08
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	1.76	0.06	1.64	0.05	1.79	0.07	1.42	0.06
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	2.39	0.09	2.45	0.07	0.80	0.03	2.39	0.09
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	2.14	0.08	2.54	0.07	2.10	0.08	2.66	0.10
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	2.24	0.08	1.70	0.05	2.27	0.09	2.26	0.09
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	2.46	0.09	6.94	0.20	0.53	0.02	1.95	0.08
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	3.09	0.11	3.13	0.09	3.92	0.15	2.79	0.11
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	1.05	0.04	0.21	0.01	0.59	0.02	1.07	0.04
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.81	0.03	0.78	0.02	0.61	0.02	0.64	0.02
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	35.60	1.31	41.56	1.22	29.56	1.16	28.97	1.13
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	12.45	0.46	13.69	0.40	10.22	0.40	8.68	0.34
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	55.04	2.02	114.68	3.35	54.44	2.13	36.68	1.43
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	33.89	1.24	84.50	2.47	24.98	0.98	16.92	0.66
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	1.56	0.06	2.60	0.08	1.18	0.05	0.49	0.02
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	3.42	0.13	5.81	0.17	2.49	0.10	4.03	0.16
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	7.84	0.29	11.36	0.33	11.01	0.43	6.13	0.24
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	3.64	0.13	5.75	0.17	2.57	0.10	6.75	0.26
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	1.26	0.05	2.05	0.06	1.83	0.07	0.85	0.03
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	0.68	0.02	2.12	0.06	0.66	0.03	0.59	0.02
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	0.81	0.03	-	-	1.21	0.05	0.03	0.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	1.93	0.07	0.51	0.01	8.51	0.33	0.91	0.04
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	370.69	13.60	452.56	13.23	443.14	17.35	320.48	12.46
0711	Kereta Motor cars	43.73	1.60	57.23	1.67	118.65	4.65	53.14	2.07
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	4.25	0.16	2.00	0.06	5.13	0.20	5.35	0.21
0713	Basikal Bicycles	1.01	0.04	1.28	0.04	1.09	0.04	0.94	0.04
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	11.19	0.41	14.34	0.42	5.72	0.22	10.64	0.41
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	225.12	8.26	291.60	8.53	228.06	8.93	190.61	7.41
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	54.89	2.01	64.53	1.89	66.03	2.59	47.87	1.86
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	9.83	0.36	11.12	0.33	11.73	0.46	2.57	0.10
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.20	0.01	-	-	0.48	0.02	0.08	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	14.19	0.52	9.56	0.28	2.84	0.11	5.37	0.21
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	1.67	0.06	0.07	0.00	1.22	0.05	2.80	0.11
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	3.94	0.14	0.79	0.02	1.63	0.06	0.77	0.03
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	0.65	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.56	0.02	0.34	0.01
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	122.82	4.51	178.75	5.23	92.48	3.62	97.15	3.78
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.28	0.01	0.40	0.01	0.48	0.02	0.16	0.01
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	13.34	0.49	20.94	0.61	9.97	0.39	11.50	0.45
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	109.20	4.01	157.41	4.60	82.04	3.21	85.48	3.32

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

			Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	102.06	3.75	126.01	3.68	86.10	3.37	78.12	3.04
	0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. Television, video cassette recorders, etc.	4.54	0.17	5.97	0.17	3.94	0.15	2.46	0.10
	0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran Photographic and cinematographic equipment	0.86	0.03	1.80	0.05	0.46	0.02	0.67	0.03
	0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat Information processing equipment	3.23	0.12	3.39	0.10	6.68	0.26	1.72	0.07
	0914	Media rakaman Recording media	0.53	0.02	0.71	0.02	0.39	0.02	0.30	0.01
	0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	0.23	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.39	0.02	0.27	0.01
	0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar Major durables for outdoor recreation	0.38	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00
	0922	Alat muzik Musical instruments	0.19	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00
	0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture	0.15	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.09	0.00
	0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi Games, toys and hobbies	0.66	0.02	0.79	0.02	0.61	0.02	0.47	0.02
	0932	Alat sukan Sports equipment	1.09	0.04	1.61	0.05	0.43	0.02	1.84	0.07
	0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga Garden, plants and flowers	5.81	0.21	3.52	0.10	7.37	0.29	6.82	0.27
	0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan Pets and related products	5.57	0.20	5.16	0.15	9.22	0.36	8.93	0.35
	0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan Veterinary and other services for pets	0.27	0.01	0.69	0.02	0.18	0.01	0.46	0.02
	0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain Other non durables	3.69	0.14	8.15	0.24	2.04	0.08	0.44	0.02
	0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan Entertainment, recreation and sports	1.67	0.06	2.22	0.06	1.08	0.04	0.43	0.02
	0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	44.56	1.64	59.93	1.75	23.33	0.91	31.28	1.22
	0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain Lotteries and other gambling	8.32	0.31	2.62	0.08	2.19	0.09	0.02	0.00
	0951	Buku Books	1.77	0.06	2.48	0.07	1.66	0.06	2.54	0.10
	0952	Suratkhabar Newspapers	4.70	0.17	11.74	0.34	4.85	0.19	1.83	0.07

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	0.73	0.03	0.97	0.03	0.88	0.03	0.37	0.01
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	7.56	0.28	8.11	0.24	10.14	0.40	5.11	0.20
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	5.55	0.20	5.32	0.16	10.23	0.40	12.04	0.47
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	26.66	0.98	48.84	1.43	23.87	0.93	30.19	1.17
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	11.90	0.44	15.52	0.45	11.72	0.46	8.65	0.34
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	7.67	0.28	15.74	0.46	8.76	0.34	10.21	0.40
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	2.46	0.09	11.82	0.35	0.35	0.01	2.51	0.10
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	1.49	0.05	1.64	0.05	0.89	0.03	2.04	0.08
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	3.13	0.11	4.12	0.12	2.15	0.08	6.78	0.26
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	310.93	11.41	362.75	10.61	290.13	11.36	377.21	14.66
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	301.08	11.05	358.32	10.48	280.86	11.00	365.00	14.19
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	9.85	0.36	4.43	0.13	9.27	0.36	12.21	0.47
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	201.62	7.40	254.03	7.43	178.47	6.99	187.08	7.27
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	12.78	0.47	16.86	0.49	12.86	0.50	4.03	0.16
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	0.30	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.12	0.00
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	83.01	3.05	112.47	3.29	64.26	2.52	64.98	2.53
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	11.10	0.41	14.46	0.42	16.25	0.64	10.19	0.40
1232	Jam Watches	5.25	0.19	7.61	0.22	5.55	0.22	4.89	0.19
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	5.48	0.20	7.55	0.22	5.35	0.21	4.69	0.18

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.00
1251	Insurans nyawa Life insurance	5.41	0.20	7.82	0.23	4.71	0.18	1.67	0.07
1252	Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.16	0.01	0.60	0.02	-	-	0.14	0.01
1253	Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan Insurance connected with accident and health	1.85	0.07	3.59	0.10	6.82	0.27	1.99	0.08
1254	Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor Insurance for motor vehicles	39.82	1.46	60.21	1.76	43.83	1.72	36.22	1.41
1261	Perkhidmatan kewangan Financial services	2.09	0.08	2.24	0.07	1.10	0.04	2.50	0.10
1270	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	34.36	1.26	20.33	0.59	17.50	0.69	55.66	2.16
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)		2,725.17	100.00	3,420.13	100.00	2,553.95	100.00	2,572.66	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016

Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016

			Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	732.23	20.62	724.84	25.40	675.08	25.01	628.17	20.62
0111	Beras	Rice	41.59	1.17	37.40	1.31	40.65	1.51	31.26	1.03
0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain	Flour and other cereals	10.05	0.28	11.20	0.39	12.78	0.47	13.00	0.43
0113	Biskut	Biscuits	24.45	0.69	16.26	0.57	16.69	0.62	13.38	0.44
0114	Roti dan kuih	Bread and bakery products	49.00	1.38	31.71	1.11	43.38	1.61	44.54	1.46
0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin	Other products made from cereal grains	11.00	0.31	7.61	0.27	10.18	0.38	9.98	0.33
0121	Daging segar	Fresh meat	72.08	2.03	80.72	2.83	85.71	3.18	70.76	2.32
0122	Daging beku	Frozen meat	10.96	0.31	12.84	0.45	17.54	0.65	4.75	0.16
0123	Daging yang diproses	Processed meat	15.96	0.45	12.56	0.44	8.41	0.31	9.30	0.31
0131	Ikan segar	Fresh fish	110.54	3.11	103.02	3.61	102.10	3.78	84.89	2.79
0132	Makanan laut segar	Fresh seafood	55.25	1.56	49.40	1.73	34.46	1.28	45.73	1.50
0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses	Processed fish and seafood	25.16	0.71	24.42	0.86	22.89	0.85	18.22	0.60
0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula	Fresh and reconstituted milk	4.61	0.13	7.01	0.25	2.40	0.09	5.43	0.18
0142	Susu cair/pekat	Evaporated/condensed milk	8.24	0.23	8.96	0.31	11.10	0.41	6.28	0.21
0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain	Milk powder and other dairy products	21.15	0.60	28.88	1.01	26.16	0.97	29.20	0.96
0144	Telur	Eggs	16.17	0.46	13.46	0.47	13.95	0.52	13.06	0.43
0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan	Butter, fat and prepared animal oils	1.54	0.04	3.04	0.11	0.99	0.04	2.50	0.08
0152	Minyak	Oils	15.67	0.44	17.00	0.60	13.68	0.51	13.42	0.44
0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll.	Margarine, peanut butter, etc.	1.79	0.05	5.35	0.19	2.06	0.08	2.71	0.09
0161	Buah-buahan segar	Fresh fruit	32.98	0.93	29.14	1.02	21.85	0.81	26.75	0.88
0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses	Preserved fruit	2.70	0.08	4.76	0.17	3.77	0.14	2.76	0.09
0163	Kelapa dan kacang	Coconut and nuts	9.78	0.28	14.29	0.50	10.66	0.39	9.54	0.31

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	69.25	1.95	78.69	2.76	69.92	2.59	65.48	2.15
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	6.83	0.19	7.02	0.25	4.78	0.18	5.68	0.19
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	9.94	0.28	7.89	0.28	6.56	0.24	7.22	0.24
0181	Gula Sugar	6.96	0.20	6.30	0.22	9.24	0.34	6.08	0.20
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	10.12	0.29	10.33	0.36	7.53	0.28	7.10	0.23
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	4.29	0.12	8.44	0.30	2.77	0.10	4.03	0.13
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	27.08	0.76	24.47	0.86	19.51	0.72	28.71	0.94
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	17.70	0.50	16.06	0.56	17.49	0.65	18.37	0.60
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	0.48	0.01	6.97	0.24	0.83	0.03	0.02	0.00
0101	Kopi Coffee	6.50	0.18	8.88	0.31	6.70	0.25	5.87	0.19
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	16.46	0.46	16.82	0.59	13.32	0.49	13.67	0.45
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	15.95	0.45	13.91	0.49	15.01	0.56	8.47	0.28
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	75.97	2.14	105.58	3.70	91.93	3.41	64.14	2.11
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	7.89	0.22	9.56	0.34	6.47	0.24	3.95	0.13
022	Tembakau Tobacco	68.08	1.92	96.02	3.36	85.45	3.17	60.19	1.98
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	118.81	3.35	63.78	2.23	99.20	3.67	111.14	3.65
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	1.18	0.03	0.45	0.02	2.06	0.08	1.24	0.04
0312	Pakaian Garments	84.74	2.39	49.88	1.75	72.16	2.67	83.22	2.73
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	8.80	0.25	2.93	0.10	6.51	0.24	5.89	0.19
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1.65	0.05	1.21	0.04	2.45	0.09	2.78	0.09
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	21.84	0.61	9.25	0.32	15.88	0.59	17.73	0.58

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.61	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.28	0.01
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	592.87	16.70	540.12	18.92	508.67	18.84	684.23	22.46
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	25.61	0.72	38.21	1.34	41.51	1.54	46.18	1.52
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	400.66	11.28	309.27	10.84	310.10	11.49	488.92	16.05
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	3.44	0.10	11.67	0.41	11.57	0.43	2.64	0.09
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	7.24	0.20	28.25	0.99	13.34	0.49	2.86	0.09
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	34.18	0.96	37.06	1.30	29.43	1.09	35.12	1.15
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.84	0.02	1.01	0.04	0.50	0.02	0.90	0.03
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	1.65	0.05	4.80	0.17	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.00
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	-	0.04	0.00	1.75	0.06	0.29	0.01
0451	Elektrik Electricity	101.55	2.86	89.84	3.15	83.82	3.10	86.36	2.83
0452	Gas Gas	17.22	0.48	19.53	0.68	16.25	0.60	20.52	0.67
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.02	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.06	0.00
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.47	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.31	0.01
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	149.15	4.20	103.35	3.62	116.58	4.32	101.74	3.34
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	53.81	1.52	15.34	0.54	26.21	0.97	13.67	0.45
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	8.06	0.23	2.81	0.10	6.81	0.25	6.68	0.22
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	13.70	0.39	4.30	0.15	7.13	0.26	7.22	0.24
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	6.13	0.17	2.99	0.10	2.35	0.09	3.64	0.12
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	7.81	0.22	2.15	0.08	1.10	0.04	2.18	0.07
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	3.88	0.11	1.98	0.07	1.35	0.05	2.54	0.08
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	5.26	0.15	2.05	0.07	1.91	0.07	5.01	0.16
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	2.28	0.06	3.37	0.12	1.55	0.06	3.05	0.10
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	2.53	0.07	1.68	0.06	2.99	0.11	2.00	0.07
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	1.90	0.05	1.57	0.05	4.11	0.15	-	-
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	2.13	0.06	2.13	0.07	3.41	0.13	1.89	0.06
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.42	0.01	1.20	0.04	0.89	0.03	0.26	0.01
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.62	0.02	0.89	0.03	0.64	0.02	0.20	0.01
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	27.96	0.79	32.05	1.12	42.94	1.59	35.31	1.16
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	12.66	0.36	28.83	1.01	13.18	0.49	18.08	0.59
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	64.52	1.82	78.40	2.75	75.29	2.79	65.89	2.16
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	37.43	1.05	40.08	1.40	54.96	2.04	42.63	1.40
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	2.82	0.08	4.45	0.16	1.14	0.04	3.33	0.11
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	7.65	0.22	4.11	0.14	4.14	0.15	2.71	0.09
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	7.05	0.20	6.80	0.24	8.12	0.30	8.76	0.29
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	2.91	0.08	5.58	0.20	1.33	0.05	5.48	0.18
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	0.33	0.01	3.43	0.12	2.87	0.11	-	-
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	-	-	0.65	0.02	0.38	0.01	-	-
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	-	-	8.61	0.30	1.76	0.07	-	-

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	6.34	0.18	4.68	0.16	0.61	0.02	2.98	0.10
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	776.90	21.88	395.42	13.85	327.92	12.15	325.80	10.69
0711	Kereta Motor cars	298.86	8.42	7.34	0.26	8.10	0.30	29.82	0.98
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	51.19	1.44	9.16	0.32	4.36	0.16	2.21	0.07
0713	Basikal Bicycles	10.67	0.30	0.68	0.02	0.39	0.01	0.63	0.02
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	43.62	1.23	11.33	0.40	12.21	0.45	8.87	0.29
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	273.60	7.71	249.14	8.73	228.28	8.46	215.83	7.08
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	81.20	2.29	81.09	2.84	54.11	2.00	45.99	1.51
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	13.22	0.37	20.13	0.71	8.98	0.33	17.90	0.59
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	-	-	0.71	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.77	0.03
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	2.31	0.07	6.12	0.21	7.58	0.28	2.36	0.08
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	1.45	0.04	7.15	0.25	0.48	0.02	0.59	0.02
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	0.14	0.00	-	-	2.72	0.10	0.83	0.03
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	0.64	0.02	2.57	0.09	0.60	0.02	-	-
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	129.28	3.64	147.64	5.17	135.15	5.01	151.55	4.97
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.45	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.00
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	27.29	0.77	16.97	0.59	7.28	0.27	14.64	0.48
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	101.55	2.86	130.42	4.57	127.83	4.74	136.83	4.49

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

			Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	178.16	5.02	147.60	5.17	110.60	4.10	103.64	3.40
	0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. <i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>	14.71	0.41	2.56	0.09	2.98	0.11	5.98	0.20
	0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran <i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>	3.75	0.11	0.34	0.01	0.18	0.01	1.50	0.05
	0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	15.67	0.44	4.86	0.17	5.44	0.20	4.06	0.13
	0914	Media rakaman <i>Recording media</i>	1.16	0.03	0.23	0.01	0.86	0.03	0.51	0.02
	0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>	0.10	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.06	0.00
	0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar <i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>	4.34	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.10	0.00
	0922	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	2.25	0.06	0.16	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.15	0.00
	0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.00	-	-
	0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi <i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>	1.73	0.05	0.31	0.01	0.78	0.03	0.65	0.02
	0932	Alat sukan <i>Sports equipment</i>	1.09	0.03	0.24	0.01	0.56	0.02	0.35	0.01
	0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga <i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>	11.04	0.31	9.33	0.33	6.94	0.26	1.56	0.05
	0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan <i>Pets and related products</i>	14.03	0.40	4.83	0.17	4.77	0.18	1.66	0.05
	0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan <i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>	-	-	0.10	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.58	0.02
	0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain <i>Other non durables</i>	7.28	0.21	6.08	0.21	3.49	0.13	4.56	0.15
	0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan <i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>	1.99	0.06	2.06	0.07	3.10	0.11	1.37	0.05
	0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	55.37	1.56	68.15	2.39	57.60	2.13	57.60	1.89
	0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain <i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>	1.68	0.05	10.31	0.36	4.81	0.18	0.16	0.01
	0951	Buku <i>Books</i>	5.67	0.16	1.05	0.04	1.96	0.07	1.37	0.04
	0952	Suratkhabar <i>Newspapers</i>	10.29	0.29	5.79	0.20	5.88	0.22	6.51	0.21

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	1.07	0.03	1.01	0.04	0.83	0.03	1.09	0.04
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	10.10	0.28	7.90	0.28	8.00	0.30	7.56	0.25
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	14.84	0.42	22.10	0.77	1.69	0.06	6.25	0.21
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	30.52	0.86	25.59	0.90	19.34	0.72	69.08	2.27
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	15.98	0.45	13.65	0.48	9.25	0.34	34.16	1.12
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	7.84	0.22	5.87	0.21	4.72	0.17	15.19	0.50
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	2.94	0.08	0.33	0.01	1.46	0.05	0.81	0.03
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	1.59	0.04	0.92	0.03	2.03	0.08	9.49	0.31
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	2.17	0.06	4.83	0.17	1.88	0.07	9.42	0.31
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	396.87	11.18	322.74	11.31	321.76	11.92	460.59	15.12
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	377.45	10.63	308.69	10.82	313.14	11.60	458.14	15.04
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	19.42	0.55	14.05	0.49	8.63	0.32	2.45	0.08
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	305.24	8.60	198.99	6.97	218.08	8.08	280.34	9.20
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	11.40	0.32	11.52	0.40	13.32	0.49	11.78	0.39
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	0.80	0.02	0.19	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.54	0.02
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	63.42	1.79	71.59	2.51	81.57	3.02	98.96	3.25
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	15.40	0.43	10.32	0.36	4.61	0.17	13.01	0.43
1232	Jam Watches	9.69	0.27	4.20	0.15	3.26	0.12	10.26	0.34
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	8.78	0.25	3.92	0.14	4.22	0.16	5.62	0.18

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1251	Insurans nyawa <i>Life insurance</i>	4.66	0.13	6.52	0.23	10.89	0.40	1.72	0.06
1252	Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	-	-	0.09	0.00	0.06	0.00	-	-
1253	Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with accident and health</i>	0.72	0.02	3.98	0.14	1.29	0.05	0.33	0.01
1254	Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Insurance for motor vehicles</i>	52.24	1.47	26.03	0.91	52.02	1.93	58.56	1.92
1261	Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	2.82	0.08	2.14	0.07	0.95	0.04	0.02	0.00
1270	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	135.30	3.81	58.50	2.05	45.68	1.69	79.55	2.61
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>		3,550.52	100.00	2,854.03	100.00	2,699.61	100.00	3,046.31	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016

			Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	635.45	25.57	763.46	25.44	705.84	19.20	896.24	26.25
	0111	Beras <i>Rice</i>	35.29	1.42	12.86	0.43	41.62	1.13	41.79	1.22
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain <i>Flour and other cereals</i>	10.32	0.42	12.43	0.41	15.74	0.43	17.29	0.51
	0113	Biskut <i>Biscuits</i>	20.00	0.80	15.72	0.52	21.60	0.59	19.72	0.58
	0114	Roti dan kuih <i>Bread and bakery products</i>	38.07	1.53	82.45	2.75	52.87	1.44	95.00	2.78
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin <i>Other products made from cereal grains</i>	8.88	0.36	8.08	0.27	11.08	0.30	11.53	0.34
	0121	Daging segar <i>Fresh meat</i>	70.05	2.82	70.46	2.35	73.89	2.01	112.32	3.29
	0122	Daging beku <i>Frozen meat</i>	4.70	0.19	4.54	0.15	7.74	0.21	3.62	0.11
	0123	Daging yang diproses <i>Processed meat</i>	9.78	0.39	7.05	0.23	14.96	0.41	7.05	0.21
	0131	Ikan segar <i>Fresh fish</i>	94.41	3.80	132.25	4.41	87.14	2.37	145.03	4.25
	0132	Makanan laut segar <i>Fresh seafood</i>	41.85	1.68	71.04	2.37	49.57	1.35	46.40	1.36
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses <i>Processed fish and seafood</i>	24.82	1.00	23.53	0.78	19.40	0.53	27.18	0.80
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula <i>Fresh and reconstituted milk</i>	3.92	0.16	3.36	0.11	7.61	0.21	2.12	0.06
	0142	Susu cair/pekat <i>Evaporated/condensed milk</i>	8.59	0.35	5.66	0.19	6.37	0.17	12.50	0.37
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain <i>Milk powder and other dairy products</i>	25.27	1.02	7.70	0.26	25.52	0.69	23.68	0.69
	0144	Telur <i>Eggs</i>	12.46	0.50	13.22	0.44	15.16	0.41	17.44	0.51
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan <i>Butter, fat and prepared animal oils</i>	1.02	0.04	1.19	0.04	1.86	0.05	1.56	0.05
	0152	Minyak <i>Oils</i>	16.05	0.65	8.68	0.29	16.04	0.44	15.01	0.44
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. <i>Margarine, peanut butter, etc.</i>	1.88	0.08	1.85	0.06	2.76	0.08	1.92	0.06
	0161	Buah-buahan segar <i>Fresh fruit</i>	27.70	1.11	34.37	1.15	35.06	0.95	47.52	1.39
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses <i>Preserved fruit</i>	2.91	0.12	3.99	0.13	3.19	0.09	5.57	0.16
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang <i>Coconut and nuts</i>	9.08	0.37	12.42	0.41	11.89	0.32	15.10	0.44

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	66.24	2.67	113.72	3.79	67.58	1.84	89.60	2.62
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	5.32	0.21	7.32	0.24	6.12	0.17	2.42	0.07
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	6.19	0.25	7.08	0.24	7.22	0.20	7.76	0.23
0181	Gula Sugar	9.36	0.38	10.15	0.34	6.95	0.19	14.69	0.43
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	6.57	0.26	11.12	0.37	11.48	0.31	12.27	0.36
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	3.98	0.16	3.47	0.12	3.82	0.10	6.47	0.19
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	20.09	0.81	29.73	0.99	21.56	0.59	29.21	0.86
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	16.08	0.65	16.95	0.56	21.00	0.57	21.33	0.62
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	0.81	0.03	0.06	0.00	2.37	0.06	0.61	0.02
0101	Kopi Coffee	6.04	0.24	6.58	0.22	6.75	0.18	8.34	0.24
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	15.40	0.62	11.37	0.38	14.49	0.39	18.08	0.53
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	12.32	0.50	13.06	0.44	15.40	0.42	16.13	0.47
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	79.73	3.21	83.55	2.78	87.66	2.38	110.11	3.23
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	10.52	0.42	4.25	0.14	6.06	0.16	2.88	0.08
022	Tembakau Tobacco	69.21	2.78	79.30	2.64	81.60	2.22	107.23	3.14
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	89.18	3.59	90.49	3.02	158.35	4.31	172.80	5.06
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	1.13	0.05	1.38	0.05	2.24	0.06	19.49	0.57
0312	Pakaian Garments	63.94	2.57	63.84	2.13	113.12	3.08	101.82	2.98
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	4.77	0.19	6.36	0.21	7.75	0.21	10.33	0.30
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	2.97	0.12	3.70	0.12	6.23	0.17	12.20	0.36
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	16.24	0.65	15.09	0.50	28.45	0.77	28.14	0.82

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.14	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.56	0.02	0.82	0.02
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	464.84	18.70	559.13	18.63	846.98	23.04	529.85	15.52
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	21.23	0.85	11.84	0.39	95.92	2.61	33.66	0.99
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	250.74	10.09	365.75	12.19	497.51	13.53	354.90	10.40
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	18.26	0.73	19.97	0.67	39.62	1.08	7.03	0.21
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	32.87	1.32	10.82	0.36	52.87	1.44	2.36	0.07
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	38.56	1.55	30.81	1.03	37.43	1.02	33.11	0.97
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.21	0.01
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	0.43	0.02	-	-	0.49	0.01	0.19	0.01
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	-	0.28	0.01	0.72	0.02	0.24	0.01
0451	Elektrik Electricity	77.31	3.11	98.68	3.29	106.87	2.91	74.65	2.19
0452	Gas Gas	25.01	1.01	20.62	0.69	15.09	0.41	23.16	0.68
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.18	0.01	0.26	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.26	0.01
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	93.30	3.75	105.75	3.52	138.83	3.78	155.36	4.55
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	16.88	0.68	26.40	0.88	31.06	0.85	42.71	1.25
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	4.80	0.19	6.35	0.21	8.85	0.24	11.31	0.33
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	-	-	0.64	0.02	0.19	0.01	0.16	0.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	6.24	0.25	4.74	0.16	8.62	0.23	10.80	0.32
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	1.79	0.07	1.86	0.06	4.94	0.13	5.29	0.15
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	1.32	0.05	3.95	0.13	2.38	0.06	1.03	0.03
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	1.08	0.04	1.57	0.05	2.52	0.07	2.85	0.08
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	1.34	0.05	1.15	0.04	4.89	0.13	5.10	0.15
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	0.96	0.04	0.70	0.02	1.77	0.05	11.60	0.34
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	1.89	0.08	2.07	0.07	2.63	0.07	4.77	0.14
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	3.76	0.15	1.08	0.04	6.22	0.17	0.57	0.02
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1.91	0.08	2.76	0.09	5.61	0.15	5.66	0.17
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.93	0.04	0.42	0.01	0.78	0.02	1.66	0.05
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.55	0.02	0.62	0.02	0.91	0.02	1.77	0.05
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	34.03	1.37	36.24	1.21	31.36	0.85	38.35	1.12
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	15.84	0.64	15.19	0.51	26.09	0.71	11.73	0.34
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	54.42	2.19	50.62	1.69	67.39	1.83	63.10	1.85
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	33.45	1.35	39.09	1.30	31.78	0.86	37.94	1.11
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	1.28	0.05	3.21	0.11	1.99	0.05	0.95	0.03
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	3.64	0.15	1.37	0.05	4.85	0.13	7.90	0.23
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	9.19	0.37	1.78	0.06	5.79	0.16	10.91	0.32
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	2.18	0.09	1.81	0.06	13.52	0.37	3.80	0.11
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	1.27	0.05	0.30	0.01	1.65	0.04	-	-
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	0.51	0.02	0.46	0.02	1.64	0.04	0.28	0.01
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.63	0.07	-	-

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	2.90	0.12	2.59	0.09	3.53	0.10	1.31	0.04
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	327.33	13.17	420.85	14.02	513.66	13.97	502.25	14.71
0711	Kereta Motor cars	34.79	1.40	10.11	0.34	55.50	1.51	18.70	0.55
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	3.96	0.16	3.16	0.11	9.96	0.27	3.61	0.11
0713	Basikal Bicycles	1.23	0.05	0.50	0.02	1.63	0.04	1.85	0.05
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	8.09	0.33	3.62	0.12	17.39	0.47	20.66	0.61
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	204.38	8.22	308.03	10.26	270.24	7.35	358.04	10.49
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	58.31	2.35	56.36	1.88	92.14	2.51	91.73	2.69
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	7.07	0.28	27.32	0.91	50.15	1.36	4.24	0.12
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.46	0.02	0.82	0.03	0.49	0.01	0.16	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	6.80	0.27	0.83	0.03	10.79	0.29	2.13	0.06
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	0.04	0.00	8.37	0.28	2.65	0.07	0.28	0.01
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	1.42	0.06	0.94	0.03	1.08	0.03	0.68	0.02
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	0.79	0.03	0.78	0.03	1.64	0.04	0.17	0.01
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	106.86	4.30	122.05	4.07	174.88	4.76	181.22	5.31
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.02	0.00	0.35	0.01	0.70	0.02	-	-
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	7.28	0.29	4.39	0.15	26.82	0.73	28.76	0.84
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	99.56	4.01	117.31	3.91	147.36	4.01	152.46	4.47

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

			Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	92.42	3.72	109.49	3.65	157.75	4.29	104.93	3.07
Group										
	0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. <i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>	3.06	0.12	6.23	0.21	10.81	0.29	6.34	0.19
	0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran <i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>	0.75	0.03	0.28	0.01	4.12	0.11	1.10	0.03
	0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	1.97	0.08	3.15	0.10	5.06	0.14	2.42	0.07
	0914	Media rakaman <i>Recording media</i>	0.58	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.97	0.03	0.34	0.01
	0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>	0.27	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.37	0.01	0.29	0.01
	0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar <i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.10	0.00
	0922	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.08	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.32	0.01	0.06	0.00
	0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>	-	-	-	-	0.07	0.00	-	-
	0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi <i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>	0.50	0.02	0.70	0.02	1.25	0.03	0.98	0.03
	0932	Alat sukan <i>Sports equipment</i>	0.53	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.76	0.02	2.92	0.09
	0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga <i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>	4.15	0.17	5.46	0.18	8.91	0.24	9.94	0.29
	0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan <i>Pets and related products</i>	4.20	0.17	11.60	0.39	4.60	0.13	5.49	0.16
	0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan <i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>	0.18	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.71	0.02	0.25	0.01
	0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain <i>Other non durables</i>	7.95	0.32	2.02	0.07	4.19	0.11	0.92	0.03
	0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan <i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>	1.55	0.06	3.45	0.12	3.89	0.11	3.31	0.10
	0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	42.17	1.70	51.34	1.71	78.58	2.14	43.87	1.29
	0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain <i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>	5.66	0.23	6.62	0.22	1.20	0.03	0.82	0.02
	0951	Buku <i>Books</i>	1.55	0.06	0.76	0.03	1.66	0.05	1.88	0.05
	0952	Suratkhabar <i>Newspapers</i>	6.57	0.26	4.81	0.16	7.80	0.21	6.30	0.18

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	0.56	0.02	1.45	0.05	0.97	0.03	1.63	0.05
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	7.76	0.31	10.05	0.34	11.09	0.30	8.22	0.24
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	2.25	0.09	0.80	0.03	10.28	0.28	7.75	0.23
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	23.65	0.95	31.95	1.06	74.71	2.03	25.12	0.74
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	8.18	0.33	15.34	0.51	44.64	1.21	9.40	0.28
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	8.68	0.35	12.55	0.42	16.29	0.44	7.54	0.22
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	2.08	0.08	0.52	0.02	3.39	0.09	0.27	0.01
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	2.99	0.12	1.04	0.03	2.61	0.07	1.96	0.06
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	1.72	0.07	2.50	0.08	7.78	0.21	5.95	0.17
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	304.39	12.25	481.67	16.05	491.56	13.37	423.60	12.41
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	299.47	12.05	478.39	15.94	468.88	12.75	417.81	12.24
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	4.93	0.20	3.28	0.11	22.68	0.62	5.79	0.17
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	213.91	8.61	181.79	6.06	258.50	7.03	249.53	7.31
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	11.89	0.48	12.76	0.43	15.55	0.42	13.83	0.40
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	0.23	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.99	0.03	0.97	0.03
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	77.53	3.12	103.32	3.44	81.25	2.21	97.42	2.85
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	10.19	0.41	4.63	0.15	20.74	0.56	36.46	1.07
1232	Jam Watches	4.44	0.18	1.38	0.05	10.10	0.27	12.15	0.36
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	4.41	0.18	4.09	0.14	7.63	0.21	9.84	0.29

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.00
1251	Insurans nyawa <i>Life insurance</i>	16.70	0.67	3.69	0.12	7.67	0.21	1.04	0.03
1252	Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.24	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.18	0.00	-	-
1253	Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with accident and health</i>	1.94	0.08	0.75	0.02	0.26	0.01	0.55	0.02
1254	Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Insurance for motor vehicles</i>	51.91	2.09	36.17	1.21	27.20	0.74	59.89	1.75
1261	Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	0.18	0.01	1.11	0.04	4.69	0.13	0.70	0.02
1270	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	34.26	1.38	13.76	0.46	82.24	2.24	16.64	0.49
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>		2,485.49	100.00	3,000.80	100.00	3,676.09	100.00	3,414.11	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016

			Luar Bandar/Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	617.00	28.76	676.02	29.31	822.46	21.53
	0111	Beras Rice	81.57	3.80	59.73	2.59	48.85	1.28
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain Flour and other cereals	13.68	0.64	10.10	0.44	11.11	0.29
	0113	Biskut Biscuits	21.25	0.99	22.27	0.97	25.16	0.66
	0114	Roti dan kuih Bread and bakery products	26.77	1.25	22.51	0.98	48.01	1.26
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin Other products made from cereal grains	18.47	0.86	15.69	0.68	12.45	0.33
	0121	Daging segar Fresh meat	59.63	2.78	76.29	3.31	76.79	2.01
	0122	Daging beku Frozen meat	13.32	0.62	34.13	1.48	34.95	0.91
	0123	Daging yang diproses Processed meat	12.71	0.59	20.96	0.91	28.64	0.75
	0131	Ikan segar Fresh fish	81.55	3.80	74.53	3.23	101.28	2.65
	0132	Makanan laut segar Fresh seafood	13.71	0.64	31.01	1.34	50.96	1.33
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses Processed fish and seafood	20.57	0.96	26.75	1.16	26.15	0.68
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula Fresh and reconstituted milk	1.56	0.07	1.71	0.07	3.12	0.08
	0142	Susu cair/pekat Evaporated/condensed milk	8.43	0.39	5.33	0.23	7.69	0.20
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain Milk powder and other dairy products	23.28	1.09	26.57	1.15	31.83	0.83
	0144	Telur Eggs	19.27	0.90	18.66	0.81	23.85	0.62
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan Butter, fat and prepared animal oils	0.86	0.04	0.98	0.04	1.96	0.05
	0152	Minyak Oils	16.05	0.75	14.83	0.64	15.39	0.40
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. Margarine, peanut butter, etc.	1.08	0.05	1.28	0.06	2.43	0.06
	0161	Buah-buahan segar Fresh fruit	20.77	0.97	25.01	1.08	34.73	0.91
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses Preserved fruit	1.01	0.05	1.36	0.06	1.20	0.03
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang Coconut and nuts	4.61	0.21	4.43	0.19	8.11	0.21

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	61.75	2.88	73.95	3.21	69.99	1.83
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	2.58	0.12	4.97	0.22	2.97	0.08
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	4.42	0.21	4.09	0.18	10.20	0.27
0181	Gula Sugar	9.24	0.43	7.84	0.34	8.50	0.22
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	5.79	0.27	6.01	0.26	30.16	0.79
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	2.07	0.10	2.62	0.11	4.13	0.11
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	8.74	0.41	12.64	0.55	14.42	0.38
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	16.42	0.77	17.52	0.76	21.53	0.56
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	0.47	0.02	1.62	0.07	0.13	0.00
0101	Kopi Coffee	14.39	0.67	11.60	0.50	13.73	0.36
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	12.58	0.59	14.49	0.63	16.23	0.42
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	18.40	0.86	24.51	1.06	35.79	0.94
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	58.95	2.75	84.80	3.68	81.63	2.14
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	13.70	0.64	45.69	1.98	5.79	0.15
022	Tembakau Tobacco	45.24	2.11	39.11	1.70	75.84	1.99
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	74.26	3.46	71.72	3.11	68.73	1.80
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	1.52	0.07	1.04	0.04	0.53	0.01
0312	Pakaian Garments	53.67	2.50	53.13	2.30	47.57	1.25
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	3.30	0.15	2.57	0.11	2.50	0.07
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	2.20	0.10	1.33	0.06	1.11	0.03
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	13.44	0.63	13.56	0.59	16.91	0.44

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.00
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	544.35	25.37	434.88	18.86	1,242.43	32.52
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	17.66	0.82	12.17	0.53	219.57	5.75
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	408.39	19.03	296.85	12.87	796.75	20.86
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	6.16	0.29	12.37	0.54	0.27	0.01
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	3.11	0.14	6.54	0.28	14.49	0.38
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	24.26	1.13	18.42	0.80	52.07	1.36
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	-	-
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	0.09	0.00	-	-	-	-
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	-	-
0451	Elektrik Electricity	60.09	2.80	60.85	2.64	138.14	3.62
0452	Gas Gas	23.24	1.08	26.13	1.13	19.17	0.50
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.11	0.01	0.22	0.01	1.26	0.03
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	1.16	0.05	1.26	0.05	0.71	0.02
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	72.45	3.38	87.74	3.80	138.45	3.62
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	12.77	0.60	13.90	0.60	26.76	0.70
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	2.41	0.11	4.20	0.18	6.30	0.16
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	0.41	0.02	0.19	0.01	-	-

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	4.43	0.21	5.06	0.22	5.58	0.15
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	1.68	0.08	3.16	0.14	3.93	0.10
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	0.59	0.03	1.06	0.05	4.02	0.11
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	1.55	0.07	1.59	0.07	7.17	0.19
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	1.95	0.09	2.30	0.10	4.57	0.12
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	0.65	0.03	0.81	0.03	1.17	0.03
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	1.90	0.09	2.01	0.09	1.20	0.03
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	0.46	0.02	0.73	0.03	-	-
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	2.32	0.11	2.75	0.12	2.07	0.05
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	1.39	0.06	1.74	0.08	1.80	0.05
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.91	0.04	0.89	0.04	0.60	0.02
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	30.82	1.44	41.84	1.81	42.12	1.10
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	8.21	0.38	5.51	0.24	31.16	0.82
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	21.06	0.98	29.89	1.30	41.41	1.08
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	10.27	0.48	18.75	0.81	35.98	0.94
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	0.95	0.04	1.63	0.07	0.41	0.01
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	0.79	0.04	1.68	0.07	2.41	0.06
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	6.48	0.30	5.90	0.26	2.18	0.06
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	1.20	0.06	1.04	0.04	-	-
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	0.89	0.04	0.05	0.00	-	-
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	0.18	0.01	0.26	0.01	0.43	0.01
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	-	-

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	0.28	0.01	0.57	0.02	-	-
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	293.92	13.70	297.48	12.90	365.60	9.57
0711	Kereta Motor cars	42.31	1.97	18.79	0.81	-	-
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	1.43	0.07	2.29	0.10	0.16	0.00
0713	Basikal Bicycles	0.58	0.03	0.49	0.02	2.43	0.06
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	10.53	0.49	6.99	0.30	15.94	0.42
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	152.02	7.09	197.59	8.57	278.98	7.30
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	32.47	1.51	34.70	1.50	25.42	0.67
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	4.69	0.22	0.94	0.04	9.83	0.26
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00	-	-
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	39.01	1.82	22.87	0.99	11.62	0.30
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	2.34	0.11	1.42	0.06	0.80	0.02
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	8.30	0.39	10.45	0.45	17.28	0.45
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	0.14	0.01	0.95	0.04	3.16	0.08
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	90.41	4.21	92.45	4.01	203.68	5.33
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.03	0.00	0.51	0.02	1.72	0.05
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	8.47	0.39	10.06	0.44	21.88	0.57
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	81.91	3.82	81.88	3.55	180.08	4.71

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

			Luar Bandar/Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	64.05	2.99	101.56	4.40	171.19	4.48
0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll.	<i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>	4.63	0.22	3.40	0.15	5.42	0.14
0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran	<i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>	0.22	0.01	0.28	0.01	-	-
0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat	<i>Information processing equipment</i>	1.40	0.07	1.67	0.07	5.12	0.13
0914	Media rakaman	<i>Recording media</i>	0.16	0.01	0.78	0.03	0.11	0.00
0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat	<i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>	0.06	0.00	0.23	0.01	-	-
0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	<i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>	0.00	0.00	0.62	0.03	14.82	0.39
0922	Alat muzik	<i>Musical instruments</i>	0.36	0.02	0.10	0.00	0.60	0.02
0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan	<i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>	0.04	0.00	0.84	0.04	-	-
0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi	<i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>	0.48	0.02	0.59	0.03	1.16	0.03
0932	Alat sukan	<i>Sports equipment</i>	0.41	0.02	0.61	0.03	17.41	0.46
0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga	<i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>	4.27	0.20	4.50	0.20	5.41	0.14
0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan	<i>Pets and related products</i>	2.73	0.13	5.72	0.25	5.36	0.14
0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	<i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	-	-
0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	<i>Other non durables</i>	0.38	0.02	4.50	0.19	0.88	0.02
0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan	<i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>	1.00	0.05	0.42	0.02	5.42	0.14
0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	<i>Cultural services</i>	34.73	1.62	32.41	1.41	81.45	2.13
0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain	<i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>	4.86	0.23	33.68	1.46	18.28	0.48
0951	Buku	<i>Books</i>	1.35	0.06	1.33	0.06	1.20	0.03
0952	Suratkhabar	<i>Newspapers</i>	0.77	0.04	1.12	0.05	0.36	0.01

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	0.20	0.01	0.71	0.03	0.34	0.01
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	4.95	0.23	7.57	0.33	7.85	0.21
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	0.99	0.05	0.43	0.02	-	-
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	10.28	0.48	8.84	0.38	28.85	0.76
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	6.60	0.31	4.70	0.20	24.38	0.64
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	1.73	0.08	2.75	0.12	3.40	0.09
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	0.51	0.02	0.41	0.02	-	-
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	0.24	0.01	0.50	0.02	0.34	0.01
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	1.21	0.06	0.47	0.02	0.72	0.02
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	147.73	6.89	256.84	11.14	363.52	9.52
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	143.96	6.71	240.51	10.43	326.26	8.54
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	3.76	0.18	16.34	0.71	37.26	0.98
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	151.12	7.04	164.00	7.11	292.44	7.65
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	11.23	0.52	16.90	0.73	2.50	0.07
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	0.14	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.16	0.00
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	78.42	3.66	85.03	3.69	121.66	3.18
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	4.05	0.19	6.46	0.28	3.61	0.09
1232	Jam Watches	1.80	0.08	4.54	0.20	2.97	0.08
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	3.81	0.18	5.69	0.25	2.83	0.07

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri, strata dan Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state, strata and Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural					
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	-	-
1251	Insurans nyawa Life insurance	3.38	0.16	0.35	0.01	0.42	0.01
1252	Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.17	0.01	0.02	0.00	-	-
1253	Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan Insurance connected with accident and health	0.52	0.02	0.11	0.00	-	-
1254	Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor Insurance for motor vehicles	22.83	1.06	27.60	1.20	46.04	1.21
1261	Perkhidmatan kewangan Financial services	4.85	0.23	0.90	0.04	-	-
1270	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	19.91	0.93	16.16	0.70	112.25	2.94
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)		2,145.56	100.00	2,306.22	100.00	3,820.39	100.00

RALAT PIAWAI RELATIF

RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR

Jadual 4.1: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan komposisi perbelanjaan isi rumah mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 4.1: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure and the composition of household expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2016

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval</i>	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure</i>	Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>			
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)		(RM)	
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	726	0.3	2.09		722.25	- 730.46
Beras <i>Rice</i>	44	0.5	0.22		43.54	- 44.38
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	97	0.5	0.47		96.51	- 98.34
Daging <i>Meat</i>	104	0.4	0.47		103.11	- 104.95
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	158	0.4	0.68		156.22	- 158.87
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	59	0.7	0.39		58.41	- 59.93
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	22	0.5	0.11		21.30	- 21.74
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	48	0.6	0.27		47.23	- 48.31
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	84	0.4	0.31		83.47	- 84.70
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	25	0.7	0.17		24.24	- 24.89
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	43	0.7	0.28		42.37	- 43.46
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	0.5	0.23		42.93	- 43.82
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	98	1.0	0.95		96.37	- 100.09
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	136	0.7	1.01		133.53	- 137.51
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	969	0.6	6.27		956.84	- 981.41
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	168	1.0	1.74		164.29	- 171.12
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	75	1.6	1.17		72.49	- 77.10
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	553	1.0	5.29		542.31	- 563.05
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	203	0.6	1.19		200.41	- 205.08
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	200	1.0	1.99		195.64	- 203.45
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	54	2.1	1.12		51.61	- 55.99
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	540	0.6	3.10		534.12	- 546.27
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	430	0.6	2.42		425.76	- 435.23
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	87	0.7	0.61		85.33	- 87.73
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	23	3.9	0.89		21.41	- 24.92
12 Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	312	0.9	2.90		306.60	- 317.98
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	4,033	0.4	18.08		3,997.55	- 4,068.41

Jadual 4.1: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan komposisi perbelanjaan isi rumah mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 4.1: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure and the composition of household expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urbans		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval</i>	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure</i>	Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>			
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)			(RM)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	734	0.3	2.45	729.20	-	738.81
Beras <i>Rice</i>	42	0.5	0.22	41.67	-	42.52
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	101	0.6	0.56	99.43	-	101.62
Daging <i>Meat</i>	103	0.5	0.53	101.86	-	103.93
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	156	0.5	0.79	154.54	-	157.63
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	61	0.8	0.47	60.36	-	62.18
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	22	0.6	0.13	22.10	-	22.62
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	50	0.7	0.33	49.43	-	50.71
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	84	0.4	0.37	83.42	-	84.86
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	25	0.8	0.20	25.10	-	25.89
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	45	0.8	0.34	44.02	-	45.36
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	44	0.6	0.27	43.84	-	44.90
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	102	1.1	1.15	100.02	-	104.53
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	145	0.9	1.26	143.01	-	147.95
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	1,087	0.7	7.86	1,071.85	-	1,102.65
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	186	1.2	2.18	181.95	-	190.49
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	80	1.8	1.45	77.52	-	83.22
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	604	1.1	6.47	591.29	-	616.66
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	225	0.6	1.46	222.40	-	228.13
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	227	1.1	2.48	222.16	-	231.89
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	61	2.3	1.39	58.72	-	64.17
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	605	0.6	3.74	597.47	-	612.15
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	481	0.6	2.92	475.14	-	486.59
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	97	0.7	0.68	95.71	-	98.36
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	27	4.2	1.13	24.71	-	29.12
12 Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	343	1.1	3.61	336.41	-	350.55
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	4,402	0.5	22.15	4,358.19	-	4,445.03

Jadual 4.1: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan komposisi perbelanjaan isi rumah mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 4.1: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure and the composition of household expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval</i>	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure</i>		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>		
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)		
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	699	0.6	3.85	691.67	-	706.75
Beras <i>Rice</i>	51	1.2	0.60	49.39	-	51.73
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	86	0.9	0.76	84.94	-	87.91
Daging <i>Meat</i>	108	0.9	1.00	106.11	-	110.01
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	163	0.8	1.27	160.24	-	165.22
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	52	1.1	0.59	50.55	-	52.88
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	19	1.0	0.19	18.16	-	18.90
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	40	1.1	0.45	38.73	-	40.49
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	84	0.7	0.58	82.73	-	85.02
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	21	1.0	0.21	20.85	-	21.68
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	37	1.0	0.36	35.93	-	37.33
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	40	0.9	0.35	39.13	-	40.52
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	84	1.7	1.41	81.12	-	86.63
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	100	1.0	1.03	98.17	-	102.20
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	550	0.8	4.20	541.83	-	558.29
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	102	1.5	1.57	98.94	-	105.08
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	55	2.5	1.36	52.38	-	57.70
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	371	1.8	6.84	357.29	-	384.10
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	123	1.1	1.38	120.11	-	125.53
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	102	1.9	1.89	98.35	-	105.77
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	27	4.3	1.15	24.40	-	28.91
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	311	1.2	3.68	303.72	-	318.14
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	252	1.1	2.85	246.22	-	257.39
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	49	2.7	1.31	46.71	-	51.84
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	10	7.3	0.72	8.45	-	11.26
12 Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	202	1.5	2.98	195.79	-	207.46
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	2,725	0.7	18.51	2,688.89	-	2,761.45

Jadual 4.2: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2016
Table 4.2: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by state Malaysia, 2016

Negeri State	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure</i>	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval</i>	
		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>		
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)	
Malaysia	4,033	0.4	18.08	3,997.55	- 4,068.41
Johor	4,148	1.3	53.17	4,044.16	- 4,252.60
Kedah	3,061	1.6	49.31	2,964.43	- 3,157.70
Kelantan	2,875	1.2	34.78	2,806.46	- 2,942.79
Melaka	4,374	1.9	85.28	4,206.65	- 4,540.96
Negeri Sembilan	3,688	1.9	70.84	3,549.54	- 3,827.25
Pahang	3,316	1.3	44.33	3,229.27	- 3,403.04
Pulau Pinang	4,190	1.7	71.02	4,051.09	- 4,329.50
Perak	3,233	1.2	39.35	3,156.16	- 3,310.40
Perlis	3,085	1.4	43.97	2,998.74	- 3,171.09
Selangor	5,183	1.0	51.25	5,082.25	- 5,283.15
Terengganu	3,802	1.5	58.46	3,687.64	- 3,916.79
Sabah	2,595	1.5	37.77	2,520.96	- 2,669.02
Sarawak	3,118	0.8	24.46	3,070.40	- 3,166.28
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	6,214	1.6	97.15	6,023.80	- 6,404.63
W.P. Labuan	4,069	5.8	237.72	3,602.82	- 4,534.67
W.P. Putrajaya	6,971	5.7	397.24	6,192.34	- 7,749.53

Jadual 4.3: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 4.3: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Pekerjaan <i>Occupation</i>	Jumlah/Total		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval</i>	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure</i>	Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>			
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)			(RM)
Jumlah/Total	4,033	0.4	18.08		3,997.55 - 4,068.41	
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	7,773	1.8	139.21		7,499.72 - 8,045.42	
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	6,005	1.0	60.38		5,887.13 - 6,123.83	
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technician and associate professionals</i>	4,537	0.8	37.67		4,463.17 - 4,610.84	
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	3,899	1.1	43.15		3,814.51 - 3,983.64	
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,470	0.9	30.60		3,410.05 - 3,530.02	
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	2,624	1.1	28.00		2,568.70 - 2,678.47	
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	3,346	1.1	36.50		3,274.03 - 3,417.11	
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang <i>Plant and machine-operators and assemblers</i>	3,333	0.8	26.24		3,281.31 - 3,384.19	
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	2,593	1.2	31.26		2,531.54 - 2,654.09	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Occupation not elsewhere classified</i>	2,936	1.5	44.23		2,849.66 - 3,023.05	

Nota: Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2013
Note: Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2013

Jadual 4.3: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 4.3: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Bandar/Urban					
Pekerjaan Occupation	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval	
		Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error		
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)
Bandar/Urban	4,402	0.5	22.15	4,358.19	- 4,445.03
Pengurus Managers	8,039	1.9	150.24	7,744.85	- 8,333.79
Profesional Professionals	6,170	1.1	66.18	6,039.90	- 6,299.32
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	4,638	0.9	40.86	4,557.56	- 4,717.71
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	3,994	1.2	47.66	3,900.81	- 4,087.63
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	3,635	1.0	35.97	3,564.45	- 3,705.46
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	3,164	2.2	68.83	3,029.44	- 3,299.26
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	3,522	1.2	43.71	3,436.46	- 3,607.78
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	3,467	0.9	30.43	3,407.30	- 3,526.60
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	2,893	1.4	39.93	2,814.54	- 2,971.08
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	3,216	1.7	54.55	3,108.74	- 3,322.58

Nota: Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2013
Note: Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2013

Jadual 4.3: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)

Table 4.3: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Pekerjaan Occupation	Luar Bandar/Rural		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure	Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error			
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)		(RM)	
Luar Bandar/Rural	2,725	0.7	18.51		2,688.89 - 2,761.45	
Pengurus Managers	4,925	3.8	187.59		4,557.20 - 5,292.55	
Profesional Professionals	4,636	2.2	99.94		4,440.60 - 4,832.35	
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	3,555	1.9	66.43		3,424.53 - 3,684.95	
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	3,236	2.3	74.44		3,089.84 - 3,381.63	
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	2,777	1.5	41.84		2,694.89 - 2,858.91	
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2,445	1.2	28.59		2,388.89 - 2,500.97	
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	2,638	1.7	45.97		2,547.93 - 2,728.14	
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasangan Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	2,789	1.5	41.94		2,706.56 - 2,870.98	
Pekerja asas Elementary occupations	2,115	1.9	40.37		2,036.15 - 2,194.39	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	1,962	2.0	39.59		1,884.18 - 2,039.38	

Nota: Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2013
Note: Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2013

Jadual 4.4: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016

Table 4.4: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016

Industri Industry	Jumlah/Total		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure	Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error			
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)		(RM)	
Jumlah/Total	4,033	0.4	18.08		3,997.55	- 4,068.41
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	2,536	1.1	28.27		2,480.51	- 2,591.31
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	5,758	3.8	218.63		5,329.01	- 6,186.05
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4,048	1.1	42.54		3,964.29	- 4,131.06
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	4,264	3.8	161.23		3,947.97	- 4,580.01
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	3,624	3.8	139.12		3,351.80	- 3,897.18
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	4,039	1.6	64.78		3,912.34	- 4,166.28
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	4,343	1.3	57.46		4,229.88	- 4,455.14
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	4,217	1.7	71.74		4,075.97	- 4,357.18
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverages service activities</i>	3,716	1.6	57.65		3,603.27	- 3,829.25
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	6,404	3.1	198.09		6,015.80	- 6,792.30
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	6,165	2.9	180.10		5,812.32	- 6,518.32
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	7,085	6.7	477.11		6,149.52	- 8,019.79
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	6,606	3.2	208.12		6,198.50	- 7,014.33
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	3,372	1.7	58.87		3,256.43	- 3,487.18
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	4,244	1.1	47.85		4,150.68	- 4,338.25
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	5,007	1.3	63.81		4,881.47	- 5,131.60
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	4,587	2.6	120.47		4,350.82	- 4,823.05
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	4,385	6.0	264.59		3,866.56	- 4,903.75
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	4,053	3.3	131.82		3,794.33	- 4,311.08
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri <i>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use</i>	2,465	6.3	155.96		2,159.02	- 2,770.38
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah <i>Extra-territorial organisations and bodies</i>	5,636	13.3	750.77		4,164.35	- 7,107.39
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Industry not elsewhere classified</i>	2,936	1.5	44.23		2,849.66	- 3,023.05

Note: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2013
Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2013

Jadual 4.4: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 4.4: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Industri Industry	Bandar/Urban		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure	Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error			
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)		(RM)	
Jumlah/Total	4,402	0.5	22.15		4,358.19 - 4,445.03	
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	3,219	2.0	65.66		3,090.42 - 3,347.80	
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	6,153	4.0	245.38		5,671.65 - 6,633.54	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4,217	1.1	48.00		4,123.13 - 4,311.31	
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	4,360	4.2	183.64		3,999.97 - 4,719.87	
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	3,832	4.1	158.84		3,520.96 - 4,143.61	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	4,322	1.8	78.15		4,168.49 - 4,474.85	
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	4,565	1.4	65.24		4,437.20 - 4,692.97	
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	4,395	1.9	81.70		4,234.65 - 4,554.93	
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverages service activities</i>	3,874	1.8	68.03		3,740.54 - 4,007.23	
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	6,445	3.2	203.07		6,047.03 - 6,843.06	
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	6,250	3.0	186.25		5,885.41 - 6,615.50	
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	7,210	6.8	491.68		6,246.74 - 8,174.12	
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	6,740	3.2	216.85		6,314.62 - 7,164.68	
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	3,646	2.0	73.96		3,501.51 - 3,791.44	
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	4,397	1.3	55.58		4,287.57 - 4,505.44	
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	5,163	1.5	75.29		5,015.07 - 5,310.20	
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	4,870	2.8	138.50		4,598.63 - 5,141.55	
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	4,513	6.4	289.75		3,945.24 - 5,081.05	
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	4,224	3.0	128.52		3,972.57 - 4,476.37	
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri <i>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use</i>	2,589	7.0	181.24		2,234.05 - 2,944.50	
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah <i>Extra-territorial organisations and bodies</i>	5,973	13.2	788.50		4,427.84 - 7,518.80	
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Industry not elsewhere classified</i>	3,216	1.7	54.55		3,108.74 - 3,322.58	

Note: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2013
Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2013

Jadual 4.4: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2016 (samb.)
Table 4.4: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2016 (cont'd)

Industri Industry	Luar Bandar/Rural		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure	Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error			
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)		(RM)	
Jumlah/Total	2,725	0.7	18.51		2,688.89	- 2,761.45
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	2,312	1.2	28.19		2,256.55	- 2,367.04
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	3,554	7.6	269.07		3,026.56	- 4,081.31
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,936	1.8	51.48		2,834.79	- 3,036.58
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	3,694	6.7	245.80		3,211.98	- 4,175.51
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	2,648	6.8	179.03		2,296.85	- 2,998.64
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2,774	2.0	54.12		2,667.67	- 2,879.80
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	2,972	2.1	61.18		2,852.54	- 3,092.36
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	3,132	2.6	81.56		2,972.19	- 3,291.89
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverages service activities</i>	2,881	2.3	65.28		2,753.28	- 3,009.18
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	5,334	15.9	847.37		3,673.38	- 6,995.10
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	4,000	7.4	296.62		3,418.46	- 4,581.20
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	4,334	31.0	1,343.08		1,701.06	- 6,965.98
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	3,875	6.6	256.72		3,372.05	- 4,378.41
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	2,448	1.9	46.88		2,355.77	- 2,539.53
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	3,494	1.8	64.10		3,368.31	- 3,619.58
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	4,457	2.5	111.89		4,237.37	- 4,675.97
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	3,041	4.0	122.95		2,799.71	- 3,281.68
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	3,131	7.7	239.94		2,660.99	- 3,601.57
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	2,770	13.1	364.27		2,056.47	- 3,484.42
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri <i>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use</i>	1,803	8.2	147.72		1,513.87	- 2,092.95
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah <i>Extra-territorial organisations and bodies</i>	3,240	0.2	7.04		3,226.25	- 3,253.85
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Industry not elsewhere classified</i>	1,962	2.0	39.59		1,884.18	- 2,039.38

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2013
Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2013

NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTES



1. PENDAHULUAN

Statistik yang dikeluarkan dalam laporan ini adalah berdasarkan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HES) 2016 yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM). Bermula 2016, penyiasatan ini dijalankan dua kali dalam tempoh lima tahun. Laporan ini menyediakan statistik perbelanjaan bagi keseluruhan isi rumah di Malaysia. Nota teknikal ini merangkumi penerangan yang terperinci bagi membantu pengguna untuk memahami dengan lebih mendalam berkaitan HES 2016.

2. OBJEKTIF PENYIASATAN

Objektif utama penyiasatan adalah seperti berikut:

- i. Mengumpul maklumat tentang paras dan trend perbelanjaan penggunaan oleh isi rumah (IR) ke atas pelbagai jenis barangan dan perkhidmatan;
- ii. Merupakan asas bagi menentukan jenis barangan dan perkhidmatan yang akan dimasukkan ke dalam bakul Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP); dan
- iii. Digunakan untuk mengemaskini wajaran IHP di mana IHP merupakan pengukur kepada kadar perubahan purata harga bagi sekumpulan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili trend perbelanjaan IR di Malaysia.

3. KAEDAH PENGUMPULAN DATA

- 3.1** Pengumpulan data dijalankan dengan menggunakan kaedah temu ramah bersemuka. Pegawai dan anggota DOSM yang terlibat dalam penyiasatan ini diberikan latihan khusus sebagai penemuramah. Mereka akan melawat IR di tempat kediaman (TK) terpilih bagi mengumpul maklumat berkaitan demografi, pendapatan dan perbelanjaan mengikut klasifikasi barangan dan perkhidmatan dengan menggunakan borang soal selidik.
- 3.2** Semakan kualiti data dibuat oleh pegawai berpengalaman dari DOSM Negeri bagi mengesan dan membetulkan sebarang kesilapan atau maklumat yang tertinggal ketika penyiasatan dilaksanakan. Proses semakan semula di lapangan juga dilaksanakan bagi IR terpilih untuk memastikan data yang dipungut adalah berkualiti.



4. TEMPOH RUJUKAN

Data perbelanjaan IR dipungut bagi dua tempoh rujukan. Tempoh rujukan pertama ialah selama sebulan merujuk kepada perbelanjaan harian yang dilakukan oleh IR bermula hari pertama hingga hari terakhir bulan berkenaan. Tempoh rujukan kedua ialah bagi barangan yang tidak kerap dibeli seperti barang tahan lama dan item terpilih, tempoh rujukan dikira bagi 11 bulan yang lalu.

Sebagai contoh, sekiranya bulan penyiasatan adalah Disember 2016, maka tempoh rujukan sebulan IR yang dikira adalah dari 1 Disember 2016 sehingga 31 Disember 2016, manakala bagi tempoh rujukan kedua ialah dari 1 Januari 2016 sehingga 30 November 2016.

5. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

5.1 Penyiasatan ini meliputi kawasan bandar dan luar bandar termasuk kawasan pedalaman bagi negeri-negeri di Malaysia **kecuali** kawasan pedalaman yang terpencil (strata 7, 8, 9 dan 0) di Sabah dan Sarawak, penempatan Orang Asli di Semenanjung Malaysia dan Kawasan Keselamatan Khas Pantai Timur Sabah (ESSCOM).

5.2 Liputan penyiasatan ini adalah IR yang tinggal di TK persendirian sahaja dan tidak termasuk mereka yang tinggal di TK institusi seperti asrama, hotel, hospital, rumah orang tua, penjara dan rumah kebajikan.

6. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

6.1 Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah

Definisi perbelanjaan isi rumah yang digunapakai dalam penyiasatan ini adalah mengikut konsep dan garis panduan oleh *United Nations* menerusi penerbitan *A System of National Accounts, 2008* oleh *United Nations* dan *Framework for Statistics on the Distribution of Household Income, Consumption and Wealth, 2013* yang diterbitkan oleh *Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)*. Perbelanjaan IR ini boleh dibahagikan kepada dua jenis iaitu perbelanjaan penggunaan dan perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan.



(i) **Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah**

Perbelanjaan penggunaan IR adalah segala perbelanjaan untuk kegunaan persendirian ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan sepanjang tempoh rujukan. Perbelanjaan ini termasuk:

- Semua perbelanjaan sama ada tunai atau kredit oleh ahli-ahli IR ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan untuk kegunaan persendirian. Jenis perbelanjaan ini termasuk juga cukai-cukai yang dibayar untuk mendapatkan barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut;
- Semua barangan, perkhidmatan dan kemudahan yang diterima dalam bentuk mata benda sama ada secara percuma atau konsesi, diambil kira sebagai perbelanjaan. Contohnya, makanan dan tempat penginapan percuma atau dengan bayaran konsesi. Nilai daripada makanan dan tempat penginapan tersebut dikira sebagai perbelanjaan kepada IR berkenaan;
- Barangan penggunaan sendiri. Contohnya sayur-sayuran hasil tanaman sendiri atau barangan yang diambil dari kedai runcit sendiri untuk kegunaan persendirian perlu dibuat imputasi mengikut harga runcit. Nilai harga tersebut dikira sebagai perbelanjaan IR berkenaan; dan
- Nilai sewa bersih rumah yang diduduki oleh pemiliknya juga diambil kira sebagai perbelanjaan. Nilai sewa tersebut perlu dibuat imputasi mengikut nilai sewa pasaran semasa untuk jenis rumah yang sama di kawasan yang sama.

(ii) **Perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan isi rumah**

Perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan isi rumah adalah merujuk kepada perbelanjaan berikut:

- Pembayaran yang dikenakan kepada pembayar ke atas perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dikenalpasti dan bertujuan untuk menambah hasil kerajaan;
- Pembayaran yang tidak mempunyai hubungan secara langsung dengan perolehan perkhidmatan yang diterima (misalnya yuran keahlian, hadiah, pemberian kepada derma amal/badan agama).



Contoh perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan isi rumah ialah:

- (i) Cukai pendapatan dan cukai langsung lain seperti zakat, fitrah dan cukai jalan;
- (ii) Pencaruman keselamatan sosial dari majikan dan pekerja iaitu KWSP dan PERKESO;
- (iii) Bayaran gantirugi;
- (iv) Bayaran wajib dan denda seperti bayaran membuat pasport, bayaran ujian memandu dan denda untuk kesalahan trafik;
- (v) Pemberian kepada badan amal/badan agama;
- (vi) Yuran keahlian kelab;
- (vii) Pemberian kepada IR lain;
- (viii) Bayaran nafkah; dan
- (ix) Hadiah berupa wang tunai dan mata benda.

Selain itu, penyiasatan ini juga meliputi simpanan wang, amaun yang dilabur atau dipinjam, pembayaran balik pinjaman termasuk pinjaman perumahan, kerugian perjudian, pemberian tunai dan derma. Walaupun ini adalah di luar daripada konsep perbelanjaan, maklumat ini adalah sebahagian daripada penyiasatan perbelanjaan dan perlu diliputi. Tujuannya ialah untuk mendapatkan rekod akaun IR yang lengkap dan juga membantu dalam perseimbangan secara kasar antara pendapatan dan penerimaan lain dengan perbelanjaan dan pembayaran lain dalam tempoh rujukan bagi setiap IR. Maklumat ini juga secara langsung memberi gambaran dan jaminan kualiti data yang tinggi.

Perkara-perkara yang **TIDAK TERMASUK** dalam perbelanjaan IR adalah seperti berikut:

- (i) Perbelanjaan untuk makanan, penginapan, perjalanan dan hiburan semasa bertugas sama ada untuk perniagaan atau urusan kerajaan, perbelanjaan pakaian seragam, peralatan & kelengkapan kerja dan lain-lain untuk kegunaan pekerjaan yang dibayar oleh seorang kakitangan berkaitan dengan perniagaan majikannya dan dibayar balik oleh majikan; dan
- (ii) Perkhidmatan yang diberi percuma kepada orang awam contohnya perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan di taman permainan kanak-kanak dan tempat letak kereta awam percuma.



6.2 Ukuran Perbelanjaan Penggunaan

Dalam menentukan nilai perbelanjaan penggunaan, tiga pendekatan biasa digunakan iaitu:

(i) Pendekatan Perolehan

Nilai pembelian yang direkodkan pada masa barangan dan perkhidmatan diperoleh tanpa mengira sama ada digunakan kesemuanya atau tidak; atau dibayar sepenuhnya atau tidak dalam tempoh rujukan. Pendekatan perolehan ini juga telah dikembangkan untuk mengambil kira anggaran nilai bagi barangan tidak tahan lama daripada hasil keluaran sendiri dan barangan serta perkhidmatan yang diberi atau diterima dalam bentuk mata benda.

(ii) Pendekatan Penggunaan

Pendekatan ini digunakan pada keadaan tertentu bagi barangan tahan lama yang mempunyai jangka hayat yang panjang (contoh: kereta, kenderaan pengguna lain atau alat pertukangan) dan penggunaan utiliti seperti air dan elektrik.

(iii) Pendekatan Pembayaran

Pembayaran yang melibatkan bayaran pendahuluan bagi mendapatkan sesuatu barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mana barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut belum diterima dalam bulan rujukan (contoh: bayaran pendahuluan pembelian kereta).

6.3 Tempat Kediaman

Tempat kediaman adalah suatu struktur yang dibina berasingan dan bebas yang lazimnya digunakan untuk tempat tinggal. Takrifan perkataan **berasingan** dan **bebas** adalah seperti berikut:

(i) Berasingan

Struktur dianggap sebagai berasingan jika ia dikelilingi sama ada dinding, pagar atau sebagainya serta ditutupi oleh bumbung.

(ii) Bebas

Struktur dikatakan bebas apabila ia mempunyai jalan masuk terus dari laluan umum, tempat lalu lintas atau ruang lapang (iaitu penghuni boleh masuk atau keluar dari TK mereka tanpa melalui perkarangan orang lain).



6.4 Isi Rumah

Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara dan/atau orang yang tidak bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan hidup yang lain.

6.5 Ketua Isi Rumah

Ketua IR ditakrifkan sebagai seorang ahli biasa sama ada lelaki atau perempuan yang dianggap sebagai ketua oleh ahli IR yang lain. Ketua IR mesti seorang penerima pendapatan dan berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas.

6.6 Kumpulan Etnik

Klasifikasi kumpulan etnik adalah berdasarkan klasifikasi yang telah digunakan dalam Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010. Kumpulan etnik dikategorikan seperti berikut:

- (i) Bumiputera;
- (ii) Cina;
- (iii) India; dan
- (iv) Lain-lain.

6.7 Pekerjaan

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut klasifikasi **Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2013** yang berasaskan kepada *International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)*.

Bagi seseorang yang mempunyai lebih daripada satu pekerjaan, hanya pekerjaan yang mengambil masa yang terbanyak semasa tempoh rujukan dianggap sebagai pekerjaan utamanya. Jika masa bekerja setiap pekerjaan itu sama, maka pekerjaan yang menghasilkan pendapatan yang tertinggi adalah pekerjaan utamanya. Dalam kes di mana tempoh bekerja dan pendapatannya adalah sama bagi setiap pekerjaan, pekerjaan di mana dia telah bekerja paling lama dianggap sebagai pekerjaan utamanya.

Struktur pengelasan MASCO 2013 mempunyai sembilan kumpulan utama (kod satu digit). Walau bagaimanapun bagi maksud penjadualan HES, satu klasifikasi tambahan di peringkat satu digit telah dimasukkan iaitu "Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana" bagi mewakili ahli IR di luar tenaga buruh dan penganggur.



6.8 Industri

Industri bagi pekerjaan utama seseorang dikelaskan mengikut **Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008** yang berasaskan kepada *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 4*.

6.9 Pengelasan Item Perbelanjaan

Perbelanjaan diklasifikasikan kepada 13 kumpulan utama mengikut ***Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)***, *United Nations*:

- 01 Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol;
- 02 Minuman alkohol & tembakau;
- 03 Pakaian & kasut;
- 04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain;
- 05 Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah;
- 06 Kesihatan;
- 07 Pengangkutan;
- 08 Komunikasi;
- 09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan;
- 10 Pendidikan;
- 11 Restoran dan hotel;
- 12 Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan; dan
- 13 Pelbagai perbelanjaan & perbelanjaan kewangan.

Walau bagaimanapun, dalam penerbitan ini, item-item perbelanjaan penggunaan merangkumi 12 kumpulan utama (01 - 12) sahaja.



7. RANGKA PENSAMPELAN

- 7.1 Rangka yang digunakan bagi pemilihan sampel HES 2016 adalah berdasarkan Rangka Pensampelan Isi Rumah yang terdiri daripada Blok Penghitungan (BP) yang diwujudkan untuk Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010 yang dikemaskini dari semasa ke semasa. BP merupakan suatu kawasan muka bumi yang diwujudkan untuk tujuan pelaksanaan operasi penyiasatan yang secara puratanya mengandungi antara 80 hingga 120 TK. Semua BP dibentuk di dalam lingkungan sempadan yang diwartakan iaitu di dalam daerah pentadbiran, mukim atau kawasan pihak berkuasa tempatan.
- 7.2 BP dalam rangka pensampelan dikelaskan mengikut kawasan bandar dan luar bandar. Kawasan bandar ditakrif sebagaimana yang telah digunakan dalam Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010. Kawasan bandar ialah kawasan yang diwartakan serta kawasan tepu bina yang bersempadan dengannya dan gabungan kedua-dua kawasan ini mempunyai penduduk seramai 10,000 orang atau lebih semasa Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010. Kawasan selainnya, yang diwartakan dan mempunyai jumlah penduduk kurang daripada 10,000 orang serta kawasan yang tidak diwartakan dikelaskan sebagai kawasan luar bandar.
- 7.3 Kawasan tepu bina adalah kawasan yang terletak bersebelahan kawasan yang diwartakan dan mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya 60 peratus penduduk (berumur 15 tahun dan lebih) yang terlibat dalam aktiviti bukan pertanian.
- 7.4 Definisi kawasan bandar juga mengambil kira kawasan pembangunan khusus iaitu kawasan pembangunan yang tidak diwartakan dan boleh dikenalpasti serta terpisah dari kawasan yang diwartakan atau kawasan tepu bina melebihi lima kilometer dan mempunyai penduduk sekurang-kurangnya 10,000 orang dengan 60 peratus penduduk (berumur 15 tahun dan lebih) yang terlibat dalam aktiviti bukan pertanian.
- 7.5 Pembandaran merupakan proses yang dinamik dan sentiasa berubah mengikut kemajuan dan pembangunan. Oleh itu, kawasan bandar bagi Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2000 dan 2010 tidak semestinya merujuk kepada kawasan yang sama kerana kawasan yang memenuhi kriteria bandar akan terus bertambah dan berkembang mengikut masa.



7.6 Klasifikasi kawasan mengikut strata yang digunakan adalah seperti berikut:

Strata	Jumlah penduduk dalam kawasan yang diwartakan, tepu bina dan kawasan pembangunan khusus
(i) Metropolitan	75,000 dan lebih
(ii) Bandar besar	10,000 hingga 74,999
(iii) Bandar kecil	1,000 hingga 9,999
(iv) Luar bandar	Kawasan selebihnya

7.7 Bagi tujuan pensampelan, klasifikasi kawasan seperti di perkara 7.6 adalah digunakan untuk semua negeri serta Wilayah Persekutuan. Bagi Sabah dan Sarawak, memandangkan masalah kesukaran untuk akses ke kawasan pedalaman, strata luar bandar dikembangkan lagi berdasarkan kepada jangka waktu yang diambil untuk sampai ke sesuatu tempat dari pusat bandar yang terdekat.

7.8 Bagi tujuan penjadualan laporan, strata-strata dicantumkan seperti berikut:

Bandar = Metropolitan + Bandar besar
 Luar bandar = Bandar kecil + Keseluruhan luar bandar

8. REKA BENTUK PENSAMPELAN

8.1 Reka bentuk pensampelan berstrata dua peringkat (*two-stage stratified sampling*) telah digunakan dalam HES 2016. Pembentukan strata adalah seperti berikut:

Strata utama	Meliputi semua negeri di Malaysia
Strata kedua	Meliputi strata bandar dan luar bandar seperti yang dinyatakan di perkara 7.8

8.2 Pemilihan sampel dilakukan pada peringkat BP dengan menggunakan kaedah *probability proportionate to size*. Seterusnya sampel TK dipilih dari BP yang terpilih menggunakan kaedah sistematik melalui penjanaan nombor rawak dan menetapkan selang pemilihan supaya setiap TK mempunyai kebarangkalian yang sama untuk terpilih. Prosedur ini dilaksanakan secara teratur dan saintifik untuk menghasilkan sampel yang tidak pincang (*unbiased*) dan boleh mewakili keseluruhan populasi IR di Malaysia.



9. SAIZ SAMPEL

9.1 Saiz sampel HES 2016 perlu mewakili populasi mengikut keperluan peringkat analisis yang ditetapkan. Saiz sampel ini telah mengambil kira elemen berikut:

- (i) Penemuan daripada penyiasatan yang lepas iaitu HES 2014;
- (ii) Peringkat reka bentuk pensampelan; dan
- (iii) Ralat yang disasarkan.

9.2 Prosedur penganggaran saiz sampel dikira secara *independent* di setiap strata (bandar dan luar bandar). Kaedah Pensampelan Rawak Mudah (*Simple Random Sampling - SRS*) digunakan dengan mengambil kira *design effect* daripada penyiasatan yang lepas, kadar respon dan peringkat analisis kajian. Saiz sampel yang optimum dianggarkan di peringkat BP dengan mengambil kira homogeniti ciri-ciri pembolehubah kajian dan kos yang terlibat.

9.3 Pengiraan saiz sampel bagi sub populasi j , n_{1j} dikira menggunakan formula berikut:

$$n_{1j} = \frac{n_{0j}}{1 + \frac{n_{0j}}{N_j}} \quad ; j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, k$$

di mana:

$$n_{0j} = \frac{z^2 p_j (1 - p_j)}{d_j^2}$$

Bagi memenuhi andaian-andaian dalam Pensampelan Berstrata, maka faktor kesan rekabentuk (D.E.) diambil kira:

$$D.E. = \frac{\text{varians bagi reka bentuk kompleks}}{\text{varians bagi SRS}}$$

Saiz sampel dengan mengambilkira D.E. bagi sub populasi j , n_{2j} diberikan oleh:

$$n_{2j} = n_{1j} \times D.E.$$

Dan seterusnya, mengambilkira kadar respon penyiasatan lepas, maka saiz sampel keseluruhan bagi sub populasi j , n_{3j} adalah seperti berikut:

$$n_{3j} = n_{2j} \times \frac{1}{\text{Kadar Respon}}$$

Maka, jumlah saiz sampel, n diberi oleh:



$$n = \sum_{j=1}^k n_{3j}$$

di mana:

n_{0j}	saiz sampel asas yang diperoleh menggunakan kaedah SRS bagi sub populasi j
n_{1j}	saiz sampel yang mengambilkira faktor populasi bagi sub populasi j
n_{2j}	saiz sampel yang mengambilkira faktor kesan rekabentuk bagi sub populasi j
n_{3j}	saiz sampel yang mengambilkira faktor kadar respon bagi sub populasi j
N	jumlah unit elemen dalam populasi
n	saiz sampel keseluruhan
d	ralat yang disasarkan
Z	paras keyakinan
p	kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh

9.4 Agihan saiz sampel HES 2016 adalah seperti berikut:

Jadual 1: Bilangan BP, TK dan IR respon mengikut negeri

Negeri	Bilangan BP	Bilangan TK	Bilangan IR respon
Johor	559	4,472	4,035
Kedah	411	3,288	3,091
Kelantan	387	3,096	3,038
Melaka	198	1,584	1,511
Negeri Sembilan	237	1,896	1,833
Pahang	335	2,680	2,542
Pulau Pinang	382	3,056	2,864
Perak	476	3,808	3,425
Perlis	144	1,152	1,145
Selangor	714	5,712	5,169
Terengganu	294	2,352	2,340
Sabah	801	6,408	6,318



Sarawak	926	7,408	7,125
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	421	3,368	3,156
W.P. Labuan	77	616	613
W.P. Putrajaya	40	320	286
Malaysia	6,358	50,864	48,491

10. PENILAIAN DATA

Data yang diperoleh daripada penyiasatan atau kajian berdasarkan sampel berkebarangkalian tidak boleh dipisahkan daripada dua jenis ralat. Ralat yang dimaksudkan ialah ralat pensampelan dan ralat bukan pensampelan.

(i) Ralat pensampelan

Ralat pensampelan berpunca daripada anggaran data yang terhasil daripada sampel berkebarangkalian. Ralat ini boleh diukur dengan menganggarkan Ralat Piawai Relatif dan dinyatakan dalam bentuk peratusan. Ia digunakan sebagai penunjuk kepada kepersisan anggaran parameter yang dikaji. Ini memberi gambaran tahap variasi anggaran pembolehubah yang dianggarkan melalui penyiasatan berbanding dengan parameter populasi.

Sebagai contoh, penemuan HES 2016 mendapati perbelanjaan penggunaan bulanan purata bagi Malaysia adalah RM4,033 dengan Ralat Piawai Relatif 0.4 peratus. Dalam erti kata lain, nilai Ralat Piawai adalah RM18. Berasaskan 95 peratus selang keyakinan ($\alpha=0.05$), perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata berada dalam batasan antara RM3,998–RM4,068 sebulan.

(ii) Ralat bukan pensampelan

Ralat ini boleh berpunca daripada liputan penyiasatan yang tidak lengkap, kelemahan rangka, ralat maklum balas, tiada respon dan kesilapan semasa prosesan seperti di peringkat penyuntingan, pengekodan dan tangkapan data. Bagi memastikan kualiti data berada pada tahap yang tinggi, beberapa langkah pentadbiran telah diambil supaya **ralat bukan pensampelan** berada di tahap minimum. Antaranya, latihan intensif kepada penyelia dan penemuramah. Selain daripada itu, penyeliaan yang rapi dan semakan rambang dijalankan ke atas isi rumah yang telah diliputi oleh penemuramah untuk memastikan kesahihan maklumat yang direkodkan.



Bagi mengatasi kes tiada respon yang berpunca daripada beberapa sebab seperti TK kosong, tiada penghuni di rumah, enggan bekerjasama atau TK tidak layak diliputi dalam penyiasatan, maka penganggaran saiz sampel HES 2016 telah mengambil kira semua kemungkinan tersebut.

Pengemaskinian rangka pensampelan yang dilaksanakan dari semasa ke semasa telah dapat mengurangkan kadar tiada respon yang berpunca daripada TK kosong. Publisiti yang meluas dilaksanakan melalui media elektronik serta media cetak bagi mengurangkan kes tiada penghuni di rumah dan enggan bekerjasama.

Selain daripada itu, di peringkat prosesan data, semakin konsistensi bagi setiap pembolehubah dan proses validasi telah dilaksanakan secara sistematik bagi meminimumkan kesemua ralat bukan pensampelan.

11. KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN DIKOMPAN

Pengiraan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun adalah berdasarkan kepada fungsi eksponen seperti berikut:

$$CAGR = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_o}\right)}{t}$$

di mana,

CAGR	kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun
Y_t	perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan tahun semasa
Y_o	perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan tahun sebelumnya
t	tempoh masa



12. KOD PEKERJAAN

Klasifikasi kod pekerjaan di peringkat satu digit adalah seperti berikut:

KOD 1	Pengurus;
KOD 2	Profesional;
KOD 3	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu;
KOD 4	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian;
KOD 5	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan;
KOD 6	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan;
KOD 7	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan;
KOD 8	Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang;
KOD 9	Pekerja asas; dan
KOD 0	Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana.

13. PEMBUNDARAN ANGGARAN

Pengiraan bagi sesuatu kategori mungkin tidak sentiasa sama antara jadual disebabkan oleh pembundaran secara bebas. Walau bagaimanapun, perbezaan ini adalah tidak ketara.

Peratusan yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual adalah diperoleh daripada angka sebenar dan tidak semestinya memberikan jumlah genap 100 peratus disebabkan pembundaran, walaupun jumlah yang ditunjukkan adalah 100 peratus.

14. NOTA DAN SIMBOL

0.0	Kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan. Misalnya, kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
-	Tiada/kosong/tiada kes
W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
n.a	Tidak berkenaan



1. INTRODUCTION

The statistics released in this report is based on the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) 2016 conducted by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM). Starting from 2016, this survey will be conducted twice in five years. This report provides the statistics regarding the expenditures for overall households in Malaysia. These technical notes contain the detailed descriptions to help users to better understand regarding HES 2016.

2. OBJECTIVE OF SURVEY

The main objectives of the survey are as follows:

- i. To collect information on the level and pattern of consumption expenditure by households (HH) on varieties of goods and services;*
- ii. As the basis to determine the types of goods and services to be included in the basket of the Consumer Price Index (CPI); and*
- iii. To update the CPI weights where the CPI is a measure of the average rate of change in prices of a fixed basket of goods and services which represent the expenditure pattern of all HH in Malaysia.*

3. METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION

3.1 *Data collection was carried out using the personal interview approach. Officers and staffs of the DOSM who were involved in this survey were given special training as interviewers. They visited selected HH in the selected living quarters (LQs) to collect information on demography, income and the expenditure by classification of goods and services using a set of questionnaires.*

3.2 *Quality checks were made by the experienced officers from the DOSM State office to detect and correct any error or omission during the survey. The review processes were also implemented for selected HH to ensure the quality of the collected data.*

4. REFERENCE PERIOD

Household expenditure data were collected over two reference periods. The first reference period of one month referred to the daily expenditure incurred by the HH from the first until the last day of the month.



TECHNICAL NOTES

The second reference period as for infrequent expenditure items such as consumer durables and selected items, and covered the past 11 month.

For example, if the month of survey is December 2016, then the reference period of HH for one month is calculated from 1st December 2016 until 31st December 2016, while the second reference period is from 1st January 2016 until 30th November 2016.

5. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

5.1 The survey covers both urban and rural areas, including the remote area of the states in Malaysia **except** remote rural area (strata 7, 8, 9 and 0) in Sabah and Sarawak, placement of Orang Asli in Peninsular Malaysia and Eastern Sabah Security Command (ESSCOM).

5.2 Coverage of the survey is HH living in private LQs only, excluding those who are living in residential institutions such as hostels, hotels, hospitals, old folk's homes, prisons and welfare homes.

6. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

6.1 Household Expenditure

The definition of household expenditure used in this survey is based on the concepts and guidelines by United Nations as published in A System of National Accounts, 2008 by United Nations and Framework for Statistics on the Distribution of Household Income, Consumption and Wealth, 2013 published by Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). This expenditure can be divided into two types, namely consumption expenditure and non-consumption expenditure.

(i) Household consumption expenditure

Household consumption expenditure is the expenditure for private consumption on goods and services during the reference period. These expenditure include:

- All expenditure either in cash or credit by HH members on goods and services for personal use. This type of expenditure also includes taxes paid for goods and services;
- All goods, services and facilities received in kind, whether free or concession is considered as expenditure. For example, free or concession food and lodging.



- *The value from food and lodging is calculated as the expenditure to the respective HH;*
- *Goods for own consumption. For instance, vegetables taken from own farm or goods from own shop consumed by HH were imputed at retail prices. The imputed prices were regarded as expenditure for the HH; and*
- *Net rental value of owner-occupied house was also included as expenditure. This rental value has to be imputed referring to the present market value of similar type of house in the same area.*

(ii) Household non-consumption expenditure

Household non-consumption expenditure refer to the following items:

- *Payments made by payers for services that cannot be identified and aimed to increase government revenue;*
- *Payments that have no direct relation to the acquisition of services received (e.g. membership fees, gifts, gifts to charity donations/religious bodies).*

Examples of non-consumption expenditure are:

- (i) Income tax and other direct taxes such as zakat, fitrah and road tax;*
- (ii) Contributions to social security from employers and employees namely EPF and SOCSO;*
- (iii) Payment of compensation;*
- (iv) Mandatory fees and fines such as passport fees, driving test fees and fines for traffic offenses;*
- (v) Giving to charity / religious bodies;*
- (vi) Club membership fees;*
- (vii) Extension to other HH;*
- (viii) Alimony fees; and*
- (ix) Gift in cash or in kind.*



Apart from that, this survey also includes savings, amounts invested or loaned, and repayments of loans including housing loans, gambling losses, cash grants and donations. Even though this is

out of the concept of expenditure, this information is part of the survey and need to be covered. The aim is to get a complete HH account record and to assist in gross balancing between revenues and other receipts and expenditures and other payments in the reference period for each HH. This information was also directly giving an overview and the guarantee of high data quality.

*The details that are **NOT INCLUDED** in the HH expenditure are as follows:*

- (i) Expenses for food, accommodation, travel and entertainment while on duty either for business or government affairs, expenses on uniforms, tools & equipment for work and others which was paid by an employee relating to his employer's business and repaid by the employer; and*
- (ii) Free services given to the public such as recreational and cultural services at the children's playground and free public parking.*

6.2 Measurement of Consumption Expenditure

Three common approaches were used to determine the consumption expenditure namely:

(i) Acquisition Approach

Value of purchasing during the acquisition of goods and services without taking into account whether they are fully used or no; or paid in full or not in the reference period. Acquisition was extended to include the estimated value of own production of non-durable goods and services and those given or received as in kind.

(ii) Consumption Approach

This approach used at certain condition for durable items that having long period (example: car, other user vehicles and carpentry tools) and use utility such as water and electricity.

(iii) Payment Approach

Payments that involve advance payment to obtain goods and services where the goods and services have yet received in the reference month (example: advance payment in



purchasing car)

6.3 Living Quarters

*Living quarters are defined as independent and separate structures, which are usually used as place of abode. The terms, **separate** and **independent** mean the following:*

(i) **Separate**

A structure is considered separate if it is surrounded by walls, fence, etc. and is covered by roof.

(ii) **Independent**

A structure is said to be independent if it has direct access via public path, communal passageway or space (that is, occupants can come in or go out of their LQs without passing through others' premises).

6.4 Household

A household consists of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.

6.5 Head of Household

Head of household is defined as any members whether male or female which is considered as head of HH by other members. Head of HH must be an income recipient and age 15 years and over.

6.6 Ethnic Group

Ethnic group classification is based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census. The classification of ethnic group is as follows:

- (i) Bumiputera;
- (ii) Chinese;
- (iii) Indians; and
- (iv) Others.

6.7 Occupation

*Occupation is classified according to the **Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO) 2013** based on International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08).*



For a person having more than one job, only the job at which he worked for the longest number of hours during the reference month is treated as his principal occupation. Should the number of hours worked for each job be the same, then the job with the highest income is the principal occupation. In cases where the number of hours worked and the income earned from each job are the same, the job at which he was working for the longest period of time is considered as the principal occupation.

The classification of MASCO 2013 consists only nine major groups (one digit code). However, for the purpose of HES tabulation, an additional classification was added at one digit level i.e “Occupation not elsewhere classified” in order to represent members of HH which were categorised as outside labour force and unemployed.

6.8 Industry

*Individual main occupation industry is classified according to the **Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008** based on the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 4.*

6.9 Classification of Expenditure Item

*Expenditure is classified to 13 main group based on **Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**, United Nations;*

- | | |
|----|--|
| 01 | <i>Food & non-alcoholic beverages;</i> |
| 02 | <i>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco;</i> |
| 03 | <i>Clothing & footwear;</i> |
| 04 | <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels;</i> |
| 05 | <i>Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance;</i> |
| 06 | <i>Health;</i> |
| 07 | <i>Transport;</i> |
| 08 | <i>Communication;</i> |
| 09 | <i>Recreation services & culture;</i> |
| 10 | <i>Education;</i> |
| 11 | <i>Restaurants & hotels;</i> |
| 12 | <i>Miscellaneous goods & services; and</i> |
| 13 | <i>Miscellaneous expenses & financial expenses.</i> |

However, in this publication, items of consumption expenditure include 12 main groups (01 - 12) only.



7. SAMPLING FRAME

- 7.1** *The frame used for the selection of sample for HES 2016 was based on the Household Sampling Frame which made up of Enumeration Blocks (EBs) created for the 2010 Population and Housing Census that was updated from time to time. EBs are geographical contiguous areas of land which identifiable boundaries created for survey operation purposes, which is on average, contains about 80 to 120 LQs. All EBs are formed within gazetted boundaries i.e. within administrative districts, mukim or local authority areas.*
- 7.2** *The EBs in the sampling frame is classified by urban and rural areas. Urban areas are as defined in the 2010 Population and Housing Census. Urban areas are gazetted areas with their adjoining built-up areas which had a combined population of 10,000 or more. While, gazetted area with population less than 10,000 and not gazetted area are classified as rural area.*
- 7.3** *Built-up areas were the areas contiguous to a gazetted area and had at least 60 per cent of their population (aged 15 years and over) engaged in non-agricultural activities.*
- 7.4** *The definition of urban areas also takes into account the special development areas i.e. areas that are not gazetted and development can be identified and separated from the gazetted areas or built-up area of more than five kilometre and has a population of at least 10,000 people with 60 percent of the population (aged 15 years and over) engaged in non-agricultural activities.*
- 7.5** *Urbanisation is a dynamic process and keeps changing with development and growth. Thus, the urban areas for 2000 and 2010 Censuses do not necessarily refer to the same areas, as areas fulfilling the above criteria of urban continue to expand and grow within the time.*
- 7.6** *The classification of area by strata is as follows:*

Strata	Population of gazetted, adjoining built-up areas and special development area
(i) Metropolitan	75,000 and above
(ii) Urban large	10,000 to 74,999
(iii) Urban small	1,000 to 9,999
(iv) Rural	All other areas



TECHNICAL NOTES

7.7 For sampling purposes, classification of area as stated in item 7.6 is used for all states and federal territories. For Sabah and Sarawak, due to inaccessibility, the rural strata had to be further stratified based on the time taken to reach the area from the nearest urban centre.

7.8 For purposes of tabulation, the strata were combined as follows:

Urban = Metropolitan + Urban large
Rural = Urban small + All rural

8. SAMPLE DESIGN

8.1 Two-stage stratified sampling design was adopted in HES 2016. The level of stratification is as follows:

Primary strata	Covered all state in Malaysia
Secondary strata	Covered urban and rural strata as defined in Item 7.8.

8.2 The selections of samples have been done at EBs level using probability proportionate to size method. Then, sample for LQs were selected from the selected EBs by using systematic method that generate random number and interval class to ensure every LQs have an equal probability to be selected as a sample. This procedure is performed systematically and scientific to produce unbiased sample and can represent the entire population of households in Malaysia.

9. SAMPLE SIZE

9.1 The sample size for HES 2016 required to represent overall population at the analysis level. The sample size has been considered the following elements:

- (i) Findings from the previous HES 2014;
- (ii) Level of sampling design; and
- (iii) Desired error.

9.2 Procedures for estimating the sample size is calculated independently in each strata (urban and rural). Simple Random Sampling Method (SRS) is used to take into account the design effect from the previous investigation, response rate and level of study. The optimum sample size was



estimated at the level of EBs with regard to homogeneity characteristic variables and the costs involved.

9.3 Sample size calculation for sub population j , n_{1j} is calculated as follow:

$$n_{1j} = \frac{n_{0j}}{1 + \frac{n_{0j}}{N_j}} \quad ; j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, k$$

where:

$$n_{0j} = \frac{z^2 p_j (1 - p_j)}{d_j^2}$$

To satisfy the assumptions in the Stratified Sampling, the design effect (D.E.) factor is taken into account:

$$D.E. = \frac{\text{variance for complex sample}}{\text{variance for SRS}}$$

Sample size taking into account D.E. for sub population j , n_{2j} is given by:

$$n_{2j} = n_{1j} \times D.E.$$

Next, taking into account the rate of response of the last survey, the overall sample size for sub population j , n_{3j} is as follows:

$$n_{3j} = n_{2j} \times \frac{1}{\text{ResponseRate}}$$

Thus, the total sample size, n is given by:

$$n = \sum_{j=1}^k n_{3j}$$

where:

n_{0j}	basic sample size obtained using SRS method for sub population j
n_{1j}	sample size taking into account the population factor for the sub population j
n_{2j}	sample size taking into account the design effect factor for sub population j
n_{3j}	sample size taking into account the response rate factor for the sub population j
N	the number of element units in the population
n	total sample size
d	desired error
Z	level of confidence
p	labour force participation rate

**9.4** The distribution of sample size for HES 2016 is as follows:**Table 1: Numbers of EBs, LQs and HH response by state**

States	Number of EB	Number of LQs	Number of HH response
Johor	559	4,472	4,035
Kedah	411	3,288	3,091
Kelantan	387	3,096	3,038
Melaka	198	1,584	1,511
Negeri Sembilan	237	1,896	1,833
Pahang	335	2,680	2,542
Pulau Pinang	382	3,056	2,864
Perak	476	3,808	3,425
Perlis	144	1,152	1,145
Selangor	714	5,712	5,169
Terengganu	294	2,352	2,340
Sabah	801	6,408	6,318
Sarawak	926	7,408	7,125
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	421	3,368	3,156
W.P. Labuan	77	616	613
W.P. Putrajaya	40	320	286
Malaysia	6,358	50,864	48,491



10. EVALUATION OF THE DATA

Data obtained from surveys or research based on probability sample may encounter two types of errors. These errors are the sampling and non-sampling error.

(i) **Sampling Error**

Sampling error is a result of estimating data based on a probability sampling. This error can be measured by estimating the Relative Standard Error and expressed as a percentage. It is used as an indicator of the precision of the estimated parameters studied. This estimate reflects the level of variation was estimated through a survey variables compared with the population parameter.

For instance, in HES 2016, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure for Malaysia was RM4,033 with RSE of 0.4 per cent. In other words, the standard error (SE) is approximately RM18. Based on a 95 per cent confidence level ($\alpha=0.05$), the mean monthly household consumption expenditure was found to be in the range of RM3,998-RM4,068 per month.

(ii) **Non-sampling Error**

These errors may arise through incomplete survey coverage, weaknesses in the frame, response errors, non-response errors and also errors during processing such as editing, coding and data capture. To ensure high quality data, several administrative procedures were taken to keep **non-sampling errors** to a minimum. Intensive training was conducted for the supervisors and enumerators. In addition, close supervision and random checks were carried out on households which were covered by the enumerators to ensure the validity of the information recorded.

In order to resolve the case of non-response error due to several reasons such as vacant house, 'no one at home', refusal to co-operate or not qualified LQs, the sample size estimation for HES 2016 has taken into account all the possibilities.

The survey frame is updated regularly to overcome the problem of non-response due to vacant home. Wide publicity was carried out through electronic and printed media to minimise the case of 'no one at home' and refusal to cooperate.

In addition, at the data processing stage, each variable consistency checking and validation process has been systematically implemented in order to minimise the non-sampling error.



TECHNICAL NOTES

11. COMPOUNDED ANNUAL GROWTH RATE

Calculation of the compounded annual growth rate based on the exponent function as follows:

$$CAGR = \frac{\ln \left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_o} \right)}{t}$$

Where,

CAGR compounded annual growth rate

Y_t current year household monthly expenditure

Y_o previous year household monthly expenditure

t period

12. OCCUPATION CODE

The classification of occupation code at one digit level is as follows:

CODE 1	Managers;
CODE 2	Professionals;
CODE 3	Technicians and associate professionals;
CODE 4	Clerical support workers;
CODE 5	Service and sales workers;
CODE 6	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers;
CODE 7	Craft and related trade workers;
CODE 8	Plant and machine-operators and assemblers;
CODE 9	Elementary occupations; and
CODE 0	Occupations not elsewhere classified



13. ROUNDING OF ESTIMATES

The calculation of certain categories may not always be the same between tables due to independent rounding. However, the differences were insignificant.

Percentages shown in the tables were computed from actual absolute figures and may not always add up exactly to 100 per cent due to rounding, although the totals were shown as 100 per cent.

14. NOTES AND SYMBOLS

0.0	<i>Less than half the smallest unit shown. For example, less than 0.05 per cent</i>
-	<i>Nil/blank/no case</i>
W.P.	<i>Wilayah Persekutuan</i>
RM	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
n.a	<i>Not applicable</i>

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