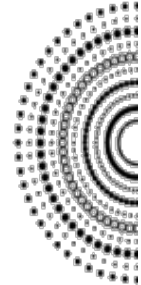


Laporan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah
Report on Household Expenditure Survey
2014



Kata Pengantar

Laporan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2014 membentangkan statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah meliputi 12 Kumpulan Utama barangan dan perkhidmatan. Pengelasan Kumpulan Utama ini adalah berdasarkan *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)* yang diterbitkan oleh *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD)*. Statistik berkaitan perbelanjaan dalam laporan ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan *A System of National Accounts 2008* oleh *United Nations* dan *Framework for Statistics on the Distribution of Household Income, Consumption and Wealth, 2013* yang diterbitkan oleh *Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)*.

Statistik daripada laporan ini digunakan terutamanya oleh agensi kerajaan sebagai input dalam perancangan, pembentukan dan pemantauan rancangan pembangunan negara. Statistik ini juga penting bagi tujuan pengemaskinian wajaran dan menentukan item dalam bakul barangan dan perkhidmatan bagi penyusunan Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia. Statistik ini boleh digunakan oleh ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu lain bagi tujuan penyelidikan dan penganalisan.

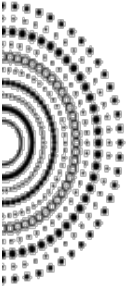
Laporan ini dibahagikan kepada lima bahagian iaitu ringkasan penemuan, statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan mengikut ciri-ciri demografi, statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan mengikut kumpulan perbelanjaan, statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan mengikut kumpulan perbelanjaan terperinci dan ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran. Konsep, definisi dan metodologi penyiasatan diterangkan dalam nota teknikal di akhir laporan ini bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh responden dan juga semua pihak yang telah menyumbang secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam menjayakan penyiasatan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan laporan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATUK DR. HAJI ABDUL RAHMAN HASAN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

November 2015



Preface

The Report on Household Expenditure Survey 2014 provides statistics on household consumption expenditure which cover the 12 Main Groups of goods and services. The classification of these Main Groups is based on Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) published by United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). The statistics on expenditure published in this report are based on the concepts and guidelines derived in A System of National Accounts 2008 by United Nations and Framework for Statistics on the Distribution of Household Income, Consumption and Wealth, 2013 published by Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Statistics from this report are primarily used by government agencies as an input in the planning, formulating and monitoring of national development plans. These statistics are also important for the purpose of updating the weights and to determine the items in the basket of goods and services for the compilation of the Consumer Price Index Malaysia. These statistics can be used by economists, academicians and other individuals for research and analysis purposes.

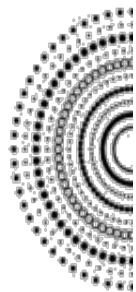
The report is divided into five sections namely summary of findings, consumption expenditure statistics by demographic characteristics, consumption expenditure statistics by expenditure groups, consumption expenditure statistics by detailed expenditure groups and relative standard error of estimation. The concepts, definitions and methodology of the survey are explained in the technical notes at the end of this report to assist the users to understand the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the co-operation rendered by the respondents as well as all parties who have contributed directly and indirectly in making this survey a success. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving the future reports is highly appreciated.

DATUK DR. HAJI ABDUL RAHMAN HASAN

Chief Statistician, Malaysia

November 2015



ISI KANDUNGAN

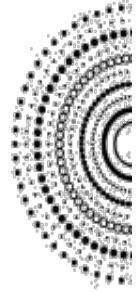
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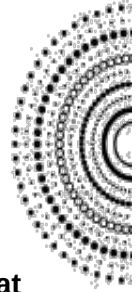


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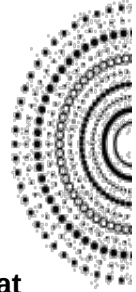
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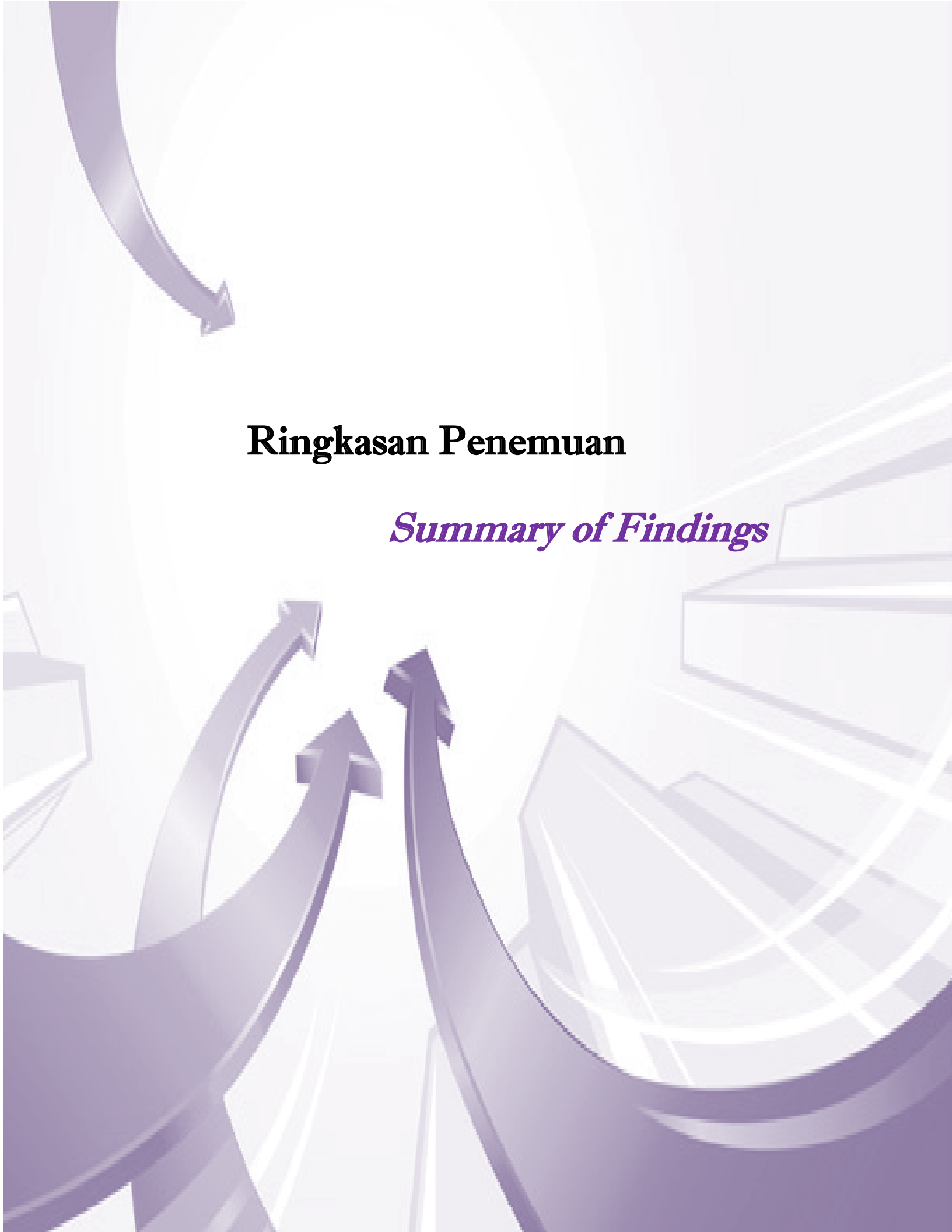
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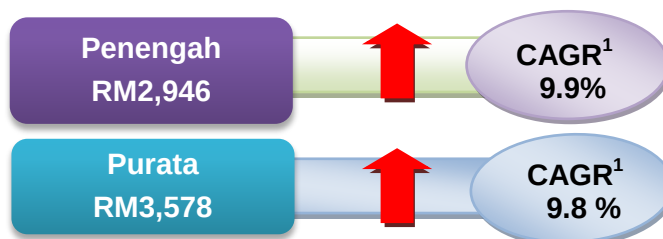
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The background of the slide is a light purple gradient. It features several large, 3D-style purple arrows. One arrow in the top left points downwards and to the right. Three other arrows in the bottom half point upwards and to the right, creating a sense of upward movement. On the right side, there is a faint, stylized illustration of a staircase with several steps, also in a light purple tone.

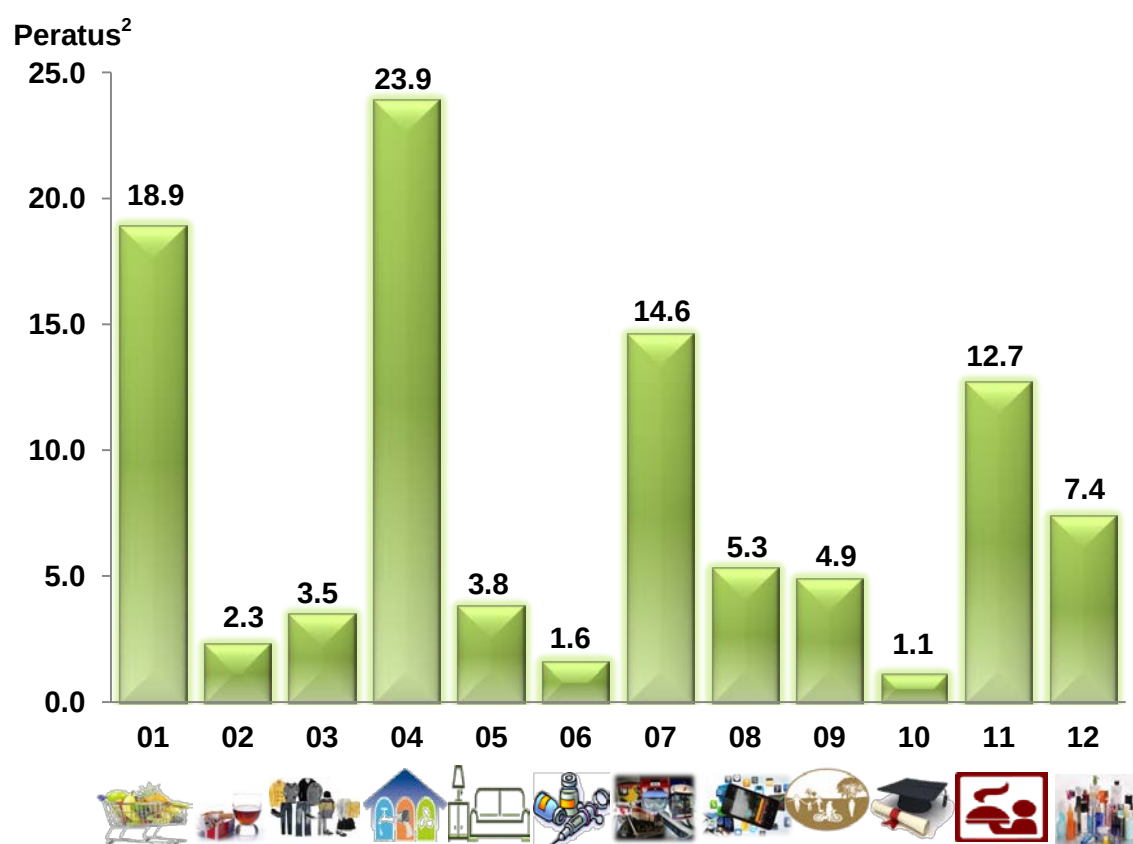
Ringkasan Penemuan

Summary of Findings

INDIKATOR UTAMA PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN 2014



KOMPOSISI PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA



Kumpulan Utama Perbelanjaan Penggunaan

01 Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol	02 Minuman alkohol & tembakau
03 Pakaian & kasut	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain
05 Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah	06 Kesihatan
07 Pengangkutan	08 Komunikasi
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan	10 Pendidikan
11 Restoran & hotel	12 Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan

¹Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Dikompoun (2009-2014)(%)

²Peratusan daripada jumlah perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah

PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN 2014



MALAYSIA

Penengah: RM2,946

Purata: RM3,578



JOHOR

Penengah: RM3,276

Purata: RM3,808



KEDAH

Penengah: RM2,320

Purata: RM2,791



KELANTAN

Penengah: RM2,211

Purata: RM2,578



MELAKA

Penengah: RM3,235

Purata: RM3,809



NEGERI SEMBILAN

Penengah: RM2,746

Purata: RM3,117



PAHANG

Penengah: RM2,577

Purata: RM2,963



PULAU PINANG

Penengah: RM3,088

Purata: RM3,505



PERAK

Penengah: RM2,383

Purata: RM2,760



PERLIS

Penengah: RM2,239

Purata: RM2,575



SELANGOR

Penengah: RM3,836

Purata: RM4,646



TERENGGANU

Penengah: RM2,677

Purata: RM3,088



SABAH

Penengah: RM1,964

Purata: RM2,355



SARAWAK

Penengah: RM2,416

Purata: RM2,826



W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

Penengah: RM4,665

Purata: RM5,559



W.P. LABUAN

Penengah: RM3,121

Purata: RM3,497

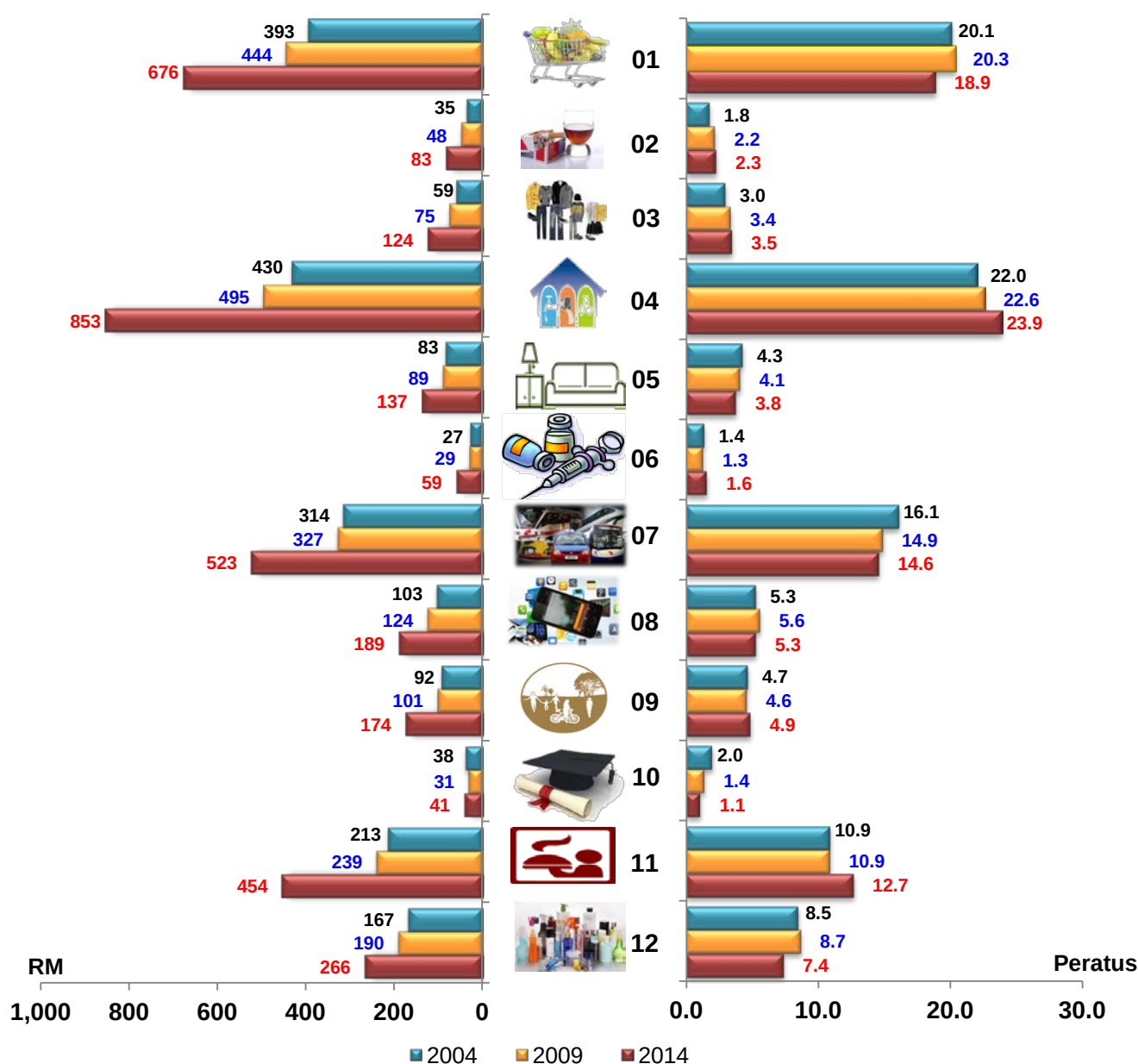


W.P. PUTRAJAYA

Penengah: RM4,801

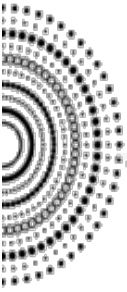
Purata: RM5,627

TREND PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN 2004, 2009 & 2014



Kumpulan Utama Perbelanjaan Penggunaan

- | | |
|---|---|
| 01 Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol | 02 Minuman alkohol & tembakau |
| 03 Pakaian & kasut | 04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain |
| 05 Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah | 06 Kesihatan |
| 07 Pengangkutan | 08 Komunikasi |
| 09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan | 10 Pendidikan |
| 11 Restoran & hotel | 12 Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan |



1. PENGENALAN

Laporan ini membentangkan statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah berdasarkan penemuan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HES), Malaysia yang dijalankan pada 2014. Penyiasatan ini mengumpulkan data berkaitan ciri-ciri isi rumah Malaysia dan telah dilaksanakan melalui kaedah temu ramah bersemuka dalam tempoh 12 bulan sepanjang 2014, merangkumi strata bandar dan luar bandar di semua negeri. Penyiasatan ini dijalankan secara pensampelan berkebarangkalian mewakili semua isi rumah di Malaysia.

Corak perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah dianalisis dan dipersembahkan di peringkat nasional, negeri dan strata yang terdiri daripada trend dan komposisi perbelanjaan isi rumah, serta perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan penengah dan purata.

2. ISI RUMAH DAN PERBELANJAAN

Konsep isi rumah dan perbelanjaan penggunaan yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah seperti berikut:

ISI RUMAH

Seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara atau tidak bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dalam satu tempat kediaman serta membuat peruntukan (perbelanjaan) secara bersama untuk makanan dan keperluan hidup yang lain.

PERBELANJAAN PENGUNAAN ISI RUMAH

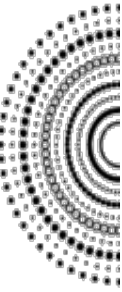
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah adalah nilai daripada barangan & perkhidmatan pengguna yang diperolehi, diguna atau dibayar oleh isi rumah melalui pembelian langsung, hasil pengeluaran sendiri, melalui pertukaran barangan & perkhidmatan atau pendapatan dalam bentuk mata benda untuk memenuhi keperluan dan kehendak ahli isi rumah.

Pada 2014, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata di Malaysia adalah RM3,578.

KUMPULAN UTAMA PERBELANJAAN

Statistik perbelanjaan penggunaan dalam laporan ini memperincikan perbelanjaan isi rumah mengikut 12 kumpulan utama iaitu:

- Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol;
- Minuman alkohol & tembakau;
- Pakaian & kasut;
- Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain;
- Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah;
- Kesihatan;
- Pengangkutan;
- Komunikasi;
- Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan;
- Pendidikan;
- Restoran & hotel; dan
- Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan.



3. UKURAN PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH

Tiga pendekatan telah digunakan bagi mendapatkan jumlah perbelanjaan penggunaan oleh isi rumah iaitu perolehan, penggunaan dan pembayaran.

PEROLEHAN

Nilai pembelian yang direkodkan pada masa barangan dan perkhidmatan diperolehi tanpa mengira sama ada digunakan kesemuanya atau tidak; atau dibayar sepenuhnya atau tidak dalam tempoh rujukan. Pendekatan perolehan ini juga telah dikembangkan untuk mengambil kira anggaran nilai bagi barangan tidak tahan lama daripada hasil keluaran sendiri dan barangan serta perkhidmatan yang diberi atau diterima dalam bentuk mata benda.

PENGGUNAAN

Pendekatan ini digunakan pada keadaan tertentu bagi barangan tahan lama yang mempunyai jangka hayat yang panjang (contoh: kereta, kenderaan pengguna lain atau alat pertukangan) dan penggunaan utiliti seperti air dan elektrik.

PEMBAYARAN

Pembayaran yang melibatkan bayaran pendahuluan bagi mendapatkan sesuatu barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mana barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut belum diterima dalam bulan rujukan (contoh: bayaran pendahuluan pembelian kereta).

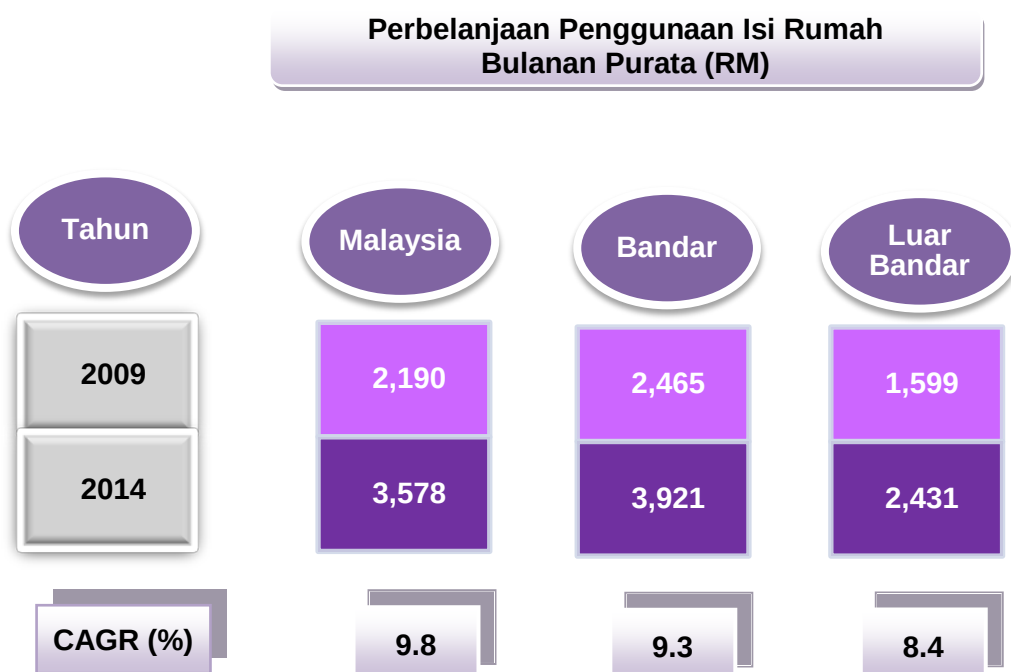
4. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT STRATA

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Malaysia telah meningkat daripada RM2,190 pada 2009 kepada RM3,578 pada 2014 iaitu sebanyak 9.8 peratus setahun pada nilai nominal. Manakala pada nilai benar³, kadar pertumbuhan tahunan adalah 7.5 peratus bagi tempoh yang sama.

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata di bandar telah menunjukkan peningkatan pada kadar 9.3 peratus setahun daripada RM2,465 kepada RM3,921 manakala di luar bandar pula meningkat pada kadar 8.4 peratus setahun daripada RM1,599 kepada RM2,431 bagi tempoh 2009 hingga 2014.

Carta 1

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2014



³Pengiraan nilai benar adalah merujuk harga malar iaitu menggunakan Indeks Harga Pengguna pada tahun asas 2010

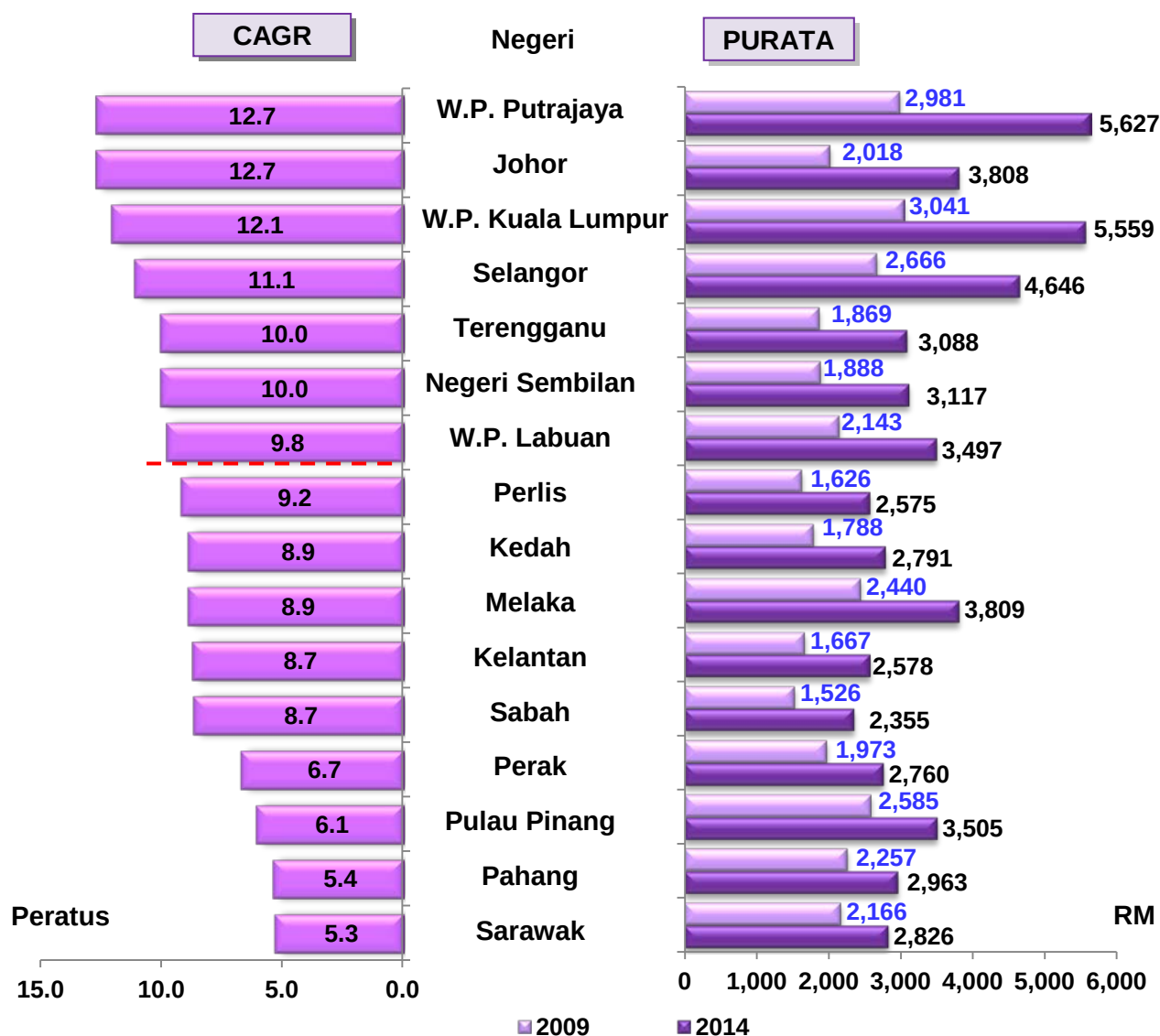
5. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT NEGERI

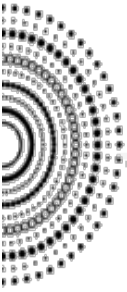
Pada 2014 W.P. Putrajaya merekodkan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata tertinggi (RM5,627), diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM5,559), Selangor (RM4,646), Melaka (RM3,809) dan Johor (RM3,808). Negeri-negeri lain merekodkan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata di bawah paras nasional (RM3,578).

Berbanding 2009, semua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan dalam perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata. Dalam tempoh tersebut, enam negeri telah merekodkan kadar pertumbuhan melebihi kadar pertumbuhan tahunan nasional iaitu 9.8 peratus. W.P. Putrajaya dan Johor mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 12.7 peratus, diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur (12.1%), Selangor (11.1%), Terengganu (10.0%) dan Negeri Sembilan (10.0%).

Carta 2

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2014



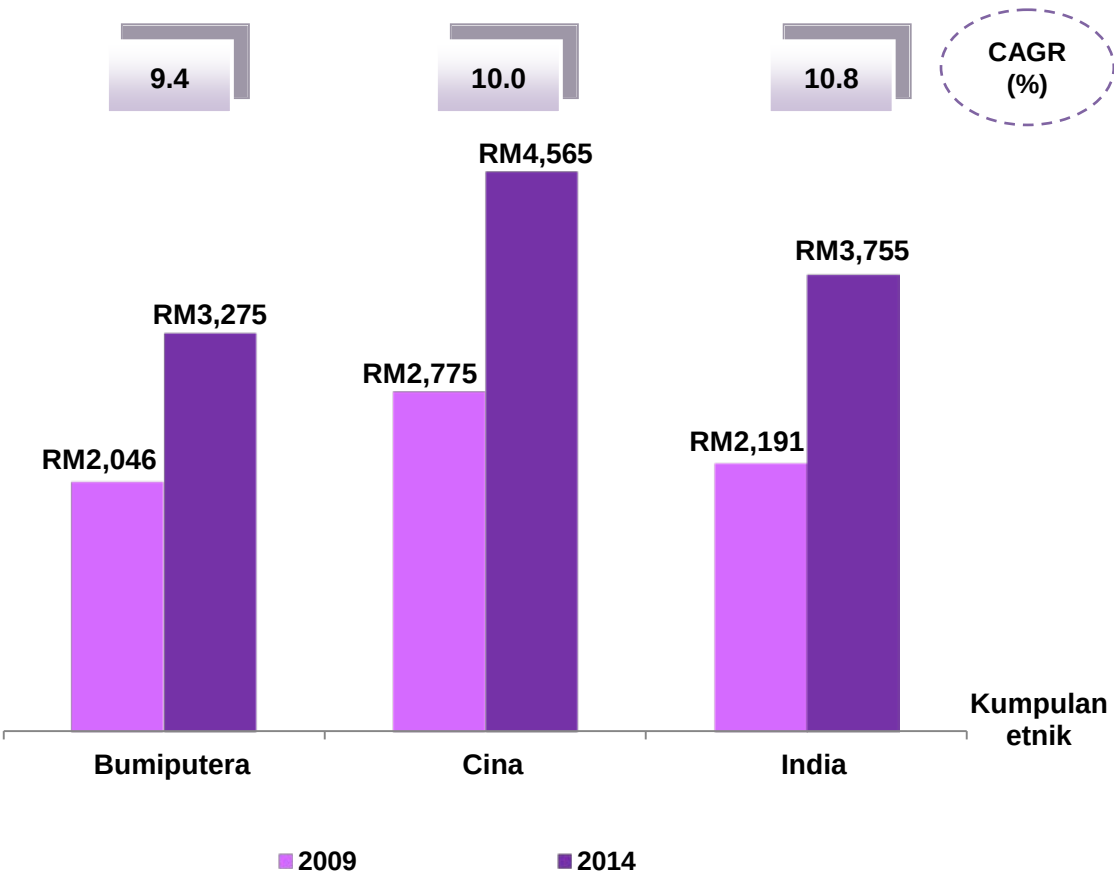


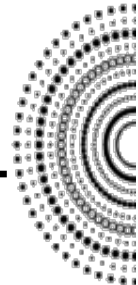
6. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK UTAMA

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata bagi etnik Bumiputera adalah RM3,275 iaitu meningkat sebanyak 9.4 peratus setahun dalam tempoh 2009 hingga 2014. Manakala etnik Cina dan India pula, masing-masing meningkat kepada RM4,565 (10.0%) dan RM3,755 (10.8%) bagi tempoh yang sama.

Carta 3

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2014





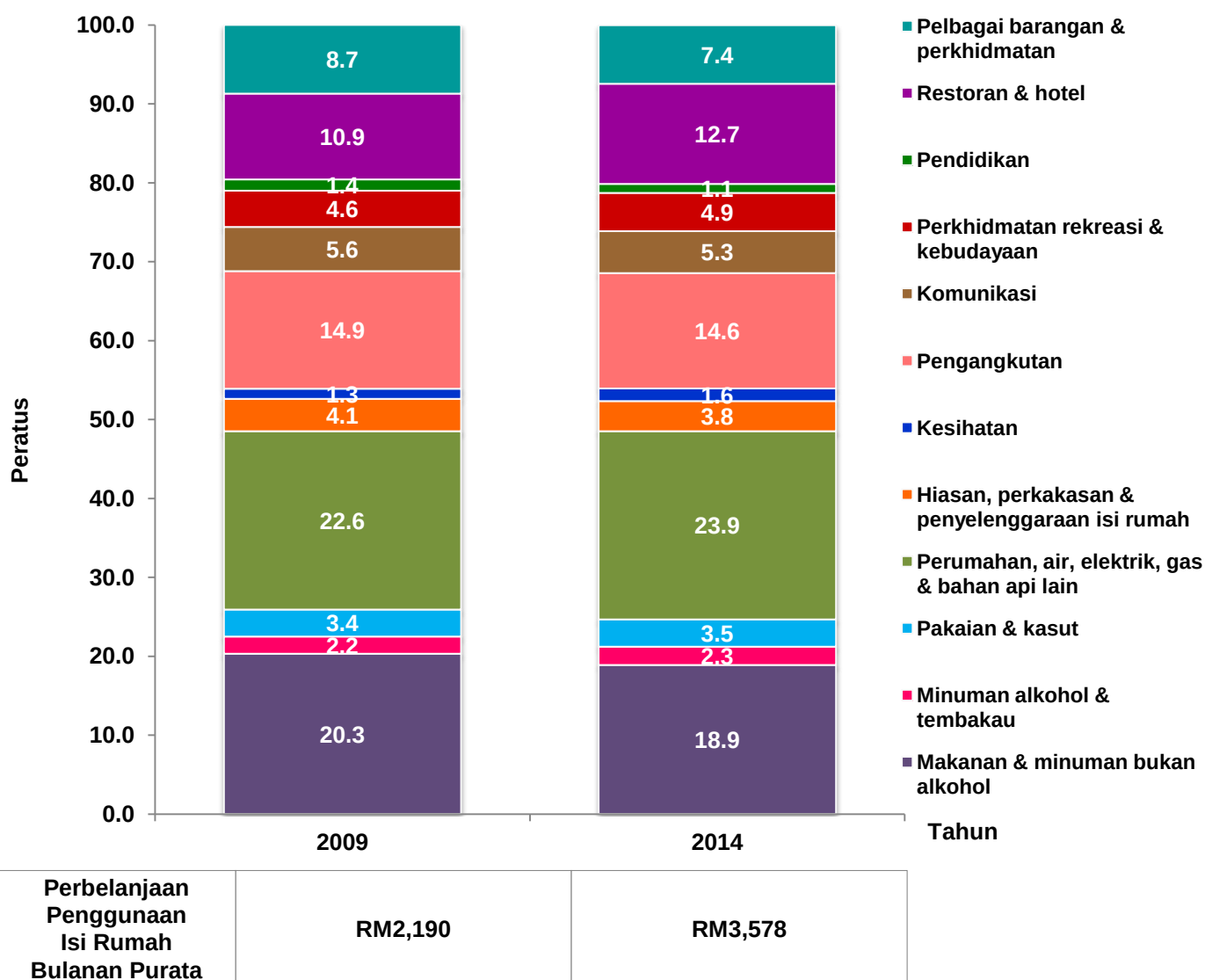
7. KOMPOSISI PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN

Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan bagi Kumpulan Utama iaitu Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain merupakan penyumbang tertinggi keseluruhan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan pada 2009 dan 2014. Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan bagi Kumpulan Utama ini telah mencatatkan peningkatan daripada 22.6 peratus pada 2009 kepada 23.9 peratus pada 2014.

Komposisi bagi Kumpulan Utama Minuman alkohol & tembakau; Pakaian & kasut; Kesihatan; Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan; dan Restoran & hotel juga turut meningkat pada 2014 berbanding 2009.

Carta 4

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut Kumpulan Utama barangan dan perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2014



8. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA

Pada 2014, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata bagi Kumpulan Utama Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain merupakan penyumbang tertinggi kepada keseluruhan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah iaitu RM853 (23.9%), diikuti dengan perbelanjaan bagi Kumpulan Utama Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol RM676 (18.9%), Pengangkutan RM523 (14.6%) dan Restoran & hotel RM454 (12.7%). Keempat-empat Kumpulan Utama ini menyumbang 70.1 peratus daripada keseluruhan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan.

Carta 5

Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut Kumpulan Utama barangan dan perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 2014



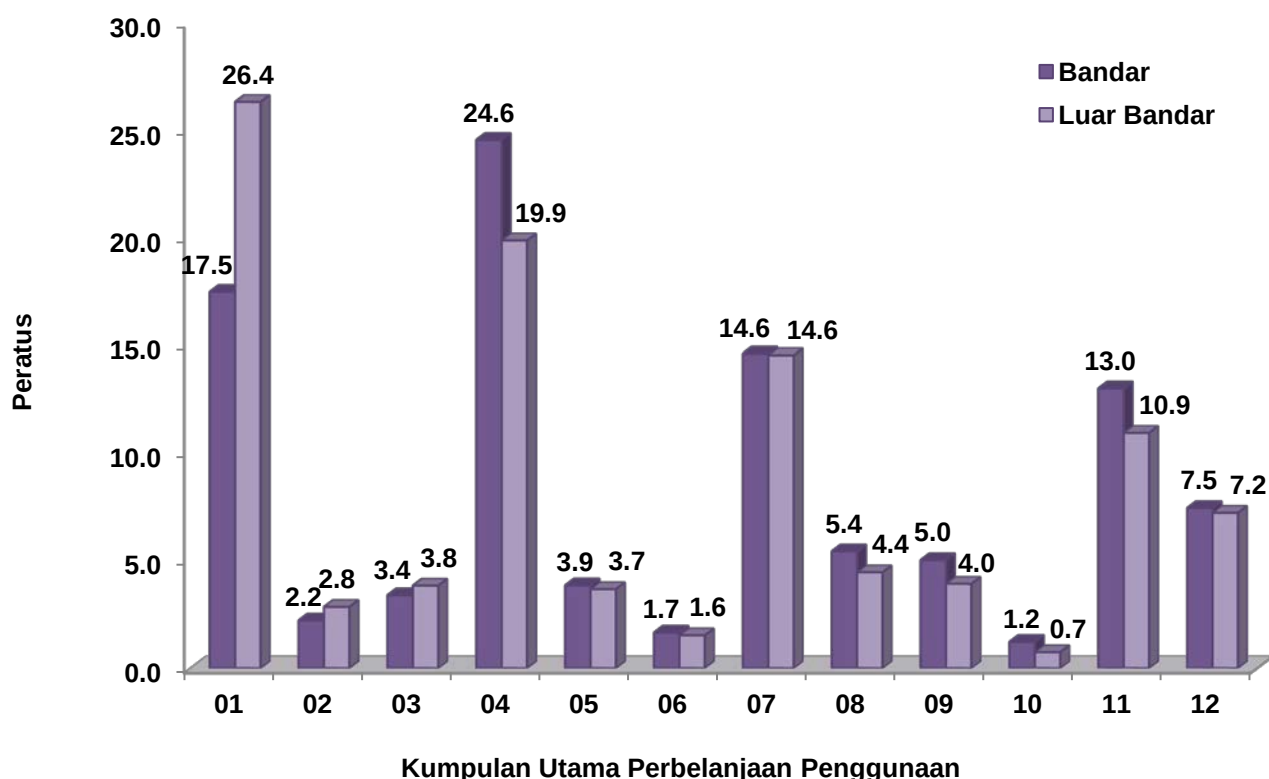
9. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT STRATA

Kumpulan Utama perbelanjaan penggunaan yang tertinggi bagi isi rumah di bandar adalah perbelanjaan bagi Kumpulan Utama Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain (24.6%), berbanding perbelanjaan bagi isi rumah luar bandar yang lebih kepada Kumpulan Utama Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol (26.4%).

Walau bagaimanapun, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan bagi empat Kumpulan Utama tertinggi di bandar dan luar bandar adalah sama iaitu Kumpulan Utama Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol; Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain; Pengangkutan; dan Restoran & hotel.

Carta 6

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2014



01	Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol	02	Minuman alkohol & tembakau
03	Pakaian & kasut	04	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain
05	Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah	06	Kesihatan
07	Pengangkutan	08	Komunikasi
09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan	10	Pendidikan
11	Restoran & hotel	12	Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan

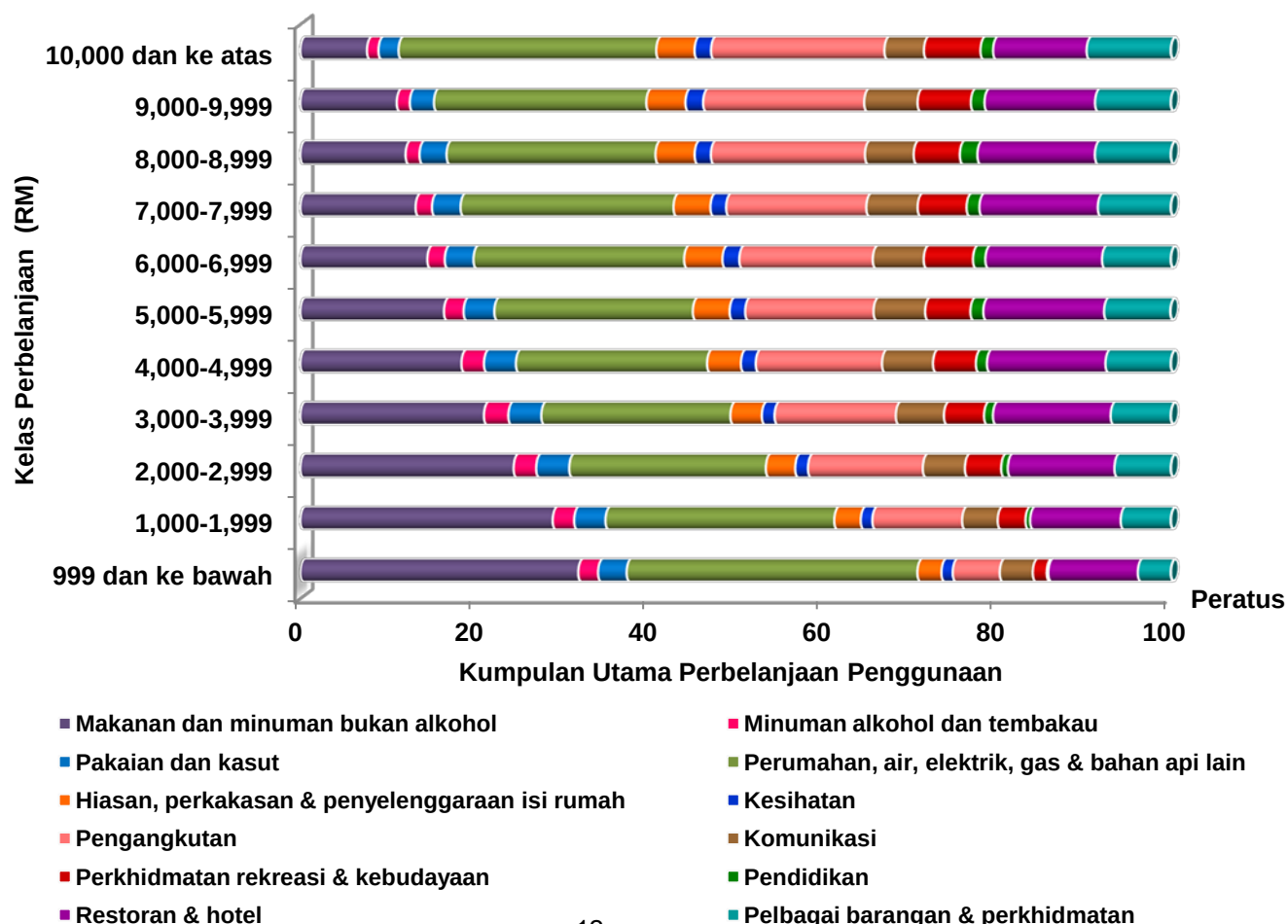
10. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT KELAS PERBELANJAAN

Empat Kumpulan Utama perbelanjaan penggunaan iaitu Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol; Pengangkutan; Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan; dan Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan berkolerasi dengan tahap perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah. Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan bagi Kumpulan Utama Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol menunjukkan trend menurun apabila tahap perbelanjaan isi rumah meningkat. Ini ditunjukkan oleh isi rumah dalam kelas perbelanjaan RM999 dan ke bawah membelanjakan 31.9 peratus berbanding hanya 7.7 peratus oleh isi rumah dalam kelas perbelanjaan RM10,000 dan ke atas.

Sebaliknya, peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan bagi tiga Kumpulan Utama Pengangkutan; Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan; dan Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan menunjukkan peningkatan apabila tahap perbelanjaan isi rumah meningkat. Ini ditunjukkan oleh trend perbelanjaan oleh isi rumah dalam kelas perbelanjaan RM10,000 dan ke atas iaitu masing-masing membelanjakan 19.9 peratus; 6.5 peratus dan 9.7 peratus untuk Kumpulan Utama Pengangkutan; Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan; dan Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan. Sementara itu, isi rumah dalam kelas perbelanjaan RM999 dan ke bawah pula membelanjakan hanya 5.4 peratus, 1.6 peratus dan 3.9 peratus untuk Kumpulan Utama tersebut.

Carta 7

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kelas perbelanjaan, Malaysia, 2014



11. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN SAIZ ISI RUMAH

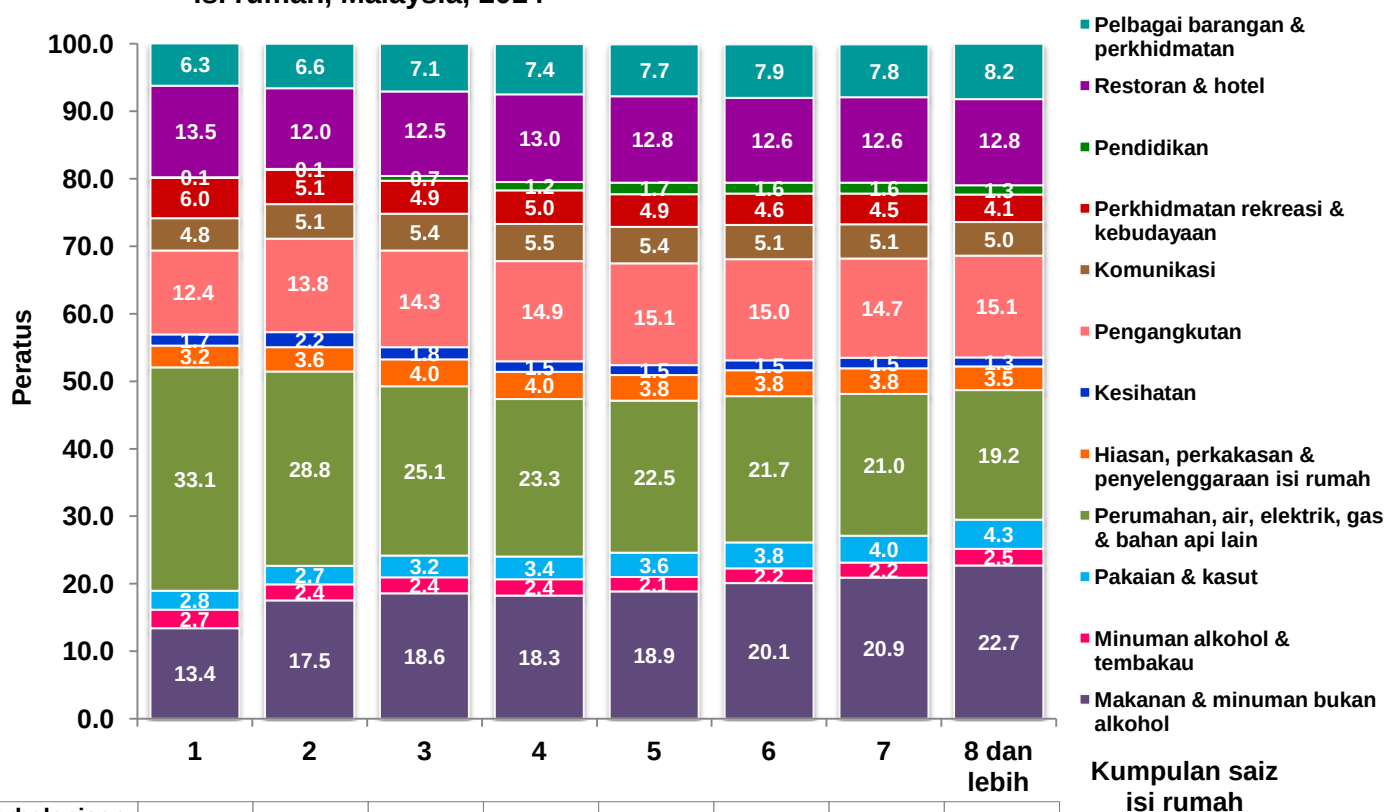
Secara umumnya, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata meningkat selaras dengan pertambahan bilangan saiz isi rumah. Bagi isi rumah perseorangan, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata yang dicatatkan ialah RM2,284, manakala isi rumah bersaiz yang lebih besar mencatatkan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata yang lebih tinggi (contoh: isi rumah empat orang: RM3,815 dan isi rumah lapan orang dan lebih: RM4,041).

Dari segi Kumpulan Utama perbelanjaan penggunaan, didapati perbelanjaan penggunaan bagi Kumpulan Utama Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol menunjukkan trend peningkatan apabila saiz isi rumah meningkat. Ini ditunjukkan oleh isi rumah perseorangan hanya memperuntukkan sebanyak 13.4 peratus, manakala 22.7 peratus bagi kumpulan lapan orang dan lebih. Trend yang sama juga berlaku kepada Kumpulan Utama Pakaian & kasut.

Manakala bagi Kumpulan Utama Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain menunjukkan trend sebaliknya yang mana semakin besar saiz isi rumah maka semakin kecil komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan. Isi rumah perseorangan membelanjakan 33.1 peratus bagi Kumpulan Utama ini berbanding 19.2 peratus hanya diperuntukkan oleh kumpulan lapan orang dan lebih. Trend yang sama turut berlaku kepada Kumpulan Utama Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan.

Carta 8

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah, Malaysia, 2014

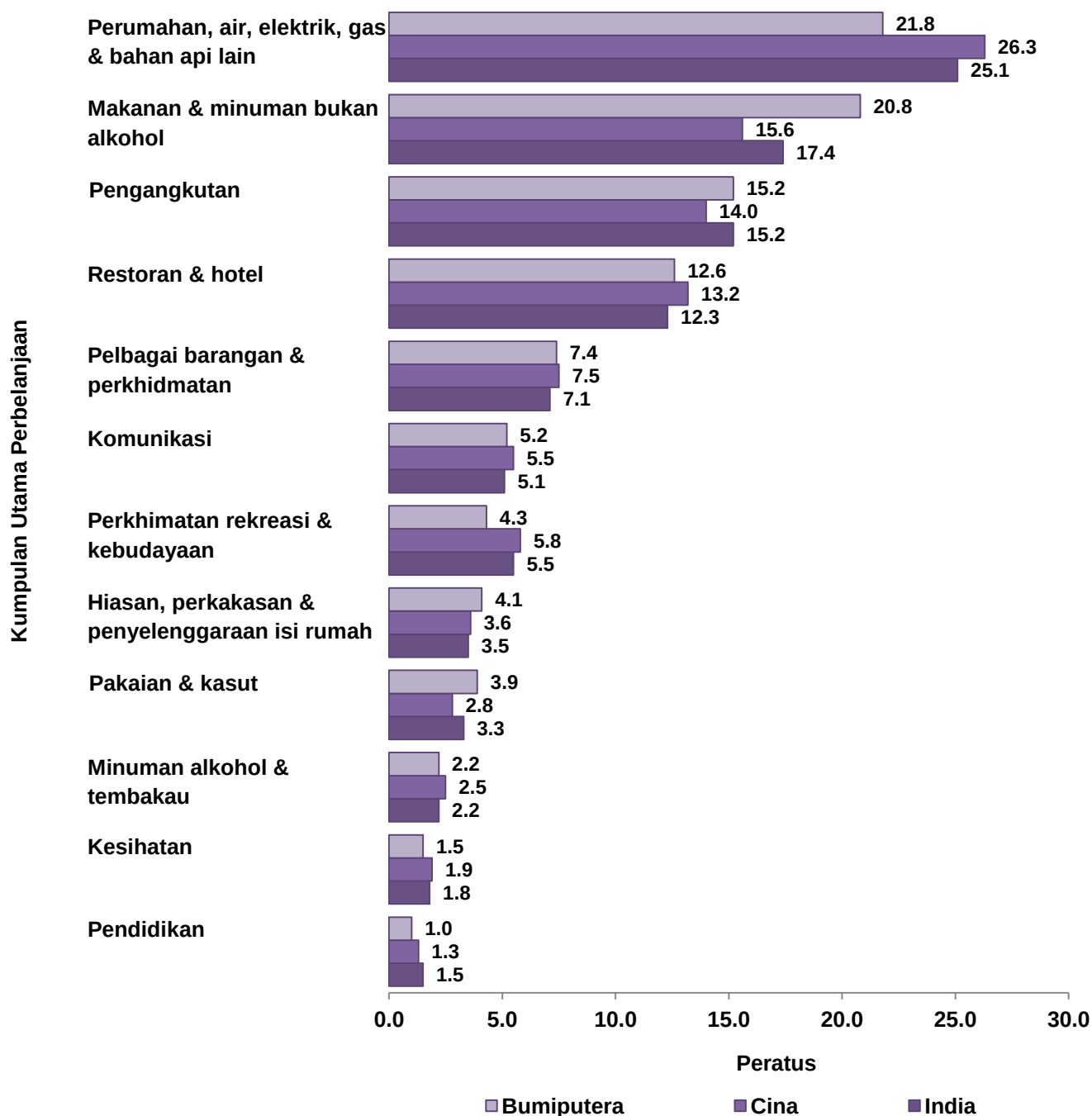


12. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK UTAMA⁴

Analisis perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata di kalangan etnik Bumiputera, Cina dan India menunjukkan peruntukan perbelanjaan yang hampir sama bagi keseluruhan perbelanjaan penggunaan bulanan masing-masing ke atas empat Kumpulan Utama yang tertinggi. Ia meliputi 70 peratus daripada jumlah perbelanjaan penggunaan. Empat Kumpulan Utama tersebut adalah Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol; Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain; Pengangkutan; dan Restoran & hotel.

Carta 9

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2014



⁴Analisis ini hanya melibatkan warganegara Malaysia sahaja

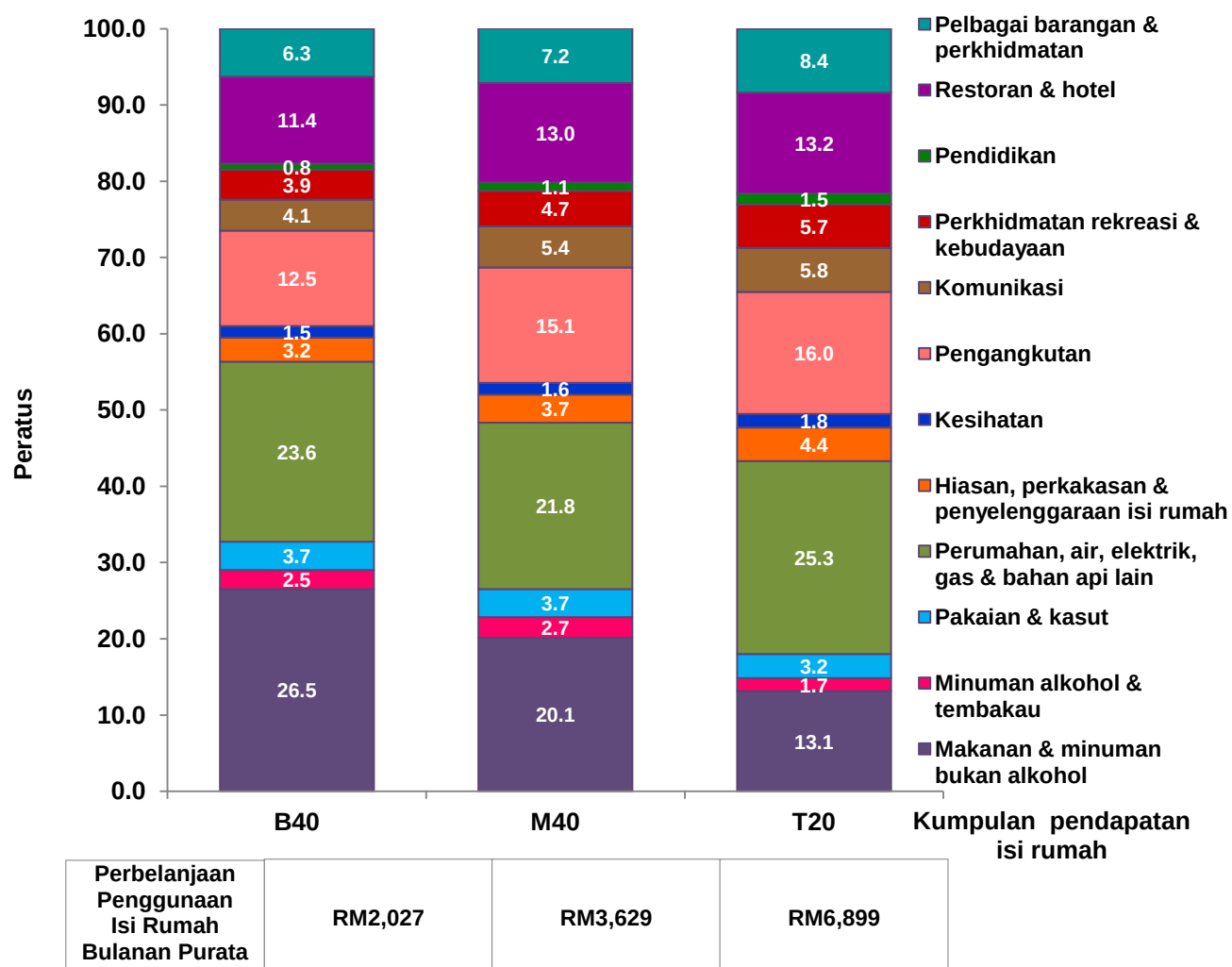
13. PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH⁵

Penemuan penyiasatan menunjukkan bagi kumpulan isi rumah berpendapatan⁶ Tertinggi 20% (T20) dan Pertengahan 40% (M40), perbelanjaan penggunaan tertinggi adalah ke atas Kumpulan Utama Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain. Manakala kumpulan isi rumah berpendapatan Terendah 40% (B40), perbelanjaan penggunaan tertinggi adalah ke atas Kumpulan Utama Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol.

Selain daripada itu, kumpulan isi rumah B40 turut memperuntukkan sebahagian besar perbelanjaan penggunaan untuk Kumpulan Utama Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain dan Pengangkutan. Sebaliknya kumpulan isi rumah T20 telah memperuntukkan sebahagian besar perbelanjaan penggunaan untuk Kumpulan Utama Pengangkutan dan Restoran & hotel.

Carta 10

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan pendapatan isi rumah, Malaysia, 2014



⁵Analisis ini hanya melibatkan warganegara Malaysia sahaja

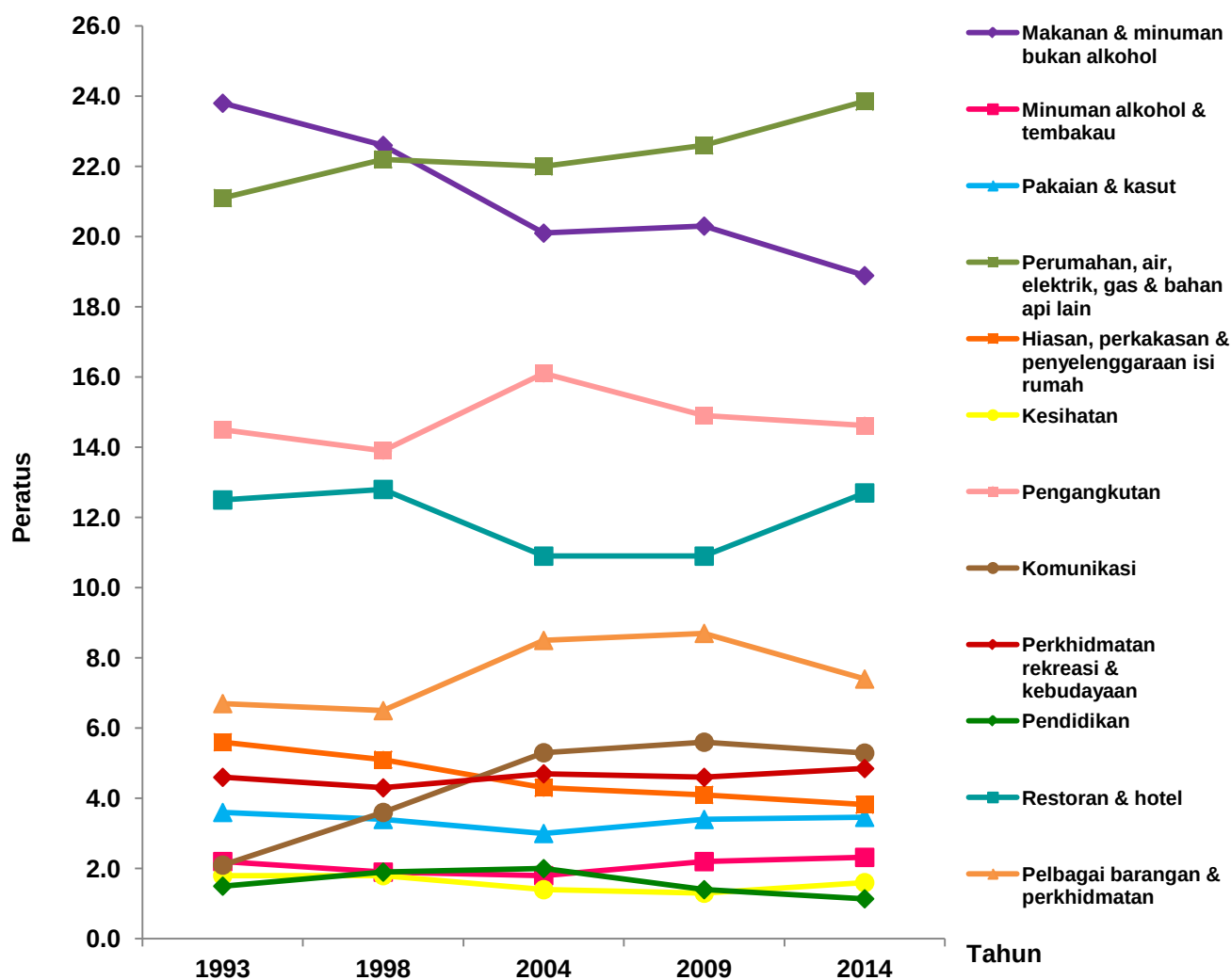
⁶Had maksimum kumpulan pendapatan isi rumah berdasarkan Laporan Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah & Kemudahan Asas (PPIR & KA) 2014

14. TREND PERBELANJAAN PENGGUNAAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN 1993 HINGGA 2014

Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata bagi tempoh 1993 hingga 2014 adalah sebanyak 5.4 peratus setahun iaitu meningkat daripada RM1,161 kepada RM3,578. Dalam tempoh ini, Kumpulan Utama Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol dan Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah menunjukkan trend penurunan dalam komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah. Walau bagaimanapun, Kumpulan Utama Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain dan Komunikasi menunjukkan trend peningkatan peratusan dalam jumlah perbelanjaan keseluruhan penggunaan.

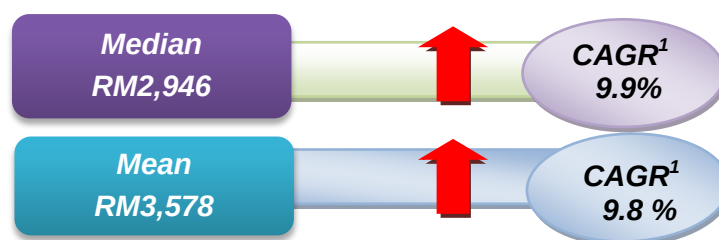
Carta 11

Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut Kumpulan Utama barangan dan perkhidmatan, Malaysia, 1993 hingga 2014

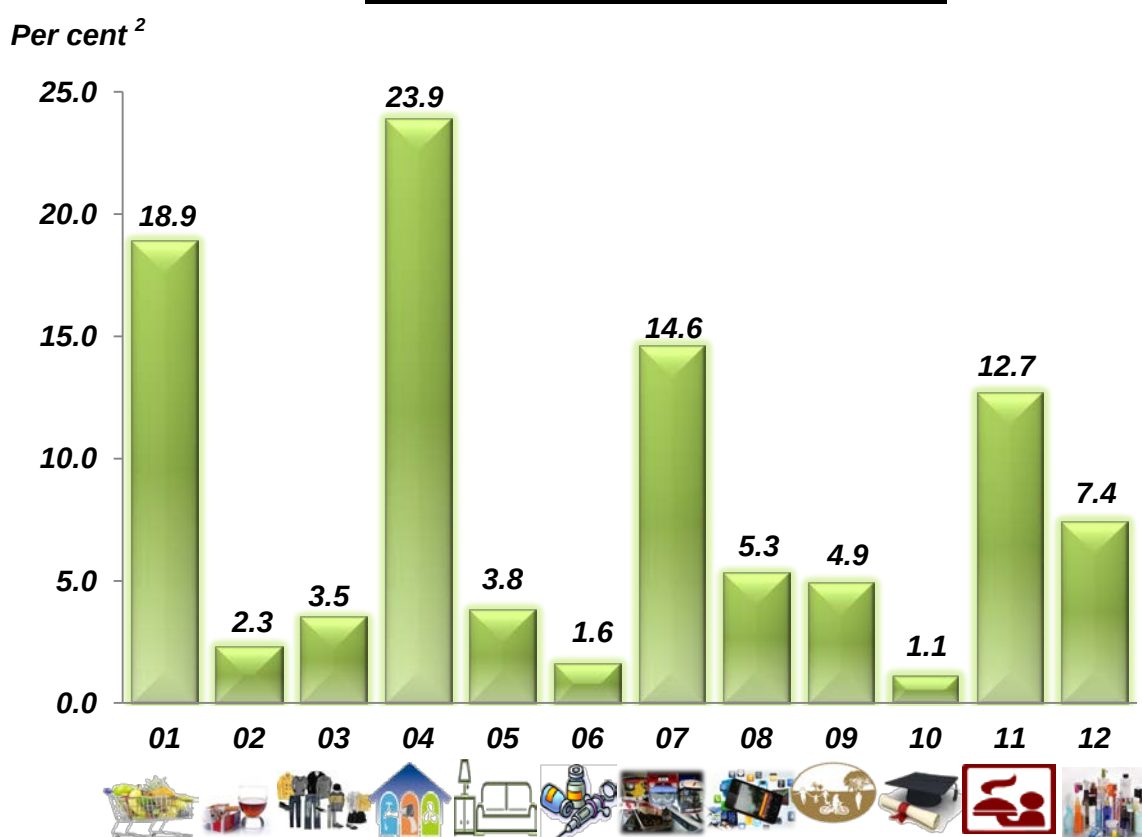


Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah Bulanan Purata	RM1,161	RM1,631	RM1,953	RM2,190	RM3,578
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KEY INDICATOR OF MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE 2014



COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY MAIN GROUP



Main Group of Consumption Expenditure

01	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	02	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco
03	Clothing & footwear	04	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels
05	Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance	06	Health
07	Transport	08	Communication
09	Recreation services & culture	10	Education
11	Restaurants & hotels	12	Miscellaneous goods & services

¹Compounded Annual Growth Rate (2009-2014)(%)

²Percentage of total household consumption expenditure

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE 2014



MALAYSIA

Median: RM2,946

Mean: RM3,578



JOHOR

Median: RM3,276

Mean: RM3,808



KEDAH

Median: RM2,320

Mean: RM2,791



KELANTAN

Median: RM2,211

Mean: RM2,578



MELAKA

Median: RM3,235

Mean: RM3,809



NEGERI SEMBILAN

Median: RM2,746

Mean: RM3,117



PAHANG

Median: RM2,577

Mean: RM2,963



PULAU PINANG

Median: RM3,088

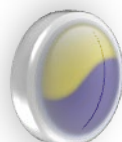
Mean: RM3,505



PERAK

Median: RM2,383

Mean: RM2,760



PERLIS

Median: RM2,239

Mean: RM2,575



SELANGOR

Median: RM3,836

Mean: RM4,646



TERENGGANU

Median: RM2,677

Mean: RM3,088



SABAH

Median: RM1,964

Mean: RM2,355



SARAWAK

Median: RM2,416

Mean: RM2,826



W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

Median: RM4,665

Mean: RM5,559



W.P. LABUAN

Median: RM3,121

Mean: RM3,497

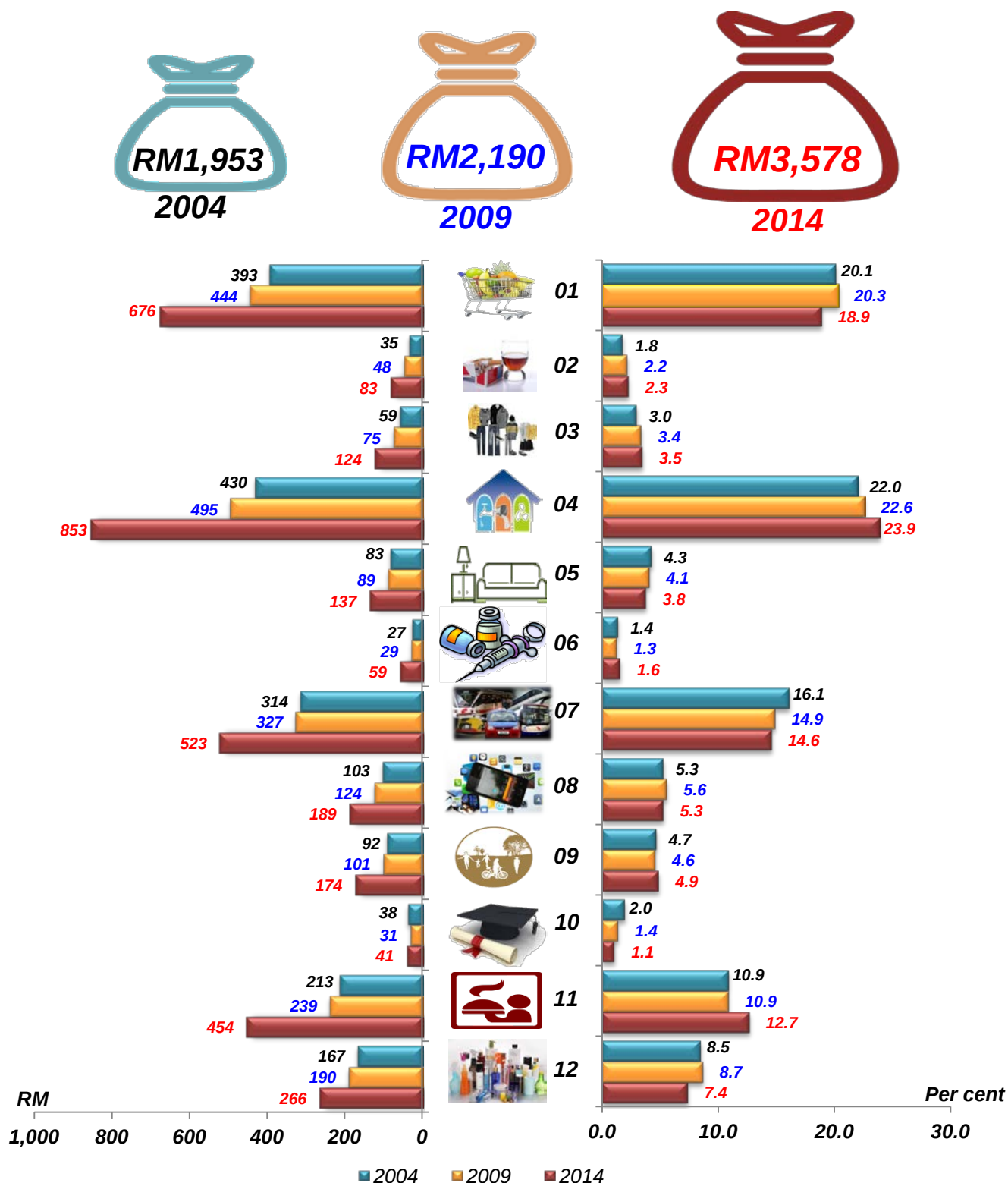


W.P. PUTRAJAYA

Median: RM4,801

Mean: RM5,627

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE PATTERN 2004, 2009 & 2014



Main Group of Consumption Expenditure

- | | |
|---|---|
| 01 Food & non-alcoholic beverages | 02 Alcoholic beverages & tobacco |
| 03 Clothing & footwear | 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels |
| 05 Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance | 06 Health |
| 07 Transport | 08 Communication |
| 09 Recreation services & culture | 10 Education |
| 11 Restaurants & hotels | 12 Miscellaneous goods & services |

1. INTRODUCTION

This report presents the household consumption expenditure statistics based on the result from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES), Malaysia conducted in 2014. This survey collects data on the characteristics of Malaysian household and has been carried out using personal interview approach within 12 months period in 2014, which covered urban and rural strata for all states. The survey is carried out by probability sampling that represents all households in Malaysia.

The household consumption expenditure pattern was analysed and presented at national, state and strata level consists of household expenditure patterns and composition, together with the median and mean monthly household expenditure.

2. HOUSEHOLD AND EXPENDITURE

The concept of household and consumption expenditure used in this report are as follows:

HOUSEHOLD

A person or group of people whether related or unrelated who usually live together in a living quarters and make provisions (expenses) for food and necessities of life together.

HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Household consumption is the value of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid for by a household through direct monetary purchase, own-account production, barter or as income in kind for the satisfaction of the needs and wants of its members.

In 2014, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure in Malaysia was RM3,578.

MAIN GROUP OF EXPENDITURE

The expenditure statistics in this report detailed the household expenditure according to 12 main groups namely:

- Food & non-alcoholic beverages;
- Alcoholic beverages & tobacco;
- Clothing & footwear;
- Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels;
- Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance;
- Health;
- Transport;
- Communication;
- Recreation services & culture;
- Education;
- Restaurants & hotels; and
- Miscellaneous goods & services.

3. MEASUREMENT OF HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Three approaches were used in determining the total consumption expenditure by household namely acquisition, consumption and payment.

ACQUISITION

Value of purchasing during the acquisition of goods and services without taking into account whether they are fully used or not; or paid in full or not in the reference period. Acquisition was extended to include the estimated value of own production of non-durable goods and services and those given or received as in kind.

CONSUMPTION

This approach used at certain condition for durable items that having long period (example: car, other user vehicles and carpentry tools) and use utility such as water and electricity.

PAYMENT

Payments that involve advance payment to obtain goods and services where the goods and services have yet received in the reference month (example: advance payment in purchasing car).

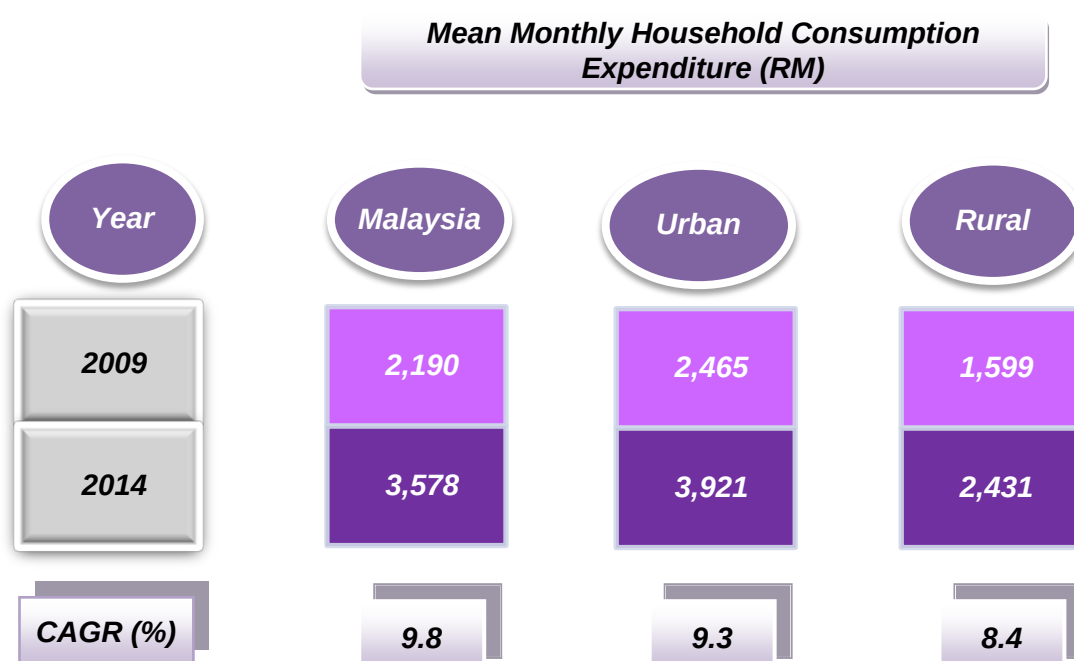
4. MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY STRATA

The mean monthly household consumption expenditure for Malaysia increased from RM2,190 in 2009 to RM3,578 in 2014 which was 9.8 per cent per annum at the nominal value. At real³ value, annual growth rate is 7.5 per cent for the same period.

Mean monthly household consumption expenditure in urban showed an increment at a rate of 9.3 per cent annually from RM2,465 to RM3,921 while in rural also increased at a rate of 8.4 per cent annually from RM1,599 to RM2,431 for the period of 2009 to 2014.

Chart 1

Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2009 and 2014



³The calculation of real value is referring to constant prices using the Consumer Price Index with the base year 2010

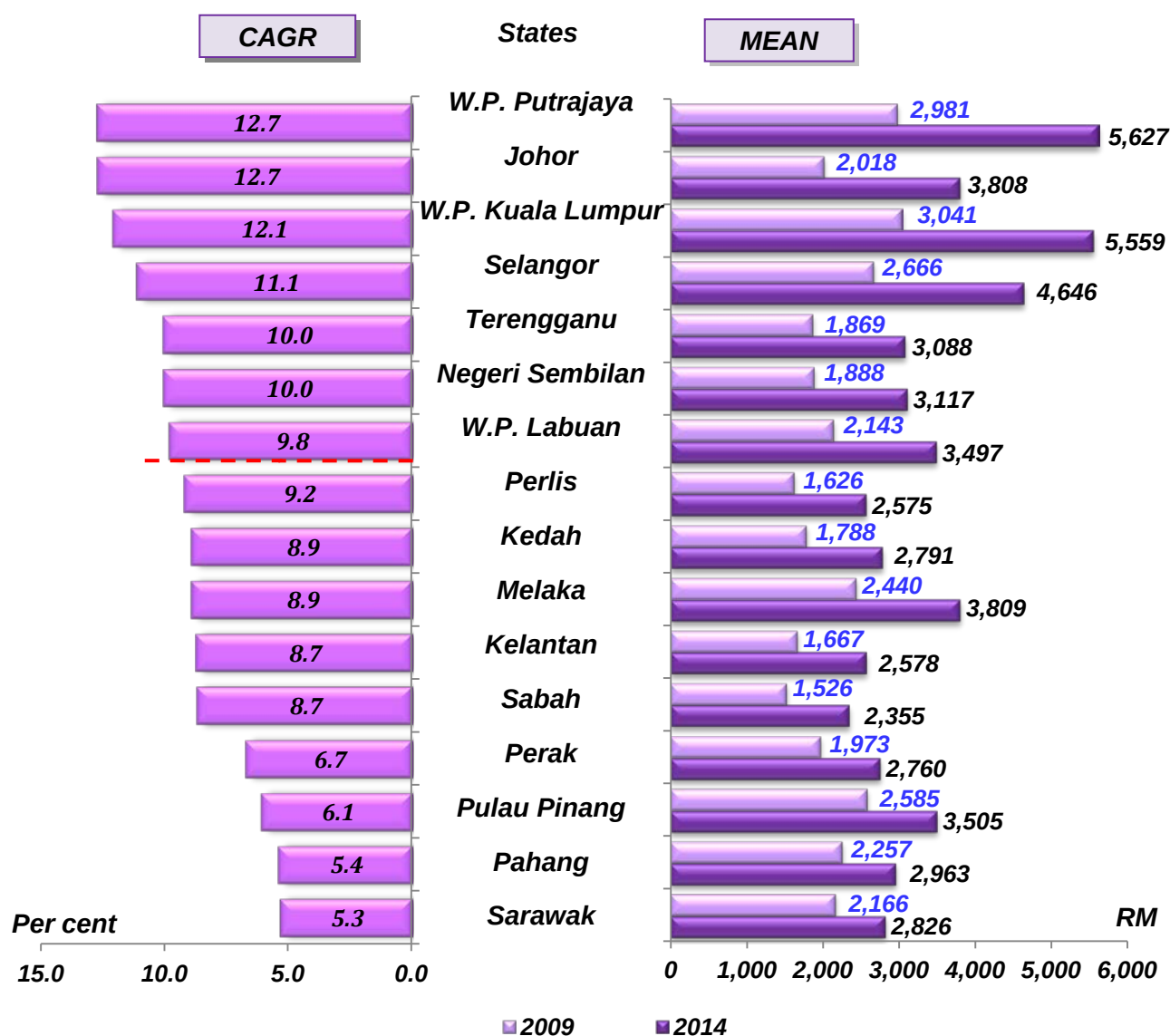
5. MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY STATE

Findings in 2014 reveals that W.P. Putrajaya recorded the highest mean monthly household consumption expenditure (RM5,627), followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM5,559), Selangor (RM4,646), Melaka (RM3,809) and Johor (RM3,808). Other states recorded the mean monthly household consumption expenditure below the national level (RM3,578).

Compared to 2009, all states recorded an increase in the mean monthly household expenditure. During the period, six states exceeded the national growth rate of 9.8 per cent. W.P. Putrajaya and Johor recorded the highest growth rate which was 12.7 per cent, followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (12.1%), Selangor (11.1%), Terengganu (10.0%) and Negeri Sembilan (10.0%).

Chart 2

Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2009 and 2014



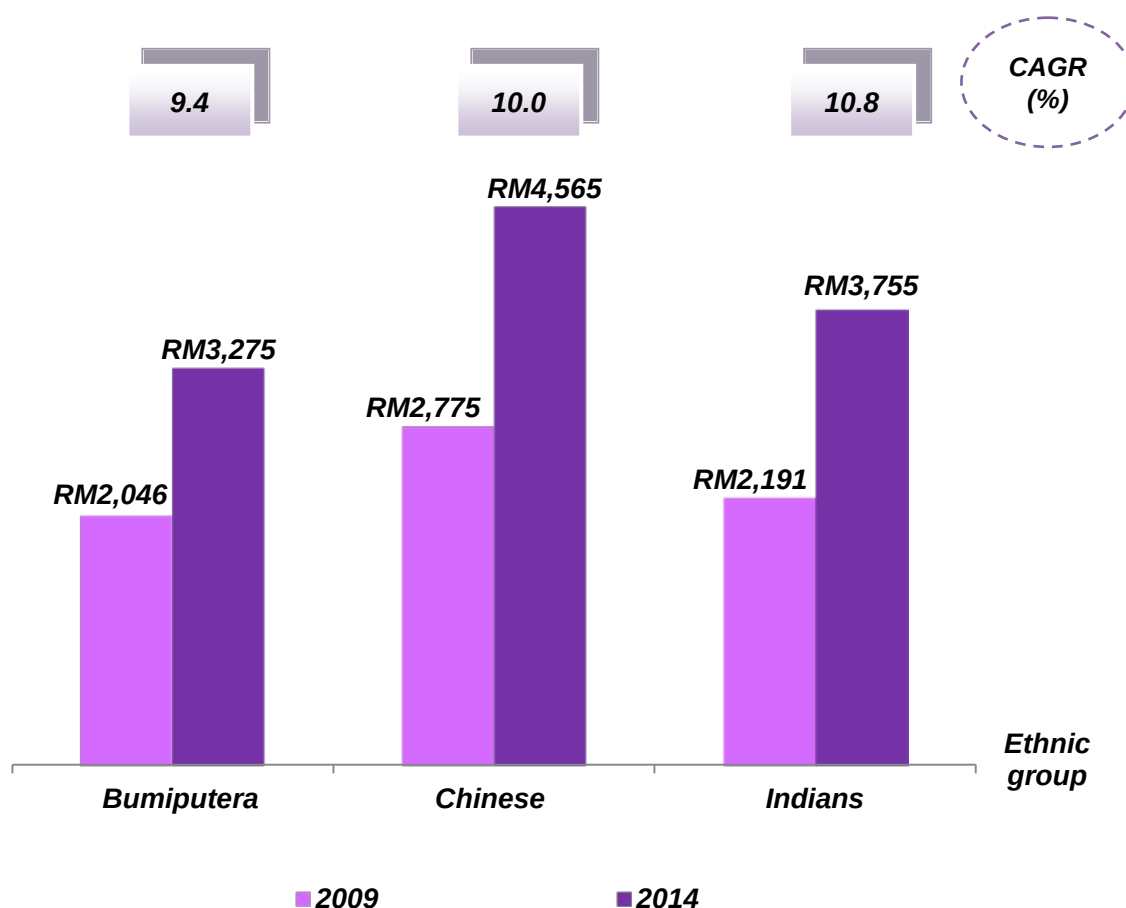
..... Refer to the national annual growth rate (9.8%)

6. MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY MAIN ETHNIC GROUP

The mean monthly household consumption expenditure for Bumiputera was RM3,275 increased by 9.4 per cent yearly in the period of 2009 to 2014. While for Chinese and Indians ethnic, increased to RM4,565 (10.0%) and RM3,755 (10.8%) respectively for the same period.

Chart 3

Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group
Malaysia, 2009 and 2014



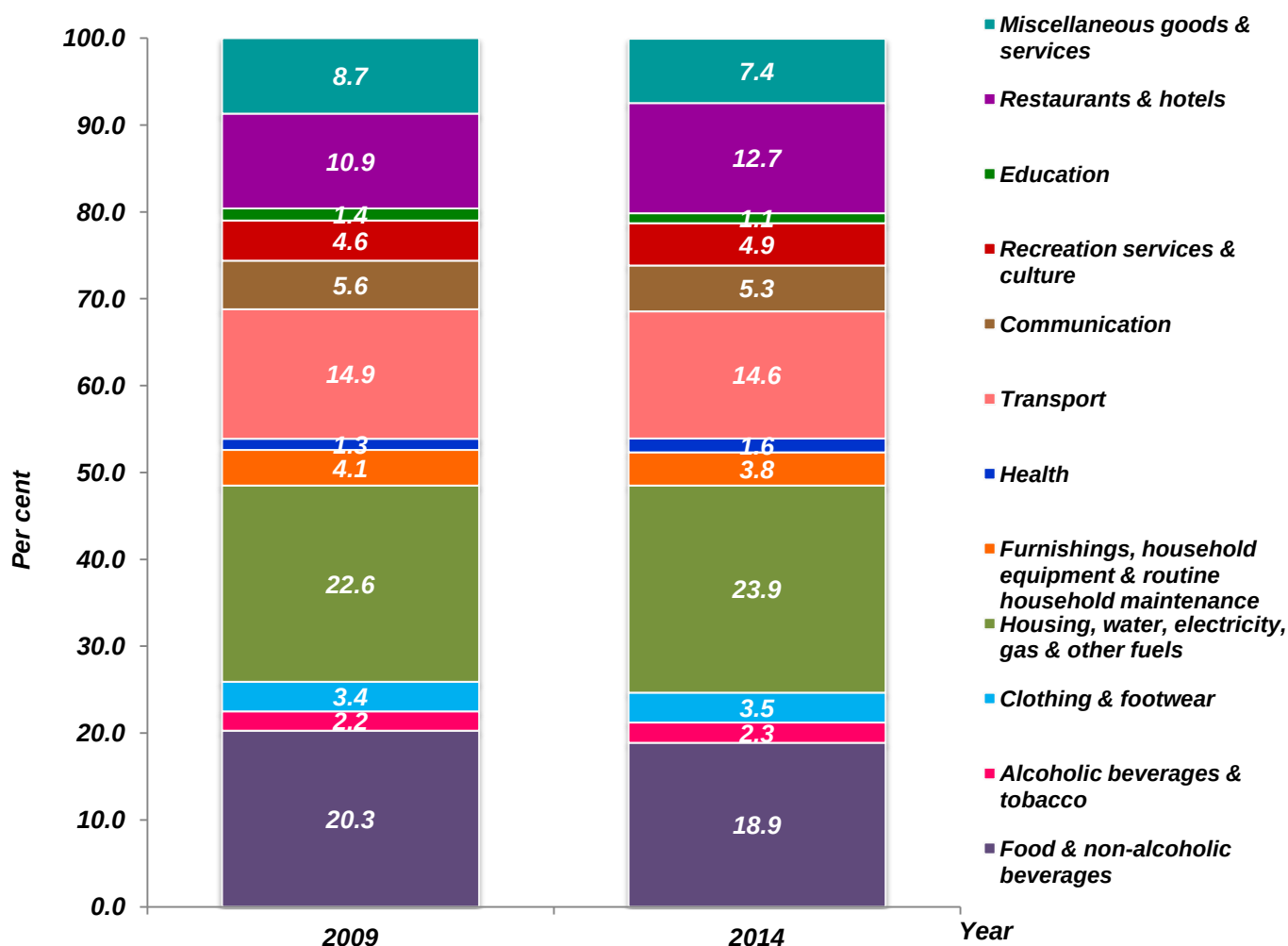
7. COMPOSITION OF MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

The composition of monthly household consumption expenditure for the Main Group of Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels was the biggest contributor for the overall monthly household consumption expenditure in 2009 and 2014. The percentage of consumption expenditure for this Main Group recorded an increment from 22.6 per cent in 2009 to 23.9 per cent in 2014.

Composition for Main Group of Alcoholic beverages & tobacco; Clothing & footwear; Health; Recreation services & culture; and Restaurants & hotels also increased in 2014 as compared to 2009.

Chart 4

Percentage of household consumption expenditure by Main Groups of goods and services, Malaysia, 2009 and 2014



Mean Monthly Household Consumption Expenditure	RM2,190	RM3,578
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8. OVERALL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY MAIN GROUP

In 2014, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure for Main Group of Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels were the highest contributor to overall household consumption expenditure RM853 (23.9%), followed by expenditure on Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages RM676 (18.9%), Transport RM523 (14.6%) and Restaurants & hotels RM454 (12.7%). These four main groups contributed 70.1 per cent from overall monthly household consumption expenditure.

Chart 5

Monthly household consumption expenditure by Main Groups of goods and services, Malaysia, 2014



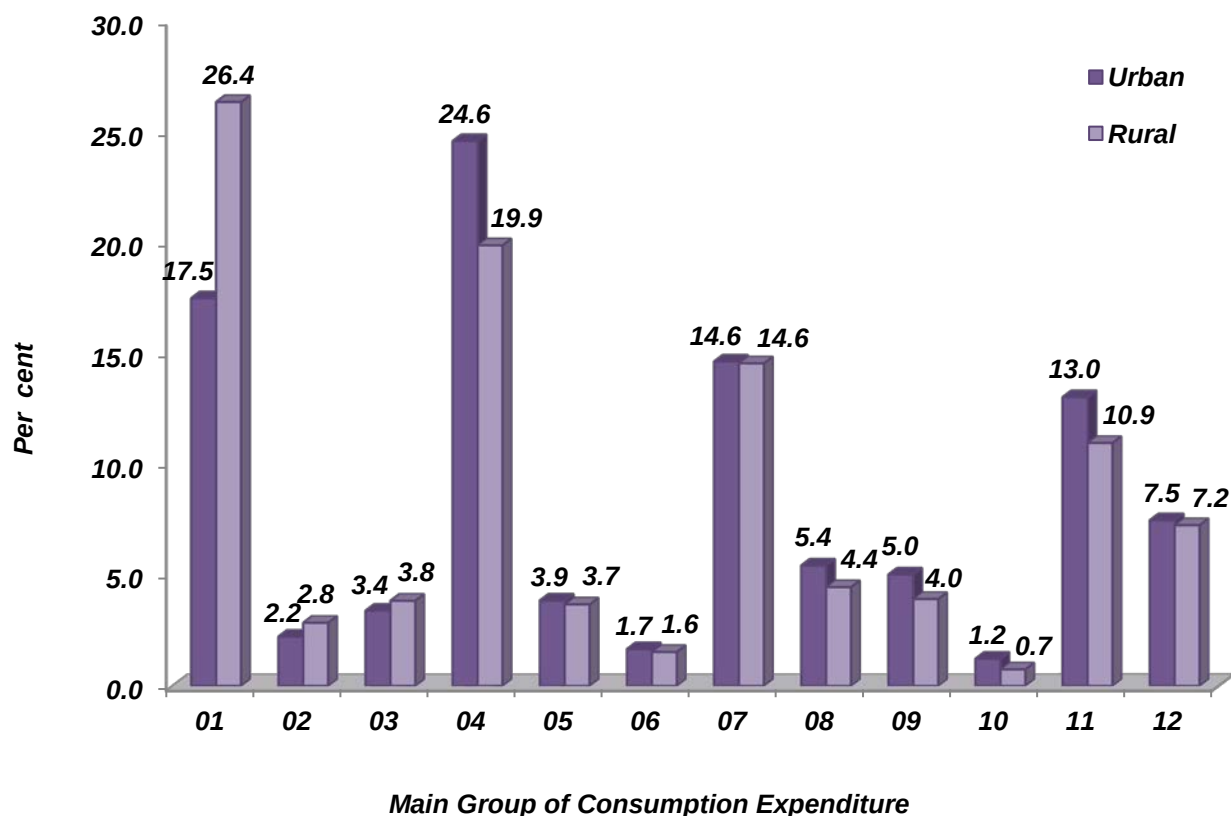
9. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY STRATA

The highest main consumption expenditure group of household in urban was for Main Group of Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels (24.6%); while for household in rural area the expenditure is more on Main Group of Food and non-alcoholic beverages (26.4%).

However, household consumption expenditure for four Main Group in urban and rural area are similar namely Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages; Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels; Transport; and Restaurants & hotels.

Chart 6

Percentage of household consumption expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2014



- 01 Food & non-alcoholic beverages
- 03 Clothing & footwear
- 05 Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance
- 07 Transport
- 09 Recreation services & culture
- 11 Restaurants & hotels

- 02 Alcoholic beverages & tobacco
- 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels
- 06 Health
- 08 Communication
- 10 Education
- 12 Miscellaneous goods & services

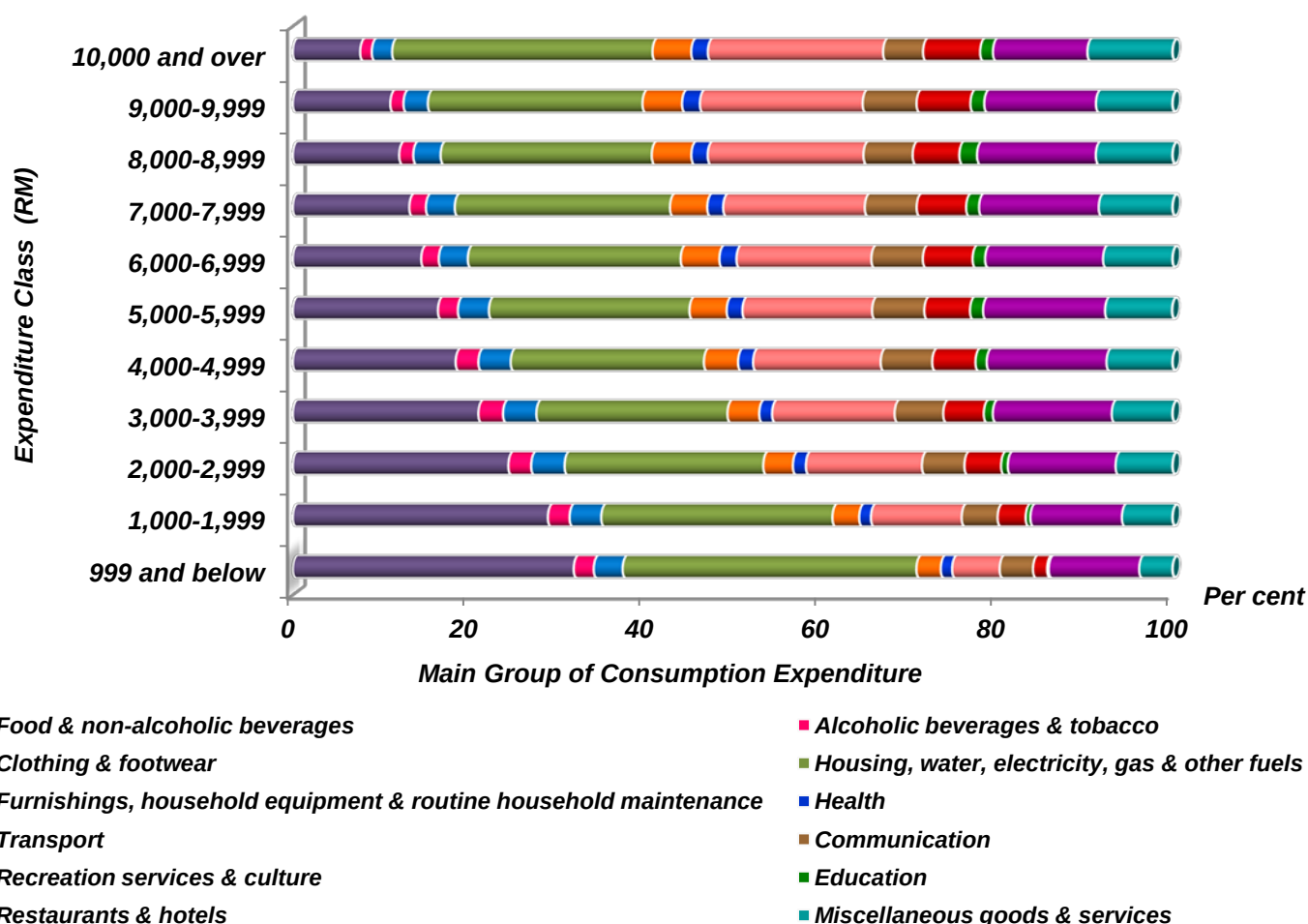
10. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY EXPENDITURE CLASS

Four Main Group of consumption expenditure which comprised of Food & non-alcoholic beverages; Transport; Recreation services & culture; and Miscellaneous goods & services correlated with household consumption expenditure level. Percentage of consumption expenditure for Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages decreased when household expenditure level increased. This was shown by household in expenditure class of RM999 and below which spent 31.9 per cent compared to 7.7 per cent only by household in expenditure class of RM10,000 and above.

Meanwhile, the percentage of consumption expenditure for three Main Group of Transport; Recreation services & culture; and Miscellaneous goods & services increased when the household expenditure level increased. This was shown in the expenditure patterns by household in the expenditure class of RM10,000 and above which spent 19.9 per cent; 6.5 per cent and 9.7 per cent for Main Group of Transport; Recreation services & culture; and Miscellaneous goods & services, respectively. Meanwhile, for household in the expenditure class of RM999 and below spent only 5.4 per cent, 1.6 per cent and 3.9 per cent for the same Main Group.

Chart 7

Percentage of household consumption expenditure by expenditure class, Malaysia, 2014



11. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE GROUP

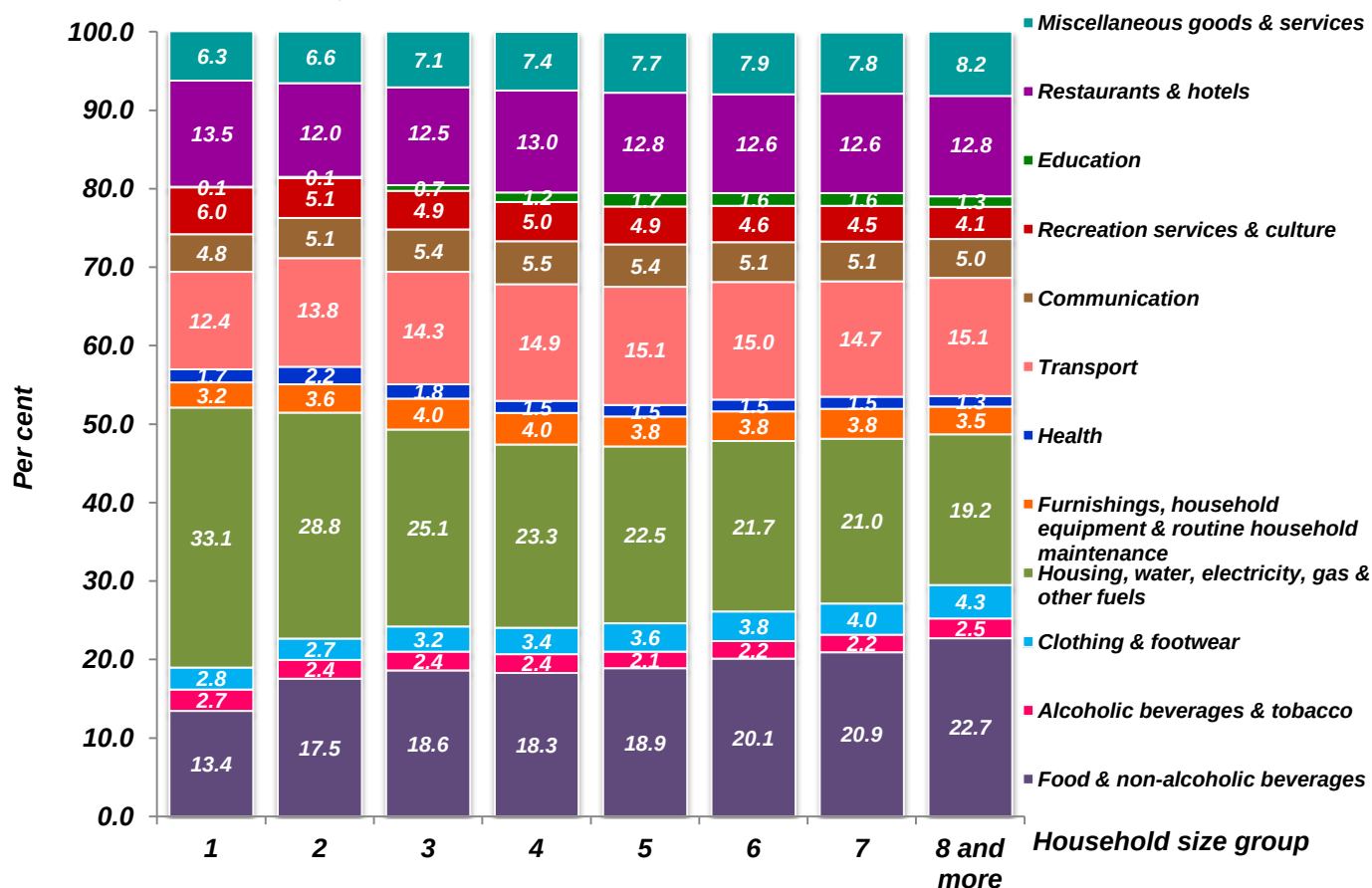
In general, mean monthly household consumption expenditure increased in line with the increase in household size. For individual household, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure was RM2,279. Meanwhile for bigger household, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure was higher (example: household with four people: RM3,815 and household with eight people and more: RM4,041).

As for Main Group consumption expenditure, Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages showed that the bigger the household size, the bigger the consumption expenditure composition. This was showed by individual household that only allocated about 13.4 per cent, while 22.7 per cent for group of eight and more. The same patterns was also occurred in Main Group of Clothing & footwear.

Meanwhile, for Main Group of Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels showed the opposite patterns where the bigger the household size the smaller the consumption expenditure composition. Individuals household spent 33.1 per cent for this Main Group compared to 19.2 per cent by group of eight person and more. The same patterns occurred to Main Group of Recreation services & culture.

Chart 8

Percentage of household consumption expenditure by household size group, Malaysia, 2014



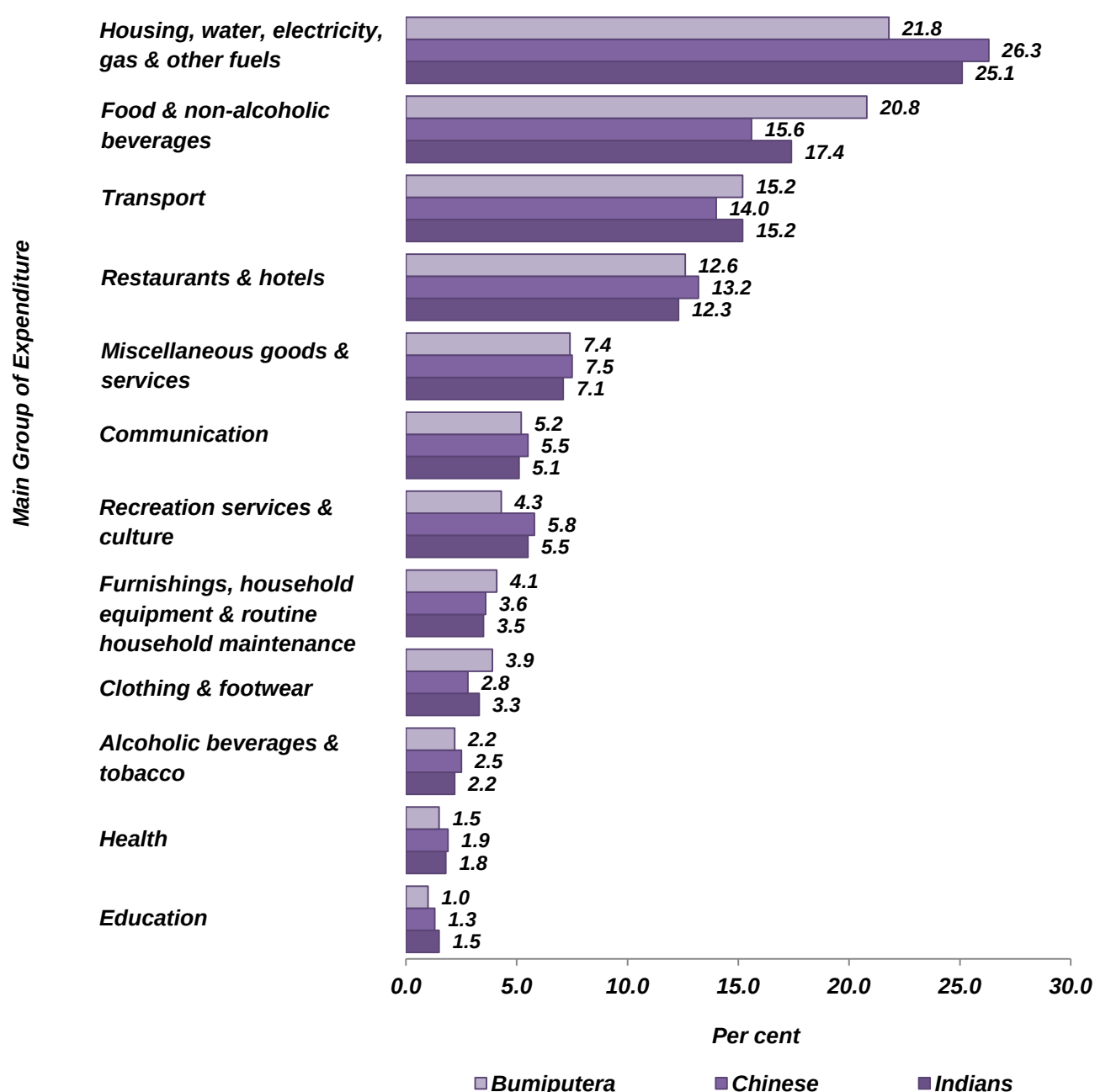
Mean Monthly Household Consumption Expenditure	RM2,284	RM2,943	RM3,389	RM3,815	RM3,910	RM3,906	RM3,915	RM4,041
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12. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY MAIN ETHNIC GROUP⁴

The analysis of the mean monthly household consumption expenditure among ethnic Bumiputera, Chinese and Indians showed an allocation of almost the same expenditure in their total monthly consumption expenditure for four highest Main Groups. It comprised of 70 per cent of the total consumption expenditure. The four Main Group were Food & non-alcoholic beverages; Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels; Transport; and Restaurants & hotels.

Chart 9

Percentage of household consumption expenditure by ethnic group, Malaysia, 2014



⁴The analysis involves Malaysian citizens only

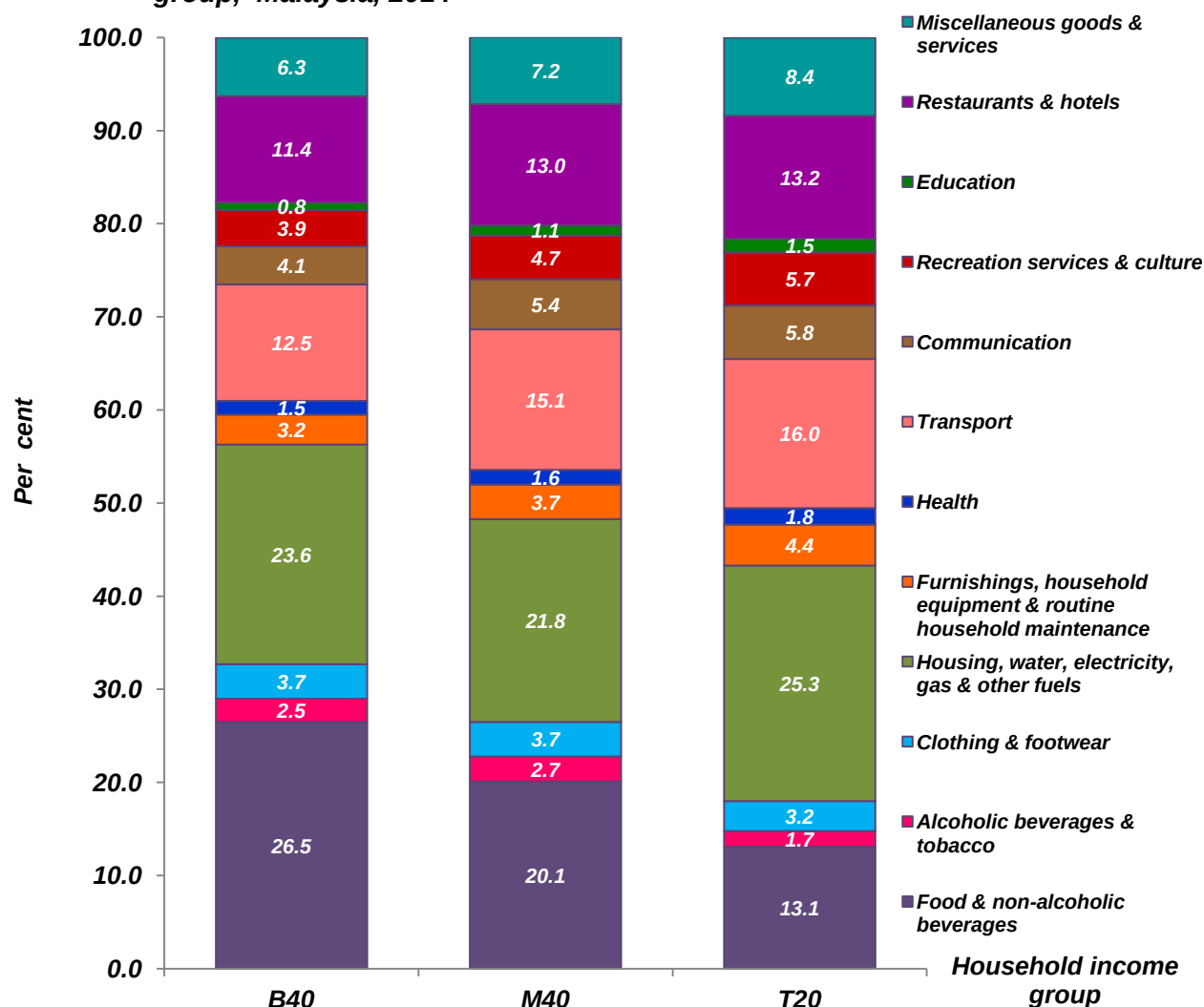
13. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP⁵

Survey findings showed that the consumption expenditure for the Household Income Group⁶ of Top 20% (T20) and Middle 40% (M40) focused on Main Group of Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels. While for household group of Bottom 40% (B40), the consumption expenditure concentrated on the Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages.

Apart from that, B40 household group also spent the largest amount on Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels and Transport. Meanwhile, T20 household group allocated most of the consumption expenditure on Main Group Transport and Restaurants & hotels.

Chart 10

Percentage of household consumption expenditure by household income group, Malaysia, 2014



Mean Monthly Household Consumption Expenditure	RM2,027	RM3,629	RM6,899
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⁵The analysis involves Malaysian citizens only

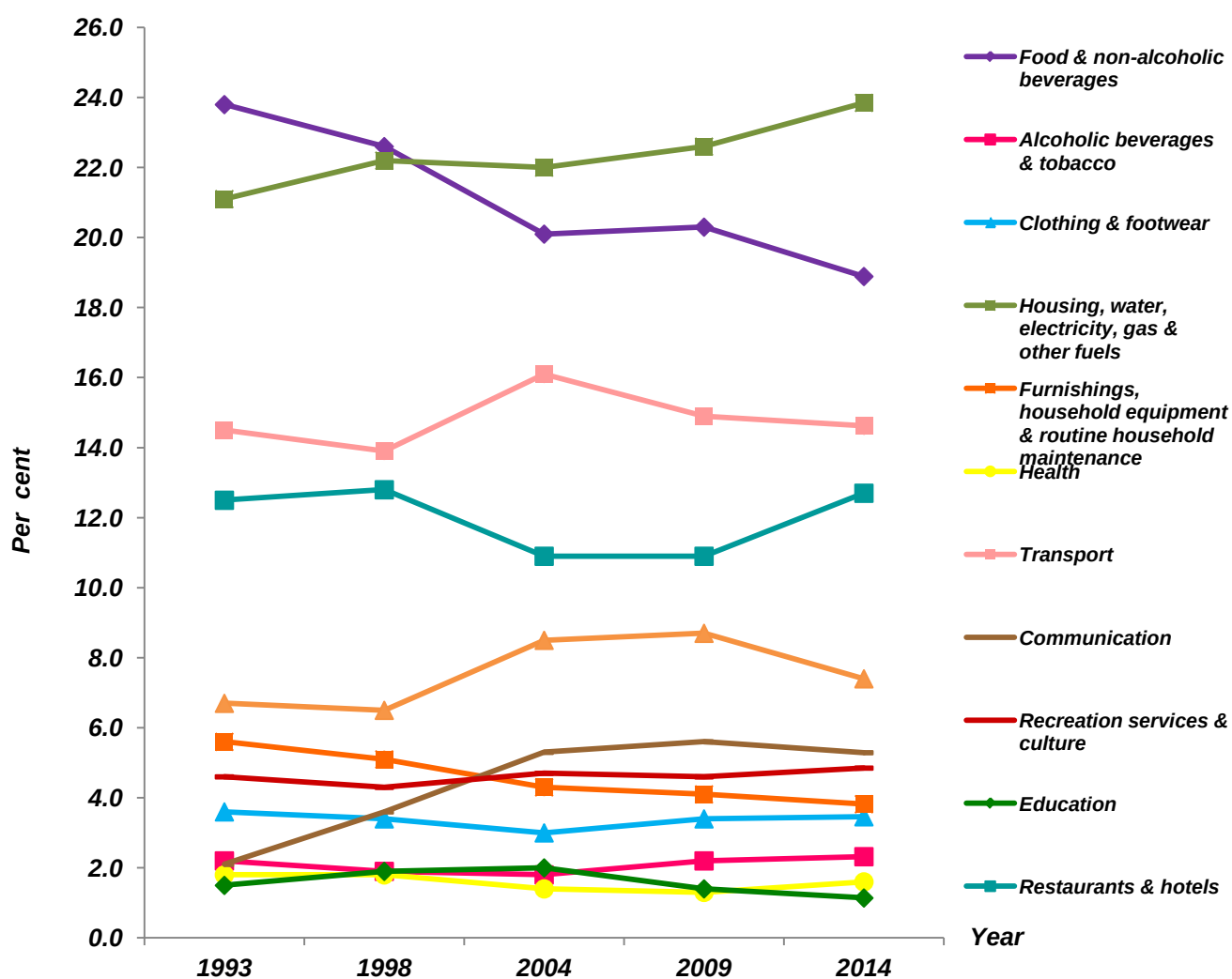
⁶Cut-off household income group based on the Report on Household Income and Basic Amenities (HIS & BA) 2014

14. MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE PATTERN 1993 TO 2014

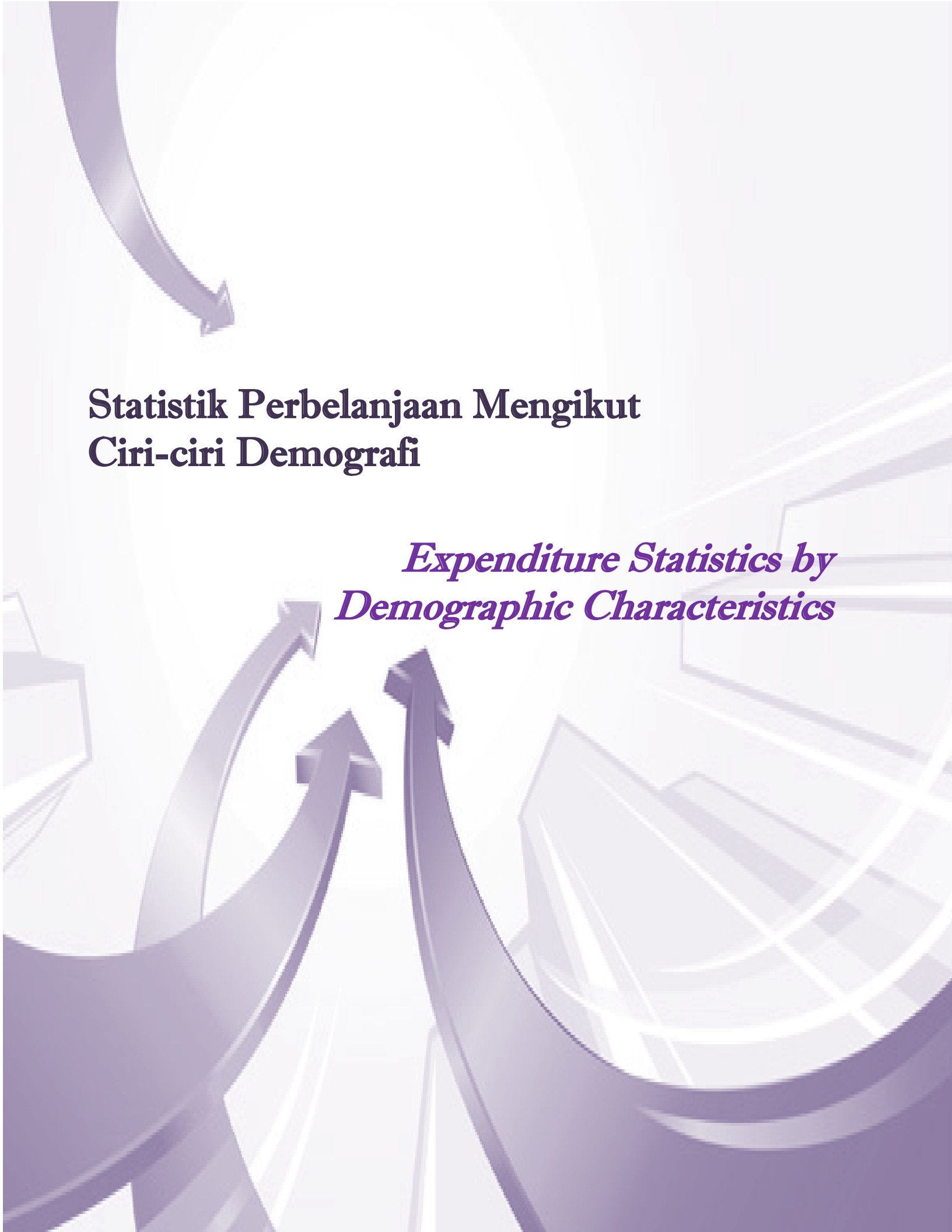
Yearly growth rate for household consumption expenditure for the period 1993 to 2014 was 5.4 per cent which increased from RM1,161 to RM3,578. In that period, Main Group of Food & non-alcoholic beverages and Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance showed a decline patterns in the consumption expenditure composition. Meanwhile, Main Group of Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels and Communication recorded an increment in the percentage of overall total consumption expenditure.

Chart 11

Percentage of mean monthly household consumption expenditure by Main Groups of goods and services, Malaysia, 1993 to 2014



Mean Monthly Household Consumption Expenditure	RM1,161	RM1,631	RM1,953	RM2,190	RM3,578
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Statistik Perbelanjaan Mengikut Ciri-ciri Demografi

*Expenditure Statistics by
Demographic Characteristics*

Jadual 1.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut kewarganegaraan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2014
Table 1.1: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household consumption expenditure by nationality, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2009 and 2014

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Penengah/ <i>Median</i>			Purata/ <i>Mean</i>		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun <i>Compounded annual growth rate</i>	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun <i>Compounded annual growth rate</i>
	2009	2014	2009 – 2014 (%)	2009	2014	2009 – 2014 (%)
Jumlah/Total	1,793	2,946	9.9	2,190	3,578	9.8
Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	1,861	3,004	9.6	2,254	3,644	9.6
Bumiputera	1,685	2,773	10.0	2,046	3,275	9.4
Cina/Chinese	2,352	3,747	9.3	2,775	4,565	10.0
India/Indians	1,866	3,056	9.9	2,191	3,755	10.8
Lain-lain/Others	1,457	2,872	13.6	1,831	3,788	14.5
Bukan warganegara <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>	997	1,860	12.5	1,390	2,670	13.1
Bandar/Urban	2,066	3,246	9.0	2,465	3,921	9.3
Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	2,108	3,308	9.0	2,505	3,983	9.3
Bumiputera	1,929	3,084	9.4	2,322	3,637	9.0
Cina/Chinese	2,427	3,860	9.3	2,857	4,691	9.9
India/Indians	1,995	3,152	9.1	2,306	3,871	10.4
Lain-lain/Others	1,457	3,048	14.8	1,903	4,351	16.5
Bukan warganegara <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>	1,359	2,237	10.0	1,836	3,067	10.3
Luar Bandar/Rural	1,319	2,094	9.2	1,599	2,431	8.4
Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	1,407	2,166	8.6	1,686	2,509	7.9
Bumiputera	1,376	2,143	8.9	1,650	2,469	8.1
Cina/Chinese	1,815	2,533	6.7	2,085	3,012	7.4
India/Indians	1,378	2,050	8.0	1,534	2,320	8.3
Lain-lain/Others	1,529	2,155	6.9	1,551	2,336	8.2
Bukan warganegara <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>	719	1,197	10.2	837	1,390	10.1

Jadual 1.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan penengah, purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2014

Table 1.2: Median, mean and compounded annual growth rate of monthly household consumption expenditure by state, Malaysia, 2009 and 2014

Negeri State	Penengah/Median			Purata/Mean		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun Compounded annual growth rate
	2009	2014	2009 – 2014 (%)	2009	2014	2009 – 2014 (%)
Malaysia	1,793	2,946	9.9	2,190	3,578	9.8
Johor	1,698	3,276	13.1	2,018	3,808	12.7
Kedah	1,431	2,320	9.7	1,788	2,791	8.9
Kelantan	1,409	2,211	9.0	1,667	2,578	8.7
Melaka	1,910	3,235	10.5	2,440	3,809	8.9
Negeri Sembilan	1,649	2,746	10.2	1,888	3,117	10.0
Pahang	1,833	2,577	6.8	2,257	2,963	5.4
Pulau Pinang	2,208	3,088	6.7	2,585	3,505	6.1
Perak	1,636	2,383	7.5	1,973	2,760	6.7
Perlis	1,369	2,239	9.8	1,626	2,575	9.2
Selangor	2,301	3,836	10.2	2,666	4,646	11.1
Terengganu	1,549	2,677	10.9	1,869	3,088	10.0
Sabah	1,138	1,964	10.9	1,526	2,355	8.7
Sarawak	1,698	2,416	7.1	2,166	2,826	5.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,541	4,665	12.2	3,041	5,559	12.1
W.P. Labuan	1,922	3,121	9.7	2,143	3,497	9.8
W.P. Putrajaya	2,631	4,801	12.0	2,981	5,627	12.7

Jadual 1.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 1.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

	Jumlah/Total							(RM)
Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	3,578	3,644	3,275	4,565	3,755	3,788	2,670	
Pengurus Managers	6,702	6,759	6,084	7,406	6,774	5,816	5,589	
Profesional Professionals	5,569	5,515	5,106	6,261	6,396	6,068	6,712	
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	4,174	4,152	3,808	4,925	4,020	6,298	4,903	
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	3,470	3,493	3,399	3,809	3,364	7,243	1,682	
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	3,112	3,167	2,937	3,842	3,077	2,884	2,282	
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2,317	2,349	2,272	2,878	2,339	2,252	1,332	
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	2,941	3,022	2,696	3,552	3,018	3,170	2,031	
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	2,894	2,945	2,791	3,577	3,002	2,539	2,052	
Pekerjaan asas Elementary occupations	2,301	2,457	2,378	2,902	2,389	2,108	1,828	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	2,500	2,501	2,291	2,845	2,795	2,785	2,491	

Nota: Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2008

Note: Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2008

Jadual 1.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 1.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	Bandar/Urban							(RM)
Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	3,921	3,983	3,637	4,691	3,871	4,351	3,067	
Pengurus Managers	6,885	6,953	6,357	7,472	6,884	6,246	5,652	
Profesional Professionals	5,749	5,697	5,310	6,293	6,398	6,205	6,764	
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	4,264	4,238	3,889	4,958	4,046	6,383	5,142	
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	3,581	3,604	3,535	3,848	3,388	7,243	1,726	
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	3,235	3,296	3,063	3,879	3,129	3,060	2,371	
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2,694	2,767	2,639	3,086	2,555	1,929	1,311	
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	3,100	3,189	2,876	3,586	3,054	3,795	2,138	
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	3,028	3,072	2,924	3,631	3,061	2,478	2,255	
Pekerjaan asas Elementary occupations	2,529	2,662	2,592	3,017	2,505	2,255	2,133	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	2,785	2,774	2,637	2,936	2,907	3,121	2,991	

Nota: Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2008

Note: Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2008

Jadual 1.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 1.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar/Rural							(RM)
Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	2,431	2,509	2,469	3,012	2,320	2,336	1,390	
Pengurus Managers	4,594	4,620	4,480	5,486	3,009	1,095	2,402	
Profesional Professionals	4,134	4,126	4,090	4,617	6,216	1,600	4,820	
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	3,269	3,300	3,280	3,614	2,904	5,147	2,016	
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	2,721	2,741	2,750	2,694	2,459	-	1,436	
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	2,537	2,579	2,521	3,262	2,425	2,283	1,689	
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2,215	2,238	2,204	2,657	2,040	2,356	1,343	
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	2,356	2,417	2,310	3,146	2,390	2,198	1,556	
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	2,411	2,478	2,438	2,995	2,511	2,745	1,447	
Pekerjaan asas Elementary occupations	1,892	2,094	2,092	2,327	1,823	1,552	1,264	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	1,622	1,653	1,631	1,903	1,208	1,642	1,045	

Nota: Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2008

Note: Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2008

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 1.4: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

	Jumlah/Total							(RM)
Industri Industry	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	3,578	3,644	3,275	4,565	3,755	3,788	2,670	
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,290	2,407	2,284	3,072	2,724	2,335	1,247	
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	5,125	5,215	5,131	5,578	5,531	2,906	3,456	
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3,571	3,631	3,178	4,569	3,475	4,115	2,898	
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3,966	3,974	3,780	4,730	5,545	2,057	1,103	
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3,180	3,266	3,149	4,181	2,837	-	2,023	
Pembinaan Construction	3,606	3,776	3,263	4,633	3,831	3,033	2,503	
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3,833	3,869	3,203	4,650	3,763	4,079	3,299	
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	3,466	3,478	3,241	4,455	3,478	2,502	2,736	
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman Accommodation and food and beverages service activities	3,249	3,336	3,023	4,051	3,148	2,347	2,421	
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	5,654	5,623	5,037	6,711	5,760	-	6,133	
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful Financial and insurance/takaful activities	5,716	5,695	5,268	6,293	5,531	13,718	6,463	

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 1.4: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	Jumlah/Total						(RM)
Industri Industry	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Aktiviti hartanah Real estate activities	6,313	6,409	4,822	7,949	4,601	-	3,787
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	5,970	6,020	5,244	7,279	5,733	5,600	5,045
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support service activities	3,095	3,142	2,815	5,074	3,260	1,960	2,482
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3,827	3,832	3,781	5,093	4,166	5,038	2,809
Pendidikan Education	4,389	4,368	4,300	4,704	4,624	2,645	5,027
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial Human health and social work activities	4,008	3,997	3,554	5,053	5,411	11,087	4,279
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	3,673	3,892	3,460	4,656	3,542	7,812	1,918
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	3,415	3,483	2,920	4,111	3,668	3,375	2,322
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	2,564	2,694	2,385	2,954	3,460	1,388	2,081
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	3,660	3,660	3,018	-	4,960	-	-
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Industry not elsewhere classified	2,500	2,501	2,291	2,845	2,795	2,785	2,491

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 1.4: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	BandarlUrban							(RM)
Industri Industry	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	3,921	3,983	3,637	4,691	3,871	4,351	3,067	
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,840	2,998	2,722	3,400	3,503	2,555	1,180	
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	5,489	5,489	5,425	5,745	5,709	2,906	5,486	
Pembuatan Manufacturing	3,749	3,790	3,353	4,590	3,529	4,631	3,257	
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	4,140	4,150	3,941	4,925	5,545	2,057	1,103	
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3,297	3,413	3,299	4,207	2,943	-	2,023	
Pembinaan Construction	3,882	4,099	3,631	4,732	3,889	3,064	2,617	
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4,016	4,062	3,400	4,719	3,859	4,582	3,389	
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	3,597	3,610	3,364	4,551	3,531	2,440	2,739	
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman Accommodation and food and beverages service activities	3,341	3,440	3,106	4,104	3,181	2,347	2,457	
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	5,731	5,704	5,135	6,711	5,788	-	6,133	
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful Financial and insurance/takaful activities	5,780	5,760	5,352	6,321	5,570	13,718	6,463	

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008
Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 1.4: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	Bandar/Urban							(RM)
Industri <i>Industry</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara Malaysia/ <i>Malaysian citizens</i>					Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>	
		Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>		
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	6,410	6,514	4,898	7,983	4,743	-	3,787	
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	6,087	6,117	5,352	7,330	5,744	5,600	5,469	
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	3,330	3,398	3,058	5,179	3,305	1,960	2,565	
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	3,998	4,005	3,952	5,205	4,220	5,038	2,862	
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	4,602	4,577	4,529	4,745	4,731	3,088	5,182	
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	4,220	4,218	3,750	5,140	5,448	13,717	4,279	
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	3,766	4,010	3,565	4,757	3,584	7,812	1,939	
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	3,490	3,567	3,040	4,150	3,314	3,375	2,354	
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri <i>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use</i>	2,666	2,870	2,590	3,028	3,498	1,388	2,020	
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah <i>Extra-territorial organisations and bodies</i>	3,887	3,887	3,163	-	4,960	-	-	
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Industry not elsewhere classified</i>	2,785	2,774	2,637	2,936	2,907	3,121	2,991	

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 1.4: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar/Rural							(RM)
Industri Industry	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	2,431	2,509	2,469	3,012	2,320	2,336	1,390	
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,129	2,231	2,195	2,697	2,047	2,275	1,263	
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	3,039	3,425	3,509	2,490	2,367	-	921	
Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,508	2,645	2,521	4,037	2,538	1,592	1,382	
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,971	2,971	2,973	2,927	-	-	-	
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2,631	2,631	2,685	3,058	1,599	-	-	
Pembinaan Construction	2,371	2,440	2,365	3,056	2,375	2,874	1,543	
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,703	2,723	2,522	3,600	2,641	2,375	2,051	
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	2,798	2,800	2,798	3,119	2,467	2,684	2,729	
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman Accommodation and food and beverages service activities	2,693	2,733	2,704	3,074	1,933	-	2,046	
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	3,489	3,489	3,495	-	3,280	-	-	
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful Financial and insurance/takaful activities	3,730	3,730	3,656	4,391	2,646	-	-	

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008
Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 1.4: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri & kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 1.4: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry & ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar/Rural							(RM)
Industri Industry	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Aktiviti hartanah Real estate activities	3,512	3,512	3,717	3,188	2,463	-	-	
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	3,732	3,962	3,889	4,448	3,666	-	2,304	
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support service activities	2,165	2,182	2,159	2,438	2,538	-	1,680	
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3,102	3,104	3,112	2,457	2,302	-	1,151	
Pendidikan Education	3,713	3,725	3,738	3,909	2,447	1,600	1,782	
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial Human health and social work activities	2,713	2,713	2,711	2,607	2,249	5,147	-	
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,575	2,626	2,723	2,286	1,409	-	871	
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	2,703	2,728	2,381	2,109	12,310	-	831	
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	1,989	1,896	1,807	2,226	2,582	-	3,563	
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	2,623	2,623	2,623	-	-	-	-	
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Industry not elsewhere classified	1,622	1,653	1,631	1,903	1,208	1,642	1,045	

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008

Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 1.5: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014
Table 1.5: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household expenditure class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

	Jumlah/Total							(RM)
Kelas perbelanjaan Expenditure class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	3,578	3,644	3,275	4,565	3,755	3,788	2,670	
999 dan ke bawah 999 and below	795	798	796	801	810	849	788	
1,000 – 1,999	1,553	1,566	1,561	1,592	1,578	1,496	1,457	
2,000 – 2,999	2,496	2,499	2,489	2,533	2,503	2,544	2,444	
3,000 – 3,999	3,466	3,464	3,454	3,485	3,473	3,449	3,493	
4,000 – 4,999	4,455	4,454	4,444	4,465	4,482	4,327	4,504	
5,000 – 5,999	5,466	5,465	5,459	5,469	5,473	5,678	5,500	
6,000 – 6,999	6,476	6,478	6,465	6,489	6,499	6,453	6,429	
7,000 – 7,999	7,461	7,453	7,446	7,458	7,475	7,056	7,594	
8,000 – 8,999	8,458	8,457	8,441	8,481	8,403	8,609	8,471	
9,000 – 9,999	9,471	9,476	9,473	9,480	9,479	9,323	9,389	
10,000 dan ke atas 10,000 and above	14,834	14,819	14,217	15,146	15,667	17,322	15,084	

Jadual 1.5: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 1.5: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household expenditure class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	Bandar/Urban		(RM)				
Kelas perbelanjaan Expenditure class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	3,921	3,983	3,637	4,691	3,871	4,351	3,067
999 dan ke bawah 999 and below	815	813	820	797	812	812	818
1,000 – 1,999	1,579	1,591	1,589	1,602	1,582	1,510	1,509
2,000 – 2,999	2,514	2,517	2,508	2,542	2,512	2,591	2,464
3,000 – 3,999	3,472	3,471	3,463	3,486	3,473	3,444	3,496
4,000 – 4,999	4,457	4,456	4,447	4,464	4,481	4,347	4,506
5,000 – 5,999	5,466	5,465	5,459	5,468	5,473	5,707	5,500
6,000 – 6,999	6,476	6,478	6,465	6,488	6,498	6,453	6,429
7,000 – 7,999	7,464	7,456	7,452	7,457	7,482	7,056	7,597
8,000 – 8,999	8,459	8,458	8,441	8,483	8,403	8,609	8,471
9,000 – 9,999	9,472	9,477	9,473	9,483	9,479	9,323	9,389
10,000 dan ke atas 10,000 and above	14,860	14,846	14,220	15,159	15,677	17,322	15,084

Jadual 1.5: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 1.5: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household expenditure class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar/Rural		(RM)				
Kelas perbelanjaan Expenditure class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	2,431	2,509	2,469	3,012	2,320	2,336	1,390
999 dan ke bawah 999 and below	777	785	783	816	801	887	750
1,000 – 1,999	1,516	1,534	1,532	1,553	1,559	1,479	1,361
2,000 – 2,999	2,445	2,448	2,448	2,463	2,411	2,445	2,328
3,000 – 3,999	3,430	3,430	3,423	3,473	3,487	3,460	3,420
4,000 – 4,999	4,438	4,438	4,429	4,496	4,574	4,265	4,298
5,000 – 5,999	5,463	5,463	5,456	5,506	5,490	5,147	-
6,000 – 6,999	6,476	6,476	6,463	6,530	6,802	-	-
7,000 – 7,999	7,420	7,412	7,400	7,510	7,075	-	7,550
8,000 – 8,999	8,438	8,438	8,444	8,403	-	-	-
9,000 – 9,999	9,439	9,439	9,477	9,232	-	-	-
10,000 dan ke atas 10,000 and above	14,288	14,288	14,193	14,535	14,965	-	-

Jadual 1.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 1.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

	Jumlah/Total							(RM)
Kelas pendapatan Income class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	3,578	3,644	3,275	4,565	3,755	3,788	2,670	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1,326	1,351	1,330	1,436	1,395	1,325	1,206	
2,000 – 2,999	1,954	1,987	1,974	2,081	1,949	1,908	1,691	
3,000 – 3,999	2,555	2,557	2,506	2,699	2,620	2,423	2,518	
4,000 – 4,999	3,073	3,087	2,996	3,329	3,069	2,897	2,792	
5,000 – 5,999	3,554	3,563	3,489	3,771	3,470	3,246	3,334	
6,000 – 6,999	4,003	4,008	3,855	4,317	4,131	3,761	3,880	
7,000 – 7,999	4,459	4,479	4,307	4,835	4,465	5,342	3,964	
8,000 – 8,999	4,825	4,770	4,572	5,075	4,789	6,402	6,456	
9,000 – 9,999	5,230	5,218	5,032	5,487	5,403	5,503	5,872	
10,000 – 14,999	6,183	6,174	5,864	6,617	6,344	6,589	6,443	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	9,993	10,014	9,139	10,857	10,287	10,895	9,613	

Jadual 1.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 1.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	BandarUrban							(RM)
Kelas pendapatan Income class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens	
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
Jumlah Total	3,921	3,983	3,637	4,691	3,871	4,351	3,067	
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1,375	1,393	1,385	1,425	1,373	1,343	1,306	
2,000 – 2,999	1,996	2,023	2,010	2,102	1,969	1,898	1,797	
3,000 – 3,999	2,599	2,594	2,542	2,703	2,643	2,339	2,685	
4,000 – 4,999	3,117	3,131	3,028	3,354	3,101	2,919	2,860	
5,000 – 5,999	3,592	3,597	3,535	3,767	3,477	3,095	3,467	
6,000 – 6,999	4,058	4,061	3,911	4,333	4,132	3,665	3,981	
7,000 – 7,999	4,495	4,517	4,338	4,849	4,462	5,342	3,982	
8,000 – 8,999	4,900	4,842	4,660	5,093	4,808	6,887	6,521	
9,000 – 9,999	5,288	5,276	5,107	5,491	5,426	5,503	5,820	
10,000 – 14,999	6,231	6,219	5,925	6,595	6,341	6,589	6,520	
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	10,052	10,074	9,175	10,896	10,340	10,895	9,662	

Jadual 1.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 1.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by monthly household income class, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	Luar Bandar/Rural		(RM)				
Kelas pendapatan Income class	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysia citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
Jumlah Total	2,431	2,509	2,469	3,012	2,320	2,336	1,390
1,999 dan ke bawah 1,999 and below	1,272	1,309	1,291	1,474	1,487	1,314	1,037
2,000 – 2,999	1,887	1,931	1,931	1,982	1,826	1,923	1,476
3,000 – 3,999	2,426	2,451	2,433	2,662	2,428	2,526	1,740
4,000 – 4,999	2,896	2,913	2,911	3,031	2,573	2,821	2,265
5,000 – 5,999	3,344	3,374	3,323	3,838	3,338	3,718	2,290
6,000 – 6,999	3,675	3,698	3,629	4,089	4,112	5,147	1,857
7,000 – 7,999	4,200	4,208	4,160	4,548	4,605	-	3,270
8,000 – 8,999	4,152	4,154	4,094	4,605	3,988	4,310	3,892
9,000 – 9,999	4,677	4,659	4,596	5,343	3,180	-	7,696
10,000 – 14,999	5,674	5,697	5,490	7,559	6,960	-	3,645
15,000 dan ke atas 15,000 and above	8,407	8,439	8,610	8,275	4,475	-	7,514

Jadual 1.7: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik & jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 1.7: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group & sex of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	(RM)								
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3,578	3,676	3,031	3,921	4,032	3,311	2,431	2,496	2,052
Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	3,644	3,746	3,072	3,983	4,093	3,368	2,509	2,585	2,082
Bumiputera	3,275	3,356	2,813	3,637	3,720	3,159	2,469	2,541	2,080
Cina/<i>Chinese</i>	4,565	4,725	3,661	4,691	4,860	3,755	3,012	3,125	2,179
India/<i>Indians</i>	3,755	3,857	3,243	3,871	3,980	3,334	2,320	2,391	1,884
Lain-lain/<i>Others</i>	3,788	3,713	4,187	4,351	4,222	5,080	2,336	2,365	2,196
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>	2,670	2,700	2,522	3,067	3,157	2,689	1,390	1,391	1,381

Jadual 1.8: Agihan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 1.8: Monthly household consumption expenditure share by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

(%)

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	94.9	94.7	96.0
Bumiputera	55.9	50.8	83.6
Cina/Chinese	29.9	33.7	9.5
India/Indians	8.8	9.9	2.6
Lain-lain/Others	0.3	0.3	0.3
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>	5.1	5.3	4.0

Jadual 1.9: Bilangan isi rumah mengikut kewarganegaraan, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2014

Table 1.9: Number of household by nationality, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2009 and 2014

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	2009			2014		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,544.3	4,469.5	2,074.8	7,159.7	5,509.1	1,650.4
Jumlah warganegara <i>Total citizens</i>	6,065.5	4,204.5	1,861.0	6,671.6	5,136.5	1,534.8
Bumiputera	3,920.2	2,309.7	1,610.4	4,373.2	3,014.7	1,358.4
Cina/Chinese	1,637.0	1,463.1	173.9	1,680.3	1,554.0	126.2
India/Indians	485.9	413.8	72.1	598.7	553.9	44.8
Lain-lain/Others	22.4	17.8	4.6	19.4	13.9	5.4
Bukan warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysia citizens</i>	478.8	265.1	213.7	488.1	372.6	115.6

(^{'000})

**Statistik Perbelanjaan Mengikut
Kumpulan Perbelanjaan**

***Expenditure Statistics by
Expenditure Groups***

Jadual 2.1: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 2.1: Composition of household consumption expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	676	18.9	687	17.5	640	26.4
Beras <i>Rice</i>	42	1.2	40	1.0	49	2.0
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	89	2.5	91	2.3	81	3.3
Daging <i>Meat</i>	101	2.8	101	2.6	100	4.1
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	150	4.2	151	3.9	149	6.1
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	56	1.6	59	1.5	49	2.0
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	17	0.5	18	0.5	15	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	39	1.1	41	1.0	32	1.3
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	80	2.2	81	2.1	77	3.2
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	23	0.6	24	0.6	21	0.9
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	36	1.0	37	0.9	31	1.3
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	1.2	44	1.1	39	1.6
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	83	2.3	87	2.2	69	2.8
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	124	3.5	133	3.4	93	3.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	853	23.9	964	24.6	484	19.9
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	137	3.8	151	3.9	89	3.7
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	59	1.6	65	1.7	38	1.6
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	523	14.6	574	14.6	354	14.6
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	189	5.3	213	5.4	108	4.4
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	174	4.9	197	5.0	96	4.0
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	41	1.1	48	1.2	18	0.7
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	454	12.7	510	13.0	266	10.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	365	10.2	409	10.4	217	8.9
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	75	2.1	84	2.2	43	1.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	14	0.4	17	0.4	6	0.2
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	266	7.4	293	7.5	176	7.2
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,578	100.0	3,921	100.0	2,431	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2014
Table 2.2: Composition of household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2014

	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>									
Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	712	18.7	663	23.8	648	25.1	737	19.3	633	20.3
Beras <i>Rice</i>	40	1.1	41	1.5	52	2.0	45	1.2	38	1.2
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	80	2.1	85	3.0	109	4.2	84	2.2	69	2.2
Daging <i>Meat</i>	96	2.5	97	3.5	117	4.5	97	2.5	96	3.1
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	182	4.8	170	6.1	147	5.7	168	4.4	139	4.5
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	56	1.5	48	1.7	44	1.7	61	1.6	61	2.0
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	21	0.6	15	0.5	14	0.5	20	0.5	19	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	31	0.8	36	1.3	37	1.4	44	1.2	37	1.2
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	103	2.7	79	2.8	51	2.0	88	2.3	78	2.5
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	20	0.5	23	0.8	27	1.0	27	0.7	19	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	41	1.1	32	1.1	20	0.8	55	1.4	33	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	42	1.1	37	1.3	31	1.2	48	1.3	43	1.4
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	137	3.6	39	1.4	59	2.3	115	3.0	91	2.9
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	134	3.5	128	4.6	103	4.0	142	3.7	77	2.5
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	823	21.6	482	17.3	439	17.0	633	16.6	619	19.9
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	144	3.8	93	3.3	108	4.2	171	4.5	104	3.3
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	84	2.2	51	1.8	36	1.4	60	1.6	57	1.8
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	624	16.4	478	17.1	362	14.0	720	18.9	509	16.3
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	224	5.9	121	4.3	115	4.5	209	5.5	191	6.1
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	170	4.5	101	3.6	91	3.5	227	6.0	182	5.8
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	35	0.9	43	1.5	29	1.1	31	0.8	53	1.7
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	442	11.6	364	13.0	406	15.7	481	12.6	354	11.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	350	9.2	300	10.7	339	13.1	386	10.1	304	9.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	80	2.1	53	1.9	63	2.4	71	1.9	38	1.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	12	0.3	11	0.4	4	0.2	23	0.6	12	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	279	7.3	229	8.2	181	7.0	284	7.5	248	8.0
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01–12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	3,808	100.0	2,791	100.0	2,578	100.0	3,809	100.0	3,117	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 2.2: Composition of household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total									
	Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		Perlis		Selangor	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	667	22.5	590	16.8	593	21.5	678	26.3	727	15.6
Beras <i>Rice</i>	42	1.4	30	0.9	36	1.3	36	1.4	37	0.8
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	87	2.9	77	2.2	73	2.6	86	3.3	101	2.2
Daging <i>Meat</i>	104	3.5	88	2.5	82	3.0	91	3.5	105	2.3
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	149	5.0	143	4.1	138	5.0	166	6.4	155	3.3
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	58	2.0	45	1.3	49	1.8	47	1.8	68	1.5
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	16	0.5	14	0.4	16	0.6	16	0.6	18	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	38	1.3	38	1.1	36	1.3	47	1.8	46	1.0
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	76	2.6	71	2.0	78	2.8	81	3.1	81	1.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	23	0.8	15	0.4	20	0.7	24	0.9	27	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	35	1.2	39	1.1	33	1.2	37	1.4	39	0.8
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	38	1.3	29	0.8	33	1.2	47	1.8	48	1.0
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	77	2.6	81	2.3	59	2.1	31	1.2	83	1.8
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	114	3.8	126	3.6	83	3.0	79	3.1	179	3.9
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	587	19.8	901	25.7	579	21.0	576	22.4	1,219	26.2
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	125	4.2	97	2.8	111	4.0	117	4.5	172	3.7
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	64	2.2	70	2.0	45	1.6	47	1.8	73	1.6
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	411	13.9	428	12.2	419	15.2	332	12.9	698	15.0
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	147	5.0	186	5.3	140	5.1	131	5.1	249	5.4
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	150	5.1	166	4.7	134	4.9	104	4.0	218	4.7
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	32	1.1	54	1.5	29	1.1	24	0.9	71	1.5
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	333	11.2	488	13.9	355	12.9	307	11.9	619	13.3
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	275	9.3	404	11.5	290	10.5	257	10.0	493	10.6
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	50	1.7	76	2.2	54	2.0	43	1.7	107	2.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	8	0.3	8	0.2	12	0.4	7	0.3	19	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	258	8.7	316	9.0	213	7.7	148	5.7	338	7.3
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01–12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	2,963	100.0	3,505	100.0	2,760	100.0	2,575	100.0	4,646	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.2: Composition of household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>											
	Terengganu		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	804	26.0	569	24.2	706	25.0	703	12.6	794	22.7	583	10.4
Beras <i>Rice</i>	45	1.5	59	2.5	54	1.9	39	0.7	55	1.6	33	0.6
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	145	4.7	79	3.4	75	2.7	98	1.8	100	2.9	84	1.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	115	3.7	78	3.3	146	5.2	95	1.7	125	3.6	80	1.4
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	193	6.3	107	4.5	127	4.5	146	2.6	148	4.2	102	1.8
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	56	1.8	52	2.2	57	2.0	53	1.0	73	2.1	96	1.7
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	15	0.5	14	0.6	16	0.6	21	0.4	17	0.5	16	0.3
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	50	1.6	28	1.2	38	1.3	45	0.8	37	1.1	31	0.6
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	79	2.6	61	2.6	86	3.0	87	1.6	87	2.5	45	0.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	30	1.0	18	0.8	19	0.7	32	0.6	39	1.1	28	0.5
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	35	1.1	25	1.1	33	1.2	43	0.8	46	1.3	31	0.6
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	1.4	47	2.0	54	1.9	43	0.8	68	1.9	36	0.6
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	93	3.0	50	2.1	71	2.5	126	2.3	60	1.7	59	1.0
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	137	4.4	68	2.9	87	3.1	126	2.3	64	1.8	159	2.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	562	18.2	669	28.4	646	22.9	1,665	30.0	1,010	28.9	1,889	33.6
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	118	3.8	88	3.7	118	4.2	239	4.3	147	4.2	295	5.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	47	1.5	23	1.0	39	1.4	72	1.3	32	0.9	79	1.4
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	436	14.1	318	13.5	346	12.2	690	12.4	351	10.0	756	13.4
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	147	4.8	113	4.8	138	4.9	316	5.7	211	6.0	276	4.9
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	100	3.2	95	4.0	151	5.3	369	6.6	153	4.4	390	6.9
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	20	0.6	13	0.6	24	0.8	36	0.6	21	0.6	59	1.0
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	421	13.6	188	8.0	292	10.3	846	15.2	376	10.8	712	12.7
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	342	11.1	154	6.5	230	8.1	652	11.7	321	9.2	582	10.3
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	74	2.4	30	1.3	53	1.9	147	2.6	47	1.3	93	1.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	6	0.2	4	0.2	9	0.3	47	0.8	8	0.2	37	0.7
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	204	6.6	161	6.8	208	7.4	370	6.7	277	7.9	370	6.6
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,088	100.0	2,355	100.0	2,826	100.0	5,559	100.0	3,497	100.0	5,627	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 2.2: Composition of household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	BandarUrban									
	Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	709	17.7	657	22.0	661	22.9	745	19.2	626	18.8
Beras <i>Rice</i>	39	1.0	39	1.3	48	1.7	46	1.2	36	1.1
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	81	2.0	86	2.9	116	4.0	85	2.2	70	2.1
Daging <i>Meat</i>	97	2.4	96	3.2	121	4.2	99	2.5	94	2.8
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	179	4.5	161	5.4	145	5.0	168	4.3	133	4.0
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	56	1.4	52	1.7	47	1.6	62	1.6	63	1.9
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	21	0.5	15	0.5	14	0.5	21	0.5	19	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	31	0.8	37	1.2	41	1.4	45	1.2	37	1.1
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	101	2.5	80	2.7	50	1.7	88	2.3	76	2.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	20	0.5	22	0.7	26	0.9	27	0.7	19	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	40	1.0	30	1.0	20	0.7	56	1.4	35	1.0
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	1.1	39	1.3	34	1.2	49	1.3	44	1.3
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	142	3.6	42	1.4	59	2.0	116	3.0	92	2.8
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	136	3.4	132	4.4	112	3.9	146	3.8	80	2.4
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	888	22.2	503	16.9	515	17.8	647	16.6	677	20.3
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	150	3.8	103	3.5	126	4.4	175	4.5	113	3.4
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	87	2.2	55	1.8	46	1.6	62	1.6	57	1.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	654	16.4	536	18.0	400	13.8	730	18.8	552	16.5
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	241	6.0	131	4.4	144	5.0	214	5.5	213	6.4
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	183	4.6	115	3.9	108	3.7	234	6.0	197	5.9
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	37	0.9	52	1.7	39	1.3	33	0.8	65	1.9
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	476	11.9	398	13.4	469	16.2	496	12.8	396	11.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	378	9.5	326	10.9	395	13.7	399	10.3	342	10.2
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	86	2.2	58	1.9	70	2.4	73	1.9	42	1.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	13	0.3	13	0.4	5	0.2	24	0.6	12	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	298	7.5	256	8.6	211	7.3	292	7.5	270	8.1
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	4,000	100.0	2,980	100.0	2,889	100.0	3,889	100.0	3,338	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 2.2: Composition of household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	BandarUrban									
	Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		Perlis		Selangor	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	668	20.4	591	16.6	609	20.7	676	24.3	731	15.4
Beras <i>Rice</i>	39	1.2	30	0.8	36	1.2	36	1.3	37	0.8
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	92	2.8	77	2.2	75	2.6	88	3.2	103	2.2
Daging <i>Meat</i>	105	3.2	88	2.5	86	2.9	91	3.3	106	2.2
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	144	4.4	143	4.0	138	4.7	162	5.8	155	3.3
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	63	1.9	44	1.2	53	1.8	46	1.7	69	1.5
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	16	0.5	14	0.4	17	0.6	17	0.6	19	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	40	1.2	39	1.1	38	1.3	49	1.8	46	1.0
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	73	2.2	71	2.0	80	2.7	79	2.8	81	1.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	24	0.7	15	0.4	20	0.7	25	0.9	28	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	34	1.0	39	1.1	33	1.1	36	1.3	39	0.8
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	39	1.2	29	0.8	34	1.2	48	1.7	48	1.0
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	77	2.4	83	2.3	58	2.0	32	1.2	84	1.8
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	123	3.8	126	3.5	86	2.9	82	3.0	182	3.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	661	20.2	925	26.0	631	21.5	646	23.3	1,254	26.4
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	145	4.4	98	2.8	122	4.1	135	4.9	177	3.7
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	71	2.2	70	2.0	50	1.7	51	1.8	75	1.6
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	482	14.7	432	12.1	449	15.3	358	12.9	711	15.0
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	167	5.1	190	5.3	155	5.3	150	5.4	256	5.4
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	173	5.3	171	4.8	148	5.0	123	4.4	224	4.7
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	40	1.2	55	1.5	34	1.2	31	1.1	74	1.6
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	382	11.7	497	14.0	384	13.1	338	12.2	631	13.3
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	314	9.6	411	11.5	312	10.6	285	10.3	502	10.6
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	57	1.7	78	2.2	59	2.0	48	1.7	109	2.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	11	0.3	8	0.2	13	0.4	5	0.2	20	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	287	8.8	321	9.0	216	7.3	153	5.5	346	7.3
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,276	100.0	3,559	100.0	2,940	100.0	2,777	100.0	4,743	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.2: Composition of household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	BandarUrban											
	Terengganu		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	840	24.9	589	22.0	743	22.4	703	12.6	792	22.1	583	10.4
Beras <i>Rice</i>	45	1.3	57	2.1	51	1.5	39	0.7	48	1.3	33	0.6
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	152	4.5	82	3.1	80	2.4	98	1.8	102	2.8	84	1.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	119	3.5	84	3.1	149	4.5	95	1.7	125	3.5	80	1.4
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	198	5.9	109	4.1	133	4.0	146	2.6	144	4.0	102	1.8
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	62	1.8	54	2.0	61	1.8	53	1.0	75	2.1	96	1.7
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	15	0.4	15	0.6	18	0.5	21	0.4	17	0.5	16	0.3
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	53	1.6	30	1.1	44	1.3	45	0.8	37	1.0	31	0.6
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	82	2.4	62	2.3	88	2.6	87	1.6	87	2.4	45	0.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	31	0.9	19	0.7	21	0.6	32	0.6	41	1.1	28	0.5
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	37	1.1	27	1.0	37	1.1	43	0.8	46	1.3	31	0.6
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	47	1.4	49	1.8	59	1.8	43	0.8	70	2.0	36	0.6
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	93	2.8	50	1.9	73	2.2	126	2.3	59	1.6	59	1.0
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	149	4.4	76	2.8	99	3.0	126	2.3	64	1.8	159	2.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	622	18.4	790	29.5	800	24.1	1,665	30.0	1,033	28.9	1,889	33.6
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	135	4.0	103	3.8	139	4.2	239	4.3	156	4.4	295	5.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	56	1.7	27	1.0	53	1.6	72	1.3	31	0.9	79	1.4
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	473	14.0	354	13.2	397	12.0	690	12.4	353	9.9	756	13.4
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	168	5.0	139	5.2	176	5.3	316	5.7	222	6.2	276	4.9
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	116	3.4	116	4.3	188	5.7	369	6.6	155	4.3	390	6.9
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	26	0.8	17	0.6	35	1.1	36	0.6	24	0.7	59	1.0
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	470	13.9	231	8.6	365	11.0	846	15.2	399	11.1	712	12.7
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	383	11.4	190	7.1	287	8.6	652	11.7	341	9.5	582	10.3
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	80	2.4	37	1.4	69	2.1	147	2.6	49	1.4	93	1.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	7	0.2	4	0.1	9	0.3	47	0.8	9	0.3	37	0.7
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	226	6.7	184	6.9	255	7.7	370	6.7	289	8.1	370	6.6
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,372	100.0	2,677	100.0	3,322	100.0	5,559	100.0	3,579	100.0	5,627	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 2.2: Composition of household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural									
	Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	721	22.8	675	28.5	636	27.7	640	22.1	651	25.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	41	1.3	44	1.9	55	2.4	40	1.4	43	1.7
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	79	2.5	82	3.5	103	4.5	65	2.2	65	2.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	95	3.0	100	4.2	114	5.0	79	2.7	101	4.0
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	191	6.0	190	8.0	148	6.4	165	5.7	155	6.1
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	55	1.7	38	1.6	41	1.8	55	1.9	58	2.3
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	19	0.6	14	0.6	14	0.6	17	0.6	19	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	29	0.9	35	1.5	33	1.4	32	1.1	36	1.4
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	109	3.4	79	3.3	52	2.3	82	2.8	84	3.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	20	0.6	23	1.0	27	1.2	23	0.8	18	0.7
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	42	1.3	36	1.5	20	0.9	43	1.5	29	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	40	1.3	33	1.4	28	1.2	38	1.3	42	1.6
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	121	3.8	34	1.4	59	2.6	103	3.6	87	3.4
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	129	4.1	118	5.0	95	4.1	100	3.5	70	2.7
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	607	19.2	436	18.4	371	16.1	472	16.3	472	18.5
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	124	3.9	70	3.0	93	4.0	124	4.3	82	3.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	76	2.4	42	1.8	27	1.2	39	1.3	60	2.3
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	522	16.5	347	14.7	328	14.3	601	20.8	401	15.7
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	169	5.3	99	4.2	89	3.9	151	5.2	133	5.2
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	129	4.1	70	3.0	76	3.3	145	5.0	141	5.5
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	28	0.9	21	0.9	20	0.9	14	0.5	21	0.8
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	326	10.3	287	12.1	350	15.2	312	10.8	245	9.6
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	258	8.1	240	10.1	288	12.5	245	8.5	208	8.1
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	61	1.9	43	1.8	57	2.5	54	1.9	26	1.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	7	0.2	5	0.2	4	0.2	12	0.4	11	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	217	6.8	168	7.1	154	6.7	188	6.5	192	7.5
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,169	100.0	2,366	100.0	2,298	100.0	2,890	100.0	2,555	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.2: Composition of household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Luar Bandar/Rural									
	Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		Perlis		Selangor	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	665	26.2	585	22.3	544	24.8	681	29.8	669	20.6
Beras <i>Rice</i>	46	1.8	32	1.2	38	1.7	35	1.5	39	1.2
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	80	3.1	78	3.0	69	3.1	83	3.6	80	2.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	104	4.1	86	3.3	69	3.1	93	4.1	97	3.0
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	156	6.1	143	5.5	135	6.2	171	7.5	161	5.0
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	51	2.0	46	1.8	39	1.8	49	2.1	58	1.8
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	16	0.6	12	0.5	15	0.7	15	0.7	16	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	36	1.4	30	1.1	29	1.3	43	1.9	39	1.2
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	80	3.1	72	2.7	71	3.2	85	3.7	81	2.5
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	22	0.9	16	0.6	19	0.9	24	1.0	24	0.7
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	37	1.5	40	1.5	31	1.4	38	1.7	36	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	37	1.5	29	1.1	29	1.3	45	2.0	40	1.2
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	76	3.0	51	1.9	61	2.8	30	1.3	63	1.9
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	101	4.0	137	5.2	73	3.3	74	3.2	143	4.4
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	487	19.2	517	19.7	413	18.8	477	20.9	702	21.7
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	99	3.9	83	3.2	78	3.6	92	4.0	103	3.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	55	2.2	58	2.2	28	1.3	42	1.8	39	1.2
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	315	12.4	367	14.0	325	14.8	294	12.9	509	15.7
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	119	4.7	120	4.6	95	4.3	104	4.5	152	4.7
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	119	4.7	80	3.1	91	4.2	75	3.3	133	4.1
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	21	0.8	36	1.4	14	0.6	14	0.6	41	1.3
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	267	10.5	351	13.4	265	12.1	263	11.5	451	13.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	221	8.7	294	11.2	219	10.0	217	9.5	361	11.1
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	41	1.6	55	2.1	39	1.8	37	1.6	79	2.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	4	0.2	2	0.1	6	0.3	9	0.4	11	0.3
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	218	8.6	237	9.0	204	9.3	140	6.1	233	7.2
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	2,541	100.0	2,621	100.0	2,191	100.0	2,286	100.0	3,240	100.0

Jadual 2.2: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 2.2: Composition of household consumption expenditure by state and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural							
	Terengganu		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	740	28.6	540	28.5	656	30.5	809	27.6
Beras <i>Rice</i>	47	1.8	60	3.2	59	2.7	101	3.4
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	132	5.1	75	4.0	67	3.1	87	3.0
Daging <i>Meat</i>	107	4.1	70	3.7	141	6.6	123	4.2
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	184	7.1	105	5.5	119	5.5	174	5.9
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	47	1.8	49	2.6	52	2.4	59	2.0
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	14	0.5	13	0.7	14	0.7	19	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	43	1.7	25	1.3	30	1.4	36	1.2
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	73	2.8	60	3.2	83	3.9	88	3.0
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	27	1.0	17	0.9	16	0.7	25	0.9
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	31	1.2	22	1.2	27	1.3	42	1.4
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	36	1.4	44	2.3	48	2.2	54	1.8
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	93	3.6	50	2.6	69	3.2	65	2.2
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	116	4.5	57	3.0	71	3.3	63	2.1
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	458	17.7	496	26.2	436	20.3	851	29.0
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	88	3.4	65	3.4	90	4.2	86	2.9
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	31	1.2	18	1.0	21	1.0	39	1.3
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	370	14.3	267	14.1	276	12.8	333	11.3
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	111	4.3	76	4.0	85	4.0	133	4.5
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	73	2.8	64	3.4	102	4.7	140	4.8
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	9	0.3	6	0.3	10	0.5	5	0.2
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	336	13.0	126	6.7	192	8.9	218	7.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	269	10.4	103	5.4	152	7.1	185	6.3
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	64	2.5	19	1.0	30	1.4	29	1.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	4	0.2	3	0.2	9	0.4	4	0.1
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	164	6.3	128	6.8	142	6.6	194	6.6
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	2,590	100.0	1,893	100.0	2,150	100.0	2,934	100.0

Jadual 2.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014
Table 2.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

	Jumlah/Total						
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
	(RM)						
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	676	687	681	713	653	751	522
Beras Rice	42	42	44	38	39	49	44
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	89	90	93	89	77	100	67
Daging Meat	101	103	103	112	80	112	68
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	150	153	154	152	146	183	113
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	56	57	58	55	61	59	44
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	17	17	16	19	21	16	15
Buah-buahan Fruits	39	40	36	50	36	42	25
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	80	81	76	90	92	86	62
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	23	23	24	23	21	26	19
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	36	36	36	37	42	31	25
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	43	43	42	48	38	48	38
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	83	83	71	115	82	98	86
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	124	127	129	126	125	118	73
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	853	857	714	1,199	941	983	796
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	137	141	133	165	131	122	84
06 Kesihatan Health	59	61	49	89	66	54	32
07 Pengangkutan Transport	523	540	498	640	571	492	288
08 Komunikasi Communication	189	192	169	252	192	212	149
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	174	178	142	263	208	141	112
10 Pendidikan Education	41	42	34	59	56	51	21
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	454	464	412	601	463	423	321
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	365	373	334	479	360	343	255
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	75	77	67	102	80	78	50
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	14	14	11	20	23	2	16
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	266	271	244	343	267	342	186
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)	3,578	3,644	3,275	4,565	3,755	3,788	2,670

Jadual 2.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	Bandar/Urban						
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
	(RM)						
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	687	697	693	716	659	768	547
Beras Rice	40	40	41	38	39	48	41
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	91	93	96	90	78	106	69
Daging Meat	101	103	103	112	81	116	74
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	151	153	154	152	147	174	120
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	59	60	61	56	62	64	46
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	18	18	17	19	21	16	16
Buah-buahan Fruits	41	42	38	51	36	45	27
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	81	82	76	90	92	85	65
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	24	24	25	24	22	29	21
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	37	38	37	38	42	34	27
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	44	44	43	48	38	49	39
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	87	87	73	115	83	90	94
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	133	136	142	129	128	138	82
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	964	966	817	1,247	980	1,212	935
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	151	155	151	170	137	124	96
06 Kesihatan Health	65	67	55	90	68	58	37
07 Pengangkutan Transport	574	591	558	655	590	576	340
08 Komunikasi Communication	213	216	197	260	199	251	173
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	197	201	163	270	215	166	139
10 Pendidikan Education	48	50	42	61	59	63	26
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	510	519	472	624	481	485	388
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	409	417	383	498	373	397	307
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	84	86	77	106	83	87	60
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	17	16	13	21	25	1	21
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	293	299	275	353	272	421	211
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)	3,921	3,983	3,637	4,691	3,871	4,351	3,067

Jadual 2.3: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.3: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Luar Bandar/Rural							
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens
	Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others		
	(RM)						
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	640	655	655	677	584	709	443
Beras Rice	49	49	49	41	44	51	52
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	81	82	84	69	62	84	61
Daging Meat	100	104	103	119	77	102	47
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	149	153	153	156	128	204	92
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	49	49	49	48	53	47	38
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	15	15	15	17	18	15	11
Buah-buahan Fruits	32	33	32	40	26	33	20
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	77	79	77	95	92	87	54
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	21	21	21	17	16	19	15
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	31	32	31	31	38	21	19
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	39	39	39	43	30	46	35
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	69	70	66	106	80	119	59
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	93	97	99	87	76	65	42
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	484	494	484	616	457	395	349
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	89	92	93	100	58	115	46
06 Kesihatan Health	38	39	37	71	37	44	12
07 Pengangkutan Transport	354	371	365	456	331	277	122
08 Komunikasi Communication	108	111	107	153	105	114	71
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	96	101	93	179	123	76	27
10 Pendidikan Education	18	19	17	33	21	19	5
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	266	278	276	310	248	264	106
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	217	226	225	252	197	205	89
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	43	45	44	53	46	53	17
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	6	7	7	5	4	6	0
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	176	181	176	224	200	139	107
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)	2,431	2,509	2,469	3,012	2,320	2,336	1,390

Jadual 2.4: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014
Table 2.4: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

	Jumlah/Total						
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
	(%)						
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	18.9	18.9	20.8	15.6	17.4	19.8	19.6
Beras Rice	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.5
Daging Meat	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.5
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	4.2	4.2	4.7	3.3	3.9	4.8	4.2
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
Buah-buahan Fruits	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.2
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	3.5	3.5	3.9	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.7
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.9	23.5	21.8	26.3	25.1	26.0	29.8
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1
06 Kesihatan Health	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.2
07 Pengangkutan Transport	14.6	14.8	15.2	14.0	15.2	13.0	10.8
08 Komunikasi Communication	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.6
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	4.9	4.9	4.3	5.8	5.5	3.7	4.2
10 Pendidikan Education	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	12.7	12.7	12.6	13.2	12.3	11.2	12.0
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.5	9.6	9.1	9.6
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.6
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.1	9.0	7.0
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.4: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.4: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

	Bandar/Urban						
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens					Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens
		Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians	Lain-lain Others	
	(%)						
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	17.5	17.5	19.1	15.3	17.0	17.7	17.8
Beras Rice	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2
Daging Meat	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.4
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.9
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Buah-buahan Fruits	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.1
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.1
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	3.4	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.7
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	24.6	24.3	22.5	26.6	25.3	27.9	30.5
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.1
06 Kesihatan Health	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.2
07 Pengangkutan Transport	14.6	14.8	15.3	14.0	15.2	13.2	11.1
08 Komunikasi Communication	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.8	5.6
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	5.0	5.0	4.5	5.8	5.6	3.8	4.5
10 Pendidikan Education	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.8
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.3	12.4	11.1	12.7
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6	9.6	9.1	10.0
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.7
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	9.7	6.9
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.4: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.4: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Luar Bandar/Rural						
Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group		Jumlah Total	Warganegara Malaysia Malaysian citizens				Bukan warganegara Malaysia Non-Malaysian citizens	
			Jumlah warganegara Total citizens	Bumiputera	Cina Chinese	India Indians		Lain-lain Others
		(%)						
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages		26.4	26.1	26.5	22.5	25.2	30.4	31.9
Beras Rice		2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.9	2.2	3.7
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals		3.3	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.7	3.6	4.4
Daging Meat		4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.3	4.4	3.4
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood		6.1	6.1	6.2	5.2	5.5	8.7	6.6
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs		2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.7
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8
Buah-buahan Fruits		1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.9
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery		0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c		1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.4
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages		1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco		2.8	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.4	5.1	4.2
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear		3.8	3.9	4.0	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.0
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels		19.9	19.7	19.6	20.5	19.7	16.9	25.1
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance		3.7	3.7	3.8	3.3	2.5	4.9	3.3
06 Kesihatan Health		1.6	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.9	0.9
07 Pengangkutan Transport		14.6	14.8	14.8	15.1	14.3	11.9	8.8
08 Komunikasi Communication		4.4	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.1
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture		4.0	4.0	3.8	5.9	5.3	3.3	1.9
10 Pendidikan Education		0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.4
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels		10.9	11.1	11.2	10.3	10.7	11.3	7.6
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home		8.9	9.0	9.1	8.4	8.5	8.8	6.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home		1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services		7.2	7.2	7.1	7.4	8.6	6.0	7.7
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.5: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut jantina ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014
Table 2.5: Composition of household consumption expenditure by sex of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>				Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>				Luar Bandar/ <i>Rural</i>			
	Lelaki <i>Male</i>		Perempuan <i>Female</i>		Lelaki <i>Male</i>		Perempuan <i>Female</i>		Lelaki <i>Male</i>		Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	688	18.7	609	20.1	699	17.3	620	18.7	652	26.1	571	27.8
Beras <i>Rice</i>	43	1.2	39	1.3	40	1.0	38	1.1	50	2.0	45	2.2
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	89	2.4	84	2.8	92	2.3	87	2.6	82	3.3	75	3.7
Daging <i>Meat</i>	103	2.8	87	2.9	104	2.6	87	2.6	102	4.1	88	4.3
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	153	4.2	132	4.4	154	3.8	134	4.0	152	6.1	127	6.2
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	58	1.6	46	1.5	61	1.5	47	1.4	49	2.0	43	2.1
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	18	0.5	16	0.5	18	0.4	17	0.5	15	0.6	14	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	39	1.1	37	1.2	41	1.0	39	1.2	33	1.3	28	1.4
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	81	2.2	73	2.4	82	2.0	74	2.2	78	3.1	70	3.4
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	23	0.6	22	0.7	24	0.6	23	0.7	21	0.8	18	0.9
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	36	1.0	32	1.1	38	0.9	34	1.0	31	1.2	27	1.3
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	1.2	39	1.3	44	1.1	40	1.2	39	1.6	35	1.7
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	91	2.5	37	1.2	96	2.4	40	1.2	77	3.1	26	1.3
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	127	3.5	103	3.4	137	3.4	111	3.4	97	3.9	75	3.7
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	863	23.5	797	26.3	978	24.3	886	26.8	484	19.4	484	23.6
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	141	3.8	112	3.7	156	3.9	122	3.7	91	3.6	77	3.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	59	1.6	59	1.9	65	1.6	65	2.0	38	1.5	35	1.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	545	14.8	400	13.2	598	14.8	440	13.3	370	14.8	259	12.6
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	195	5.3	158	5.2	220	5.5	178	5.4	112	4.5	88	4.3
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	180	4.9	138	4.6	204	5.1	157	4.7	100	4.0	74	3.6
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	44	1.2	26	0.9	51	1.3	30	0.9	18	0.7	13	0.6
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	469	12.8	373	12.3	527	13.1	417	12.6	275	11.0	217	10.6
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	375	10.2	306	10.1	421	10.4	342	10.3	223	8.9	181	8.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	78	2.1	61	2.0	87	2.2	69	2.1	45	1.8	31	1.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	16	0.4	6	0.2	19	0.5	6	0.2	7	0.3	5	0.2
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	274	7.5	219	7.2	301	7.5	244	7.4	183	7.3	131	6.4
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,676	100.00	3,031	100.00	4,032	100.00	3,311	100.0	2,496	100.0	2,052	100.0

Jadual 2.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 2.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total				
	24 dan ke bawah <i>24 and below</i>	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan ke atas <i>65 and above</i>
	(RM)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	568	636	677	715	592
Beras <i>Rice</i>	37	37	41	46	39
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	77	85	92	92	72
Daging <i>Meat</i>	84	91	100	110	83
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	139	131	144	164	143
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	42	72	65	48	41
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	13	16	17	19	15
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	26	35	37	42	40
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	66	71	78	87	78
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	19	22	25	24	17
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	29	34	35	38	31
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	37	41	43	45	34
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	71	87	84	87	51
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	101	122	132	130	76
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	640	846	870	875	759
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	76	146	147	136	102
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	37	56	52	61	80
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	318	508	540	567	326
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	137	192	190	204	117
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	95	157	175	192	135
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	14	21	54	49	11
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	399	463	479	473	272
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	331	373	386	378	218
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	63	80	80	77	43
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	5	11	13	18	11
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	163	253	275	288	177
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	2,617	3,489	3,674	3,777	2,699

Jadual 2.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	BandarUrban				
	24 dan ke bawah <i>24 and below</i>	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan ke atas <i>65 and above</i>
	(RM)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	584	642	689	726	603
Beras <i>Rice</i>	35	36	40	43	36
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	78	87	94	95	74
Daging <i>Meat</i>	85	91	101	110	83
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	150	132	145	165	142
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	41	73	68	49	43
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	13	16	18	19	16
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	28	36	38	45	43
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	67	72	79	88	79
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	19	22	26	25	17
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	30	35	37	40	33
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	37	41	44	47	35
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	75	91	88	92	50
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	108	129	140	140	82
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	704	926	964	1,003	922
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	80	157	161	152	116
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	39	59	58	69	96
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	338	537	583	632	370
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	149	208	211	233	140
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	106	172	195	222	158
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	16	23	62	58	14
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	449	502	525	540	319
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	373	404	422	431	253
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	70	87	88	87	50
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	6	11	15	21	16
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	173	270	299	321	198
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	2,822	3,717	3,974	4,188	3,069

Jadual 2.6: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.6: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural				
	24 dan ke bawah <i>24 and below</i>	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan ke atas <i>65 and above</i>
	(RM)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	513	609	624	681	573
Beras <i>Rice</i>	43	45	48	52	44
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	72	78	83	84	66
Daging <i>Meat</i>	79	92	95	110	83
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	98	127	140	163	146
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	47	68	53	44	36
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	12	14	14	16	14
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	22	29	29	35	33
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	60	68	73	83	74
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	18	20	22	21	16
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	25	28	29	33	29
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	38	40	39	40	31
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	54	71	70	74	52
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	75	92	100	99	66
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	414	469	483	498	463
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	59	97	90	91	77
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	31	37	30	38	53
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	246	370	364	377	247
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	94	117	105	117	76
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	55	90	93	102	92
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	4	9	23	21	6
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	224	281	289	274	187
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	180	227	237	222	155
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	39	47	46	45	30
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	4	7	6	7	3
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	128	173	176	188	139
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	1,897	2,415	2,446	2,560	2,031

Jadual 2.7: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014
Table 2.7: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total				
	24 dan ke bawah <i>24 and below</i>	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan ke atas <i>65 and above</i>
	(<i>%</i>)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	21.7	18.2	18.4	18.9	21.9
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	5.3	3.8	3.9	4.3	5.3
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.5
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.9
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.9
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	24.5	24.2	23.7	23.2	28.1
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.9	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	3.0
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	12.2	14.6	14.7	15.0	12.1
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.4	4.3
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.0
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.4
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	15.2	13.3	13.0	12.5	10.1
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	12.6	10.7	10.5	10.0	8.1
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	6.6
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01-12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.7: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.7: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urban				
	24 dan ke bawah <i>24 and below</i>	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan ke atas <i>65 and above</i>
	(<i>%</i>)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	20.7	17.3	17.3	17.3	19.6
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.6
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.4
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.6
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.6
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.7
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	24.9	24.9	24.3	23.9	30.0
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.8	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	3.1
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	12.0	14.4	14.7	15.1	12.1
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.6	4.6
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.5
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	15.9	13.5	13.2	12.9	10.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	13.2	10.9	10.6	10.3	8.2
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	6.5
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01-12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.7: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.7: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by age group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural				
	24 dan ke bawah 24 and below	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 dan ke atas 65 and above
	(<i>%</i>)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	27.0	25.2	25.5	26.6	28.2
Beras <i>Rice</i>	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
Daging <i>Meat</i>	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.1
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.2
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.5	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.8
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.6
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.2
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	21.8	19.4	19.7	19.5	22.8
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	3.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.6
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	13.0	15.3	14.9	14.7	12.2
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.6	3.7
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.3
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	11.8	11.6	11.8	10.7	9.2
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	9.5	9.4	9.7	8.7	7.6
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.3	6.8
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01-12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.8: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 2.8: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household size group and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>							
	Satu <i>One</i>	Dua <i>Two</i>	Tiga <i>Three</i>	Empat <i>Four</i>	Lima <i>Five</i>	Enam <i>Six</i>	Tujuh <i>Seven</i>	Lapan dan lebih <i>Eight and over</i>
	(RM)							
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	307	516	630	698	738	786	819	918
Beras <i>Rice</i>	20	34	38	41	44	49	55	66
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	52	68	81	89	97	103	107	119
Daging <i>Meat</i>	39	71	93	104	113	122	125	142
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	57	113	138	156	166	178	184	207
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	19	32	52	60	63	69	77	86
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	8	14	17	18	19	19	19	21
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	23	36	38	40	40	41	42	46
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	32	67	77	84	86	89	92	102
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	14	16	21	24	26	27	28	32
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	17	29	35	37	39	40	40	43
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	26	34	40	44	46	48	49	54
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	62	70	81	91	83	86	88	103
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	64	80	109	130	142	149	157	173
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	756	849	850	890	881	848	824	777
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	72	106	134	154	149	148	149	142
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	39	66	62	58	58	58	60	54
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	283	407	485	567	589	585	576	609
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	110	150	184	209	210	201	199	201
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	136	149	166	191	190	180	177	164
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2	4	25	46	66	63	64	54
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	309	352	423	497	502	494	494	516
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	242	278	337	399	405	402	402	421
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	57	62	71	82	81	77	79	80
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	10	11	14	16	16	14	14	15
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	144	194	240	284	301	309	306	332
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	2,284	2,943	3,389	3,815	3,910	3,906	3,915	4,041

Jadual 2.8: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 2.8: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household size group and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urban							
	Satu <i>One</i>	Dua <i>Two</i>	Tiga <i>Three</i>	Empat <i>Four</i>	Lima <i>Five</i>	Enam <i>Six</i>	Tujuh <i>Seven</i>	Lapan dan lebih <i>Eight and over</i>
	(RM)							
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	310	523	642	710	750	806	839	935
Beras <i>Rice</i>	19	32	36	40	43	47	53	62
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	54	71	84	91	99	107	110	123
Daging <i>Meat</i>	37	71	93	105	114	125	126	143
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	56	112	139	157	166	181	186	211
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	20	34	55	62	66	72	82	89
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	8	15	17	19	19	20	20	21
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	25	38	39	42	41	44	46	48
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	31	68	78	86	87	91	94	105
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	16	17	22	25	27	28	29	33
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	18	30	37	38	40	42	43	45
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	27	35	41	45	47	50	50	57
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	69	75	86	94	86	90	92	107
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	72	89	118	137	151	160	170	191
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	887	980	954	986	982	957	948	898
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	81	117	147	168	164	165	168	159
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	43	72	68	64	63	65	68	65
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	332	453	525	613	648	645	637	671
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	126	174	205	231	235	227	231	237
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	163	170	184	212	213	208	207	192
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	3	5	29	53	77	75	78	67
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	362	408	475	550	553	554	564	602
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	282	321	377	441	445	452	457	492
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	68	73	81	91	90	86	89	92
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	12	14	17	18	18	16	17	17
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	167	218	263	310	327	345	345	372
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	2,617	3,283	3,696	4,130	4,248	4,295	4,345	4,496

Jadual 2.8: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 2.8: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household size group and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural							
	Satu <i>One</i>	Dua <i>Two</i>	Tiga <i>Three</i>	Empat <i>Four</i>	Lima <i>Five</i>	Enam <i>Six</i>	Tujuh <i>Seven</i>	Lapan dan lebih <i>Eight and over</i>
	(RM)							
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	297	495	585	643	694	727	771	884
Beras <i>Rice</i>	25	39	45	47	49	55	59	75
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	44	59	71	81	88	93	99	112
Daging <i>Meat</i>	44	73	92	99	108	115	123	140
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	59	118	136	151	162	170	178	200
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	19	28	40	49	54	59	67	80
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	7	12	15	15	16	17	17	20
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	18	30	31	31	34	35	34	40
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	35	67	73	78	83	83	88	97
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	9	13	18	21	23	25	26	31
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	13	26	29	31	35	33	34	39
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	25	30	36	40	40	43	46	50
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	42	52	62	75	74	74	80	95
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	39	53	76	97	109	117	123	137
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	374	437	464	480	505	529	522	548
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	43	72	86	95	94	99	104	110
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	26	46	40	33	36	40	41	33
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	140	261	333	369	370	410	427	492
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	61	77	105	116	117	126	121	133
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	58	82	96	100	103	101	104	110
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1	2	10	18	25	27	32	29
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	154	174	228	273	312	317	325	353
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	126	141	186	219	255	258	268	286
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	25	29	37	46	49	50	53	56
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	2	3	4	7	8	8	5	11
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	74	120	154	175	204	203	212	258
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	1,309	1,870	2,239	2,474	2,642	2,769	2,863	3,181

Jadual 2.9: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 2.9: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by household size group and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>							
	Satu <i>One</i>	Dua <i>Two</i>	Tiga <i>Three</i>	Empat <i>Four</i>	Lima <i>Five</i>	Enam <i>Six</i>	Tujuh <i>Seven</i>	Lapan dan lebih <i>Eight and over</i>
	(<i>%</i>)							
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	13.4	17.5	18.6	18.3	18.9	20.1	20.9	22.7
Beras <i>Rice</i>	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9
Daging <i>Meat</i>	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	2.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.1
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	33.1	28.8	25.1	23.3	22.5	21.7	21.0	19.2
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	12.4	13.8	14.3	14.9	15.1	15.0	14.7	15.1
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	6.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.1
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	13.5	12.0	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.8
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	10.6	9.4	9.9	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.2
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.9: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.9: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by household size group and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	BandarUrban							
	Satu <i>One</i>	Dua <i>Two</i>	Tiga <i>Three</i>	Empat <i>Four</i>	Lima <i>Five</i>	Enam <i>Six</i>	Tujuh <i>Seven</i>	Lapan dan lebih <i>Eight and over</i>
	(<i>%</i>)							
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	11.8	15.9	17.4	17.2	17.7	18.8	19.3	20.8
Beras <i>Rice</i>	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7
Daging <i>Meat</i>	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	2.1	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.7
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	33.9	29.9	25.8	23.9	23.1	22.3	21.8	20.0
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	12.7	13.8	14.2	14.8	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.9
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	6.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.3
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	13.8	12.4	12.9	13.3	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	10.8	9.8	10.2	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.9
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.4	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.3
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.9: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan saiz isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 2.9: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by household size group and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural							
	Satu <i>One</i>	Dua <i>Two</i>	Tiga <i>Three</i>	Empat <i>Four</i>	Lima <i>Five</i>	Enam <i>Six</i>	Tujuh <i>Seven</i>	Lapan dan lebih <i>Eight and over</i>
	(<i>%</i>)							
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	22.7	26.5	26.1	26.0	26.3	26.3	26.9	27.8
Beras <i>Rice</i>	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	4.5	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Keluasan makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	28.6	23.4	20.7	19.4	19.1	19.1	18.2	17.2
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	10.7	14.0	14.9	14.9	14.0	14.8	14.9	15.5
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.2
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	11.8	9.3	10.2	11.0	11.8	11.4	11.4	11.1
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	9.6	7.5	8.3	8.9	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.0
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.7	7.3	7.4	8.1
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.10: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014
Table 2.10: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah/Total									
	Kod 1 Code 1	Kod 2 Code 2	Kod 3 Code 3	Kod 4 Code 4	Kod 5 Code 5	Kod 6 Code 6	Kod 7 Code 7	Kod 8 Code 8	Kod 9 Code 9	Kod 0 Code 0
	(RM)									
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	857	792	709	655	653	659	651	647	581	538
Beras Rice	45	42	39	39	41	52	42	41	44	35
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	117	116	95	90	84	79	82	82	73	67
Daging Meat	124	112	105	101	100	102	103	97	85	75
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	184	166	154	139	145	160	148	150	130	122
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	76	75	65	57	53	44	50	53	46	41
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	22	20	19	17	17	15	16	17	15	15
Buah-buahan Fruits	57	50	41	37	37	34	36	33	28	38
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	90	81	83	76	79	83	81	80	75	70
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	35	32	25	22	22	20	21	21	19	16
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	48	44	38	34	35	32	32	34	29	29
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	59	54	45	42	40	38	40	39	36	31
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	117	71	98	65	83	72	99	95	80	24
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	203	187	145	127	113	85	103	114	86	67
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	1,732	1,446	979	790	696	475	641	612	507	812
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	289	247	162	132	111	84	97	97	72	95
06 Kesihatan Health	118	92	59	52	50	37	51	40	32	73
07 Pengangkutan Transport	1,098	826	653	530	442	322	406	418	293	268
08 Komunikasi Communication	383	321	239	193	160	94	148	142	111	108
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	403	308	206	157	138	93	127	123	83	126
10 Pendidikan Education	104	79	56	36	28	14	30	31	17	18
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	845	733	552	478	419	226	386	373	282	224
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	657	570	446	391	343	186	314	303	231	186
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	127	117	95	84	68	37	67	67	50	32
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	61	45	12	3	7	3	5	4	2	7
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	553	466	314	256	218	157	202	202	156	149
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)	6,702	5,569	4,174	3,470	3,112	2,317	2,941	2,894	2,301	2,500

Nota: Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 166 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Note: Please refer to the appendix on page 180 for description of occupation code

Jadual 2.10: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.10: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	BandarUrban									
	Kod 1 <i>Code 1</i>	Kod 2 <i>Code 2</i>	Kod 3 <i>Code 3</i>	Kod 4 <i>Code 4</i>	Kod 5 <i>Code 5</i>	Kod 6 <i>Code 6</i>	Kod 7 <i>Code 7</i>	Kod 8 <i>Code 8</i>	Kod 9 <i>Code 9</i>	Kod 0 <i>Code 0</i>
	(RM)									
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	856	791	709	655	655	693	651	649	586	561
Beras <i>Rice</i>	44	42	39	39	40	48	40	40	41	35
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	117	116	95	91	85	85	82	82	73	70
Daging <i>Meat</i>	122	111	104	100	99	105	102	97	87	78
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	182	165	154	139	144	169	147	151	130	124
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	77	76	65	57	54	49	51	53	46	43
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	22	20	19	17	17	17	16	17	16	15
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	58	51	41	37	38	39	37	34	30	41
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	89	81	83	77	80	86	83	81	77	73
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	35	32	25	22	22	21	21	21	19	17
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	49	44	38	34	36	33	33	35	31	31
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	60	53	45	42	41	43	41	39	37	33
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	117	73	99	67	86	69	103	98	87	26
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	206	190	146	129	116	97	106	118	92	72
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	1,808	1,533	1,017	827	736	584	691	655	572	938
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	298	255	166	136	115	92	103	103	76	106
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	122	96	60	53	53	52	55	42	36	80
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	1,114	840	664	547	459	372	428	433	327	301
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	394	332	244	202	170	124	162	152	130	123
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	420	322	213	163	146	124	139	131	96	143
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	108	82	59	37	30	27	33	35	20	19
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	874	759	567	500	443	275	414	401	333	251
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	678	591	457	409	363	227	336	325	273	208
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	132	122	98	88	73	44	73	72	58	37
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	65	47	12	3	7	4	5	4	2	7
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	566	476	320	266	225	184	215	212	174	166
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	6,885	5,749	4,264	3,581	3,235	2,694	3,100	3,028	2,529	2,785

Nota: Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 166 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Note: Please refer to the appendix on page 180 for description of occupation code

Jadual 2.10: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.10: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural									
	Kod 1 <i>Code 1</i>	Kod 2 <i>Code 2</i>	Kod 3 <i>Code 3</i>	Kod 4 <i>Code 4</i>	Kod 5 <i>Code 5</i>	Kod 6 <i>Code 6</i>	Kod 7 <i>Code 7</i>	Kod 8 <i>Code 8</i>	Kod 9 <i>Code 9</i>	Kod 0 <i>Code 0</i>
	(RM)									
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	864	802	718	659	644	649	652	639	572	467
Beras <i>Rice</i>	55	49	46	44	48	53	50	47	51	34
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	108	117	97	89	82	77	84	79	72	57
Daging <i>Meat</i>	139	121	112	108	105	102	108	99	83	66
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	205	171	158	140	147	157	153	147	130	114
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	63	71	66	58	50	43	48	52	45	34
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	20	19	18	16	14	15	15	15	14	12
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	50	46	37	32	32	33	32	30	25	27
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	94	80	80	75	74	82	76	78	72	60
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	29	28	24	21	21	20	22	20	19	14
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	40	43	34	32	31	31	27	32	26	23
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	59	57	46	43	39	36	38	40	35	25
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	110	48	81	56	68	73	82	85	67	19
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	167	163	137	116	99	82	92	96	75	49
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	858	756	600	540	510	445	455	457	391	423
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	184	183	131	103	94	81	77	78	65	59
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	67	67	50	44	37	33	36	33	25	49
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	915	714	535	415	365	309	323	365	232	168
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	247	235	185	134	116	85	97	105	78	61
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	211	200	136	112	100	85	85	93	61	72
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	53	55	30	24	18	10	17	17	11	12
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	511	519	408	326	303	212	283	273	191	142
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	421	406	331	267	250	175	233	220	154	118
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	69	81	64	55	48	35	45	49	35	19
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	21	32	13	5	6	3	5	4	3	6
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	407	392	257	190	184	150	156	169	125	100
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	4,594	4,134	3,269	2,721	2,537	2,215	2,356	2,411	1,892	1,622

Nota: Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 166 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Note: Please refer to the appendix on page 180 for description of occupation code

Jadual 2.11: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 2.11: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>									
	Kod 1 <i>Code 1</i>	Kod 2 <i>Code 2</i>	Kod 3 <i>Code 3</i>	Kod 4 <i>Code 4</i>	Kod 5 <i>Code 5</i>	Kod 6 <i>Code 6</i>	Kod 7 <i>Code 7</i>	Kod 8 <i>Code 8</i>	Kod 9 <i>Code 9</i>	Kod 0 <i>Code 0</i>
	(<i>%</i>)									
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	12.8	14.2	17.0	18.9	21.0	28.4	22.1	22.4	25.2	21.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.7
Daging <i>Meat</i>	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.0
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.7	6.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.9
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.6
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.6	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	1.0
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	2.7
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	25.8	26.0	23.5	22.8	22.4	20.5	21.8	21.1	22.0	32.5
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.9
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	16.4	14.8	15.6	15.3	14.2	13.9	13.8	14.4	12.7	10.7
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.3
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	5.0
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	12.6	13.2	13.2	13.8	13.5	9.8	13.1	12.9	12.3	9.0
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	9.8	10.2	10.7	11.3	11.0	8.0	10.7	10.5	10.0	7.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.0
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota: Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 166 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan

Note: Please refer to the appendix on page 180 for description of occupation code

Jadual 2.11: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.11: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	BandarUrban									
	Kod 1 Code 1	Kod 2 Code 2	Kod 3 Code 3	Kod 4 Code 4	Kod 5 Code 5	Kod 6 Code 6	Kod 7 Code 7	Kod 8 Code 8	Kod 9 Code 9	Kod 0 Code 0
	(%)									
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	12.4	13.8	16.6	18.3	20.2	25.7	21.0	21.4	23.2	20.1
Beras Rice	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.5
Daging Meat	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.8
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.9	4.5	6.3	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.5
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Buah-buahan Fruits	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.6
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.4	0.9
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.6	2.6
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	26.3	26.7	23.9	23.1	22.8	21.7	22.3	21.6	22.6	33.7
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.8
06 Kesihatan Health	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.9
07 Pengangkutan Transport	16.2	14.6	15.6	15.3	14.2	13.8	13.8	14.3	12.9	10.8
08 Komunikasi Communication	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.4
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.8	5.1
10 Pendidikan Education	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	12.7	13.2	13.3	14.0	13.7	10.2	13.4	13.2	13.2	9.0
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	9.8	10.3	10.7	11.4	11.2	8.4	10.8	10.7	10.8	7.5
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	8.2	8.3	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.0
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota: Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 166 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan

Note: Please refer to the appendix on page 180 for description of occupation code

Jadual 2.11: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 2.11: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Luar Bandar/Rural									
	Kod 1 Code 1	Kod 2 Code 2	Kod 3 Code 3	Kod 4 Code 4	Kod 5 Code 5	Kod 6 Code 6	Kod 7 Code 7	Kod 8 Code 8	Kod 9 Code 9	Kod 0 Code 0
	(%)									
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	18.8	19.4	22.0	24.2	25.4	29.3	27.7	26.5	30.2	28.8
Beras Rice	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.1
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.5
Daging Meat	3.0	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.1
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	4.5	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.8	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.9	7.0
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.1
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Buah-buahan Fruits	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.7
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.4	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.2
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.0
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	18.7	18.3	18.4	19.8	20.1	20.1	19.3	19.0	20.7	26.1
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6
06 Kesihatan Health	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	3.0
07 Pengangkutan Transport	19.9	17.3	16.4	15.3	14.4	14.0	13.7	15.1	12.3	10.4
08 Komunikasi Communication	5.4	5.7	5.7	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.8
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.2	4.4
10 Pendidikan Education	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	11.1	12.6	12.5	12.0	11.9	9.6	12.0	11.3	10.1	8.8
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	9.2	9.8	10.1	9.8	9.9	7.9	9.9	9.1	8.1	7.3
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	8.9	9.5	7.9	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.2
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)	100.0	100.0	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota: Sila rujuk lampiran di muka surat 166 untuk keterangan kod pekerjaan
Note: Please refer to the appendix on page 180 for description of occupation code

Jadual 2.12: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 2.12: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah <i>RM1,999 and below</i>	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 – RM14,999	RM15,000 dan lebih <i>RM15,000 and over</i>
	(RM)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	403	537	615	675	723	763	797	823	852	887	992
Beras <i>Rice</i>	36	42	40	41	43	43	46	45	46	46	50
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	53	69	78	85	90	98	105	109	114	127	143
Daging <i>Meat</i>	55	81	94	104	111	115	122	122	127	130	138
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	89	119	139	153	163	180	176	187	188	186	207
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	31	41	49	54	60	63	69	70	79	81	94
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	10	14	16	17	19	19	20	20	21	22	26
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	19	27	34	38	42	44	46	50	53	58	67
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	53	69	77	84	88	88	92	94	93	93	95
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	13	18	19	21	23	25	27	28	31	35	46
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	19	27	32	35	39	40	41	45	45	48	59
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	23	32	37	42	45	49	53	53	55	61	68
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	29	49	72	88	101	101	108	127	106	111	147
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	45	72	95	115	129	141	163	164	186	207	279
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	368	461	589	681	779	879	958	1,120	1,227	1,464	2,836
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	40	63	81	105	129	151	179	189	215	259	479
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	22	30	38	46	55	63	75	75	87	111	186
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	123	236	343	445	528	609	691	739	801	1,017	1,552
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	46	78	119	155	194	234	256	286	309	366	554
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	38	70	108	139	162	198	217	239	246	326	654
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	8	15	21	29	36	44	60	54	76	94	146
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	129	218	306	389	463	528	597	642	724	843	1,275
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	107	179	250	318	378	430	481	523	583	678	953
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	21	37	53	66	80	90	98	107	117	133	193
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	1	2	3	4	5	7	17	12	24	32	128
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	77	126	167	206	254	290	357	367	400	497	893
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	1,326	1,954	2,555	3,073	3,554	4,003	4,459	4,825	5,230	6,183	9,993

Jadual 2.12: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.12: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	BandarUrban										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah <i>RM1,999 and below</i>	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 – RM14,999	RM15,000 dan lebih <i>RM15,000 and over</i>
	(RM)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	382	514	597	659	705	750	778	810	842	878	985
Beras <i>Rice</i>	32	37	37	39	41	41	44	43	45	45	50
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	51	66	76	84	89	98	104	108	114	125	142
Daging <i>Meat</i>	51	75	90	100	106	112	118	119	124	128	136
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	82	112	132	147	156	176	169	184	185	183	205
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	31	41	49	54	59	62	68	68	78	81	93
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	10	14	16	17	19	19	20	20	21	23	26
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	19	27	33	38	42	44	45	49	53	58	67
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	52	67	76	83	87	86	91	93	92	93	94
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	12	17	19	21	23	25	27	28	31	35	46
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	19	27	32	35	39	39	40	45	45	47	59
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	23	31	36	41	45	48	52	53	54	60	67
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	26	46	70	88	99	99	106	127	107	112	146
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	46	71	95	115	128	140	163	164	186	207	279
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	411	502	628	715	816	919	995	1,160	1,269	1,506	2,865
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	40	63	80	105	129	153	179	190	216	260	483
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	27	32	39	46	56	62	75	77	88	113	188
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	127	237	340	443	527	610	684	749	799	1,002	1,561
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	51	84	124	160	199	241	261	293	312	370	556
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	40	73	113	144	165	203	218	246	250	332	664
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	10	17	23	32	37	47	64	57	78	96	147
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	141	232	320	404	478	541	613	657	743	856	1,284
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	118	191	262	331	389	442	494	535	598	690	957
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	23	40	56	70	83	94	102	110	121	136	195
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	-	2	2	4	5	6	17	11	24	30	131
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	75	124	171	207	252	291	358	370	399	498	894
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	1,375	1,996	2,599	3,117	3,592	4,058	4,495	4,900	5,288	6,231	10,052

Jadual 2.12: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.12: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah <i>RM1,999 and below</i>	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 – RM14,999	RM15,000 dan lebih <i>RM15,000 and over</i>
	(RM)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	426	575	670	741	824	842	935	933	954	984	1,194
Beras <i>Rice</i>	41	50	49	51	54	54	64	60	56	57	64
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	55	73	83	92	98	102	113	116	121	141	160
Daging <i>Meat</i>	60	90	107	121	134	135	150	148	150	152	176
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	98	130	158	175	198	200	226	214	216	215	275
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	31	41	48	56	65	69	78	81	90	85	118
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	10	14	16	17	20	19	21	22	21	21	31
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	19	27	34	37	43	45	48	54	54	57	75
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	55	71	82	89	98	99	102	104	101	96	110
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	14	19	21	22	24	25	28	33	35	35	42
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	19	27	32	36	41	41	44	42	48	56	59
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	24	33	40	45	51	52	61	59	62	69	85
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	32	52	78	88	111	113	129	129	104	107	159
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	45	73	96	115	129	148	165	165	187	210	286
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	320	396	476	544	577	640	678	756	822	1,007	2,070
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	40	63	84	106	131	140	182	181	214	244	362
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	17	27	38	43	51	71	74	63	81	97	151
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	118	234	351	455	530	602	739	649	827	1,176	1,305
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	41	67	103	135	170	192	221	223	281	323	486
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	35	65	96	120	144	169	213	179	205	264	384
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	6	11	16	18	32	25	31	31	51	80	100
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	115	194	265	327	380	448	479	510	545	699	1,045
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	94	159	216	268	313	362	387	411	438	548	844
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	19	33	45	53	63	71	75	77	87	100	149
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	1	2	4	5	4	16	17	21	20	52	52
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	79	130	154	202	265	286	353	334	404	483	865
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	1,272	1,887	2,426	2,896	3,344	3,675	4,200	4,152	4,677	5,674	8,407

Jadual 2.13: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 2.13: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah <i>RM1,999 and below</i>	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 – RM14,999	RM15,000 dan lebih <i>RM15,000 and over</i>
	(<i>%</i>)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	30.4	27.5	24.1	22.0	20.3	19.1	17.9	17.1	16.3	14.3	9.9
Beras <i>Rice</i>	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.4
Daging <i>Meat</i>	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.4
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	6.7	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.1
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.0
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.5
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	27.8	23.6	23.1	22.2	21.9	22.0	21.5	23.2	23.5	23.7	28.4
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	9.3	12.1	13.4	14.5	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.3	15.3	16.4	15.5
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.5
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.3	6.5
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	9.7	11.2	12.0	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.8	13.6	12.8
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	8.1	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.0	9.5
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.2	8.0	7.6	7.6	8.0	8.9
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.13: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.13: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	BandarUrban										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah <i>RM1,999 and below</i>	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 – RM14,999	RM15,000 dan lebih <i>RM15,000 and over</i>
	(<i>%</i>)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	27.8	25.8	23.0	21.1	19.6	18.5	17.3	16.5	15.9	14.1	9.8
Beras <i>Rice</i>	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.4
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.4
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.0
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	0.9
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.5
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.8
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	29.9	25.2	24.2	22.9	22.7	22.6	22.1	23.7	24.0	24.2	28.5
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.8
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	9.2	11.9	13.1	14.2	14.7	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.1	16.1	15.5
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.5
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	2.9	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.3	6.6
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	10.3	11.6	12.3	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.4	14.1	13.7	12.8
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	8.6	9.6	10.1	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.1	9.5
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	5.5	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.2	8.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.9
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.13: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.13: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by household income class and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural										
	RM1,999 dan ke bawah <i>RM1,999 and below</i>	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 – RM14,999	RM15,000 dan lebih <i>RM15,000 and over</i>
	(<i>%</i>)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	33.5	30.5	27.6	25.6	24.6	22.9	22.3	22.5	20.4	17.3	14.2
Beras <i>Rice</i>	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	1.9
Daging <i>Meat</i>	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.1
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	7.7	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.6	3.8	3.3
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.3
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	25.2	21.0	19.6	18.8	17.3	17.4	16.1	18.2	17.6	17.7	24.6
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.3
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	9.3	12.4	14.5	15.7	15.8	16.4	17.6	15.6	17.7	20.7	15.5
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.8
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.6
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	9.0	10.3	10.9	11.3	11.4	12.2	11.4	12.3	11.7	12.3	12.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	7.4	8.4	8.9	9.3	9.4	9.9	9.2	9.9	9.4	9.7	10.0
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.2	6.9	6.3	7.0	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.0	8.6	8.5	10.3
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.14: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014
Table 2.14: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total										
	RM999 dan ke bawah <i>RM999 and below</i>	RM1,000 – RM1,999	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas <i>RM10,000 and above</i>
	(RM)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	254	450	612	730	825	903	943	988	1,019	1,048	1,138
Beras <i>Rice</i>	29	38	41	42	46	47	48	49	50	56	55
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	35	57	77	94	107	124	130	140	154	147	167
Daging <i>Meat</i>	27	65	94	113	125	131	141	144	144	159	155
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	56	100	138	165	187	202	197	204	204	204	243
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	19	34	48	60	71	82	87	92	95	102	105
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	7	12	16	19	21	22	24	26	26	26	29
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	10	21	33	42	50	57	62	66	69	75	78
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	35	59	77	88	94	99	103	103	105	95	104
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	9	15	19	24	28	31	38	39	43	51	54
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	11	22	32	38	44	49	50	57	60	61	69
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	16	27	37	46	52	59	62	68	70	71	79
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	18	38	65	97	115	124	135	140	136	145	197
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	26	56	95	131	163	193	211	246	263	262	342
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	265	409	564	753	979	1,247	1,566	1,829	2,036	2,314	4,390
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	22	47	84	125	173	231	282	316	378	424	653
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	10	21	36	51	76	98	125	133	160	190	282
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	43	160	329	483	645	805	991	1,197	1,494	1,752	2,954
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	30	63	121	192	260	324	380	436	471	576	674
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	13	49	104	159	219	285	366	417	444	577	962
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1	8	19	35	57	81	91	112	170	148	215
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	82	162	306	468	606	758	866	1,012	1,143	1,199	1,593
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	69	133	251	383	490	616	700	806	904	895	1,151
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	13	29	53	80	103	124	141	162	181	162	216
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	-	1	2	5	13	18	24	44	58	142	226
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	31	89	162	241	334	416	521	635	743	836	1,436
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	795	1,553	2,496	3,466	4,455	5,466	6,476	7,461	8,458	9,471	14,834

Jadual 2.14: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 2.14: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>										
	RM999 dan ke bawah <i>RM999 and below</i>	RM1,000 – RM1,999	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas <i>RM10,000 and above</i>
	(RM)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	234	421	586	705	802	889	932	980	1,016	1,047	1,129
Beras <i>Rice</i>	25	33	37	40	44	45	48	48	49	56	53
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	33	54	74	91	105	123	130	139	154	148	167
Daging <i>Meat</i>	25	60	88	107	120	128	138	142	142	160	152
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	49	91	130	157	181	200	192	202	205	203	241
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	19	33	48	58	70	80	87	91	95	103	104
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	7	11	16	19	21	22	24	26	26	26	29
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	10	20	32	41	49	56	62	66	69	76	78
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	32	57	75	86	91	98	102	103	106	94	103
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	8	13	18	23	27	31	38	39	42	51	55
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	11	22	31	38	43	48	50	57	58	59	69
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	15	25	36	45	51	58	62	67	70	71	78
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	15	35	62	95	113	121	134	137	128	145	200
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	27	55	94	129	161	192	211	245	263	266	344
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	285	446	596	782	1,009	1,279	1,595	1,860	2,057	2,331	4,454
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	23	47	82	124	171	227	284	317	383	425	666
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	11	22	36	49	76	96	126	132	162	192	291
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	36	159	327	477	637	794	965	1,156	1,456	1,737	2,884
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	35	68	126	195	264	326	381	441	473	580	687
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	13	51	107	161	219	287	366	422	445	581	989
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2	10	20	37	58	81	93	116	178	149	217
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	101	176	315	478	616	765	877	1,025	1,149	1,219	1,615
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	85	144	259	391	497	624	710	818	909	910	1,160
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	16	31	55	83	106	126	144	163	184	166	221
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	-	-	2	4	13	16	23	44	56	142	235
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	32	91	162	241	331	411	512	633	749	800	1,384
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	815	1,579	2,514	3,472	4,457	5,466	6,476	7,464	8,459	9,472	14,860

Jadual 2.14: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 2.14: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Luar Bandar/Rural										
	RM999 dan ke bawah RM999 and below	RM1,000 – RM1,999	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas RM10,000 and above
	(RM)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	272	490	687	861	1,011	1,066	1,099	1,110	1,072	1,074	1,342
Beras <i>Rice</i>	32	44	51	55	62	64	59	68	59	57	104
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	36	61	86	108	124	143	133	161	162	129	167
Daging <i>Meat</i>	29	72	110	140	167	170	190	165	162	150	228
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	62	113	162	205	236	230	272	242	190	220	288
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	20	36	49	66	83	102	90	108	103	87	130
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	7	12	16	20	23	24	24	27	23	25	34
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	10	22	35	47	55	63	64	58	63	73	77
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	38	63	83	99	113	109	118	104	87	104	121
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	9	16	22	27	31	34	36	37	57	51	43
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	11	23	33	40	52	57	49	58	83	101	62
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	17	29	40	53	64	70	64	83	83	76	90
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	21	42	72	110	130	157	153	171	264	145	119
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	25	57	97	144	185	210	211	247	268	139	292
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	247	357	473	602	740	874	1,131	1,380	1,713	1,815	3,052
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	21	48	90	129	192	282	244	295	307	387	375
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	10	19	37	58	80	129	114	156	119	136	102
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	49	162	335	512	708	945	1,381	1,776	2,074	2,188	4,415
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	26	57	105	172	231	309	368	364	442	451	391
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	12	46	97	151	218	259	365	350	418	475	402
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1	6	15	28	49	82	59	62	46	120	167
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	63	143	278	419	532	669	693	838	1,052	636	1,116
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	53	117	228	342	429	533	549	644	827	448	949
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	10	25	46	67	86	98	96	155	130	53	110
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	-	1	4	9	17	38	48	39	96	134	57
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	30	87	159	244	361	482	658	670	662	1,873	2,515
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01–12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	777	1,516	2,445	3,430	4,438	5,463	6,476	7,420	8,438	9,439	14,288

Jadual 2.15: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 2.15: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Jumlah/Total										
	RM999 dan ke bawah RM999 and below	RM1,000 – RM1,999	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas RM10,000 and above
	(%)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	31.9	29.0	24.5	21.1	18.5	16.5	14.6	13.2	12.0	11.1	7.7
Beras <i>Rice</i>	3.6	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.1
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.0
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	7.0	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.6
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	4.4	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.3
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	33.3	26.3	22.6	21.7	22.0	22.8	24.2	24.5	24.1	24.4	29.6
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.4
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	5.4	10.3	13.2	13.9	14.5	14.7	15.3	16.0	17.7	18.5	19.9
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.1	4.5
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	1.6	3.2	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.2	6.1	6.5
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.4
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	10.3	10.4	12.3	13.5	13.6	13.9	13.4	13.6	13.5	12.7	10.7
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	8.7	8.6	10.1	11.1	11.0	11.3	10.8	10.8	10.7	9.4	7.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.5
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	3.9	5.7	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.8	8.8	9.7
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.00	100.0	100.00	100.0	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.15: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.15: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	Bandar/Urban										
	RM999 dan ke bawah RM999 and below	RM1,000 – RM1,999	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas RM10,000 and above
	(%)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	28.7	26.7	23.5	20.3	18.0	16.3	14.4	13.1	12.0	11.1	7.6
Beras <i>Rice</i>	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.1
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.0
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	6.0	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.6
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.7
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.3
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.3
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	35.0	28.2	23.9	22.5	22.6	23.4	24.6	24.9	24.3	24.6	30.0
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	4.4	10.1	13.1	13.7	14.3	14.5	14.9	15.5	17.2	18.3	19.4
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.6	6.1	4.6
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	1.6	3.2	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.3	6.1	6.7
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	12.4	11.1	12.6	13.8	13.8	14.0	13.5	13.7	13.6	12.9	10.9
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	10.4	9.1	10.4	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.0	11.0	10.7	9.6	7.8
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	3.9	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.5	8.9	8.4	9.3
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.15: Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kelas perbelanjaan isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 2.15: Percentage of household consumption expenditure by household expenditure class and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural										
	RM999 dan ke bawah <i>RM999 and below</i>	RM1,000 – RM1,999	RM2,000 – RM2,999	RM3,000 – RM3,999	RM4,000 – RM4,999	RM5,000 – RM5,999	RM6,000 – RM6,999	RM7,000 – RM7,999	RM8,000 – RM8,999	RM9,000 – RM9,999	RM10,000 dan ke atas <i>RM10,000 and above</i>
	(<i>%</i>)										
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	35.0	32.3	28.1	25.1	22.8	19.5	17.0	15.0	12.7	11.4	9.4
Beras <i>Rice</i>	4.1	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.2
Daging <i>Meat</i>	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	8.0	7.5	6.6	6.0	5.3	4.2	4.2	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.0
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	4.9	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.4
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.3	3.1	1.5	0.8
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	1.5	2.0
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	31.8	23.5	19.3	17.6	16.7	16.0	17.5	18.6	20.3	19.2	21.4
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.3	5.2	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.1	2.6
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	6.3	10.7	13.7	14.9	16.0	17.3	21.3	23.9	24.6	23.2	30.9
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	3.3	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.7	4.9	5.2	4.8	2.7
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	1.5	3.0	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	2.8
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.2
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	8.1	9.4	11.4	12.2	12.0	12.2	10.7	11.3	12.5	6.7	7.8
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	6.8	7.7	9.3	10.0	9.7	9.8	8.5	8.7	9.8	4.7	6.6
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.5	0.6	0.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	3.9	5.7	6.5	7.1	8.1	8.8	10.2	9.0	7.8	19.8	17.6
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01–12) <i>Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01–12)</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual 2.16: Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan pendapatan isi rumah, Malaysia, 2014

Table 2.16: Composition of household consumption expenditure by household income group, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Tertinggi 20% <i>Top 20%</i>		Pertengahan 40% <i>Middle 40%</i>		Terendah 40% <i>Bottom 40%</i>	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	687	18.9	905	13.1	728	20.1	538	26.5
Beras <i>Rice</i>	42	1.2	47	0.7	43	1.2	39	1.9
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	90	2.5	127	1.8	93	2.6	69	3.4
Daging <i>Meat</i>	103	2.8	132	1.9	111	3.1	81	4.0
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	153	4.2	193	2.8	164	4.5	122	6.0
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	57	1.6	83	1.2	60	1.7	41	2.0
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	17	0.5	23	0.3	19	0.5	14	0.7
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	40	1.1	59	0.9	42	1.2	28	1.4
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	81	2.2	94	1.4	87	2.4	69	3.4
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	23	0.6	36	0.5	24	0.7	17	0.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	36	1.0	50	0.7	39	1.1	27	1.3
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	1.2	61	0.9	46	1.3	31	1.5
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	83	2.3	119	1.7	96	2.7	51	2.5
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	127	3.5	221	3.2	133	3.7	75	3.7
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	857	23.5	1,742	25.3	793	21.8	477	23.6
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	141	3.9	305	4.4	135	3.7	64	3.2
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	61	1.7	127	1.8	57	1.6	31	1.5
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	540	14.8	1,099	16.0	548	15.1	253	12.5
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	192	5.3	400	5.8	196	5.4	84	4.1
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	178	4.9	390	5.7	171	4.7	78	3.9
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	42	1.2	102	1.5	39	1.1	16	0.8
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	464	12.7	913	13.2	472	13.0	231	11.4
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	373	10.2	716	10.4	384	10.6	190	9.4
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	77	2.1	143	2.1	81	2.2	40	2.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	14	0.4	54	0.8	6	0.2	2	0.1
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	271	7.4	577	8.4	262	7.2	128	6.3
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,644	100.0	6,899	100.0	3,629	100.0	2,027	100.0

Jadual 2.17: Siri masa perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata, Malaysia, 1993 - 2014

Table 2.17: Time series of mean monthly household consumption expenditure, Malaysia, 1993 - 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	1993/94*	1998/99*	2004/05	2009/10	2014
	(RM)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	276	368	393	444	676
Beras <i>Rice</i>	28	39	36	42	42
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	28	42	44	53	89
Daging <i>Meat</i>	41	50	54	64	101
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	53	74	82	98	150
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	24	30	31	38	56
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	8	12	12	13	17
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	25	30	27	26	39
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	33	45	44	47	80
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	10	13	13	13	23
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	13	14	25	20	36
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	13	19	25	29	43
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	26	30	35	48	83
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	41	56	59	75	124
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	245	363	430	495	853
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	65	84	83	89	137
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	21	29	27	29	59
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	168	227	314	327	523
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	24	59	103	124	189
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	53	70	92	101	174
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	17	31	38	31	41
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	145	209	213	239	454
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	119	178	169	194	365
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	18	27	35	39	75
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	8	4	9	6	14
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	78	105	167	190	266
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	1,161	1,631	1,953	2,190	3,578

Nota: * Data 1993/94 dan 1998/99 telah diselaraskan mengikut COICOP
*Note: * Data for 1993/94 and 1998/99 were adjusted according to COICOP*

Jadual 2.18: Siri masa peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata , Malaysia, 1993 - 2014
Table 2.18: Time series of percentage of mean monthly household consumption expenditure, Malaysia, 1993 - 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan Expenditure group	1993/94*	1998/99*	2004/05	2009/10	2014
	($\%$)				
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	23.8	22.6	20.1	20.3	18.9
Beras Rice	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.2
Roti dan bijirin lain Bread and other cereals	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5
Daging Meat	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8
Ikan dan makanan laut Fish and seafood	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2
Susu, keju dan telur Milk, cheese and eggs	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6
Minyak dan lemak Oils and fats	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Buah-buahan Fruits	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.2
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l Food products n.e.c	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.3
03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.5
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	21.1	22.2	22.0	22.6	23.9
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	5.6	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.8
06 Kesihatan Health	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.6
07 Pengangkutan Transport	14.5	13.9	16.1	14.9	14.6
08 Komunikasi Communication	2.1	3.6	5.3	5.6	5.3
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.9
10 Pendidikan Education	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.1
11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	12.5	12.8	10.9	10.9	12.7
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah Expenditure on food away from home	10.3	10.9	8.7	8.9	10.2
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah Expenditure on beverages away from home	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain Accommodation services and others	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	6.5	8.5	8.7	7.4
Peratusan perbelanjaan penggunaan setiap isi rumah (01-12) Percentage of household consumption expenditure (01-12)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Nota: * Data 1993/94 dan 1998/99 telah diselaraskan mengikut COICOP
Note: * Data for 1993/94 and 1998/99 were adjusted according to COICOP

**Statistik Perbelanjaan Mengikut
Kumpulan Perbelanjaan Terperinci**

***Expenditure Statistics by
Detailed Expenditure Groups***

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2014
Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	675.82	18.89	686.51	17.51	640.16	26.33
0111	Beras <i>Rice</i>	42.08	1.18	40.04	1.02	48.88	2.01
0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain <i>Flour and other cereals</i>	13.43	0.38	13.85	0.35	12.04	0.50
0113	Biskut <i>Biscuits</i>	17.80	0.50	17.95	0.46	17.32	0.71
0114	Roti dan kuih <i>Bread and bakery products</i>	46.48	1.30	48.70	1.24	39.07	1.61
0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin <i>Other products made from cereal grains</i>	10.93	0.31	10.57	0.27	12.13	0.50
0121	Daging segar <i>Fresh meat</i>	76.57	2.14	75.90	1.94	78.80	3.24
0122	Daging beku <i>Frozen meat</i>	9.81	0.27	9.38	0.24	11.26	0.46
0123	Daging yang diproses <i>Processed meat</i>	14.54	0.41	16.02	0.41	9.61	0.40
0131	Ikan segar <i>Fresh fish</i>	90.09	2.52	88.55	2.26	95.25	3.92
0132	Makanan laut segar <i>Fresh seafood</i>	40.90	1.14	43.49	1.11	32.27	1.33
0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses <i>Processed fish and seafood</i>	19.18	0.54	18.57	0.47	21.22	0.87
0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula <i>Fresh and reconstituted milk</i>	4.46	0.12	5.31	0.14	1.64	0.07
0142	Susu cair/pekat <i>Evaporated/condensed milk</i>	7.60	0.21	7.43	0.19	8.16	0.34
0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain <i>Milk powder and other dairy products</i>	30.06	0.84	32.13	0.82	23.16	0.95
0144	Telur <i>Eggs</i>	14.28	0.40	13.90	0.35	15.58	0.64
0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan <i>Butter, fat and prepared animal oils</i>	1.32	0.04	1.50	0.04	0.75	0.03
0152	Minyak <i>Oils</i>	13.70	0.38	13.87	0.35	13.11	0.54
0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. <i>Margarine, peanut butter, etc.</i>	2.29	0.06	2.58	0.07	1.31	0.05
0161	Buah-buahan segar <i>Fresh fruit</i>	29.09	0.81	30.89	0.79	23.10	0.95
0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses <i>Preserved fruit</i>	2.53	0.07	2.63	0.07	2.19	0.09
0163	Kelapa dan kacang <i>Coconut and nuts</i>	7.07	0.20	7.18	0.18	6.70	0.28

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar <i>Fresh vegetables</i>	68.37	1.91	68.68	1.75	67.33	2.77
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk <i>Preserved vegetables</i>	5.59	0.16	5.99	0.15	4.23	0.17
0173 Ubi kentang dan ubi lain <i>Potatoes and other tubers</i>	6.10	0.17	6.35	0.16	5.27	0.22
0181 Gula <i>Sugar</i>	8.14	0.23	7.32	0.19	10.87	0.45
0182 Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim <i>Chocolate, sweets and ice cream</i>	11.48	0.32	12.77	0.33	7.18	0.30
0183 Jem, madu, dll. <i>Jam, honey, etc.</i>	3.58	0.10	3.91	0.10	2.48	0.10
0191 Rempah-rempah <i>Spices</i>	15.60	0.44	16.07	0.41	14.04	0.58
0192 Makanan lain <i>Other foods</i>	16.38	0.46	16.91	0.43	14.60	0.60
0193 Barang-barang runcit <i>Sundry goods</i>	3.72	0.10	4.24	0.11	1.98	0.08
0101 Kopi <i>Coffee</i>	8.09	0.23	8.00	0.20	8.39	0.34
0102 Teh, koko, dll. <i>Tea, cocoa, etc.</i>	15.84	0.44	16.32	0.42	14.23	0.59
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran <i>Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices</i>	18.71	0.52	19.52	0.50	16.00	0.66
Kumpulan 02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Group Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	83.03	2.32	87.16	2.22	69.24	2.85
021 Minuman keras/alkohol <i>Alcoholic beverages</i>	16.39	0.46	18.33	0.47	9.94	0.41
022 Tembakau <i>Tobacco</i>	66.64	1.86	68.84	1.76	59.29	2.44
Kumpulan 03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Group Clothing and footwear</i>	123.70	3.46	132.77	3.39	93.44	3.84
0311 Material pakaian <i>Clothing materials</i>	2.50	0.07	2.34	0.06	3.03	0.12
0312 Pakaian <i>Garments</i>	87.86	2.46	94.46	2.41	65.83	2.71
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian <i>Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories</i>	5.90	0.17	6.09	0.16	5.29	0.22
0314 Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian <i>Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing</i>	3.88	0.11	4.09	0.10	3.17	0.13
0321 Kasut dan kasut lain <i>Shoes and other footwear</i>	23.19	0.65	25.37	0.65	15.93	0.66

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.37	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.18	0.01
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	853.08	23.85	963.73	24.58	483.75	19.90
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	128.52	3.59	157.62	4.02	31.36	1.29
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	512.54	14.33	575.84	14.69	301.26	12.39
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	18.73	0.52	19.41	0.49	16.45	0.68
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	24.29	0.68	26.34	0.67	17.45	0.72
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	36.34	1.02	39.00	0.99	27.45	1.13
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.41	0.01	0.50	0.01	0.10	0.00
0443	Pembentukan Sewage collection	1.49	0.04	1.85	0.05	0.26	0.01
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	8.09	0.23	10.41	0.27	0.36	0.01
0451	Elektrik Electricity	104.79	2.93	115.71	2.95	68.33	2.81
0452	Gas Gas	17.43	0.49	16.60	0.42	20.19	0.83
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.10	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.14	0.01
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.36	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.40	0.02
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	136.81	3.82	151.08	3.85	89.19	3.67
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	32.87	0.92	36.86	0.94	19.56	0.80
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	5.25	0.15	5.67	0.14	3.85	0.16
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	0.74	0.02	0.89	0.02	0.26	0.01

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	9.90	0.28	10.93	0.28	6.45	0.27
0531	Alat-Alat memasak <i>Cooking appliances</i>	3.28	0.09	3.61	0.09	2.18	0.09
0532	Penghawa dingin <i>Air-conditioning</i>	3.45	0.10	4.13	0.11	1.18	0.05
0533	Mesin pencuci <i>Washing machines</i>	2.61	0.07	2.64	0.07	2.50	0.10
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku <i>Refrigerators and freezers</i>	3.54	0.10	3.64	0.09	3.21	0.13
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah <i>Other major household appliances</i>	2.92	0.08	3.18	0.08	2.07	0.08
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small electric household appliances</i>	2.41	0.07	2.56	0.07	1.89	0.08
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair of household appliances</i>	2.72	0.08	3.04	0.08	1.67	0.07
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware and household utensils</i>	3.05	0.09	3.27	0.08	2.30	0.09
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama <i>Major tools and equipment</i>	0.55	0.02	0.38	0.01	1.12	0.05
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori <i>Small tools and miscellaneous accessories</i>	0.66	0.02	0.61	0.02	0.83	0.03
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	32.57	0.91	33.34	0.85	30.01	1.23
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga <i>Domestic services and household services</i>	30.28	0.85	36.32	0.93	10.11	0.42
Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	58.73	1.64	65.06	1.66	37.59	1.55
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan <i>Pharmaceutical products</i>	34.84	0.97	38.16	0.97	23.76	0.98
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan <i>Other medical products</i>	1.60	0.04	1.83	0.05	0.83	0.03
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan <i>Therapeutic appliances and equipment</i>	3.97	0.11	4.48	0.11	2.27	0.09
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan <i>Medical services</i>	9.22	0.26	10.19	0.26	5.99	0.25
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian <i>Dental services</i>	1.68	0.05	2.02	0.05	0.54	0.02
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik <i>Paramedical services</i>	2.07	0.06	2.30	0.06	1.30	0.05
0631	Hospital kerajaan <i>Government hospital</i>	1.33	0.04	1.39	0.04	1.16	0.05
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan <i>Government corporate hospital</i>	0.88	0.02	1.02	0.03	0.42	0.02

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	3.14	0.09	3.68	0.09	1.32	0.05
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	522.95	14.62	573.66	14.63	353.70	14.55
0711	Kereta Motor cars	47.73	1.33	50.51	1.29	38.46	1.58
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	5.92	0.17	5.28	0.13	8.03	0.33
0713	Basikal Bicycles	0.96	0.03	1.01	0.03	0.80	0.03
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	13.56	0.38	14.80	0.38	9.42	0.39
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	319.97	8.94	348.99	8.90	223.13	9.18
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	64.10	1.79	70.01	1.79	44.37	1.83
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	39.45	1.10	49.02	1.25	7.52	0.31
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	1.09	0.03	1.31	0.03	0.35	0.01
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	16.85	0.47	17.23	0.44	15.61	0.64
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	10.80	0.30	13.18	0.34	2.84	0.12
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	0.94	0.03	0.65	0.02	1.92	0.08
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	1.58	0.04	1.67	0.04	1.26	0.05
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	189.14	5.29	213.34	5.44	108.37	4.46
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.31	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.15	0.01
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	23.13	0.65	26.42	0.67	12.14	0.50
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	165.71	4.63	186.57	4.76	96.08	3.95

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Jumlah Total		Bandar Urban		Luar Bandar Rural	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	173.63	4.85	196.90	5.02	95.95	3.95
<i>Group</i>								
0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. <i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>		9.89	0.28	10.62	0.27	7.45	0.31
0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran <i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>		3.11	0.09	3.79	0.10	0.84	0.03
0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>		5.90	0.16	7.01	0.18	2.21	0.09
0914	Media rakaman <i>Recording media</i>		0.76	0.02	0.83	0.02	0.51	0.02
0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>		0.19	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.15	0.01
0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar <i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>		0.28	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.48	0.02
0922	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>		0.36	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.09	0.00
0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>		0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00
0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi <i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>		0.91	0.03	1.04	0.03	0.51	0.02
0932	Alat sukan <i>Sports equipment</i>		1.35	0.04	1.62	0.04	0.47	0.02
0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga <i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>		4.29	0.12	4.50	0.11	3.59	0.15
0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan <i>Pets and related products</i>		6.39	0.18	6.89	0.18	4.72	0.19
0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan <i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>		0.73	0.02	0.92	0.02	0.10	0.00
0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain <i>Other non durables</i>		7.94	0.22	9.42	0.24	2.97	0.12
0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan <i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>		8.10	0.23	10.20	0.26	1.08	0.04
0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>		81.70	2.28	92.78	2.37	44.72	1.84
0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain <i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>		9.87	0.28	10.70	0.27	7.10	0.29
0951	Buku <i>Books</i>		2.10	0.06	2.24	0.06	1.64	0.07
0952	Suratkhabar <i>Newspapers</i>		9.75	0.27	10.99	0.28	5.61	0.23

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>		Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala <i>Magazines and periodicals</i>	1.82	0.05	2.08	0.05	0.92	0.04
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis <i>Writing and drawing equipment and supplies</i>	8.22	0.23	8.74	0.22	6.49	0.27
0960	Pakej pelancongan <i>Packaged tours</i>	9.92	0.28	11.62	0.30	4.25	0.17
Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	40.93	1.14	47.90	1.22	17.65	0.73
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary and primary education</i>	22.27	0.62	26.25	0.67	8.97	0.37
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	8.67	0.24	9.88	0.25	4.61	0.19
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	3.56	0.10	4.10	0.10	1.74	0.07
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas <i>Tertiary education diploma level and above</i>	2.64	0.07	3.10	0.08	1.12	0.05
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Education not definable level</i>	3.79	0.11	4.57	0.12	1.21	0.05
Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	454.15	12.69	510.45	13.02	266.26	10.95
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe <i>Expenditure in restaurants and cafes</i>	439.85	12.29	493.74	12.59	259.98	10.69
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	14.30	0.40	16.70	0.43	6.28	0.26
Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	265.61	7.42	292.58	7.46	175.60	7.22
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek <i>Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments</i>	17.27	0.48	19.46	0.50	9.98	0.41
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	0.46	0.01	0.53	0.01	0.21	0.01
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles and products for personal care</i>	96.80	2.71	107.05	2.73	62.60	2.57
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga <i>Jewellery, rings and precious stones</i>	14.47	0.40	16.54	0.42	7.57	0.31
1232	Jam <i>Watches</i>	7.66	0.21	9.00	0.23	3.17	0.13
1233	Barang peribadi lain <i>Other personal effects</i>	8.10	0.23	9.19	0.23	4.48	0.18

Jadual 3.1: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.1: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.08	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.00
1251 Insurans nyawa <i>Life insurance</i>	11.09	0.31	13.34	0.34	3.58	0.15
1252 Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	1.03	0.03	1.27	0.03	0.23	0.01
1253 Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with accident and health</i>	6.46	0.18	7.64	0.19	2.54	0.10
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Insurance for motor vehicles</i>	39.69	1.11	41.98	1.07	32.06	1.32
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	7.81	0.22	9.03	0.23	3.77	0.16
1270 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	54.68	1.53	57.48	1.47	45.36	1.87
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,577.60	100.00	3,921.14	100.00	2,430.89	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	675.82	18.89	711.92	18.69	662.56	23.74	648.04	25.14
0111	Beras Rice	42.08	1.18	39.80	1.05	40.59	1.45	51.82	2.01
0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain Flour and other cereals	13.43	0.38	12.71	0.33	12.37	0.44	14.08	0.55
0113	Biskut Biscuits	17.80	0.50	17.86	0.47	18.13	0.65	16.88	0.65
0114	Roti dan kuih Bread and bakery products	46.48	1.30	39.33	1.03	46.56	1.67	70.57	2.74
0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin Other products made from cereal grains	10.93	0.31	10.36	0.27	8.00	0.29	7.39	0.29
0121	Daging segar Fresh meat	76.57	2.14	76.76	2.02	88.18	3.16	109.86	4.26
0122	Daging beku Frozen meat	9.81	0.27	6.03	0.16	2.93	0.10	1.90	0.07
0123	Daging yang diproses Processed meat	14.54	0.41	13.59	0.36	6.13	0.22	5.48	0.21
0131	Ikan segar Fresh fish	90.09	2.52	117.39	3.08	105.16	3.77	97.97	3.80
0132	Makanan laut segar Fresh seafood	40.90	1.14	43.29	1.14	47.76	1.71	32.59	1.26
0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses Processed fish and seafood	19.18	0.54	21.41	0.56	16.66	0.60	16.00	0.62
0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula Fresh and reconstituted milk	4.46	0.12	3.93	0.10	2.09	0.08	1.21	0.05
0142	Susu cair/pekat Evaporated/condensed milk	7.60	0.21	8.24	0.22	4.96	0.18	11.12	0.43
0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain Milk powder and other dairy products	30.06	0.84	30.23	0.79	28.23	1.01	17.03	0.66
0144	Telur Eggs	14.28	0.40	13.25	0.35	12.52	0.45	14.41	0.56
0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan Butter, fat and prepared animal oils	1.32	0.04	1.02	0.03	0.79	0.03	0.41	0.02
0152	Minyak Oils	13.70	0.38	16.59	0.44	12.85	0.46	12.90	0.50
0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. Margarine, peanut butter, etc.	2.29	0.06	2.99	0.08	1.41	0.05	0.73	0.03
0161	Buah-buahan segar Fresh fruit	29.09	0.81	21.45	0.56	25.49	0.91	26.02	1.01
0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses Preserved fruit	2.53	0.07	2.64	0.07	3.04	0.11	2.77	0.11
0163	Kelapa dan kacang Coconut and nuts	7.07	0.20	6.83	0.18	7.87	0.28	8.03	0.31

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	68.37	1.91	85.19	2.24	68.91	2.47	47.76	1.85
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	5.59	0.16	8.87	0.23	4.56	0.16	0.93	0.04
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	6.10	0.17	8.71	0.23	5.95	0.21	2.53	0.10
0181	Gula Sugar	8.14	0.23	7.86	0.21	12.66	0.45	15.11	0.59
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	11.48	0.32	9.23	0.24	7.76	0.28	9.34	0.36
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	3.58	0.10	3.18	0.08	2.18	0.08	2.24	0.09
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	15.60	0.44	20.46	0.54	15.10	0.54	5.95	0.23
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	16.38	0.46	17.11	0.45	12.21	0.44	11.47	0.45
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	3.72	0.10	3.21	0.08	4.26	0.15	2.52	0.10
0101	Kopi Coffee	8.09	0.23	8.86	0.23	6.72	0.24	4.59	0.18
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	15.84	0.44	15.99	0.42	16.49	0.59	15.60	0.60
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	18.71	0.52	17.55	0.46	14.00	0.50	10.82	0.42
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	83.03	2.32	137.49	3.61	39.26	1.41	58.79	2.28
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	16.39	0.46	16.93	0.44	6.95	0.25	1.01	0.04
022	Tembakau Tobacco	66.64	1.86	120.56	3.17	32.31	1.16	57.78	2.24
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	123.70	3.46	134.08	3.52	127.66	4.57	102.82	3.99
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	2.50	0.07	1.42	0.04	3.87	0.14	7.29	0.28
0312	Pakaian Garments	87.86	2.46	99.62	2.62	91.51	3.28	65.70	2.55
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	5.90	0.17	7.06	0.19	6.92	0.25	7.14	0.28
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	3.88	0.11	1.72	0.05	4.32	0.15	5.14	0.20
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	23.19	0.65	24.10	0.63	20.95	0.75	17.48	0.68

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.37	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.07	0.00
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	853.08	23.85	822.91	21.61	482.25	17.28	439.33	17.04
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	128.52	3.59	106.76	2.80	48.17	1.73	40.25	1.56
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	512.54	14.33	505.00	13.26	272.10	9.75	244.92	9.50
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	18.73	0.52	21.39	0.56	9.71	0.35	24.96	0.97
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	24.29	0.68	23.18	0.61	14.28	0.51	17.79	0.69
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	36.34	1.02	41.72	1.10	34.19	1.22	13.87	0.54
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.41	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.01
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	1.49	0.04	0.65	0.02	1.39	0.05	0.22	0.01
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	8.09	0.23	4.40	0.12	0.18	0.01	0.25	0.01
0451	Elektrik Electricity	104.79	2.93	99.35	2.61	83.59	2.99	76.94	2.98
0452	Gas Gas	17.43	0.49	20.09	0.53	18.27	0.65	19.61	0.76
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.00
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.36	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.30	0.01
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	136.81	3.82	143.79	3.78	92.71	3.32	108.30	4.20
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	32.87	0.92	29.93	0.79	19.94	0.71	27.14	1.05
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	5.25	0.15	6.77	0.18	3.92	0.14	3.69	0.14
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	0.74	0.02	0.24	0.01	0.04	0.00	1.16	0.04

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	9.90	0.28	13.12	0.34	7.04	0.25	7.67	0.30
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	3.28	0.09	3.53	0.09	1.43	0.05	3.16	0.12
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	3.45	0.10	3.10	0.08	1.35	0.05	2.41	0.09
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	2.61	0.07	2.77	0.07	2.36	0.08	4.43	0.17
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	3.54	0.10	3.38	0.09	2.42	0.09	5.25	0.20
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	2.92	0.08	3.20	0.08	1.70	0.06	4.21	0.16
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	2.41	0.07	2.33	0.06	1.26	0.05	3.63	0.14
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	2.72	0.08	5.90	0.15	1.62	0.06	1.16	0.04
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	3.05	0.09	2.52	0.07	1.71	0.06	3.32	0.13
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.55	0.02	0.37	0.01	0.46	0.02	1.53	0.06
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.66	0.02	0.74	0.02	0.45	0.02	1.33	0.05
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	32.57	0.91	42.38	1.11	27.86	1.00	24.74	0.96
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	30.28	0.85	23.50	0.62	19.14	0.69	13.47	0.52
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	58.73	1.64	84.33	2.21	51.32	1.84	35.96	1.39
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	34.84	0.97	61.10	1.60	31.90	1.14	19.71	0.76
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	1.60	0.04	2.16	0.06	0.89	0.03	0.59	0.02
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	3.97	0.11	4.37	0.11	3.07	0.11	4.04	0.16
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	9.22	0.26	6.93	0.18	9.99	0.36	6.42	0.25
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	1.68	0.05	1.73	0.05	0.94	0.03	0.69	0.03
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	2.07	0.06	4.69	0.12	0.90	0.03	1.81	0.07
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	1.33	0.04	0.88	0.02	0.89	0.03	0.83	0.03
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	0.88	0.02	0.53	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.34	0.01

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	3.14	0.09	1.93	0.05	2.65	0.09	1.52	0.06
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	522.95	14.62	623.85	16.38	477.73	17.12	362.08	14.04
0711	Kereta Motor cars	47.73	1.33	34.12	0.90	106.50	3.82	40.40	1.57
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	5.92	0.17	4.96	0.13	8.35	0.30	13.43	0.52
0713	Basikal Bicycles	0.96	0.03	0.98	0.03	0.57	0.02	0.83	0.03
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	13.56	0.38	16.94	0.44	7.72	0.28	15.94	0.62
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	319.97	8.94	396.74	10.42	263.56	9.44	225.02	8.73
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	64.10	1.79	88.03	2.31	58.18	2.08	50.43	1.96
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	39.45	1.10	54.08	1.42	17.76	0.64	2.67	0.10
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	1.09	0.03	0.17	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.71	0.03
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	16.85	0.47	25.07	0.66	7.00	0.25	6.60	0.26
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	10.80	0.30	2.47	0.06	3.27	0.12	5.18	0.20
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	0.94	0.03	0.07	0.00	3.44	0.12	0.14	0.01
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	1.58	0.04	0.23	0.01	1.24	0.04	0.74	0.03
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	189.14	5.29	223.98	5.88	121.07	4.34	115.18	4.47
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.31	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.20	0.01
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	23.13	0.65	23.81	0.63	10.83	0.39	15.48	0.60
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	165.71	4.63	200.12	5.25	110.05	3.94	99.50	3.86

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

			Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan			
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)		
Kumpulan	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	173.63	4.85	170.21	4.47	101.04	3.62	91.10	3.53		
Group												
	0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. <i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>	9.89	0.28	11.94	0.31	6.89	0.25	8.17	0.32		
	0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran <i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>	3.11	0.09	3.57	0.09	0.81	0.03	0.66	0.03		
	0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	5.90	0.16	6.41	0.17	2.40	0.09	3.20	0.12		
	0914	Media rakaman <i>Recording media</i>	0.76	0.02	0.63	0.02	0.87	0.03	0.34	0.01		
	0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>	0.19	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.09	0.00		
	0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar <i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>	0.28	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00		
	0922	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	0.36	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.02	0.00		
	0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00		
	0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi <i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>	0.91	0.03	1.01	0.03	0.43	0.02	0.52	0.02		
	0932	Alat sukan <i>Sports equipment</i>	1.35	0.04	2.71	0.07	0.73	0.03	0.90	0.03		
	0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga <i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>	4.29	0.12	2.72	0.07	2.65	0.09	1.68	0.07		
	0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan <i>Pets and related products</i>	6.39	0.18	3.61	0.09	4.35	0.16	7.74	0.30		
	0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan <i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>	0.73	0.02	0.47	0.01	0.43	0.02	0.14	0.01		
	0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain <i>Other non durables</i>	7.94	0.22	8.78	0.23	8.08	0.29	0.68	0.03		
	0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan <i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>	8.10	0.23	4.39	0.12	1.33	0.05	0.85	0.03		
	0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	81.70	2.28	79.65	2.09	44.57	1.60	38.69	1.50		
	0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain <i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>	9.87	0.28	7.96	0.21	4.13	0.15	0.26	0.01		
	0951	Buku <i>Books</i>	2.10	0.06	2.07	0.05	2.11	0.08	3.49	0.14		
	0952	Suratkhabar <i>Newspapers</i>	9.75	0.27	16.98	0.45	4.39	0.16	3.72	0.14		

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	1.82	0.05	1.00	0.03	0.88	0.03	0.53	0.02
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	8.22	0.23	7.89	0.21	8.33	0.30	6.81	0.26
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	9.92	0.28	7.80	0.20	7.22	0.26	12.57	0.49
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	40.93	1.14	35.20	0.92	42.60	1.53	28.77	1.12
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	22.27	0.62	19.69	0.52	23.37	0.84	12.65	0.49
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	8.67	0.24	8.01	0.21	10.73	0.38	6.71	0.26
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	3.56	0.10	3.09	0.08	2.66	0.10	4.61	0.18
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	2.64	0.07	1.97	0.05	3.27	0.12	2.27	0.09
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	3.79	0.11	2.45	0.06	2.56	0.09	2.52	0.10
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	454.15	12.69	441.54	11.59	363.72	13.03	406.35	15.76
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	439.85	12.29	429.77	11.28	353.18	12.65	401.88	15.59
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	14.30	0.40	11.77	0.31	10.54	0.38	4.47	0.17
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	265.61	7.42	279.11	7.33	229.24	8.21	181.35	7.03
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	17.27	0.48	17.43	0.46	12.49	0.45	4.95	0.19
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	0.46	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.27	0.01
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	96.80	2.71	123.57	3.24	63.86	2.29	51.22	1.99
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	14.47	0.40	15.32	0.40	6.01	0.22	10.22	0.40
1232	Jam Watches	7.66	0.21	8.51	0.22	3.10	0.11	3.93	0.15
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	8.10	0.23	10.11	0.27	4.49	0.16	6.85	0.27

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>	Jumlah/Total							
	Jumlah Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
1251 Insurans nyawa <i>Life insurance</i>	11.09	0.31	3.54	0.09	11.58	0.41	6.35	0.25
1252 Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	1.03	0.03	1.78	0.05	0.28	0.01	0.24	0.01
1253 Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with accident and health</i>	6.46	0.18	4.14	0.11	12.03	0.43	4.28	0.17
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Insurance for motor vehicles</i>	39.69	1.11	63.26	1.66	51.97	1.86	45.31	1.76
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	7.81	0.22	0.70	0.02	8.48	0.30	0.52	0.02
1270 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	54.68	1.53	30.27	0.79	54.71	1.96	47.20	1.83
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,577.60	100.00	3,808.41	100.00	2,791.14	100.00	2,578.05	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014

			Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	736.61	19.34	632.83	20.30	666.89	22.51	590.44	16.85
	0111	Beras Rice	45.46	1.19	38.15	1.22	41.99	1.42	29.81	0.85
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain Flour and other cereals	12.06	0.32	12.72	0.41	16.33	0.55	8.17	0.23
	0113	Biskut Biscuits	14.82	0.39	16.49	0.53	17.98	0.61	14.09	0.40
	0114	Roti dan kuih Bread and bakery products	46.07	1.21	31.39	1.01	42.56	1.44	48.17	1.37
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin Other products made from cereal grains	10.75	0.28	8.21	0.26	10.05	0.34	6.75	0.19
	0121	Daging segar Fresh meat	76.85	2.02	80.47	2.58	84.02	2.84	70.20	2.00
	0122	Daging beku Frozen meat	5.97	0.16	2.97	0.10	11.54	0.39	7.51	0.21
	0123	Daging yang diproses Processed meat	14.53	0.38	12.22	0.39	8.92	0.30	10.26	0.29
	0131	Ikan segar Fresh fish	97.78	2.57	84.37	2.71	92.96	3.14	79.64	2.27
	0132	Makanan laut segar Fresh seafood	46.90	1.23	35.66	1.14	36.37	1.23	43.67	1.25
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses Processed fish and seafood	22.82	0.60	19.20	0.62	19.79	0.67	19.27	0.55
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula Fresh and reconstituted milk	6.57	0.17	4.67	0.15	3.62	0.12	3.64	0.10
	0142	Susu cair/pekat Evaporated/condensed milk	9.07	0.24	10.56	0.34	10.35	0.35	4.54	0.13
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain Milk powder and other dairy products	29.17	0.77	31.98	1.03	30.93	1.04	24.11	0.69
	0144	Telur Eggs	16.60	0.44	14.12	0.45	13.41	0.45	12.30	0.35
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan Butter, fat and prepared animal oils	1.48	0.04	1.30	0.04	1.38	0.05	1.71	0.05
	0152	Minyak Oils	16.05	0.42	14.47	0.46	12.92	0.44	10.96	0.31
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. Margarine, peanut butter, etc.	2.71	0.07	3.13	0.10	1.62	0.05	1.61	0.05
	0161	Buah-buahan segar Fresh fruit	32.90	0.86	24.04	0.77	24.68	0.83	29.35	0.84
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses Preserved fruit	2.64	0.07	2.02	0.06	4.35	0.15	1.75	0.05
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang Coconut and nuts	8.02	0.21	10.61	0.34	9.05	0.31	7.30	0.21

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb. Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	72.92	1.91	66.05	2.12	65.31	2.20	60.05	1.71
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	7.20	0.19	5.39	0.17	4.72	0.16	5.70	0.16
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	7.41	0.19	6.94	0.22	6.00	0.20	5.72	0.16
0181	Gula Sugar	7.73	0.20	5.75	0.18	9.09	0.31	6.30	0.18
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	14.97	0.39	9.61	0.31	10.85	0.37	5.30	0.15
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	4.20	0.11	3.70	0.12	3.12	0.11	3.71	0.11
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	26.71	0.70	13.65	0.44	17.32	0.58	16.51	0.47
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	22.32	0.59	14.19	0.46	17.01	0.57	12.23	0.35
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	5.64	0.15	5.35	0.17	0.78	0.03	10.75	0.31
0101	Kopi Coffee	8.05	0.21	8.91	0.29	6.66	0.22	5.62	0.16
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	17.07	0.45	18.36	0.59	14.70	0.50	13.09	0.37
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	23.13	0.61	16.18	0.52	16.50	0.56	10.64	0.30
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	115.02	3.02	90.87	2.92	76.74	2.59	81.41	2.32
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	18.22	0.48	9.24	0.30	7.89	0.27	21.32	0.61
022	Tembakau Tobacco	96.80	2.54	81.63	2.62	68.86	2.32	60.09	1.71
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	141.91	3.73	77.01	2.47	113.67	3.84	126.33	3.60
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	1.38	0.04	1.19	0.04	2.45	0.08	1.15	0.03
0312	Pakaian Garments	97.96	2.57	57.14	1.83	79.79	2.69	95.36	2.72
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	7.51	0.20	3.41	0.11	6.92	0.23	4.90	0.14
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	3.98	0.10	2.05	0.07	3.74	0.13	1.67	0.05
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	30.50	0.80	13.13	0.42	20.58	0.69	22.88	0.65

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

			Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang			
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)		
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear		0.57	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.36	0.01		
Kumpulan Group	04	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	633.21	16.62	619.03	19.86	586.81	19.80	901.22	25.71		
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid		73.82	1.94	67.82	2.18	73.13	2.47	105.15	3.00		
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent		364.27	9.56	368.46	11.82	348.96	11.78	599.57	17.11		
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling		10.41	0.27	13.42	0.43	12.27	0.41	13.97	0.40		
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)		6.80	0.18	14.57	0.47	15.93	0.54	21.98	0.63		
0441	Bekalan air Water supply		41.28	1.08	38.13	1.22	30.20	1.02	29.69	0.85		
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection		0.16	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.12	0.00	1.43	0.04		
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection		1.43	0.04	2.17	0.07	1.10	0.04	0.93	0.03		
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		0.28	0.01	0.54	0.02	0.05	0.00	8.75	0.25		
0451	Elektrik Electricity		114.95	3.02	99.18	3.18	88.31	2.98	103.64	2.96		
0452	Gas Gas		19.20	0.50	14.39	0.46	16.53	0.56	15.94	0.45		
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels		0.15	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.00		
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels		0.45	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.09	0.00		
Kumpulan Group	05	Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	170.99	4.49	104.18	3.34	125.15	4.22	97.20	2.77		
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings		47.10	1.24	17.92	0.57	32.54	1.10	22.52	0.64		
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings		6.48	0.17	2.22	0.07	4.61	0.16	3.84	0.11		
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		0.29	0.01	1.42	0.05	0.20	0.01	1.68	0.05		

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	14.90	0.39	5.72	0.18	8.35	0.28	7.62	0.22
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	4.55	0.12	2.02	0.06	1.98	0.07	3.64	0.10
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	3.61	0.09	2.32	0.07	2.62	0.09	2.12	0.06
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	3.29	0.09	1.84	0.06	2.35	0.08	1.56	0.04
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	4.72	0.12	1.99	0.06	3.90	0.13	2.46	0.07
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	5.49	0.14	2.19	0.07	2.62	0.09	1.74	0.05
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	3.31	0.09	2.07	0.07	2.19	0.07	1.70	0.05
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	8.74	0.23	4.05	0.13	3.35	0.11	0.90	0.03
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5.01	0.13	2.64	0.08	2.93	0.10	1.48	0.04
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.51	0.01	0.51	0.02	0.44	0.01	0.21	0.01
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	1.16	0.03	1.08	0.03	0.82	0.03	0.39	0.01
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	39.89	1.05	32.25	1.03	34.10	1.15	22.78	0.65
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	21.92	0.58	23.92	0.77	22.15	0.75	22.57	0.64
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	59.79	1.57	57.44	1.84	64.28	2.17	69.54	1.98
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	33.08	0.87	30.21	0.97	42.69	1.44	38.73	1.10
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	1.50	0.04	1.35	0.04	1.49	0.05	1.07	0.03
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	4.47	0.12	3.07	0.10	3.57	0.12	3.91	0.11
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	11.45	0.30	9.88	0.32	7.99	0.27	13.22	0.38
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	0.76	0.02	1.42	0.05	0.91	0.03	3.36	0.10
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	1.86	0.05	2.77	0.09	1.67	0.06	1.55	0.04
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	0.66	0.02	0.42	0.01	3.29	0.11	1.27	0.04
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	0.13	0.00	5.98	0.19	-	-	1.73	0.05

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	5.88	0.15	2.33	0.07	2.66	0.09	4.71	0.13
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	719.65	18.89	509.21	16.34	411.04	13.87	427.93	12.21
0711	Kereta Motor cars	198.45	5.21	32.04	1.03	62.83	2.12	33.04	0.94
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	22.05	0.58	4.09	0.13	7.88	0.27	5.69	0.16
0713	Basikal Bicycles	1.71	0.05	1.43	0.05	0.93	0.03	1.10	0.03
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	22.82	0.60	10.70	0.34	12.46	0.42	14.05	0.40
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	352.69	9.26	346.80	11.12	252.79	8.53	279.90	7.99
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	66.59	1.75	56.86	1.82	57.12	1.93	56.68	1.62
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	33.78	0.89	28.66	0.92	9.05	0.31	20.22	0.58
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.48	0.01	3.05	0.10	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	6.12	0.16	18.08	0.58	6.53	0.22	6.87	0.20
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	13.55	0.36	4.31	0.14	0.73	0.02	9.15	0.26
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	0.48	0.01	0.47	0.02	0.16	0.01	0.92	0.03
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	0.93	0.02	2.73	0.09	0.53	0.02	0.22	0.01
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	209.00	5.49	190.85	6.12	146.68	4.95	186.27	5.31
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.26	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.62	0.02
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	47.60	1.25	14.93	0.48	16.18	0.55	32.39	0.92
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	161.14	4.23	175.76	5.64	130.15	4.39	153.26	4.37

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

			Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	226.66	5.95	181.59	5.83	149.74	5.05	166.07	4.74
Group										
0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. <i>Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>		13.55	0.36	5.88	0.19	11.10	0.37	9.98	0.28
0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran <i>Photographic and cinematographic equipment</i>		3.77	0.10	0.86	0.03	1.07	0.04	3.70	0.11
0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>		11.43	0.30	2.10	0.07	4.63	0.16	4.49	0.13
0914	Media rakaman <i>Recording media</i>		1.12	0.03	0.50	0.02	0.31	0.01	0.83	0.02
0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat <i>Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</i>		0.28	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.14	0.00
0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar <i>Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>		0.11	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.66	0.02
0922	Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>		0.63	0.02	0.31	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.19	0.01
0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture</i>		0.00	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00
0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi <i>Games, toys and hobbies</i>		1.26	0.03	0.78	0.02	0.92	0.03	0.46	0.01
0932	Alat sukan <i>Sports equipment</i>		1.88	0.05	1.53	0.05	1.03	0.03	0.98	0.03
0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga <i>Garden, plants and flowers</i>		5.32	0.14	4.35	0.14	5.98	0.20	4.19	0.12
0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan <i>Pets and related products</i>		7.53	0.20	7.43	0.24	3.99	0.13	3.03	0.09
0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan <i>Veterinary and other services for pets</i>		0.62	0.02	0.49	0.02	0.28	0.01	1.33	0.04
0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain <i>Other non durables</i>		14.50	0.38	10.66	0.34	6.28	0.21	11.31	0.32
0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan <i>Entertainment, recreation and sports</i>		5.09	0.13	5.99	0.19	3.45	0.12	3.16	0.09
0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>		92.62	2.43	86.78	2.78	73.04	2.46	74.14	2.12
0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain <i>Lotteries and other gambling</i>		19.05	0.50	13.19	0.42	8.59	0.29	17.85	0.51
0951	Buku <i>Books</i>		3.09	0.08	1.96	0.06	1.64	0.06	1.86	0.05
0952	Suratkhabar <i>Newspapers</i>		13.95	0.37	10.93	0.35	8.03	0.27	10.89	0.31

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan prnggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	0.94	0.02	1.31	0.04	1.56	0.05	1.49	0.04
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	11.51	0.30	8.90	0.29	7.75	0.26	4.78	0.14
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	18.41	0.48	17.26	0.55	9.72	0.33	10.61	0.30
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	31.28	0.82	52.51	1.68	31.64	1.07	54.19	1.46
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	12.22	0.32	26.24	0.84	15.71	0.53	26.35	0.75
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	5.79	0.15	10.04	0.32	8.62	0.29	16.86	0.48
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	6.09	0.16	5.61	0.18	2.51	0.08	3.74	0.11
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	5.04	0.13	1.77	0.06	1.58	0.05	4.29	0.12
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	2.13	0.06	8.84	0.28	3.21	0.11	2.94	0.08
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	480.83	12.62	353.61	11.34	333.06	11.24	488.02	13.92
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	457.61	12.01	341.89	10.97	325.06	10.97	480.21	13.70
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	23.22	0.61	11.72	0.38	8.01	0.27	7.81	0.22
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	283.96	7.46	248.13	7.96	257.51	8.69	316.05	9.02
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	14.69	0.39	8.77	0.28	14.25	0.48	12.65	0.36
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	1.08	0.03	0.53	0.02	0.20	0.01	0.39	0.01
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	102.19	2.68	79.23	2.54	81.80	2.76	83.35	2.38
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	18.73	0.49	5.93	0.19	12.12	0.41	18.66	0.53
1232	Jam Watches	18.10	0.48	3.09	0.10	3.97	0.13	9.14	0.26
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	13.67	0.36	4.35	0.14	5.01	0.17	5.72	0.16

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Melaka		Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.27	0.01	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.31	0.01
1251	Insurans nyawa Life insurance	20.41	0.54	17.43	0.56	8.52	0.29	23.07	0.66
1252	Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.49	0.01	0.37	0.01	1.12	0.04	0.78	0.02
1253	Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan Insurance connected with accident and health	9.17	0.24	9.79	0.31	5.52	0.19	11.72	0.33
1254	Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor Insurance for motor vehicles	18.29	0.48	27.47	0.88	52.92	1.79	44.41	1.27
1261	Perkhidmatan kewangan Financial services	10.10	0.27	1.97	0.06	4.10	0.14	29.28	0.84
1270	Perkhidmatan lain Other services	56.78	1.49	89.19	2.86	67.99	2.29	76.57	2.18
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)		3,808.90	100.00	3,117.28	100.00	2,963.23	100.00	3,504.67	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014

			Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	593.32	21.50	678.09	26.34	726.67	15.64	803.98	26.04
	0111	Beras Rice	36.28	1.31	35.51	1.38	36.91	0.79	45.41	1.47
	0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain Flour and other cereals	10.45	0.38	12.11	0.47	17.39	0.37	14.45	0.47
	0113	Biskut Biscuits	15.23	0.55	18.54	0.72	19.63	0.42	21.84	0.71
	0114	Roti dan kuih Bread and bakery products	39.00	1.41	46.78	1.82	53.54	1.15	98.66	3.20
	0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin Other products made from cereal grains	8.67	0.31	8.60	0.33	10.74	0.23	9.66	0.31
	0121	Daging segar Fresh meat	68.42	2.48	80.07	3.11	78.59	1.69	104.24	3.38
	0122	Daging beku Frozen meat	3.53	0.13	2.33	0.09	7.98	0.17	2.76	0.09
	0123	Daging yang diproses Processed meat	9.58	0.35	9.09	0.35	18.71	0.40	7.61	0.25
	0131	Ikan segar Fresh fish	82.08	2.97	96.27	3.74	88.48	1.90	129.67	4.20
	0132	Makanan laut segar Fresh seafood	36.59	1.33	51.29	1.99	48.62	1.05	43.52	1.41
	0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses Processed fish and seafood	18.91	0.69	18.09	0.70	18.28	0.39	19.59	0.63
	0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula Fresh and reconstituted milk	3.52	0.13	3.02	0.12	7.53	0.16	2.45	0.08
	0142	Susu cair/pekat Evaporated/condensed milk	6.39	0.23	6.64	0.26	7.63	0.16	10.70	0.35
	0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain Milk powder and other dairy products	27.29	0.99	26.14	1.02	40.04	0.86	27.19	0.88
	0144	Telur Eggs	12.27	0.44	11.09	0.43	13.11	0.28	15.96	0.52
	0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan Butter, fat and prepared animal oils	1.35	0.05	1.39	0.05	1.66	0.04	0.60	0.02
	0152	Minyak Oils	13.54	0.49	12.47	0.48	13.66	0.29	13.07	0.42
	0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. Margarine, peanut butter, etc.	1.56	0.06	2.55	0.10	3.18	0.07	1.16	0.04
	0161	Buah-buahan segar Fresh fruit	26.49	0.96	35.13	1.36	34.99	0.75	34.68	1.12
	0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses Preserved fruit	2.47	0.09	3.53	0.14	2.79	0.06	3.99	0.13
	0163	Kelapa dan kacang Coconut and nuts	7.10	0.26	7.89	0.31	8.16	0.18	10.86	0.35

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	65.58	2.38	69.78	2.71	67.85	1.46	71.16	2.30
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	6.33	0.23	4.85	0.19	6.32	0.14	1.97	0.06
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	5.85	0.21	6.58	0.26	6.85	0.15	5.38	0.17
0181	Gula Sugar	8.11	0.29	9.72	0.38	6.12	0.13	15.04	0.49
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	8.29	0.30	10.31	0.40	17.03	0.37	11.00	0.36
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	3.18	0.12	4.32	0.17	4.31	0.09	3.62	0.12
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	15.90	0.58	20.19	0.78	16.65	0.36	17.64	0.57
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	13.65	0.49	16.19	0.63	17.31	0.37	16.76	0.54
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	3.01	0.11	0.82	0.03	4.82	0.10	0.22	0.01
0101	Kopi Coffee	5.96	0.22	9.49	0.37	7.84	0.17	6.94	0.22
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	13.64	0.49	17.91	0.70	17.77	0.38	19.34	0.63
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	13.12	0.48	19.41	0.75	22.20	0.48	16.85	0.55
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	58.60	2.12	31.18	1.21	82.60	1.78	92.78	3.00
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	13.77	0.50	3.83	0.15	11.42	0.25	1.19	0.04
022	Tembakau Tobacco	44.83	1.62	27.35	1.06	71.18	1.53	91.60	2.97
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	82.94	3.01	78.57	3.05	179.21	3.86	136.61	4.42
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	1.41	0.05	1.73	0.07	2.19	0.05	15.66	0.51
0312	Pakaian Garments	58.13	2.11	57.00	2.21	130.22	2.80	82.49	2.67
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	4.21	0.15	5.52	0.21	7.94	0.17	8.12	0.26
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	2.71	0.10	3.22	0.12	5.61	0.12	8.90	0.29
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	16.27	0.59	11.02	0.43	32.41	0.70	21.08	0.68

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.21	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.83	0.02	0.37	0.01
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	578.81	20.98	576.37	22.39	1,218.61	26.23	562.46	18.22
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	70.52	2.56	54.93	2.13	202.75	4.36	51.83	1.68
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	321.46	11.65	339.16	13.17	716.18	15.42	347.82	11.26
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	18.68	0.68	17.15	0.67	28.92	0.62	17.19	0.56
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	14.40	0.52	25.05	0.97	51.64	1.11	14.28	0.46
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	40.14	1.45	31.19	1.21	40.71	0.88	29.93	0.97
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.31	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.54	0.01	0.01	0.00
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	1.48	0.05	1.13	0.04	3.09	0.07	0.15	0.00
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	0.74	0.03	1.16	0.05	15.06	0.32	0.02	0.00
0451	Elektrik Electricity	92.46	3.35	87.40	3.39	146.37	3.15	78.32	2.54
0452	Gas Gas	18.06	0.65	18.48	0.72	12.70	0.27	22.71	0.74
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.15	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.09	0.00
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.42	0.02	0.31	0.01	0.54	0.01	0.10	0.00
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	111.39	4.04	117.44	4.56	172.00	3.70	117.88	3.82
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	27.26	0.99	16.67	0.65	35.89	0.77	27.80	0.90
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	3.95	0.14	1.64	0.06	6.74	0.15	6.00	0.19
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	0.42	0.02	0.79	0.03	1.02	0.02	0.09	0.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	6.94	0.25	4.51	0.18	13.70	0.29	7.91	0.26
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	3.13	0.11	2.64	0.10	2.87	0.06	2.98	0.10
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	4.99	0.18	2.25	0.09	4.39	0.09	1.50	0.05
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	2.69	0.10	3.17	0.12	1.43	0.03	4.00	0.13
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	3.43	0.12	2.28	0.09	2.20	0.05	5.17	0.17
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	2.94	0.11	1.08	0.04	2.18	0.05	2.61	0.08
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	2.62	0.10	1.18	0.05	2.12	0.05	1.83	0.06
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	1.98	0.07	4.98	0.19	0.92	0.02	1.14	0.04
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	2.55	0.09	1.45	0.06	4.16	0.09	2.26	0.07
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.39	0.01	0.78	0.03	0.31	0.01	1.02	0.03
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.52	0.02	0.45	0.02	0.52	0.01	0.51	0.02
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	29.02	1.05	42.91	1.67	33.38	0.72	34.15	1.11
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	18.54	0.67	30.65	1.19	60.20	1.30	18.89	0.61
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	44.70	1.62	47.28	1.84	72.71	1.57	46.81	1.52
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	25.04	0.91	33.63	1.31	41.48	0.89	27.38	0.89
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	0.93	0.03	1.40	0.05	1.81	0.04	0.81	0.03
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	3.89	0.14	1.42	0.06	3.81	0.08	2.58	0.08
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	9.54	0.35	5.22	0.20	12.75	0.27	12.51	0.41
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	0.97	0.04	1.24	0.05	2.47	0.05	1.67	0.05
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	1.20	0.04	1.90	0.07	2.70	0.06	0.97	0.03
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	1.51	0.05	0.44	0.02	0.79	0.02	0.16	0.01
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.98	0.04	-	-

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta <i>Private hospital</i>	1.51	0.05	2.03	0.08	4.90	0.11	0.74	0.02
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	418.68	15.17	331.78	12.89	697.81	15.02	435.55	14.11
0711	Kereta <i>Motor cars</i>	53.89	1.95	11.29	0.44	35.88	0.77	83.38	2.70
0712	Motosikal <i>Motor cycles</i>	6.90	0.25	4.81	0.19	3.85	0.08	10.94	0.35
0713	Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	0.92	0.03	0.88	0.03	0.89	0.02	1.07	0.03
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian <i>Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	10.00	0.36	3.18	0.12	15.74	0.34	10.30	0.33
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	255.27	9.25	240.94	9.36	433.85	9.34	258.52	8.37
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) <i>Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)</i>	62.96	2.28	34.87	1.35	85.21	1.83	59.93	1.94
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	13.93	0.50	29.26	1.14	73.67	1.59	2.80	0.09
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	0.63	0.02	0.01	0.00	2.60	0.06	0.01	0.00
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya <i>Passenger transport by road</i>	6.56	0.24	3.01	0.12	20.34	0.44	4.71	0.15
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara <i>Passenger transport by air</i>	4.61	0.17	1.85	0.07	22.70	0.49	3.46	0.11
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air <i>Passenger transport by waterway</i>	0.39	0.01	1.26	0.05	0.47	0.01	0.27	0.01
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain <i>Other transport charges</i>	2.61	0.09	0.42	0.02	2.59	0.06	0.18	0.01
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	140.19	5.08	131.40	5.10	249.06	5.36	147.02	4.76
0810	Perkhidmatan pos <i>Postal services</i>	0.19	0.01	0.88	0.03	0.48	0.01	0.35	0.01
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks <i>Telephone and telefax equipment</i>	18.36	0.67	10.83	0.42	21.67	0.47	13.98	0.45
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks <i>Telephone and telefax services</i>	121.65	4.41	119.69	4.65	226.91	4.88	132.69	4.30

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

			Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	09	Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	134.03	4.86	103.52	4.02	217.92	4.69	100.02	3.24
0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. Television, video cassette recorders, etc.		9.06	0.33	4.94	0.19	7.08	0.15	6.39	0.21
0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran Photographic and cinematographic equipment		2.10	0.08	0.27	0.01	4.25	0.09	1.14	0.04
0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat Information processing equipment		4.69	0.17	2.45	0.10	5.88	0.13	1.79	0.06
0914	Media rakaman Recording media		0.29	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.74	0.02	0.28	0.01
0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.25	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.16	0.01
0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar Major durables for outdoor recreation		0.46	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.24	0.01	0.21	0.01
0922	Alat muzik Musical instruments		0.11	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00
0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		0.08	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.00
0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi Games, toys and hobbies		0.52	0.02	0.72	0.03	1.41	0.03	0.60	0.02
0932	Alat sukan Sports equipment		0.68	0.02	0.63	0.02	1.18	0.03	0.71	0.02
0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga Garden, plants and flowers		4.15	0.15	5.73	0.22	3.97	0.09	4.85	0.16
0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan Pets and related products		6.56	0.24	4.43	0.17	6.27	0.13	4.44	0.14
0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan Veterinary and other services for pets		0.26	0.01	0.33	0.01	1.08	0.02	0.07	0.00
0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain Other non durables		9.68	0.35	3.43	0.13	10.36	0.22	0.83	0.03
0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan Entertainment, recreation and sports		2.01	0.07	3.23	0.13	17.62	0.38	2.96	0.10
0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		59.24	2.15	43.63	1.69	116.10	2.50	53.56	1.73
0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain Lotteries and other gambling		10.62	0.38	8.69	0.34	3.76	0.08	0.77	0.03
0951	Buku Books		2.30	0.08	1.17	0.05	2.29	0.05	1.15	0.04
0952	Suratkhabar Newspapers		8.69	0.31	8.09	0.31	10.38	0.22	6.62	0.21

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total							
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala Magazines and periodicals	2.25	0.08	1.23	0.05	2.01	0.04	1.72	0.06
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis Writing and drawing equipment and supplies	7.17	0.26	10.90	0.42	10.37	0.22	6.51	0.21
0960	Pakej pelancongan Packaged tours	2.87	0.10	3.05	0.12	12.52	0.27	5.13	0.17
Kumpulan Group	10 Pendidikan Education	28.83	1.04	24.29	0.94	71.49	1.54	19.63	0.64
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah Pre primary and primary education	16.22	0.59	18.11	0.70	41.77	0.90	9.56	0.31
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	6.96	0.25	1.64	0.06	11.85	0.26	4.92	0.16
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil Post-secondary non-tertiary education	1.84	0.07	0.81	0.03	5.85	0.13	1.30	0.04
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas Tertiary education diploma level and above	1.10	0.04	0.16	0.01	4.13	0.09	1.86	0.06
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Education not definable level	2.71	0.10	3.57	0.14	7.89	0.17	1.99	0.06
Kumpulan Group	11 Restoran dan hotel Restaurants and hotels	355.23	12.87	307.01	11.92	619.14	13.33	421.39	13.65
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe Expenditure in restaurants and cafes	343.61	12.45	300.43	11.67	599.83	12.91	415.46	13.45
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	11.62	0.42	6.58	0.26	19.31	0.42	5.93	0.19
Kumpulan Group	12 Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan Miscellaneous goods and services	212.79	7.71	147.76	5.74	338.40	7.28	203.63	6.59
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	8.71	0.32	7.70	0.30	25.79	0.56	12.77	0.41
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri Electric appliances for personal care	0.30	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.66	0.01	0.28	0.01
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles and products for personal care	72.47	2.63	86.62	3.36	110.70	2.38	72.95	2.36
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga Jewellery, rings and precious stones	7.77	0.28	7.17	0.28	17.71	0.38	10.67	0.35
1232	Jam Watches	5.27	0.19	1.54	0.06	9.40	0.20	3.77	0.12
1233	Barang peribadi lain Other personal effects	5.13	0.19	3.15	0.12	11.48	0.25	4.62	0.15

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>	Jumlah/Total							
	Perak		Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu	
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240 Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.01	0.00	-	-	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00
1251 Insurans nyawa <i>Life insurance</i>	8.02	0.29	3.35	0.13	14.62	0.31	5.52	0.18
1252 Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.84	0.03	0.02	0.00	1.15	0.02	0.04	0.00
1253 Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with accident and health</i>	3.92	0.14	0.37	0.01	9.85	0.21	1.47	0.05
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Insurance for motor vehicles</i>	47.96	1.74	11.86	0.46	34.59	0.74	50.45	1.63
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	6.11	0.22	13.76	0.53	8.00	0.17	0.96	0.03
1270 Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	46.30	1.68	12.07	0.47	94.28	2.03	40.12	1.30
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	2,759.54	100.00	2,574.69	100.00	4,645.62	100.00	3,087.77	100.00

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014

			Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure			Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
			(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	01	Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol Food and non-alcoholic beverages	568.83	24.15	706.02	24.98	703.48	12.65	794.31	22.71	582.76	10.36
0111	Beras Rice		58.62	2.49	54.16	1.92	39.45	0.71	54.71	1.56	32.82	0.58
0112	Tepung dan bijirin lain Flour and other cereals		12.69	0.54	11.60	0.41	13.16	0.24	13.44	0.38	10.32	0.18
0113	Biskut Biscuits		18.23	0.77	20.00	0.71	15.08	0.27	24.32	0.70	18.47	0.33
0114	Roti dan kuih Bread and bakery products		29.88	1.27	26.48	0.94	59.40	1.07	42.87	1.23	48.15	0.86
0115	Keluaran lain yang di buat daripada bijirin Other products made from cereal grains		18.50	0.79	16.52	0.58	10.54	0.19	19.78	0.57	7.49	0.13
0121	Daging segar Fresh meat		41.91	1.78	88.46	3.13	65.08	1.17	30.84	0.88	50.37	0.90
0122	Daging beku Frozen meat		21.13	0.90	33.42	1.18	7.25	0.13	54.21	1.55	12.65	0.22
0123	Daging yang diproses Processed meat		15.14	0.64	23.77	0.84	22.90	0.41	39.79	1.14	17.31	0.31
0131	Ikan segar Fresh fish		72.09	3.06	72.41	2.56	72.28	1.30	85.44	2.44	47.43	0.84
0132	Makanan laut segar Fresh seafood		17.90	0.76	30.45	1.08	56.94	1.02	39.87	1.14	43.04	0.76
0133	Ikan dan makanan laut yang diproses Processed fish and seafood		17.34	0.74	24.47	0.87	17.16	0.31	22.58	0.65	11.36	0.20
0141	Susu segar dan dibancuh semula Fresh and reconstituted milk		2.16	0.09	1.56	0.06	8.86	0.16	4.78	0.14	9.10	0.16
0142	Susu cair/pekat Evaporated/condensed milk		7.86	0.33	5.14	0.18	7.99	0.14	9.20	0.26	7.41	0.13
0143	Susu tepung dan keluaran susu lain Milk powder and other dairy products		22.56	0.96	32.15	1.14	22.75	0.41	34.17	0.98	70.45	1.25
0144	Telur Eggs		19.51	0.83	18.26	0.65	13.25	0.24	24.49	0.70	9.48	0.17
0151	Mentega, minyak dan lemak binatang yang disediakan Butter, fat and prepared animal oils		0.77	0.03	1.37	0.05	2.33	0.04	2.44	0.07	2.23	0.04
0152	Minyak Oils		12.36	0.52	13.52	0.48	14.34	0.26	14.01	0.40	11.08	0.20
0153	Marjerin, mentega kacang, dll. Margarine, peanut butter, etc.		1.23	0.05	1.57	0.06	4.25	0.08	0.93	0.03	2.27	0.04
0161	Buah-buahan segar Fresh fruit		24.02	1.02	32.73	1.16	35.35	0.64	29.89	0.85	21.94	0.39
0162	Buah-buahan yang diproses Preserved fruit		1.34	0.06	1.66	0.06	2.30	0.04	2.38	0.07	2.93	0.05
0163	Kelapa dan kacang Coconut and nuts		2.35	0.10	3.69	0.13	7.11	0.13	4.49	0.13	6.34	0.11

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0171	Sayur-sayuran segar Fresh vegetables	55.14	2.34	76.09	2.69	74.08	1.33	70.92	2.03	35.71	0.63
0172	Sayur-sayuran yang dikering/jeruk Preserved vegetables	2.89	0.12	6.17	0.22	5.39	0.10	4.65	0.13	2.80	0.05
0173	Ubi kentang dan ubi lain Potatoes and other tubers	3.26	0.14	4.05	0.14	7.55	0.14	11.31	0.32	6.91	0.12
0181	Gula Sugar	8.42	0.36	8.31	0.29	4.65	0.08	8.35	0.24	4.25	0.08
0182	Coklat, gula-gula dan aiskrim Chocolate, sweets and ice cream	7.33	0.31	8.34	0.30	20.48	0.37	26.33	0.75	19.82	0.35
0183	Jem, madu, dll. Jam, honey, etc.	2.44	0.10	2.56	0.09	7.08	0.13	4.12	0.12	4.23	0.08
0191	Rempah-rempah Spices	6.78	0.29	10.99	0.39	20.01	0.36	18.30	0.52	12.62	0.22
0192	Makanan lain Other foods	16.01	0.68	18.66	0.66	21.76	0.39	26.48	0.76	17.80	0.32
0193	Barang-barang runcit Sundry goods	2.01	0.09	2.97	0.11	1.72	0.03	1.11	0.03	0.40	0.01
0101	Kopi Coffee	12.78	0.54	10.80	0.38	7.61	0.14	13.18	0.38	6.09	0.11
0102	Teh, koko, dll. Tea, cocoa, etc.	11.88	0.50	16.71	0.59	15.18	0.27	15.91	0.45	17.03	0.30
0103	Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah dan jus sayuran Mineral water, soft drinks, fruits and vegetable juices	22.29	0.95	26.98	0.95	20.20	0.36	39.02	1.12	12.47	0.22
Kumpulan Group	02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	49.81	2.11	71.06	2.51	126.26	2.27	59.92	1.71	58.55	1.04
021	Minuman keras/alkohol Alcoholic beverages	13.55	0.58	35.33	1.25	48.12	0.87	22.84	0.65	2.42	0.04
022	Tembakau Tobacco	36.25	1.54	35.73	1.26	78.14	1.41	37.07	1.06	56.14	1.00
Kumpulan Group	03 Pakaian dan kasut Clothing and footwear	68.32	2.90	87.34	3.09	126.06	2.27	64.32	1.84	159.02	2.83
0311	Material pakaian Clothing materials	1.60	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.96	0.02	2.37	0.07	4.05	0.07
0312	Pakaian Garments	47.36	2.01	62.50	2.21	81.29	1.46	42.03	1.20	108.10	1.92
0313	Lain-lain jenis pakaian dan aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories	2.73	0.12	2.75	0.10	5.21	0.09	3.78	0.11	11.32	0.20
0314	Pembersihan, pembaikan dan sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	2.83	0.12	2.42	0.09	5.97	0.11	2.34	0.07	7.40	0.13
0321	Kasut dan kasut lain Shoes and other footwear	13.60	0.58	18.24	0.65	31.97	0.58	13.78	0.39	27.58	0.49

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0322	Pembaikan dan sewa kasut Repair and hire of footwear	0.20	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.66	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.57	0.01
Kumpulan Group	04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	669.48	28.42	646.08	22.86	1,665.35	29.96	1,010.18	28.89	1,889.45	33.58
0411	Sewa dibayar Rental paid	102.22	4.34	49.44	1.75	411.65	7.40	262.42	7.50	287.34	5.11
0421	Sewa dinilai Imputed rent	420.67	17.86	430.27	15.22	973.18	17.51	536.10	15.33	1,257.85	22.35
0431	Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman Materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	10.12	0.43	14.20	0.50	15.84	0.28	12.15	0.35	76.71	1.36
0432	Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman (termasuk bahan-bahan) Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling (including materials)	7.56	0.32	10.33	0.37	25.81	0.46	6.12	0.18	100.13	1.78
0441	Bekalan air Water supply	35.11	1.49	26.78	0.95	48.61	0.87	46.66	1.33	38.76	0.69
0442	Kutipan sampah Refuse collection	0.11	0.00	0.23	0.01	1.60	0.03	-	-	0.16	0.00
0443	Pembentungan Sewage collection	0.14	0.01	0.12	0.00	3.40	0.06	-	-	0.02	0.00
0444	Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	0.84	0.04	1.06	0.04	48.64	0.87	0.08	0.00	19.04	0.34
0451	Elektrik Electricity	72.77	3.09	90.79	3.21	119.08	2.14	129.78	3.71	99	1.75
0452	Gas Gas	19.52	0.83	21.88	0.77	17.20	0.31	16.53	0.47	10.62	0.19
0453	Bahan api cecair Liquid fuels	0.08	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.00
0454	Bahan api lain Other fuels	0.32	0.01	0.77	0.03	0.26	0.00	0.29	0.01	0.10	0.00
Kumpulan Group	05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	87.76	3.73	118.31	4.19	238.78	4.30	146.82	4.20	294.64	5.24
0511	Perabot dan hiasan rumah Furniture and furnishings	18.55	0.79	31.83	1.13	85.85	1.54	26.94	0.77	50.05	0.89
0512	Permaidani dan penutup lantai lain Carpets and other floor coverings	2.60	0.11	4.60	0.16	8.68	0.16	3.67	0.10	9.43	0.17
0513	Pembaikan perabot, hiasan dan penutup lantai Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings	0.91	0.04	0.39	0.01	1.51	0.03	-	-	-	-

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0520	Kain hiasan rumah Household textiles	4.39	0.19	7.40	0.26	14.93	0.27	5.06	0.14	13.19	0.23
0531	Alat-Alat memasak Cooking appliances	2.04	0.09	3.80	0.13	7.78	0.14	3.47	0.10	8.14	0.14
0532	Penghawa dingin Air-conditioning	1.30	0.06	3.72	0.13	7.51	0.14	2.04	0.06	5.80	0.10
0533	Mesin pencuci Washing machines	2.28	0.10	2.64	0.09	5.64	0.10	2.24	0.06	6.89	0.12
0534	Peti sejuk dan alat pembeku Refrigerators and freezers	3.53	0.15	4.11	0.15	7.55	0.14	3.82	0.11	7.63	0.14
0535	Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah Other major household appliances	1.52	0.06	1.80	0.06	8.88	0.16	1.44	0.04	8.47	0.15
0536	Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah Small electric household appliances	1.55	0.07	2.60	0.09	5.37	0.10	1.59	0.05	2.37	0.04
0537	Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah Repair of household appliances	0.98	0.04	2.00	0.07	7.61	0.14	0.31	0.01	1.29	0.02
0540	Barang kaca, alat makan dan perkakas isi rumah Glassware, tableware and household utensils	2.03	0.09	3.22	0.11	4.63	0.08	1.63	0.05	5.20	0.09
0551	Alat pertukangan dan peralatan utama Major tools and equipment	0.77	0.03	1.01	0.04	0.63	0.01	0.50	0.01	0.55	0.01
0552	Alat pertukangan yang kecil dan pelbagai aksesori Small tools and miscellaneous accessories	0.58	0.02	0.89	0.03	0.57	0.01	0.32	0.01	0.20	0.00
0561	Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	26.66	1.13	34.97	1.24	34.30	0.62	41.44	1.19	29.37	0.52
0562	Perkhidmatan urusan rumahtangga Domestic services and household services	18.08	0.77	13.31	0.47	37.34	0.67	52.35	1.50	146.07	2.60
Kumpulan Group	06 Kesihatan Health	23.28	0.99	39.26	1.39	72.23	1.30	32.24	0.92	78.91	1.40
0611	Barang pengeluaran perubatan Pharmaceutical products	11.95	0.51	24.26	0.86	33.40	0.60	26.90	0.77	39.43	0.70
0612	Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan Other medical products	0.63	0.03	1.85	0.07	4.24	0.08	0.44	0.01	1.88	0.03
0613	Perkakas dan alat rawatan Therapeutic appliances and equipment	1.33	0.06	2.74	0.10	10.87	0.20	1.26	0.04	10.02	0.18
0621	Perkhidmatan perubatan Medical services	6.05	0.26	5.92	0.21	6.24	0.11	2.37	0.07	3.57	0.06
0622	Perkhidmatan pergigian Dental services	1.19	0.05	0.39	0.01	2.68	0.05	0.13	0.00	11.20	0.20
0623	Perkhidmatan paramedik Paramedical services	0.32	0.01	0.76	0.03	2.58	0.05	0.22	0.01	4.39	0.08
0631	Hospital kerajaan Government hospital	1.01	0.04	0.87	0.03	5.66	0.10	0.10	0.00	-	-
0632	Hospital kerajaan yang di korporatkan Government corporate hospital	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.17	0.00	-	-	0.44	0.01

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0633	Hospital swasta Private hospital	0.76	0.03	2.42	0.09	6.38	0.11	0.82	0.02	7.97	0.14
Kumpulan Group	07 Pengangkutan Transport	318.41	13.52	345.63	12.23	689.76	12.41	350.70	10.03	756.18	13.44
0711	Kereta Motor cars	43.10	1.83	22.23	0.79	21.44	0.39	16.50	0.47	43.41	0.77
0712	Motosikal Motor cycles	3.24	0.14	3.55	0.13	2.46	0.04	4.66	0.13	5.73	0.10
0713	Basikal Bicycles	0.57	0.02	0.88	0.03	1.15	0.02	0.61	0.02	9.20	0.16
0721	Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian Spare parts and accessories for personal transport equipment	9.97	0.42	9.82	0.35	18.34	0.33	10.45	0.30	23.83	0.42
0722	Bahan api dan pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment	170.56	7.24	240.15	8.50	401.23	7.22	245.54	7.02	393.05	6.98
0723	Pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian (termasuk alat-alat) Repair and maintenance of personal transport (including parts)	28.52	1.21	34.92	1.24	74.11	1.33	18.79	0.54	58.27	1.04
0724	Perkhidmatan lain yang berkaitan dengan alat pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	12.82	0.54	4.18	0.15	121.79	2.19	6.84	0.20	97.04	1.72
0731	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.22	0.01	0.27	0.01	3.25	0.06	0.16	0.00	0.54	0.01
0732	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	41.80	1.77	17.81	0.63	15.40	0.28	15.53	0.44	4.28	0.08
0733	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara Passenger transport by air	4.82	0.20	6.47	0.23	28.27	0.51	11.41	0.33	118.87	2.11
0734	Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air Passenger transport by waterway	0.90	0.04	3.95	0.14	0.18	0.00	10.13	0.29	0.55	0.01
0735	Pembayaran pengangkutan lain Other transport charges	1.90	0.08	1.40	0.05	2.14	0.04	10.08	0.29	1.40	0.02
Kumpulan Group	08 Komunikasi Communication	113.19	4.81	137.59	4.87	315.98	5.68	210.97	6.03	276.24	4.91
0810	Perkhidmatan pos Postal services	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.70	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.67	0.01
0820	Peralatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax equipment	15.09	0.64	20.41	0.72	57.03	1.03	24.98	0.71	54.95	0.98
0830	Perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks Telephone and telefax services	97.99	4.16	117.07	4.14	258.26	4.65	185.70	5.31	220.61	3.92

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

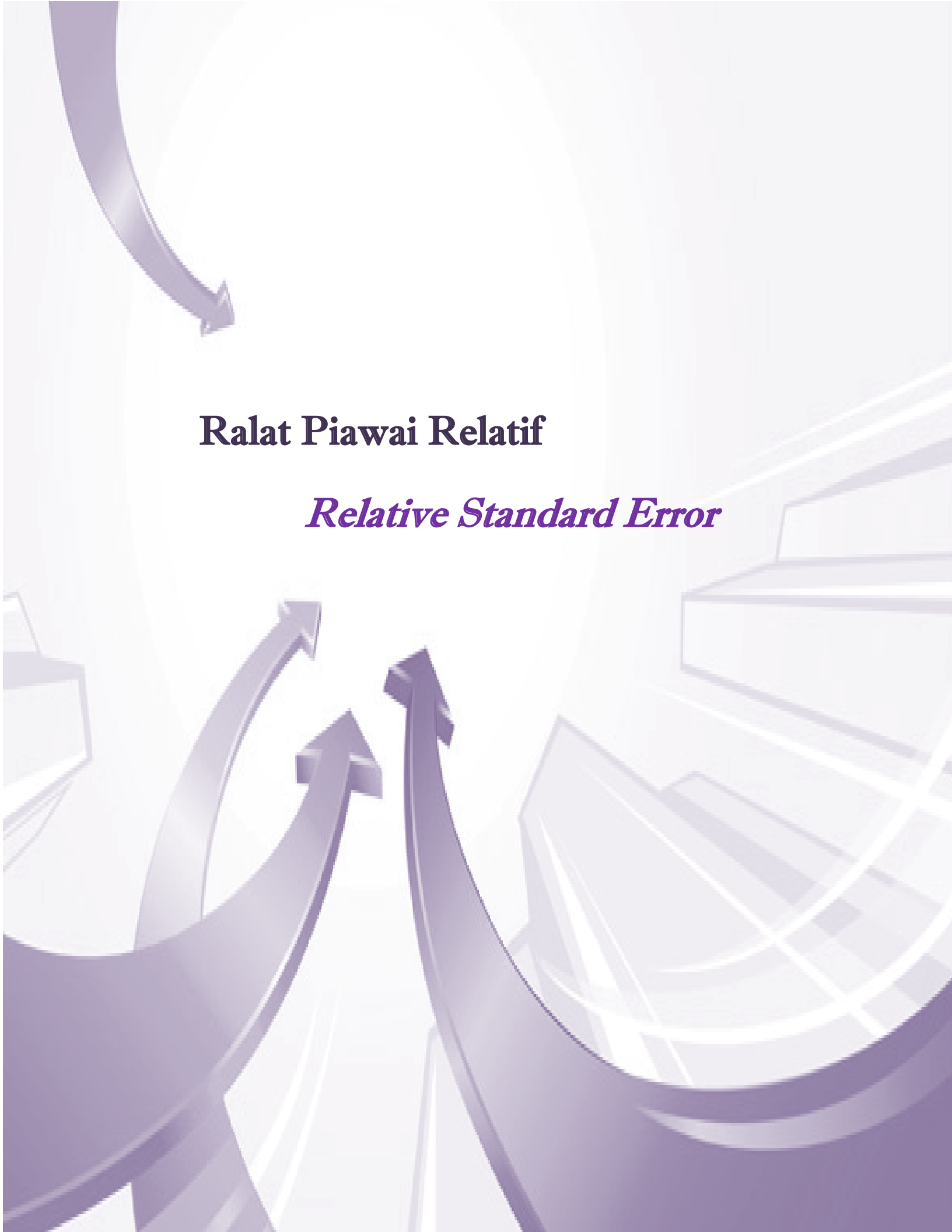
		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
Kumpulan Group	09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Recreation services and culture	94.65	4.02	151.37	5.36	369.01	6.64	153.19	4.38	390.21	6.93
0911	Televisyen, perakam kaset video, dll. Television, video cassette recorders, etc.	7.70	0.33	11.69	0.41	21.92	0.39	10.20	0.29	24.60	0.44
0912	Peralatan fotografi dan penggambaran Photographic and cinematographic equipment	0.99	0.04	1.96	0.07	10.38	0.19	3.12	0.09	12.77	0.23
0913	Peralatan memproses maklumat Information processing equipment	3.44	0.15	4.67	0.17	20.01	0.36	2.51	0.07	16.80	0.30
0914	Media rakaman Recording media	0.53	0.02	1.46	0.05	1.80	0.03	0.39	0.01	0.53	0.01
0915	Pembaikan alat pandang dengar, fotografi dan peralatan memproses maklumat Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	0.06	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.37	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.24	0.00
0921	Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar Major durables for outdoor recreation	0.13	0.01	0.75	0.03	0.24	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.23	0.00
0922	Alat muzik Musical instruments	0.29	0.01	0.67	0.02	2.21	0.04	0.16	0.00	1.36	0.02
0923	Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan peralatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	-	-	0.03	0.00
0931	Barang-barang permainan dan hobi Games, toys and hobbies	0.52	0.02	0.79	0.03	1.48	0.03	0.65	0.02	2.25	0.04
0932	Alat sukan Sports equipment	0.44	0.02	0.98	0.03	3.49	0.06	0.60	0.02	2.27	0.04
0933	Kebun, tumbuhan dan bunga Garden, plants and flowers	1.65	0.07	4.66	0.16	11.38	0.20	5.85	0.17	24.63	0.44
0934	Haiwan peliharaan dan barang pengeluaran berkaitan Pets and related products	3.82	0.16	7.19	0.25	17.25	0.31	2.56	0.07	52.52	0.93
0935	Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan Veterinary and other services for pets	0.16	0.01	0.27	0.01	2.92	0.05	0.32	0.01	1.02	0.02
0936	Barang-barang tidak kekal lain Other non durables	1.08	0.05	4.83	0.17	11.89	0.21	3.60	0.10	6.17	0.11
0941	Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi dan sukan Entertainment, recreation and sports	1.43	0.06	2.08	0.07	32.42	0.58	2.13	0.06	4.91	0.09
0942	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	55.60	2.36	50.25	1.78	158.79	2.86	91.13	2.61	145.30	2.58
0943	Loteri dan perjudian lain Lotteries and other gambling	4.62	0.20	39.18	1.39	7.79	0.14	15.60	0.45	0.00	0.00
0951	Buku Books	1.47	0.06	2.01	0.07	2.02	0.04	0.87	0.02	2.42	0.04
0952	Suratkhabar Newspapers	2.29	0.10	4.00	0.14	22.20	0.40	1.09	0.03	3.90	0.07

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan Subgroups of expenditure		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
0953	Majalah dan bacaan berkala <i>Magazines and periodicals</i>	0.45	0.02	1.22	0.04	7.57	0.14	1.56	0.04	1.81	0.03
0954	Alat tulis dan peralatan melukis <i>Writing and drawing equipment and supplies</i>	5.04	0.21	7.58	0.27	10.97	0.20	9.47	0.27	10.42	0.19
0960	Pakej pelancongan <i>Packaged tours</i>	2.93	0.12	4.88	0.17	21.91	0.39	1.17	0.03	76.03	1.35
Kumpulan Group 10	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	12.79	0.54	24.26	0.86	36.23	0.65	21.22	0.61	58.78	1.04
1010	Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah dan sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary and primary education</i>	8.07	0.34	12.73	0.45	16.22	0.29	9.66	0.28	49.98	0.89
1020	Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	2.73	0.12	4.95	0.18	9.62	0.17	4.08	0.12	2.99	0.05
1030	Pendidikan peringkat sijil <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.53	0.02	2.56	0.09	4.09	0.07	5.95	0.17	3.80	0.07
1040	Pendidikan peringkat diploma dan ke atas <i>Tertiary education diploma level and above</i>	0.66	0.03	2.35	0.08	3.01	0.05	0.54	0.02	1.58	0.03
1050	Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Education not definable level</i>	0.82	0.03	1.67	0.06	3.29	0.06	0.99	0.03	0.44	0.01
Kumpulan Group 11	Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	187.72	7.97	291.70	10.32	845.83	15.22	376.35	10.76	712.37	12.66
1111	Perbelanjaan di restoran dan kafe <i>Expenditure in restaurants and cafes</i>	183.80	7.80	282.33	9.99	798.85	14.37	368.06	10.52	675.60	12.01
1120	Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	3.93	0.17	9.37	0.33	46.98	0.85	8.29	0.24	36.78	0.65
Kumpulan Group 12	Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	161.22	6.84	207.68	7.35	370.15	6.66	276.91	7.92	370.14	6.58
1211	Salon mendandan rambut dan kedai solek <i>Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments</i>	11.92	0.51	20.44	0.72	32.19	0.58	7.96	0.23	11.03	0.20
1212	Perkakas elektrik untuk penjagaan diri <i>Electric appliances for personal care</i>	0.17	0.01	0.42	0.02	0.89	0.02	0.16	0.00	0.85	0.02
1213	Perkakas lain, barang-barang dan produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles and products for personal care</i>	71.36	3.03	92.77	3.28	169.63	3.05	145.13	4.15	199.26	3.54
1231	Barang kemas, cincin dan batu berharga <i>Jewellery, rings and precious stones</i>	5.51	0.23	13.22	0.47	36.62	0.66	6.03	0.17	48.64	0.86
1232	Jam <i>Watches</i>	3.04	0.13	6.54	0.23	19.18	0.35	4.38	0.13	12.64	0.22
1233	Barang peribadi lain <i>Other personal effects</i>	4.53	0.19	7.04	0.25	13.65	0.25	3.94	0.11	13.40	0.24

Jadual 3.2: Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut subkumpulan perbelanjaan, negeri dan Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)
Table 3.2: Mean monthly household consumption expenditure by subgroups of expenditure, state and Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

		Jumlah/Total									
Subkumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Subgroups of expenditure</i>		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(%)
1240	Perlindungan sosial <i>Social protection</i>	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.00	-	-
1251	Insurans nyawa <i>Life insurance</i>	3.76	0.16	4.43	0.16	24.95	0.45	2.04	0.06	4.65	0.08
1252	Insurans untuk hartabenda isi rumah <i>Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>	0.26	0.01	1.09	0.04	3.19	0.06	0.57	0.02	-	-
1253	Insurans kemalangan dan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with accident and health</i>	1.57	0.07	2.54	0.09	6.55	0.12	3.39	0.10	2.01	0.04
1254	Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Insurance for motor vehicles</i>	14.49	0.62	32.51	1.15	30.56	0.55	46.47	1.33	33.10	0.59
1261	Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial services</i>	11.95	0.51	6.89	0.24	9.86	0.18	4.94	0.14	9.88	0.18
1270	Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	32.64	1.39	19.74	0.70	22.88	0.41	51.78	1.48	34.68	0.62
Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata (01-12) <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>		2,355.46	100.00	2,826.31	100.00	5,559.12	100.00	3,497.13	100.00	5,627.26	100.00



Ralat Piawai Relatif

Relative Standard Error

Jadual 4.1: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan komposisi perbelanjaan isi rumah mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 4.1: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure and the composition of household expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Jumlah/Total		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval</i>	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure</i>		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>		
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)		
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	676	0.31	2.11	671.68	-	679.97
Beras <i>Rice</i>	42	0.43	0.18	41.72	-	42.43
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	89	0.46	0.41	87.84	-	89.44
Daging <i>Meat</i>	101	0.45	0.45	100.03	-	101.81
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	150	0.65	0.98	148.25	-	152.10
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	56	0.70	0.39	55.65	-	57.17
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	17	0.59	0.10	17.11	-	17.51
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	39	0.62	0.24	38.22	-	39.16
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	80	0.39	0.31	79.45	-	80.67
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	23	0.83	0.19	22.82	-	23.58
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	36	0.75	0.27	35.18	-	36.23
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	0.56	0.24	42.17	-	43.11
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	83	1.09	0.90	81.26	-	84.80
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	124	0.58	0.72	122.28	-	125.12
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	853	0.81	6.94	839.48	-	866.67
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	137	1.01	1.38	134.10	-	139.53
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	59	1.69	1.00	56.78	-	60.68
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	523	0.85	4.46	514.22	-	531.68
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	189	0.68	1.29	186.61	-	191.68
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	174	0.98	1.70	170.29	-	176.97
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	41	2.05	0.84	39.28	-	42.57
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	454	0.62	2.82	448.62	-	459.69
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	365	0.58	2.12	360.72	-	369.02
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	75	0.64	0.48	74.05	-	75.92
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	14	7.07	0.99	12.35	-	16.25
12 Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	266	0.91	2.42	260.86	-	270.37
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,578	0.44	15.71	3,546.80	-	3,608.40

Jadual 4.1: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan komposisi perbelanjaan isi rumah mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 4.1: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure and the composition of household expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Bandar/Urban		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval</i>	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure</i>		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>		
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)		
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	687	0.37	2.56	681.49	-	691.53
Beras <i>Rice</i>	40	0.50	0.20	39.64	-	40.44
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	91	0.55	0.50	90.09	-	92.04
Daging <i>Meat</i>	101	0.53	0.54	100.25	-	102.35
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	151	0.82	1.24	148.18	-	153.04
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	59	0.81	0.48	57.83	-	59.70
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	18	0.72	0.13	17.70	-	18.19
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	41	0.71	0.29	40.12	-	41.27
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	81	0.47	0.38	80.29	-	81.76
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	24	1.04	0.25	23.52	-	24.48
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	37	0.89	0.33	36.57	-	37.88
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	44	0.66	0.29	43.27	-	44.42
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	87	1.29	1.12	84.97	-	89.36
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	133	0.68	0.90	131.01	-	134.53
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	964	0.91	8.79	946.56	-	980.89
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	151	1.17	1.76	147.64	-	154.53
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	65	1.94	1.26	62.59	-	67.53
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	574	0.95	5.48	562.92	-	584.40
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	213	0.76	1.61	210.19	-	216.50
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	197	1.10	2.16	192.68	-	201.13
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	48	2.23	1.07	45.80	-	50.00
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	510	0.69	3.50	503.59	-	517.30
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	409	0.64	2.60	404.16	-	414.34
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	84	0.70	0.59	83.34	-	85.65
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	17	7.59	1.29	14.19	-	19.22
12 Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	293	1.00	2.93	286.85	-	298.32
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	3,921	0.49	19.38	3,883.16	-	3,959.12

Jadual 4.1: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata dan komposisi perbelanjaan isi rumah mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 4.1: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure and the composition of household expenditure by strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Kumpulan perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure group</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval</i>	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure</i>		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>		
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)		
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	640	0.51	3.26	633.77	-	646.55
Beras <i>Rice</i>	49	0.80	0.39	48.11	-	49.65
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	81	0.75	0.61	79.36	-	81.74
Daging <i>Meat</i>	100	0.82	0.82	98.06	-	101.28
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	149	0.67	1.00	146.77	-	150.70
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	49	1.08	0.53	47.51	-	49.59
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	15	0.87	0.13	14.92	-	15.42
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	32	1.09	0.35	31.30	-	32.67
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	77	0.64	0.49	75.88	-	77.80
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	21	0.86	0.18	20.18	-	20.89
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	31	1.13	0.35	29.95	-	31.31
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	39	0.82	0.32	37.99	-	39.26
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	69	1.62	1.12	67.05	-	71.43
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	93	0.91	0.85	91.77	-	95.11
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	484	1.04	5.03	473.89	-	493.61
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	89	1.34	1.19	86.86	-	91.52
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	38	2.42	0.92	35.79	-	39.39
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	354	1.66	5.89	342.16	-	365.24
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	108	1.15	1.24	105.94	-	110.81
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	96	1.46	1.40	93.20	-	98.71
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	18	3.67	0.66	16.35	-	18.94
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	266	1.08	2.86	260.65	-	271.86
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	217	1.12	2.44	211.96	-	221.53
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	43	1.16	0.50	42.25	-	44.22
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lain <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	6	7.67	0.46	5.37	-	7.18
12 Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	176	2.13	3.74	168.26	-	182.93
Komposisi perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah (01-12) <i>Composition of household consumption expenditure (01-12)</i>	2,431	0.65	15.70	2,400.11	-	2,461.67

Jadual 4.2: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014
Table 4.2: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure</i>	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval</i>	
		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>		
		(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)
Jumlah/Total	3,578	0.44	15.71	3,546.80 - 3,608.40	
Jumlah Warganegara/Total citizens	3,644	0.40	14.49	3,615.62 - 3,672.44	
Bumiputera	3,275	0.45	14.66	3,245.84 - 3,303.31	
Cina/Chinese	4,565	0.81	36.77	4,492.47 - 4,636.63	
India/Indians	3,755	1.43	53.52	3,649.62 - 3,859.42	
Lain-lain/Others	3,788	7.85	297.31	3,204.77 - 4,370.25	
Jumlah Bukan Warganegara/ Total Non-Malaysian citizens	2,670	4.27	113.89	2,446.48 - 2,892.93	
Bandar/Urban	3,921	0.49	19.38	3,883.16 - 3,959.12	
Jumlah Warganegara/Total citizens	3,983	0.45	17.83	3,948.19 - 4,018.07	
Bumiputera	3,637	0.54	19.47	3,599.22 - 3,675.53	
Cina/Chinese	4,691	0.83	39.07	4,614.11 - 4,767.27	
India/Indians	3,871	1.47	56.96	3,758.91 - 3,982.19	
Lain-lain/Others	4,351	8.81	383.50	3,599.23 - 5,102.55	
Jumlah Bukan Warganegara/ Total Non-Malaysian citizens	3,067	4.63	142.12	2,787.99 - 3,345.11	
Luar Bandar/Rural	2,431	0.65	15.70	2,400.11 - 2,461.67	
Jumlah Warganegara/Total citizens	2,509	0.60	15.12	2,479.60 - 2,538.88	
Bumiputera	2,469	0.63	15.54	2,439.02 - 2,499.94	
Cina/Chinese	3,012	2.27	68.42	2,877.64 - 3,145.87	
India/Indians	2,320	3.51	81.47	2,160.10 - 2,479.47	
Lain-lain/Others	2,336	6.92	161.67	2,019.07 - 2,652.81	
Jumlah Bukan Warganegara/ Total Non-Malaysian citizens	1,390	3.59	49.93	1,292.35 - 1,488.07	

Jadual 4.3: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 4.3: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah/Total		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure	Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error			
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)			(RM)
Jumlah/Total	3,578	0.44	15.71	3,546.80	-	3,608.40
Pengurus Managers	6,702	1.40	94.00	6,517.41	-	6,885.87
Profesional Professionals	5,569	1.15	64.22	5,443.01	-	5,694.75
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu Technician and associate professionals	4,174	1.01	42.35	4,090.70	-	4,256.73
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	3,470	1.08	37.41	3,396.89	-	3,543.54
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan Service and sales workers	3,112	0.72	22.56	3,067.35		3,155.78
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2,317	0.91	21.00	2,276.31	-	2,358.65
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trades workers	2,941	0.95	27.85	2,886.27	-	2,995.44
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasangan Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	2,894	0.77	22.20	2,850.69	-	2,937.71
Pekerjaan asas Elementary occupations	2,301	1.17	26.99	2,248.03	-	2,353.82
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana Occupation not elsewhere classified	2,500	2.22	55.53	2,391.29	-	2,608.95

Nota: Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2008

Note: Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2008

Jadual 4.3: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 4.3: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Pekerjaan <i>Occupation</i>	Bandar/Urban		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval</i>	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure</i>		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>		
	(RM)	(%)		(RM)		(RM)
Bandar/Urban	3,921	0.49		19.38	3,883.16 - 3,959.12	
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	6,885	1.46		100.56	6,687.91 - 7,082.10	
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	5,749	1.23		70.78	5,610.41 - 5,887.87	
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technician and associate professionals</i>	4,264	1.08		45.92	4,174.19 - 4,354.19	
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	3,581	1.16		41.38	3,500.04 - 3,662.25	
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,235	0.78		25.35	3,185.18 - 3,284.56	
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	2,694	2.09		56.29	2,583.20 - 2,803.86	
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	3,100	1.06		33.00	3,034.86 - 3,164.21	
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasangan <i>Plant and machine-operators and assemblers</i>	3,028	1.05		26.63	2,976.13 - 3,080.53	
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	2,529	1.29		35.80	2,458.80 - 2,599.15	
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Occupation not elsewhere classified</i>	2,785	2.52		70.21	2,647.20 - 2,922.43	

Nota: Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2008
Note: Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2008

Jadual 4.3: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 4.3: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by occupation of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Pekerjaan <i>Occupation</i>	Luar Bandar/Rural			
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure</i>	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval</i>
		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>	
		(RM)	(%)	
Luar Bandar/Rural	2,431	0.65	15.70	2,400.11 - 2,461.67
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	4,594	4.07	187.02	4,227.14 - 4,960.27
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	4,134	2.28	94.20	3,949.06 - 4,318.32
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technician and associate professionals</i>	3,269	1.87	61.14	3,149.15 - 3,388.84
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	2,721	2.36	64.18	2,595.45 - 2,847.02
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	2,537	1.82	46.16	2,446.62 - 2,627.59
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	2,215	0.98	21.66	2,172.24 - 2,257.13
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	2,356	1.74	40.95	2,275.80 - 2,436.32
Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasangan <i>Plant and machine-operators and assemblers</i>	2,411	1.68	31.73	2,348.78 - 2,473.16
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	1,892	1.87	30.31	1,833.07 - 1,951.90
Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Occupation not elsewhere classified</i>	1,622	2.47	40.02	1,543.20 - 1,700.08

Nota: Klasifikasi pekerjaan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2008

Note: Occupation classification is based on Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2008

Jadual 4.4: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014

Table 4.4: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014

Industri Industry	Jumlah/Total		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure		Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error		
	(RM)	(%)		(RM)		(RM)
Jumlah/Total	3,578	0.44		15.71	3,546.80 - 3,608.40	
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	2,290	0.95		21.72	2,247.85 - 2,332.98	
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	5,125	3.77		193.37	4,745.97 - 5,503.96	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	3,571	1.11		39.68	3,493.71 - 3,649.26	
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	3,966	4.65		184.60	3,603.91 - 4,327.56	
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	3,180	4.33		137.59	2,910.40 - 3,449.74	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	3,606	1.45		52.18	3,503.92 - 3,708.46	
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	3,833	1.35		51.64	3,731.95 - 3,934.37	
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	3,466	1.17		42.34	3,383.03 - 3,549.00	
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverages service activities</i>	3,249	1.44		46.85	3,157.00 - 3,340.65	
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	5,654	2.88		163.09	5,333.88 - 5,973.21	
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	5,716	2.13		122.03	5,476.67 - 5,955.04	
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	6,313	6.16		388.72	5,550.81 - 7,074.60	
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	5,970	3.00		179.21	5,618.44 - 6,320.96	
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	3,095	1.94		59.93	2,977.73 - 3,212.66	
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	3,827	1.11		42.67	3,743.21 - 3,910.48	
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	4,389	1.41		61.81	4,268.32 - 4,510.62	
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	4,008	2.74		109.67	3,793.08 - 4,222.97	
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	3,673	5.26		193.26	3,294.28 - 4,051.86	
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	3,415	2.82		96.26	3,226.44 - 3,603.77	
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri <i>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use</i>	2,564	4.64		119.06	2,330.39 - 2,797.09	
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah <i>Extra-territorial organisations and bodies</i>	3,660	11.58		423.88	2,829.07 - 4,490.70	
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Industry not elsewhere classified</i>	2,500	2.22		55.53	2,391.29 - 2,608.95	

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008
Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 4.4: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 4.4: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Industri <i>Industry</i>	Bandar/Urban		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval</i>	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household consumption expenditure</i>		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i>	Ralat piawai <i>Standard error</i>		
	(RM)	(%)	(RM)	(RM)		
Jumlah/Total	3,921	0.49	19.38	3,883.16	-	3,959.12
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	2,840	2.31	65.54	2,711.64	-	2,968.54
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	5,489	3.68	201.79	5,093.55	-	5,884.58
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	3,749	1.18	44.07	3,663.07	-	3,835.83
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	4,140	5.10	211.01	3,726.35	-	4,553.51
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	3,297	4.98	164.06	2,974.94	-	3,618.07
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	3,882	1.60	62.25	3,760.27	-	4,004.27
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	4,016	1.47	59.07	3,900.02	-	4,131.60
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	3,597	1.34	48.20	3,502.56	-	3,691.51
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverages service activities</i>	3,341	1.49	49.73	3,243.64	-	3,438.60
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	5,731	2.92	167.41	5,402.41	-	6,058.67
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	5,780	2.17	125.31	5,534.21	-	6,025.42
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	6,410	6.26	401.22	5,623.60	-	7,196.38
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	6,087	3.03	184.65	5,724.94	-	6,448.75
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	3,330	2.19	73.04	3,186.96	-	3,473.26
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	3,998	1.25	49.86	3,900.64	-	4,096.10
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	4,602	1.67	76.76	4,451.11	-	4,752.00
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	4,220	2.97	125.25	3,974.82	-	4,465.80
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	3,766	5.56	209.51	3,355.69	-	4,176.99
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	3,490	2.89	100.94	3,292.24	-	3,687.94
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri <i>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use</i>	2,666	5.13	136.68	2,397.75	-	2,933.52
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah <i>Extra-territorial organisations and bodies</i>	3,887	11.92	463.52	2,978.20	-	4,795.20
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Industry not elsewhere classified</i>	2,785	2.52	70.21	2,647.20	-	2,922.43

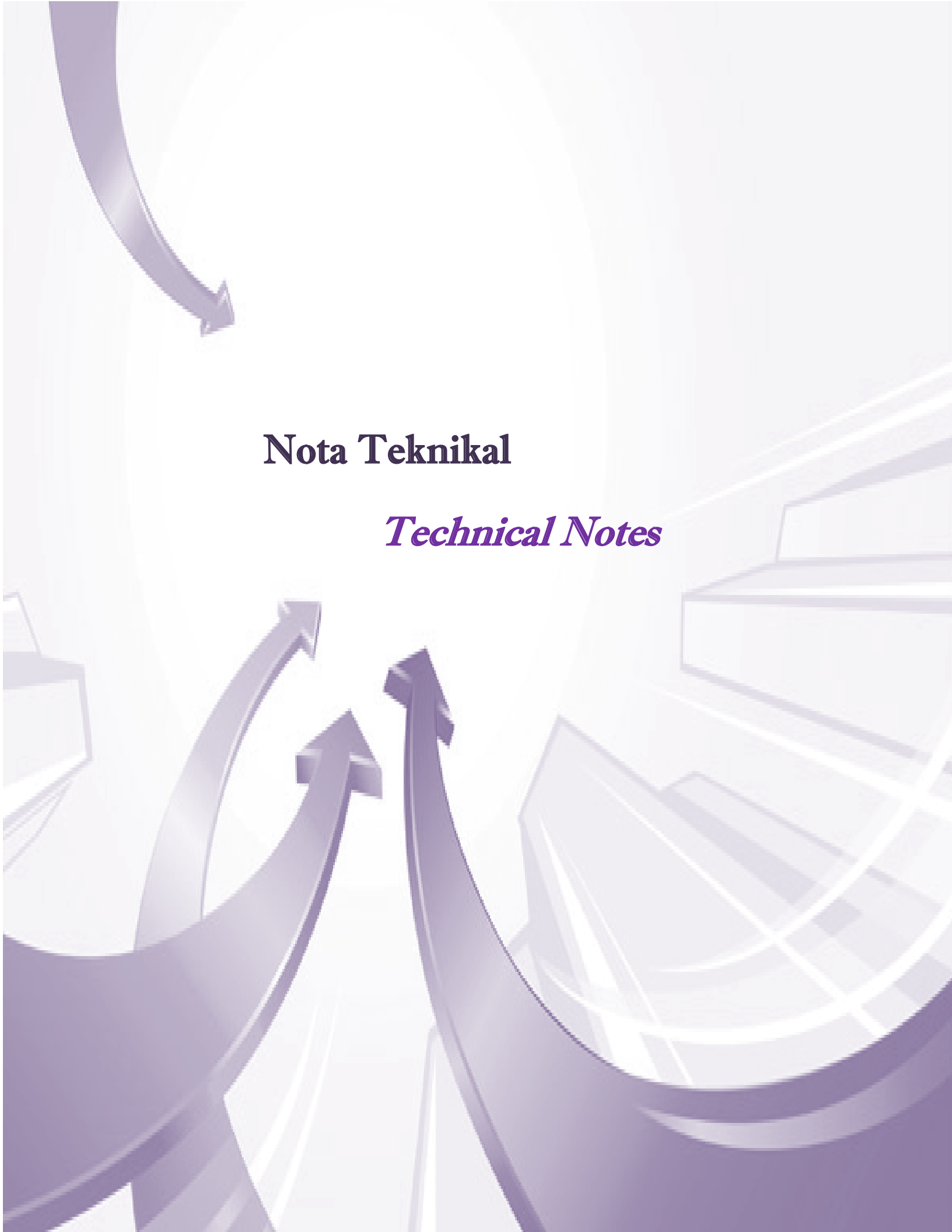
Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008
Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

Jadual 4.4: Ralat piawai relatif bagi anggaran perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut industri ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2014 (samb.)

Table 4.4: Relative standard error of estimate for mean monthly household consumption expenditure by industry of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2014 (cont'd)

Industri Industry	Luar Bandar/Rural		Ralat piawai bagi anggaran Standard error of estimate		Julat perbelanjaan penggunaan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan Range of mean consumption expenditure at 95% confidence interval	
	Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata Mean monthly household consumption expenditure		Nilai relatif Relative value	Ralat piawai Standard error		
	(RM)	(%)		(RM)		(RM)
Jumlah/Total	2,431	0.65		15.70	2,400.11 - 2,461.67	
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	2,129	0.93		19.83	2,090.52 - 2,168.23	
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	3,039	11.90		361.71	2,330.46 - 3,748.37	
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,508	2.39		59.90	2,390.35 - 2,625.16	
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	2,971	7.94		235.80	2,508.78 - 3,433.10	
Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	2,631	5.91		155.50	2,326.02 - 2,935.57	
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2,371	2.00		47.39	2,278.23 - 2,463.99	
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	2,703	1.86		50.25	2,604.27 - 2,801.25	
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	2,798	2.67		74.72	2,651.46 - 2,944.38	
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverages service activities</i>	2,693	4.87		131.08	2,436.39 - 2,950.24	
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	3,489	13.86		483.60	2,540.69 - 4,436.43	
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	3,730	5.97		222.58	3,293.72 - 4,166.25	
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	3,512	14.72		516.85	2,498.86 - 4,524.93	
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	3,732	14.35		535.53	2,682.67 - 4,781.95	
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	2,165	2.20		47.68	2,071.62 - 2,258.53	
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	3,102	2.17		67.44	2,970.05 - 3,234.40	
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	3,713	1.96		72.75	3,570.27 - 3,855.45	
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	2,713	3.88		105.37	2,506.86 - 2,919.91	
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	2,575	10.83		278.80	2,028.96 - 3,121.87	
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	2,703	11.46		309.63	2,096.46 - 3,310.23	
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri <i>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use</i>	1,989	7.68		152.83	1,689.54 - 2,288.62	
Organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah <i>Extra-territorial organisations and bodies</i>	2,623	16.34		428.64	1,782.41 - 3,462.68	
Industri yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Industry not elsewhere classified</i>	1,616	2.48		40.02	1,543.20 - 1,700.08	

Nota: Klasifikasi industri berdasarkan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008
Note: Industry classification is based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008

The background features a light purple and white color scheme with abstract, flowing curved lines. Several thick, 3D-style purple arrows are visible: one in the top left pointing down and to the right, and three in the bottom half pointing upwards and outwards. On the right side, there are faint, stylized outlines of architectural steps or a staircase.

Nota Teknikal

Technical Notes

1. PENDAHULUAN

Statistik yang dikeluarkan dalam laporan ini adalah berdasarkan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HES) 2014 yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM). Penyiasatan yang dijalankan dalam tempoh lima tahun sekali ini menyediakan data perbelanjaan bagi keseluruhan isi rumah di Malaysia. Nota teknikal ini merangkumi penerangan yang terperinci bagi membantu pengguna untuk memahami dengan lebih mendalam berkaitan HES 2014.

2. OBJEKTIF PENYIASATAN

Objektif utama penyiasatan adalah seperti berikut:

- i. Mengumpul maklumat tentang paras dan trend perbelanjaan penggunaan oleh isi rumah (IR) ke atas pelbagai jenis barangan dan perkhidmatan;
- ii. Merupakan asas bagi menentukan jenis barangan dan perkhidmatan yang akan dimasukkan ke dalam bakul Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP); dan
- iii. Digunakan untuk mengemaskini wajaran IHP di mana IHP merupakan pengukur kepada kadar perubahan purata harga bagi sekumpulan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili trend perbelanjaan IR di Malaysia.

3. KAEDAH PENGUMPULAN DATA

3.1 Pengumpulan data dijalankan dengan menggunakan kaedah temu ramah bersemuka. Pegawai dan anggota DOSM yang terlibat dalam penyiasatan ini diberikan latihan khusus sebagai penemuramah. Mereka akan melawat IR di tempat kediaman (TK) terpilih bagi mengumpul maklumat berkaitan demografi, pendapatan dan perbelanjaan mengikut klasifikasi barangan dan perkhidmatan dengan menggunakan borang soal selidik.

3.2 Semakan kualiti data dibuat oleh pegawai berpengalaman dari DOSM Negeri bagi mengesan dan membetulkan sebarang kesilapan atau maklumat yang tertinggal ketika penyiasatan dilaksanakan. Proses semakan semula di lapangan juga dilaksanakan bagi IR terpilih untuk memastikan data yang dipungut adalah berkualiti.



4. TEMPOH RUJUKAN

Data perbelanjaan IR dipungut bagi dua tempoh rujukan. Tempoh rujukan pertama ialah selama sebulan merujuk kepada perbelanjaan harian yang dilakukan oleh IR bermula hari pertama hingga hari terakhir bulan berkenaan. Tempoh rujukan kedua ialah bagi barangan yang tidak kerap dibeli seperti barang tahan lama dan item terpilih, tempoh rujukan dikira bagi 11 bulan yang lalu.

Sebagai contoh, sekiranya bulan penyiasatan adalah Disember 2014, maka tempoh rujukan sebulan IR yang dikira adalah dari 1 Disember 2014 sehingga 31 Disember 2014, manakala bagi tempoh rujukan kedua ialah dari 1 Januari 2014 sehingga 30 November 2014.

5. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

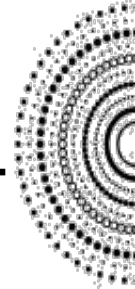
5.1 Penyiasatan ini meliputi kawasan bandar dan luar bandar termasuk kawasan pedalaman bagi negeri-negeri di Malaysia **kecuali** kawasan pedalaman yang terpencil (strata 7, 8, 9 dan 0) di Sabah dan Sarawak, penempatan Orang Asli di Semenanjung Malaysia dan Kawasan Keselamatan Khas Pantai Timur Sabah (ESSCOM).

5.2 Liputan penyiasatan ini adalah IR yang tinggal di TK persendirian sahaja dan tidak termasuk mereka yang tinggal di TK institusi seperti asrama, hotel, hospital, rumah orang tua, penjara dan rumah kebajikan.

6. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

6.1 Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah

Definisi perbelanjaan isi rumah yang digunapakai dalam penyiasatan ini adalah mengikut konsep dan garis panduan oleh *United Nations* menerusi penerbitan *A System of National Accounts, 2008* oleh *United Nations* dan *Framework for Statistics on the Distribution of Household Income, Consumption and Wealth, 2013* yang diterbitkan oleh *Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)*. Perbelanjaan IR ini boleh dibahagikan kepada dua jenis iaitu perbelanjaan penggunaan dan perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan.



(i) Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah

Perbelanjaan penggunaan IR adalah segala perbelanjaan untuk kegunaan persendirian ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan sepanjang tempoh rujukan. Perbelanjaan ini termasuk:

- Semua perbelanjaan sama ada tunai atau kredit oleh ahli-ahli IR ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan untuk kegunaan persendirian. Jenis perbelanjaan ini termasuk juga cukai-cukai yang dibayar untuk mendapatkan barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut;
- Semua barangan, perkhidmatan dan kemudahan yang diterima dalam bentuk mata benda sama ada secara percuma atau konsesi, diambil kira sebagai perbelanjaan. Contohnya, makanan dan tempat penginapan percuma atau dengan bayaran konsesi. Nilai daripada makanan dan tempat penginapan tersebut dikira sebagai perbelanjaan kepada IR berkenaan;
- Barangan penggunaan sendiri. Contohnya sayur-sayuran hasil tanaman sendiri atau barangan yang diambil dari kedai runcit sendiri untuk kegunaan persendirian perlu dibuat imputasi mengikut harga runcit. Nilai harga tersebut dikira sebagai perbelanjaan IR berkenaan; dan
- Nilai sewa bersih rumah yang diduduki oleh pemiliknya juga diambil kira sebagai perbelanjaan. Nilai sewa tersebut perlu dibuat imputasi mengikut nilai sewa pasaran semasa untuk jenis rumah yang sama di kawasan yang sama.

(ii) Perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan isi rumah

Perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan isi rumah adalah merujuk kepada perbelanjaan berikut:

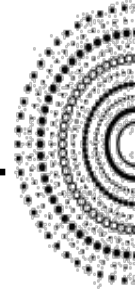


- Pembayaran yang dikenakan kepada pembayar ke atas perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dikenalpasti dan bertujuan untuk menambah hasil kerajaan;
- Pembayaran yang tidak mempunyai hubungan secara langsung dengan perolehan perkhidmatan yang diterima (misalnya yuran keahlian, hadiah, pemberian kepada derma amal/badan agama).

Contoh perbelanjaan bukan penggunaan isi rumah ialah:

- (i) Cukai pendapatan dan cukai langsung lain seperti zakat, fitrah dan cukai jalan;
- (ii) Pencaruman keselamatan sosial dari majikan dan pekerja iaitu KWSP dan PERKESO;
- (iii) Bayaran gantirugi;
- (iv) Bayaran wajib dan denda seperti bayaran membuat passport, bayaran ujian memandu dan denda untuk kesalahan trafik;
- (v) Pemberian kepada badan amal/badan agama;
- (vi) Yuran keahlian kelab;
- (vii) Pemberian kepada IR lain;
- (viii) Bayaran nafkah; dan
- (ix) Hadiah berupa wang tunai dan mata benda.

Selain itu, penyiasatan ini juga meliputi simpanan wang, amaun yang dilabur atau dipinjam, pembayaran balik pinjaman termasuk pinjaman perumahan, kerugian perjudian, pemberian tunai dan derma. Walaupun ini adalah di luar daripada konsep perbelanjaan, maklumat ini adalah sebahagian daripada penyiasatan perbelanjaan dan perlu diliputi. Tujuannya ialah untuk mendapatkan rekod akaun IR yang lengkap dan juga membantu dalam perseimbangan secara kasar antara pendapatan dan penerimaan lain dengan perbelanjaan dan pembayaran lain dalam tempoh rujukan bagi setiap IR. Maklumat ini juga secara langsung memberi gambaran dan jaminan kualiti data yang tinggi.



Perkara-perkara yang **TIDAK TERMASUK** dalam perbelanjaan IR adalah seperti berikut:

- (i) Perbelanjaan untuk makanan, penginapan, perjalanan dan hiburan semasa bertugas sama ada untuk perniagaan atau urusan kerajaan, perbelanjaan pakaian seragam, peralatan & kelengkapan kerja dan lain-lain untuk kegunaan pekerjaan yang dibayar oleh seorang kakitangan berkaitan dengan perniagaan majikannya dan dibayar balik oleh majikan; dan
- (ii) Perkhidmatan yang diberi percuma kepada orang awam contohnya perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan di taman permainan kanak-kanak dan tempat letak kereta awam percuma.

6.2 Ukuran Perbelanjaan Penggunaan

Dalam menentukan nilai perbelanjaan penggunaan, tiga pendekatan biasa digunakan iaitu:

(i) Pendekatan Perolehan

Nilai pembelian yang direkodkan pada masa barangan dan perkhidmatan diperoleh tanpa mengira sama ada digunakan kesemuanya atau tidak; atau dibayar sepenuhnya atau tidak dalam tempoh rujukan. Pendekatan perolehan ini juga telah dikembangkan untuk mengambil kira anggaran nilai bagi barangan tidak tahan lama daripada hasil keluaran sendiri dan barangan serta perkhidmatan yang diberi atau diterima dalam bentuk mata benda.

(ii) Pendekatan Penggunaan

Pendekatan ini digunakan pada keadaan tertentu bagi barangan tahan lama yang mempunyai jangka hayat yang panjang (contoh: kereta, kenderaan pengguna lain atau alat pertukangan) dan penggunaan utiliti seperti air dan elektrik.

(iii) Pendekatan Pembayaran

Pembayaran yang melibatkan bayaran pendahuluan bagi mendapatkan sesuatu barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mana barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut belum diterima dalam bulan rujukan (contoh:



bayaran pendahuluan pembelian kereta).

6.3 Tempat Kediaman

Tempat kediaman adalah suatu struktur yang dibina berasingan dan bebas yang lazimnya digunakan untuk tempat tinggal. Takrifan perkataan **berasingan** dan **bebas** adalah seperti berikut:

(i) Berasingan

Struktur dianggap sebagai berasingan jika ia dikelilingi sama ada dinding, pagar atau sebagainya serta ditutupi oleh bumbung.

(ii) Bebas

Struktur dikatakan bebas apabila ia mempunyai jalan masuk terus dari laluan umum, tempat lalu lintas atau ruang lapang (iaitu penghuni boleh masuk atau keluar dari TK mereka tanpa melalui perkarangan orang lain).

6.4 Isi Rumah

Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara dan/atau orang yang tidak bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan hidup yang lain.

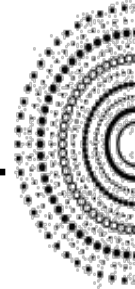
6.5 Ketua Isi Rumah

Ketua IR ditakrifkan sebagai seorang ahli biasa sama ada lelaki atau perempuan yang dianggap sebagai ketua oleh ahli IR yang lain. Ketua IR mesti seorang penerima pendapatan dan berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas.

6.6 Kumpulan Etnik

Klasifikasi kumpulan etnik adalah berdasarkan klasifikasi yang telah digunakan dalam Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010. Kumpulan etnik dikategorikan seperti berikut:

- (i) Bumiputera;
- (ii) Cina;
- (iii) India; dan
- (iv) Lain-lain.



6.7 Pekerjaan

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut klasifikasi **Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2008** yang berasaskan kepada *International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)*.

Bagi seseorang yang mempunyai lebih daripada satu pekerjaan, hanya pekerjaan yang mengambil masa yang terbanyak semasa tempoh rujukan dianggap sebagai pekerjaan utamanya. Jika masa bekerja setiap pekerjaan itu sama, maka pekerjaan yang menghasilkan pendapatan yang tertinggi adalah pekerjaan utamanya. Dalam kes di mana tempoh bekerja dan pendapatannya adalah sama bagi setiap pekerjaan, pekerjaan di mana dia telah bekerja paling lama dianggap sebagai pekerjaan utamanya.

Struktur pengelasan MASCO 2008 mempunyai sembilan kumpulan utama (kod satu digit). Walau bagaimanapun bagi maksud penjadualan HES, satu klasifikasi tambahan di peringkat satu digit telah dimasukkan iaitu "Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana" bagi mewakili ahli IR di luar tenaga buruh dan penganggur.

6.8 Industri

Industri bagi pekerjaan utama seseorang dikelaskan mengikut **Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008** yang berasaskan kepada *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 4*.

6.9 Pengelasan Item Perbelanjaan

Perbelanjaan diklasifikasikan kepada 13 kumpulan utama mengikut ***Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)***, *United Nations*:

- 01 Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol;
- 02 Minuman alkohol & tembakau;
- 03 Pakaian & kasut;
- 04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain;
- 05 Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah;
- 06 Kesihatan;
- 07 Pengangkutan;



- 08 Komunikasi;
- 09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan;
- 10 Pendidikan;
- 11 Restoran dan hotel;
- 12 Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan; dan
- 13 Pelbagai perbelanjaan & perbelanjaan kewangan.

Walau bagaimanapun, dalam penerbitan ini, item-item perbelanjaan penggunaan merangkumi 12 kumpulan utama (01 - 12) sahaja.

7. RANGKA PENSAMPELAN

- 7.1** Rangka yang digunakan bagi pemilihan sampel HES 2014 adalah berdasarkan Rangka Pensampelan Isi Rumah yang terdiri daripada Blok Penghitungan (BP) yang diwujudkan untuk Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010 yang dikemaskini dari semasa ke semasa. BP merupakan suatu kawasan muka bumi yang diwujudkan untuk tujuan pelaksanaan operasi penyiasatan yang secara puratanya mengandungi antara 80 hingga 120 TK. Semua BP dibentuk di dalam lingkungan sempadan yang diwartakan iaitu di dalam daerah pentadbiran, mukim atau kawasan pihak berkuasa tempatan.
- 7.2** BP dalam rangka pensampelan dikelaskan mengikut kawasan bandar dan luar bandar. Kawasan bandar ditakrif sebagaimana yang telah digunakan dalam Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010. Kawasan bandar ialah kawasan yang diwartakan serta kawasan tepu bina yang bersempadan dengannya dan gabungan kedua-dua kawasan ini mempunyai penduduk seramai 10,000 orang atau lebih semasa Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010. Kawasan selainnya, yang diwartakan dan mempunyai jumlah penduduk kurang daripada 10,000 orang serta kawasan yang tidak diwartakan dikelaskan sebagai kawasan luar bandar.
- 7.3** Kawasan tepu bina adalah kawasan yang terletak bersebelahan kawasan yang diwartakan dan mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya 60 peratus penduduk (berumur 15 tahun dan lebih) yang terlibat dalam aktiviti bukan pertanian.
- 7.4** Definisi kawasan bandar juga mengambil kira kawasan pembangunan khusus iaitu kawasan pembangunan yang tidak diwartakan dan boleh dikenalpasti serta



terpisah dari kawasan yang diwartakan atau kawasan tepu bina melebihi lima kilometer dan mempunyai penduduk sekurang-kurangnya 10,000 orang dengan 60 peratus penduduk (berumur 15 tahun dan lebih) yang terlibat dalam aktiviti bukan pertanian.

7.5 Pembandaran merupakan proses yang dinamik dan sentiasa berubah mengikut kemajuan dan pembangunan. Oleh itu, kawasan bandar bagi Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2000 dan 2010 tidak semestinya merujuk kepada kawasan yang sama kerana kawasan yang memenuhi kriteria bandar akan terus bertambah dan berkembang mengikut masa.

7.6 Klasifikasi kawasan mengikut strata yang digunakan adalah seperti berikut:

Strata	Jumlah penduduk dalam kawasan yang diwartakan, tepu bina dan kawasan pembangunan khusus
(i) Metropolitan	75,000 dan lebih
(ii) Bandar besar	10,000 hingga 74,999
(iii) Bandar kecil	1,000 hingga 9,999
(iv) Luar bandar	Kawasan selebihnya

7.7 Bagi tujuan pensampelan, klasifikasi kawasan seperti di perkara 7.6 adalah digunakan untuk semua negeri serta Wilayah Persekutuan. Bagi Sabah dan Sarawak, memandangkan masalah kesukaran untuk akses ke kawasan pedalaman, strata luar bandar dikembangkan lagi berdasarkan kepada jangka waktu yang diambil untuk sampai ke sesuatu tempat dari pusat bandar yang terdekat.

7.8 Bagi tujuan penjadualan laporan, strata-strata dicantumkan seperti berikut:

Bandar = Metropolitan + Bandar besar
 Luar bandar = Bandar kecil + Keseluruhan luar bandar



8. REKA BENTUK PENSAMPELAN

- 8.1** Reka bentuk pensampelan berstrata dua peringkat (*two-stage stratified sampling*) telah digunakan dalam HES 2014. Pembentukan strata adalah seperti berikut:

Strata utama	Meliputi semua negeri di Malaysia
Strata kedua	Meliputi strata bandar dan luar bandar seperti yang dinyatakan di perkara 7.8

- 8.2** Pemilihan sampel dilakukan pada peringkat BP dengan menggunakan kaedah *probability proportionate to size*. Seterusnya sampel TK dipilih dari BP yang terpilih menggunakan kaedah sistematik melalui penjanaan nombor rawak dan menetapkan selang pemilihan supaya setiap TK mempunyai kebarangkalian yang sama untuk terpilih. Prosedur ini dilaksanakan secara teratur dan saintifik untuk menghasilkan sampel yang tidak pincang (*unbiased*) dan boleh mewakili keseluruhan populasi IR di Malaysia.

9. SAIZ SAMPEL

- 9.1** Saiz sampel HES 2014 perlu mewakili populasi mengikut keperluan peringkat analisis yang ditetapkan. Saiz sampel ini telah mengambil kira elemen berikut:

- (i) Penemuan daripada penyiasatan yang lepas iaitu HES 2009;
- (ii) Peringkat reka bentuk pensampelan; dan
- (iii) Ralat yang disasarkan.

- 9.2** Prosedur penganggaran saiz sampel dikira secara *independent* di setiap strata (bandar dan luar bandar). Kaedah Pensampelan Rawak Mudah (*Simple Random Sampling - SRS*) digunakan dengan mengambil kira *design effect* daripada penyiasatan yang lepas, kadar respon dan peringkat analisis kajian. Saiz sampel yang optimum dianggarkan di peringkat BP dengan mengambil kira homogeniti ciri-ciri pembolehubah kajian dan kos yang terlibat.



9.3 Agihan saiz sampel HES 2014 adalah seperti berikut:

Jadual 1: Bilangan BP, TK dan IR respon mengikut negeri

Negeri	Bilangan BP	Bilangan TK	Bilangan IR respon
Johor	555	4,441	4,414
Kedah	393	3,142	3,129
Kelantan	383	3,063	3,053
Melaka	198	1,585	1,585
Negeri Sembilan	234	1,872	1,868
Pahang	316	2,527	2,521
Pulau Pinang	378	3,025	3,002
Perak	468	3,747	3,746
Perlis	137	1,012	986
Selangor	699	5,597	5,574
Terengganu	293	2,345	2,339
Sabah	789	6,314	6,260
Sarawak	924	7,390	7,335
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	422	3,375	3,299
W.P. Labuan	54	432	431
W.P. Putrajaya	40	320	320
Malaysia	6,283	50,187	49,862

10. PENILAIAN DATA

Data yang diperoleh daripada penyiasatan atau kajian berdasarkan sampel berkebarangkalian tidak boleh dipisahkan daripada dua jenis ralat. Ralat yang dimaksudkan ialah ralat pensampelan dan ralat bukan pensampelan.

(i) Ralat pensampelan

Ralat pensampelan berpunca daripada anggaran data yang terhasil daripada sampel berkebarangkalian. Ralat ini boleh diukur dengan menganggarkan Ralat Piawai Relatif dan dinyatakan dalam bentuk peratusan. Ia digunakan sebagai



penunjuk kepada kepersisan anggaran parameter yang dikaji. Ini memberi gambaran tahap variasi anggaran pembolehubah yang dianggarkan melalui penyiasatan berbanding dengan parameter populasi.

Sebagai contoh, penemuan HES 2014 mendapati perbelanjaan penggunaan bulanan purata bagi Malaysia adalah RM3,578 dengan Ralat Piawai Relatif 0.4 peratus. Dalam erti kata lain, nilai Ralat Piawai adalah RM16. Berasaskan 95 peratus selang keyakinan ($\alpha=0.05$), perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata berada dalam batasan antara RM3,547–RM3,608 sebulan.

(ii) **Ralat bukan pensampelan**

Ralat ini boleh berpunca daripada liputan penyiasatan yang tidak lengkap, kelemahan rangka, ralat maklum balas, tiada respon dan kesilapan semasa prosesan seperti di peringkat penyuntingan, pengekodan dan tangkapan data. Bagi memastikan kualiti data berada pada tahap yang tinggi, beberapa langkah pentadbiran telah diambil supaya **ralat bukan pensampelan** berada di tahap minimum. Antaranya, latihan intensif kepada penyelia dan penemuramah. Selain daripada itu, penyeliaan yang rapi dan semakan rambang dijalankan ke atas isi rumah yang telah diliputi oleh penemuramah untuk memastikan kesahihan maklumat yang direkodkan.

Bagi mengatasi kes tiada respon yang berpunca daripada beberapa sebab seperti TK kosong, tiada penghuni di rumah, enggan bekerjasama atau TK tidak layak diliputi dalam penyiasatan, maka penganggaran saiz sampel HES 2014 telah mengambil kira semua kemungkinan tersebut.

Pengemaskinian rangka pensampelan yang dilaksanakan dari semasa ke semasa telah dapat mengurangkan kadar tiada respon yang berpunca daripada TK kosong. Publisiti yang meluas dilaksanakan melalui media elektronik serta media cetak bagi mengurangkan kes tiada penghuni di rumah dan enggan bekerjasama.

Selain daripada itu, di peringkat prosesan data, semakan konsistensi bagi setiap pembolehubah dan proses validasi telah dilaksanakan secara sistematik bagi meminimumkan kesemua ralat bukan pensampelan.



11. KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN DIKOMPAUN

Pengiraan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun adalah berdasarkan kepada fungsi eksponen seperti berikut:

$$CAGR = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_o}\right)}{t}$$

di mana,

CAGR kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun

Y_t perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan tahun semasa

Y_o perbelanjaan isi rumah bulanan tahun sebelumnya

t tempoh masa

12. UJIAN KOLERASI

Ujian korelasi bertujuan untuk mengkaji perkaitan antara pembolehubah-pembolehubah yang wujud dalam sesuatu kajian. Kaitan variasi antara pembolehubah-pembolehubah boleh ditentukan dengan menentukan pekali korelasi. Pekali korelasi mengandungi dua unsur: tanda dan nilai pekali. Tanda positif menunjukkan perkadaran seiras antara variasi dalam satu pembolehubah dengan variasi dalam satu lagi pembolehubah yang dikaji. Manakala pekali bertanda negatif pula menunjukkan perkadaran songsang antara variasi pada kedua-dua pembolehubah yang berkait.

Nilai pekali menunjukkan keteguhan hubungan antara dua pembolehubah. Nilai pekali mengandungi nilai-nilai di antara sifar dengan 1. Nilai pekali 1 menunjukkan hubungan variasi antara pembolehubah-pembolehubah yang berkaitan adalah hubungan sempurna. Hubungan sempurna menjelaskan kepada kita bahawa sekiranya variasi satu pembolehubah meningkat sebanyak seunit, variasi satu lagi pembolehubah yang berkait juga meningkat sebanyak seunit. Nilai pekali sifar menunjukkan tiada hubungan linear antara satu pembolehubah dengan pembolehubah lain. Hubungan antara dua pembolehubah dikatakan lemah apabila nilai pekali mendekati sifar dan dikatakan teguh apabila nilai pekali menghampiri 1.



Jadual 2: Ujian Kolerasi antara Kumpulan Utama Perbelanjaan Penggunaan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan

Kumpulan Perbelanjaan	Ujian Kolerasi	Kelas Perbelanjaan
01 Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol	<i>Pearson Correlation</i> Signifikan (2-hujung)	-0.927** 0.000
02 Minuman alkohol & tembakau	<i>Pearson Correlation</i> Signifikan (2-hujung)	-0.860** 0.001
03 Pakaian & kasut	<i>Pearson Correlation</i> Signifikan (2-hujung)	-0.859** 0.001
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain	<i>Pearson Correlation</i> Signifikan (2-hujung)	0.051 0.882
05 Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah	<i>Pearson Correlation</i> Signifikan (2-hujung)	0.843** 0.001
06 Kesihatan	<i>Pearson Correlation</i> Signifikan (2-hujung)	0.842** 0.001
07 Pengangkutan	<i>Pearson Correlation</i> Signifikan (2-hujung)	0.886** 0.000
08 Komunikasi	<i>Pearson Correlation</i> Signifikan (2-hujung)	0.325 0.329
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan	<i>Pearson Correlation</i> Signifikan (2-hujung)	0.851** 0.001
10 Pendidikan	<i>Pearson Correlation</i> Signifikan (2-hujung)	0.763** 0.006
11 Restoran dan hotel	<i>Pearson Correlation</i> Signifikan (2-hujung)	0.108 0.752
12 Pelbagai barangan & perkhidmatan	<i>Pearson Correlation</i> Signifikan (2-hujung)	0.903** 0.000

** Korelasi adalah signifikan pada aras 0.01 (2-hujung)

13. KOD PEKERJAAN

Klasifikasi kod pekerjaan di peringkat satu digit adalah seperti berikut:

KOD 1	Pengurus;
KOD 2	Profesional;
KOD 3	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu;
KOD 4	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian;
KOD 5	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan;
KOD 6	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan;
KOD 7	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan;
KOD 8	Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang;
KOD 9	Pekerjaan asas; dan
KOD 0	Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana.

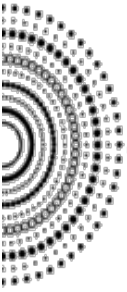
14. PEMBUNDARAN ANGGARAN

Pengiraan bagi sesuatu kategori mungkin tidak sentiasa sama antara jadual disebabkan oleh pembundaran secara bebas. Walau bagaimanapun, perbezaan ini adalah tidak ketara.

Peratusan yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual adalah diperoleh daripada angka sebenar dan tidak semestinya memberikan jumlah genap 100 peratus disebabkan pembundaran, walaupun jumlah yang ditunjukkan adalah 100 peratus.

15. NOTA DAN SIMBOL

0.0	Kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan. Misalnya, kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
-	Tiada/kosong/tiada kes
W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
n.a	Tidak berkenaan



1. INTRODUCTION

The statistics released in this report is based on the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) 2014 conducted by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM). The survey was carried out once in five years which is providing the data regarding the expenditures for overall households in Malaysia. These technical notes contain the detailed descriptions to help users to better understand regarding HES 2014.

2. OBJECTIVE OF SURVEY

The main objectives of the survey are as follows:

- i. To collect information on the level and pattern of consumption expenditure by households (HH) on varieties of goods and services;*
- ii. As the basis to determine the types of goods and services to be included in the basket of the Consumer Price Index (CPI); and*
- iii. To update the CPI weights where the CPI is a measure of the average rate of change in prices of a fixed basket of goods and services which represent the expenditure pattern of all HH in Malaysia.*

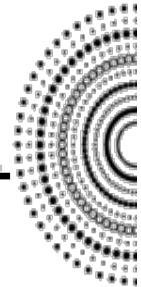
3. METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION

3.1 *Data collection was carried out using the personal interview approach. Officers and staffs of the DOSM who were involved in this survey were given special training as interviewers. They visited selected HH in the selected living quarters (LQs) to collect information on demography, income and the expenditure by classification of goods and services using a set of questionnaires.*

3.2 *Quality checks were made by the experienced officers from the DOSM State office to detect and correct any error or omission during the survey. The review processes were also implemented for selected HH to ensure the quality of the collected data.*

4. REFERENCE PERIOD

Household expenditure data were collected over two reference periods. The first reference period of one month referred to the daily expenditure incurred by the HH



from the first until the last day of the month. The second reference period as for infrequent expenditure items such as consumer durables and selected items, and covered the past 11 month.

For example, if the month of survey is December 2014, then the reference period of HH for one month is calculated from 1st December 2014 until 31st December 2014, while the second reference period is from 1st January 2014 until 30th November 2014.

5. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

5.1 The survey covers both urban and rural areas, including the remote area of the states in Malaysia **except** remote rural area (strata 7, 8, 9 and 0) in Sabah and Sarawak, placement of Orang Asli in Peninsular Malaysia and Eastern Sabah Security Command (ESSCOM).

5.2 Coverage of the survey is HH living in private LQs only, excluding those who are living in residential institutions such as hostels, hotels, hospitals, old folk's homes, prisons and welfare homes.

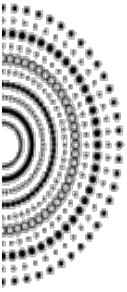
6. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

6.1 Household Expenditure

The definition of household expenditure used in this survey is based on the concepts and guidelines by United Nations as published in A System of National Accounts, 2008 by United Nations and Framework for Statistics on the Distribution of Household Income, Consumption and Wealth, 2013 published by Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). This expenditure can be divided into two types, namely consumption expenditure and non-consumption expenditure.

(i) Household consumption expenditure

Household consumption expenditure is the expenditure for private consumption on goods and services during the reference period. These expenditure include:



- *All expenditure either in cash or credit by HH members on goods and services for personal use. This type of expenditure also includes taxes paid for goods and services;*
- *All goods, services and facilities received in kind, whether free or concession is considered as expenditure. For example, free or concession food and lodging. The value from food and lodging is calculated as the expenditure to the respective HH;*
- *Goods for own consumption. For instance, vegetables taken from own farm or goods from own shop consumed by HH were imputed at retail prices. The imputed prices were regarded as expenditure for the HH; and*
- *Net rental value of owner-occupied house was also included as expenditure. This rental value has to be imputed referring to the present market value of similar type of house in the same area.*

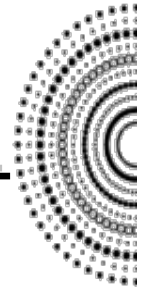
(ii) Household non-consumption expenditure

Household non-consumption expenditure refer to the following items:

- *Payments made by payers for services that cannot be identified and aimed to increase government revenue;*
- *Payments that have no direct relation to the acquisition of services received (e.g. membership fees, gifts, gifts to charity donations/religious bodies).*

Examples of non-consumption expenditure are:

- (i) *Income tax and other direct taxes such as zakat, fitrah and road tax;*
- (ii) *Contributions to social security from employers and employees namely EPF and SOCSO;*
- (iii) *Payment of compensation;*



- (iv) *Mandatory fees and fines such as passport fees, driving test fees and fines for traffic offenses;*
- (v) *Giving to charity / religious bodies;*
- (vi) *Club membership fees;*
- (vii) *Extension to other HH;*
- (viii) *Alimony fees; and*
- (ix) *Gift in cash or in kind.*

Apart from that, this survey also includes savings, amounts invested or loaned, and repayments of loans including housing loans, gambling losses, cash grants and donations. Even though this is out of the concept of expenditure, this information is part of the survey and need to be covered. The aim is to get a complete HH account record and to assist in gross balancing between revenues and other receipts and expenditures and other payments in the reference period for each HH. This information was also directly giving an overview and the guarantee of high data quality.

*The details that are **NOT INCLUDED** in the HH expenditure are as follows:*

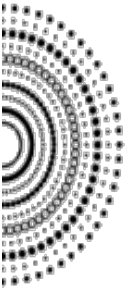
- (i) *Expenses for food, accommodation, travel and entertainment while on duty either for business or government affairs, expenses on uniforms, tools & equipment for work and others which was paid by an employee relating to his employer's business and repaid by the employer; and*
- (ii) *Free services given to the public such as recreational and cultural services at the children's playground and free public parking.*

6.2 Measurement of Consumption Expenditure

Three common approaches were used to determine the consumption expenditure namely:

(i) Acquisition Approach

Value of purchasing during the acquisition of goods and services without taking into account whether they are fully used or no; or paid in full or not in the reference period. Acquisition was extended to include the



estimated value of own production of non-durable goods and services and those given or received as in kind.

(ii) Consumption Approach

This approach used at certain condition for durable items that having long period (example: car, other user vehicles and carpentry tools) and use utility such as water and electricity.

(iii) Payment Approach

Payments that involve advance payment to obtain goods and services where the goods and services have yet received in the reference month (example: advance payment in purchasing car)

6.3 Living Quarters

*Living quarters are defined as independent and separate structures, which are usually used as place of abode. The terms, **separate** and **independent** mean the following:*

(i) Separate

A structure is considered separate if it is surrounded by walls, fence, etc. and is covered by roof.

(ii) Independent

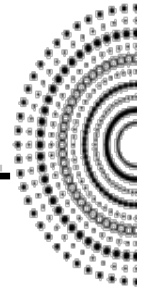
A structure is said to be independent if it has direct access via public path, communal passageway or space (that is, occupants can come in or go out of their LQs without passing through others' premises).

6.4 Household

A household consists of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.

6.5 Head of Household

Head of household is defined as any members whether male or female which is considered as head of HH by other members. Head of HH must be an income recipient and age 15 years and over.



6.6 Ethnic Group

Ethnic group classification is based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census. The classification of ethnic group is as follows:

- (i) Bumiputera;*
- (ii) Chinese;*
- (iii) Indians; and*
- (iv) Others.*

6.7 Occupation

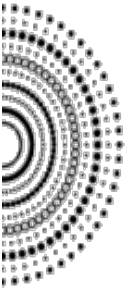
*Occupation is classified according to the **Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO) 2008** based on International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08).*

For a person having more than one job, only the job at which he worked for the longest number of hours during the reference month is treated as his principal occupation. Should the number of hours worked for each job be the same, then the job with the highest income is the principal occupation. In cases where the number of hours worked and the income earned from each job are the same, the job at which he was working for the longest period of time is considered as the principal occupation.

The classification of MASCO 2008 consists only nine major groups (one digit code). However, for the purpose of HES tabulation, an additional classification was added at one digit level i.e. “Occupation not elsewhere classified” in order to represent members of HH which were categorised as outside labour force and unemployed.

6.8 Industry

*Individual main occupation industry is classified according to the **Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008** based on the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 4.*



6.9 Classification of Expenditure Item

Expenditure is classified to 13 main group based on **Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**, United Nations;

- 01 Food & non-alcoholic beverages;
- 02 Alcoholic beverages & tobacco;
- 03 Clothing & footwear;
- 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels;
- 05 Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance;
- 06 Health;
- 07 Transport;
- 08 Communication;
- 09 Recreation services & culture;
- 10 Education;
- 11 Restaurants & hotels;
- 12 Miscellaneous goods & services; and
- 13 Miscellaneous expenses & financial expenses.

However, in this publication, items of consumption expenditure include 12 main groups (01 - 12) only.

7. SAMPLING FRAME

7.1 The frame used for the selection of sample for HES 2014 was based on the Household Sampling Frame which made up of Enumeration Blocks (EBs) created for the 2010 Population and Housing Census that was updated from time to time. EBs are geographical contiguous areas of land which identifiable boundaries created for survey operation purposes, which is on average, contains about 80 to 120 LQs. All EBs are formed within gazetted boundaries i.e. within administrative districts, mukim or local authority areas.

7.2 The EBs in the sampling frame is classified by urban and rural areas. Urban areas are as defined in the 2010 Population and Housing Census. Urban areas are gazetted areas with their adjoining built-up areas which had a combined population of 10,000 or more. While, gazetted area with population less than 10,000 and not gazetted area are classified as rural area.

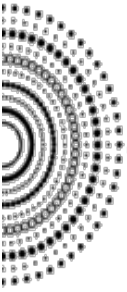


- 7.3** Built-up areas were the areas contiguous to a gazetted area and had at least 60 per cent of their population (aged 15 years and over) engaged in non-agricultural activities.
- 7.4** The definition of urban areas also takes into account the special development areas i.e. areas that are not gazetted and development can be identified and separated from the gazetted areas or built-up area of more than five kilometre and has a population of at least 10,000 people with 60 percent of the population (aged 15 years and over) engaged in non-agricultural activities.
- 7.5** Urbanisation is a dynamic process and keeps changing with development and growth. Thus, the urban areas for 2000 and 2010 Censuses do not necessarily refer to the same areas, as areas fulfilling the above criteria of urban continue to expand and grow within the time.
- 7.6** The classification of area by strata is as follows:

Strata	Population of gazetted, adjoining built-up areas and special development area
(i) Metropolitan	75,000 and above
(ii) Urban large	10,000 to 74,999
(iii) Urban small	1,000 to 9,999
(iv) Rural	All other areas

- 7.7** For sampling purposes, classification of area as stated in item 7.6 is used for all states and federal territories. For Sabah and Sarawak, due to inaccessibility, the rural strata had to be further stratified based on the time taken to reach the area from the nearest urban centre.
- 7.8** For purposes of tabulation, the strata were combined as follows:

Urban = Metropolitan + Urban large
 Rural = Urban small + All rural



8. SAMPLE DESIGN

8.1 Two-stage stratified sampling design was adopted in HES 2014. The level of stratification is as follows:

Primary strata	Covered all state in Malaysia
Secondary strata	Covered urban and rural strata as defined in Item 7.8.

8.2 The selections of samples have been done at EBs level using probability proportionate to size method. Then, sample for LQs were selected from the selected EBs by using systematic method that generate random number and interval class to ensure every LQs have an equal probability to be selected as a sample. This procedure is performed systematically and scientific to produce unbiased sample and can represent the entire population of households in Malaysia.

9. SAMPLE SIZE

9.1 The sample size for HES 2014 required to represent overall population at the analysis level. The sample size has been considered the following elements:

- (i) Findings from the previous HES 2009;
- (ii) Level of sampling design; and
- (iii) Desired error.

9.2 Procedures for estimating the sample size is calculated independently in each strata (urban and rural). Simple Random Sampling Method (SRS) is used to take into account the design effect from the previous investigation, response rate and level of study. The optimum sample size was estimated at the level of EBs with regard to homogeneity characteristic variables and the costs involved.



9.3 The distribution of sample size for HES 2014 is as follows:

Table 1: Numbers of EBs, LQs and HH response by state

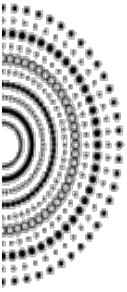
States	Number of EB	Number of LQs	Number of HH response
<i>Johor</i>	555	4,441	4,414
<i>Kedah</i>	393	3,142	3,129
<i>Kelantan</i>	383	3,063	3,053
<i>Melaka</i>	198	1,585	1,585
<i>Negeri Sembilan</i>	234	1,872	1,868
<i>Pahang</i>	316	2,527	2,521
<i>Pulau Pinang</i>	378	3,025	3,002
<i>Perak</i>	468	3,747	3,746
<i>Perlis</i>	137	1,012	986
<i>Selangor</i>	699	5,597	5,574
<i>Terengganu</i>	293	2,345	2,339
<i>Sabah</i>	789	6,314	6,260
<i>Sarawak</i>	924	7,390	7,335
<i>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</i>	422	3,375	3,299
<i>W.P. Labuan</i>	54	432	431
<i>W.P. Putrajaya</i>	40	320	320
Malaysia	6,283	50,187	49,862

10. EVALUATION OF THE DATA

Data obtained from surveys or research based on probability sample may encounter two types of errors. These errors are the sampling and non-sampling error.

(i) Sampling Error

Sampling error is a result of estimating data based on a probability sampling. This error can be measured by estimating the Relative Standard Error and expressed as a percentage. It is used as an indicator of the precision of the



estimated parameters studied. This estimate reflects the level of variation was estimated through a survey variables compared with the population parameter.

For instance, in HES 2014, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure for Malaysia was RM3,578 with RSE of 0.4 per cent. In other words, the standard error (SE) is approximately RM16. Based on a 95 per cent confidence level ($\alpha=0.05$), the mean monthly household consumption expenditure was found to be in the range of RM3,547-RM3,608 per month.

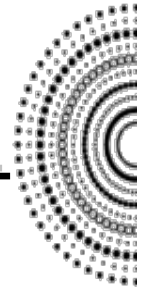
(ii) **Non-sampling Error**

These errors may arise through incomplete survey coverage, weaknesses in the frame, response errors, non-response errors and also errors during processing such as editing, coding and data capture. To ensure high quality data, several administrative procedures were taken to keep **non-sampling errors** to a minimum. Intensive training was conducted for the supervisors and enumerators. In addition, close supervision and random checks were carried out on households which were covered by the enumerators to ensure the validity of the information recorded.

In order to resolve the case of non-response error due to several reasons such as vacant house, 'no one at home', refusal to co-operate or not qualified LQs, the sample size estimation for HES 2014 has taken into account all the possibilities.

The survey frame is updated regularly to overcome the problem of non-response due to vacant home. Wide publicity was carried out through electronic and printed media to minimise the case of 'no one at home' and refusal to cooperate.

In addition, at the data processing stage, each variable consistency checking and validation process has been systematically implemented in order to minimise the non-sampling error.



11. COMPOUNDED ANNUAL GROWTH RATE

Calculation of the compounded annual growth rate based on the exponent function as follows:

$$CAGR = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_o}\right)}{t}$$

Where,

CAGR compounded annual growth rate

Y_t current year household monthly expenditure

Y_o previous year household monthly expenditure

t period

12. CORRELATION TEST

The correlation test aims to assess the relevance of correlation between the variables that exist in a study. The relevance of variations between the variables can be determined by determining the correlation coefficient. The correlation coefficient consists of two elements: signs and coefficients. Positive signs indicate identical proportion of variation in one variable with another variation in the response variable. While a negative coefficient showed an inverse proportionality between variations in both variables were associated.

The value of the coefficient indicates the strength of relationship between two variables. The value of the coefficient values between zero and 1. The coefficient of variation 1 shows the relationship between the variables related is perfect relationship. Relationship perfectly clear to us that if the variation of the variable increased by the unit, another variation associated variables also increased by the unit. The value of zero indicates no linear relationship between a dependent variable and other variables. The relationship between the two variables is said to be weak when the coefficient approaches zero and is said to be strong when the coefficient approaches 1.



Table 2: Correlation Test between Main Group of Consumption Expenditure and Expenditure Class

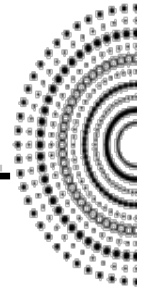
Expenditure Group	Correlation Test	Expenditure Class
01 Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Pearson Correlation Significant (2-tailed)	-0.927** 0.000
02 Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Pearson Correlation Significant (2-tailed)	-0.860** 0.001
03 Clothing & footwear	Pearson Correlation Significant (2-tailed)	-0.859** 0.001
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Pearson Correlation Significant (2-tailed)	0.051 0.882
05 Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance	Pearson Correlation Significant (2-tailed)	0.843** 0.001
06 Health	Pearson Correlation Significant (2-tailed)	0.842** 0.001
07 Transport	Pearson Correlation Significant (2-tailed)	0.886** 0.000
08 Communication	Pearson Correlation Significant (2-tailed)	0.325 0.329
09 Recreation services & culture	Pearson Correlation Significant (2-tailed)	0.851** 0.001
10 Education	Pearson Correlation Significant (2-tailed)	0.763** 0.006
11 Restaurants & hotels	Pearson Correlation Significant (2-tailed)	0.108 0.752
12 Miscellaneous goods & services	Pearson Correlation Significant (2-tailed)	0.903** 0.000

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed)

13. OCCUPATION CODE

The classification of occupation code at one digit level is as follows:

CODE 1	Managers;
CODE 2	Professionals;
CODE 3	Technicians and associate professionals;
CODE 4	Clerical support workers;
CODE 5	Service and sales workers;
CODE 6	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers;
CODE 7	Craft and related trade workers;
CODE 8	Plant and machine-operators and assemblers;
CODE 9	Elementary occupations; and
CODE 0	Occupations not elsewhere classified



14. ROUNDING OF ESTIMATES

The calculation of certain categories may not always be the same between tables due to independent rounding. However, the differences were insignificant.

Percentages shown in the tables were computed from actual absolute figures and may not always add up exactly to 100 per cent due to rounding, although the totals were shown as 100 per cent.

15. NOTES AND SYMBOLS

<i>0.0</i>	<i>Less than half the smallest unit shown. For example, less than 0.05 per cent</i>
<i>-</i>	<i>Nil/blank/no case</i>
<i>W.P.</i>	<i>Wilayah Persekutuan</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>n.a</i>	<i>Not applicable</i>

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