

**LAPORAN PENYIASATAN PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH  
DAN KEMUDAHAN ASAS**

*HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BASIC AMENITIES SURVEY REPORT*

**2012**

# *Kata Pengantar*

Laporan Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (PPIR/KA) tahun 2012 membentangkan hasil penemuan daripada penyiasatan terkini yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dua kali setiap lima tahun. Maklumat pendapatan ini dikumpul berdasarkan garis panduan "*A Provisional Framework for Household Income, Consumption, Saving and Wealth*" (1995) yang diterbitkan oleh *Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS)*, garis panduan "*Final Report and Recommendations of the Expert Group on the Household Income Statistics*" (*The Canberra Group 2001*) dan *Report II - Household Income and Expenditure Statistics (International Labour Organization, 2003)*.

Objektif utama laporan ini adalah untuk menerbitkan perangkaan berkaitan taburan pendapatan isi rumah, insiden kemiskinan dan kemiskinan tegar juga maklumat kemudahan asas yang meliputi pendidikan, kesihatan, perumahan dan peralatan isi rumah. Penemuan daripada penyiasatan ini digunakan oleh kerajaan bagi tujuan perancangan dan pemantauan, terutamanya dalam penyediaan Rancangan Malaysia Lima Tahun.

Penerbitan ini juga memuatkan nota teknikal yang mengandungi objektif, liputan dan skop, konsep dan definisi serta reka bentuk persampelan bagi membolehkan pengguna memahami penyiasatan ini secara terperinci. Data dalam laporan ini telah disusun mengikut negeri, etnik, jantina, strata, kelas pendapatan, pekerjaan, industri, umur, saiz isi rumah dan ralat piawai.

Saya ingin merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan dan terima kasih kepada semua isi rumah terpilih dan anggota Jabatan yang telah memberikan sokongan dan kerjasama dalam menjayakan penyiasatan ini. Saya juga berharap laporan ini dapat dimanfaatkan oleh pelbagai agensi kerajaan, sektor swasta, individu dan badan-badan antarabangsa. Cadangan dan ulasan untuk menambah baik laporan ini pada masa hadapan amat dialu-alukan.

**DR. HAJI ABDUL RAHMAN BIN HASAN**

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

**Jun 2013**

# Preface

*The Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey (HIS/BA) 2012 report presents findings from the latest survey conducted by the Department of Statistics twice in every five years. The information on income is collected based on the guidelines from “A Provisional Framework for Household Income, Consumption, Saving and Wealth” (1995) published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), the guidelines from the “Final Report and Recommendations of the Expert Group on the Household Income Statistics” (The Canberra Group 2001) and Report II - Household Income and Expenditure Statistics (International Labour Organization, 2003).*

*The main objective of this report is to publish statistics relating to household income distribution, incidence of poverty and hardcore poverty as well as basic amenities which cover education, health, housing and household appliances. The findings from this survey are used by the government for planning and monitoring purposes, particularly in the preparation of the Malaysia Five Year Plan.*

*This publication also provides technical notes which contains the objectives, coverage and scope, concepts and definitions as well as the sampling design to enable users to have an in-depth understanding of this survey. The data in this report was compiled in order of state, ethnicity, gender, strata, income class, occupation, industry, age, household size and standard error.*

*I would like to express my deep appreciation and gratitude to all selected households and staff of the department for their support and co-operation in making this survey a success. I do hope that this report would be beneficial to various government agencies, private sectors, individuals and international organizations. Suggestions and comments towards improving future reports are most welcomed.*

**DR. HAJI ABDUL RAHMAN BIN HASAN**

*Chief Statistician, Malaysia*

**June 2013**

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**Ralat Piawai**  
*Standard Error*

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*Standard error of estimates for mean monthly household income by ethnic group and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

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# **RINGKASAN PENEMUAN**

*SUMMARY FINDINGS*

**1. PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT STRATA, MALAYSIA, 2009 DAN 2012**

Pada keseluruhannya, penemuan Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah (PPIR) 2012 mendapati pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata rakyat Malaysia telah meningkat daripada RM4,025 pada tahun 2009 kepada RM5,000 pada tahun 2012. Ia merupakan peningkatan sebanyak 7.2 peratus setahun (nominal).

PPIR 2012 juga menunjukkan peningkatan pendapatan isi rumah bandar iaitu pada kadar 6.6 peratus setahun daripada RM4,705 pada tahun 2009 kepada RM5,742 pada tahun 2012. Pada masa yang sama, pendapatan isi rumah luar bandar pula bertambah pada kadar 6.4 peratus setahun daripada RM2,545 kepada RM3,080.

**1. MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY STRATA, MALAYSIA, 2009 AND 2012**

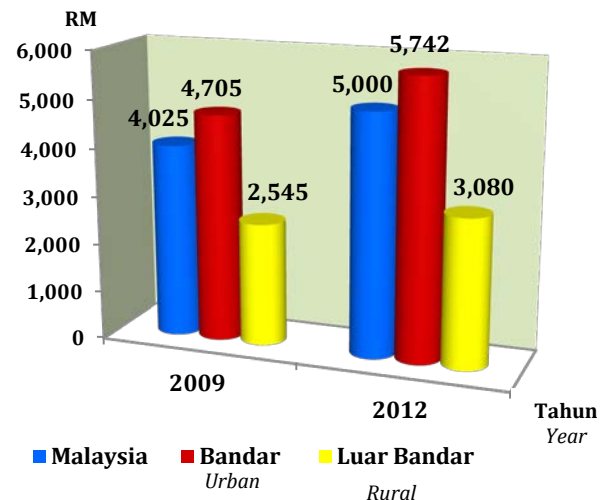
*As a whole, the findings of the Household Income Survey (HIS) 2012 revealed that the mean monthly household income for Malaysians increased from RM4,025 in year 2009 to RM5,000 in year 2012. It was an increase of 7.2 per cent per annum (nominal).*

*The HIS 2012 also showed an increase in the urban household income at the rate of 6.6 per cent per annum from RM4,705 in year 2009 to RM5,742 in year 2012. Concurrently, the rural household income increased at the rate of 6.4 per cent per annum from RM2,545 to RM3,080.*

**Carta 1/Chart 1**

**Pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2012**  
*Mean monthly household income by strata, Malaysia, 2009 and 2012*

Ringgit Malaysia Malaysian Ringgit (RM)			Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Purata Average Annual Growth Rate
Tahun Year	2009	2012	Peratus Per cent (%)
Malaysia	4,025	5,000	7.2
Bandar Urban	4,705	5,742	6.6
Luar Bandar Rural	2,545	3,080	6.4



## 2. PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA DAN KADAR PERTUMBUHAN TAHUNAN PURATA MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA, 2009 DAN 2012

Semua negeri mencatat peningkatan dalam pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata. W.P. Kuala Lumpur terus mencatat kadar pertumbuhan tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 14.9 peratus, manakala kadar pertumbuhan pendapatan bagi negeri W.P. Labuan, Perlis, Terengganu, Negeri Sembilan, Sabah, Kedah, Perak dan Kelantan pula adalah melebihi kadar pertumbuhan purata di peringkat nasional iaitu 7.2 peratus.

## 2. MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2009 AND 2012

All states recorded an increase in mean monthly average household income. W.P. Kuala Lumpur continued to register the highest growth rate, that is, 14.9 per cent, while the income growth rate for W.P. Labuan, Perlis, Terengganu, Negeri Sembilan, Sabah, Kedah, Perak and Kelantan was above the national average growth rate of 7.2 per cent.

Jadual 1/Table 1

### Pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2012

Mean monthly household income and average annual growth rate by state, Malaysia, 2009 and 2012

Negeri State	2009	2012	Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Purata Average Annual Growth Rate (%)
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,488	8,586	14.9
W.P. Labuan	4,407	6,317	12.0
Perlis	2,617	3,538	10.1
Terengganu	3,017	3,967	9.1
Negeri Sembilan	3,540	4,576	8.6
Sabah	3,102	4,013	8.6
Kedah	2,667	3,425	8.3
Perak	2,809	3,548	7.8
Kelantan	2,536	3,168	7.4
Johor	3,835	4,658	6.5
W.P. Putrajaya	6,747	8,101	6.1
Sarawak	3,581	4,293	6.0
Selangor	5,962	7,023	5.5
Pulau Pinang	4,407	5,055	4.6
Pahang	3,279	3,745	4.4
Melaka	4,184	4,759	4.3
Malaysia	4,025	5,000	7.2

**3. PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK, MALAYSIA, 2009 DAN 2012**

Pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata dalam kalangan Bumiputera meningkat sebanyak 6.9 peratus setahun kepada RM4,457. Di kalangan Cina dan India, pendapatan isi rumah telah meningkat masing-masing pada kadar 8.0 peratus dan 9.0 peratus setahun kepada RM6,366 dan RM5,233. Ini menunjukkan semua rakyat tanpa mengira kaum telah menikmati tahap pendapatan yang meningkat.

**3. MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY ETHNIC GROUP, MALAYSIA, 2009 AND 2012**

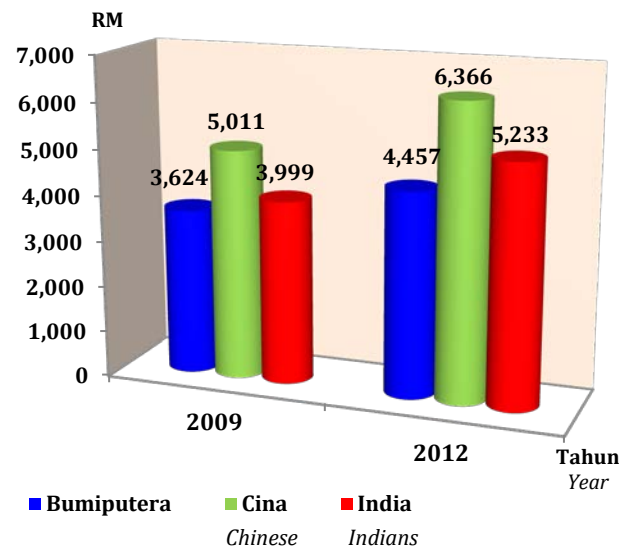
*The mean monthly household income among Bumiputera increased by 6.9 per cent per annum to RM4,457. Among the Chinese and Indian, the household income increased at the rate of 8.0 per cent and 9.0 per cent per annum respectively to RM6,366 and RM5,233. This showed that all citizens across all community has benefitted from the increasing income.*

Carta 2/Chart 2

**Pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2012**

*Mean monthly household income by ethnic group, Malaysia, 2009 and 2012*

Ringgit Malaysia Malaysian Ringgit (RM)			Kadar Pertumbuhan Tahunan Purata Average Annual Growth Rate
Tahun Year	2009	2012	Peratus Per cent (%)
Bumiputera	3,624	4,457	6.9
Cina Chinese	5,011	6,366	8.0
India Indians	3,999	5,233	9.0



**4. PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA BAGI KUMPULAN PENDAPATAN TERTINGGI 20%, PERTENGAHAN 40% DAN TERENDAH 40% MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK, MALAYSIA, 2009 DAN 2012**

Tahap pendapatan bagi tiga kumpulan pendapatan iaitu kumpulan terendah 40%, pertengahan 40% dan tertinggi 20% bertambah baik. Pendapatan purata bagi kumpulan terendah 40% meningkat daripada RM1,440 (2009) kepada RM1,847 (2012), iaitu pada kadar 8.3 peratus setahun. Manakala kumpulan pertengahan 40% dan tertinggi 20% juga meningkat, masing-masing pada kadar 7.7 peratus dan 6.6 peratus kepada RM4,573 dan RM12,159.

**4. MEAN MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME FOR INCOME GROUP TOP 20%, MIDDLE 40% AND BOTTOM 40% BY ETHNIC GROUP, MALAYSIA, 2009 AND 2012**

*The level of income for the three income groups, that is, bottom 40%, middle 40% and top 20% has improved. The mean income for bottom 40% group increased from RM1,440 (2009) to RM1,847 (2012), which is a rate of 8.3 per cent per annum. Meanwhile, middle 40% and top 20% group also increased at the rate of 7.7 per cent and 6.6 per cent respectively to RM4,573 and RM12,159.*

**Jadual 2/ Table 2**

**Pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata bagi kumpulan pendapatan tertinggi 20%, pertengahan 40% dan terendah 40% mengikut kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2012**

*Mean monthly household income for income group top 20% , middle 40% and bottom 40% by ethnic group, Malaysia, 2009 and 2012*

Kumpulan Pendapatan Income Group	Jumlah Total		Bumiputera		Cina Chinese		India Indians	
	2009	2012	2009	2012	2009	2012	2009	2012
Tertinggi 20% Top 20%	9,987	12,159	8,976	10,666	12,152	15,254	9,774	13,127
Pertengahan 40% Middle 40%	3,631	4,573	3,272	4,123	4,560	5,836	3,569	4,589
Terendah 40% Bottom 40%	1,440	1,847	1,300	1,686	1,897	2,455	1,547	1,937

**5. PEKALI GINI MENGIKUT STRATA, MALAYSIA, 2009 DAN 2012**

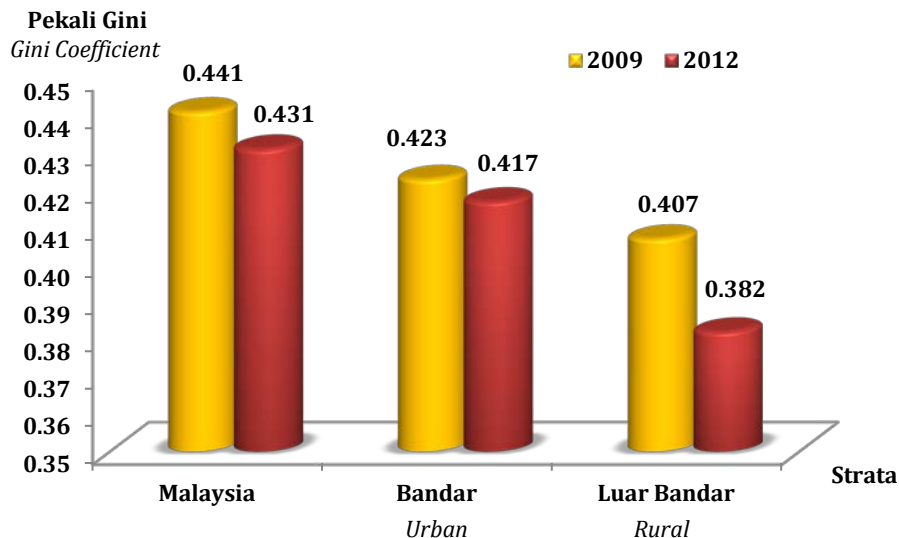
Penemuan PPIR 2012 menunjukkan pengagihan pendapatan dalam kalangan isi rumah secara keseluruhan terus bertambah baik seperti yang ditunjukkan oleh pengurangan pekali Gini daripada 0.441 pada tahun 2009 kepada 0.431 pada tahun 2012. PPIR 2012 juga menunjukkan pengurangan pekali Gini bagi bandar dan luar bandar masing-masing daripada 0.423 dan 0.407 (2009) kepada 0.417 dan 0.382 (2012).

**5. GINI COEFFICIENT BY STRATA, MALAYSIA, 2009 AND 2012**

*The findings of HIS 2012 showed that the distribution of income among households as a whole continued to improve as denoted by the reducing Gini coefficient from 0.441 in year 2009 to 0.431 in year 2012. HIS 2012 also showed a decrease in the Gini coefficient for urban and rural areas from 0.423 and 0.407 (2009) to 0.417 and 0.382 (2012) respectively.*

Carta 3/Chart 3

**Pekali Gini mengikut strata, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2012**  
*Gini coefficient by strata, Malaysia, 2009 and 2012*





## 6. PEKALI GINI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK, MALAYSIA, 2009 DAN 2012

Pekali Gini bagi Bumiputera dan Cina terus bertambah baik daripada 0.440 dan 0.425 (2009) kepada 0.421 dan 0.422 (2012). Walau bagaimanapun, pekali Gini bagi India menunjukkan peningkatan daripada 0.424 (2009) kepada 0.443 (2012) yang mencerminkan ketidakseimbangan pendapatan dalam kalangan masyarakat India.

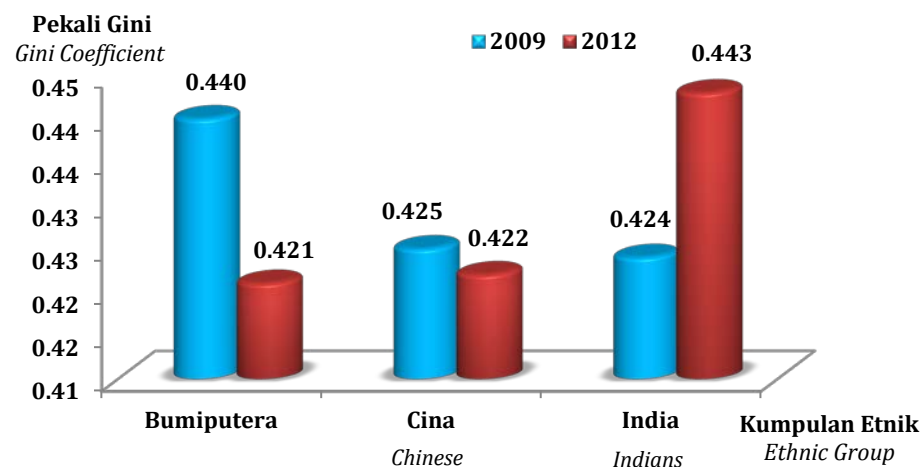
## 6. GINI COEFFICIENT BY ETHNIC GROUP, MALAYSIA, 2009 AND 2012

The Gini coefficient for both Bumiputera and Chinese continued to improve from 0.440 and 0.425 (2009) to 0.421 and 0.422 (2012). However, the Gini coefficient for Indians increased from 0.424 (2009) to 0.443 (2012) which reflected income inequality among the Indian community.

Carta 4/Chart 4

### Pekali Gini mengikut kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2012

*Gini coefficient by ethnic group, Malaysia, 2009 and 2012*



**7. INSIDEN KEMISKINAN DAN KEMISKINAN TEGAR MENGIKUT STRATA DAN KUMPULAN ETNIK, MALAYSIA, 2009 DAN 2012**

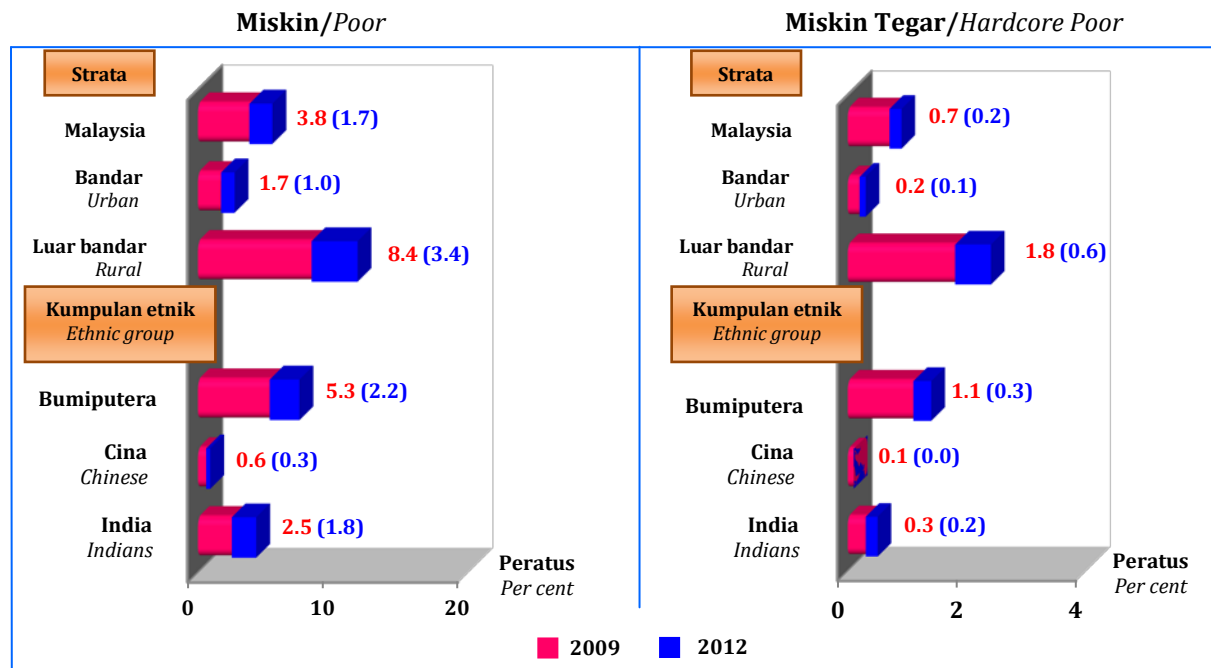
**7. INCIDENCE OF POVERTY AND HARDCORE POVERTY BY STRATA AND ETHNIC GROUP, MALAYSIA, 2009 AND 2012**

Insiden kemiskinan keseluruhan telah berkurangan dengan ketara daripada 3.8 peratus pada tahun 2009 kepada 1.7 peratus pada tahun 2012. Dengan pencapaian ini, sasaran RMKe-10 untuk mengurangkan kemiskinan keseluruhan kepada 2.0 peratus pada tahun 2015 telah tercapai tiga tahun lebih awal. Insiden kemiskinan di kawasan bandar telah berkurangan daripada 1.7 peratus pada tahun 2009 kepada 1.0 peratus pada tahun 2012 sementara bagi kawasan luar bandar daripada 8.4 peratus kepada 3.4 peratus.

Overall, the incidence of poverty decreased substantially from 3.8 per cent in year 2009 to 1.7 per cent in year 2012. With this accomplishment, the 10MP target to reduce overall poverty to 2.0 per cent in year 2015 was achieved three years ahead of time. The incidence of poverty in urban areas decreased from 1.7 per cent in year 2009 to 1.0 per cent in year 2012 while for rural areas from 8.4 per cent to 3.4 per cent.

Carta 5/Chart 5

**Insiden kemiskinan dan kemiskinan tegar mengikut strata dan kumpulan etnik, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2012**  
*Incidence of poverty and hardcore poverty by strata and ethnic group, Malaysia, 2009 and 2012*



Insiden kemiskinan bagi Bumiputera telah menunjukkan penurunan daripada 5.3 peratus pada tahun 2009 kepada 2.2 peratus pada tahun 2012. Insiden kemiskinan bagi Cina juga berkurangan daripada 0.6 peratus (2009) kepada 0.3 peratus (2012). Manakala bagi India, berkurangan daripada 2.5 peratus (2009) kepada 1.8 peratus (2012).

Insiden kemiskinan tegar juga menunjukkan pengurangan daripada 0.7 peratus pada tahun 2009 kepada 0.2 peratus pada tahun 2012. Kemiskinan tegar bagi kawasan bandar dan luar bandar masing-masing menunjukkan penurunan daripada 0.2 dan 1.8 (2009) kepada 0.1 dan 0.6 (2012).

#### **8. INSIDEN KEMISKINAN DAN KEMISKINAN TEGAR MENGIKUT NEGERI, MALAYSIA, 2009 DAN 2012**

Insiden kemiskinan bagi semua negeri menunjukkan pengurangan yang signifikan. Sabah mencatatkan pengurangan yang paling ketara daripada 19.7 peratus kepada 8.1 peratus diikuti Perlis daripada 6.0 peratus kepada 1.9 peratus dan Kedah daripada 5.3 peratus kepada 1.7 peratus dalam tempoh yang sama. W.P. Putrajaya telah mencapai status kemiskinan sifar pada tahun 2012.

*The incidence of poverty for Bumiputera showed a decrease from 5.3 per cent in year 2009 to 2.2 per cent in year 2012. The incidence of poverty for Chinese also dropped from 0.6 per cent (2009) to 0.3 per cent (2012). Meanwhile for Indians, it decreased from 2.5 per cent (2009) to 1.8 per cent (2012).*

*The incidence of hardcore poverty also showed a decrease from 0.7 per cent in year 2009 to 0.2 per cent in year 2012. The hardcore poverty for urban and rural areas showed decreases from 0.2 and 1.8 (2009) to 0.1 and 0.6 (2012) respectively.*

#### **8. INCIDENCE OF POVERTY AND HARDCORE POVERTY BY STATE, MALAYSIA, 2009 AND 2012**

*The incidence of poverty in all states showed a significant drop. Sabah recorded a remarkable reduction from 19.7 per cent to 8.1 per cent followed by Perlis from 6.0 per cent to 1.9 per cent and Kedah from 5.3 per cent to 1.7 per cent in the same period. W.P. Putrajaya has reached zero poverty status in year 2012.*

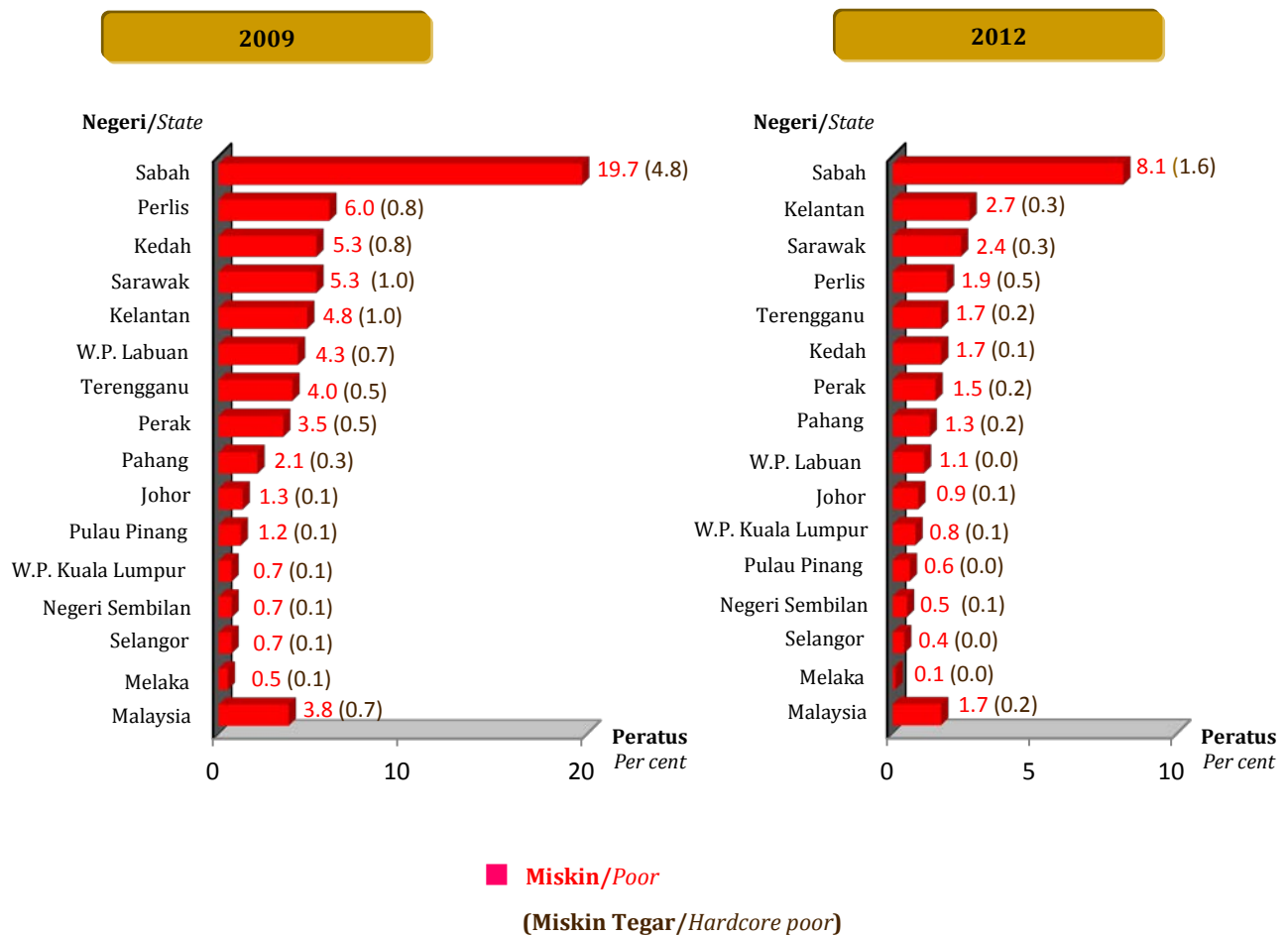
Sabah juga menunjukkan pengurangan yang signifikan bagi insiden kemiskinan tegar iaitu 4.8 peratus pada tahun 2009 kepada 1.6 peratus pada tahun 2012. Manakala kemiskinan tegar bagi negeri Johor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Negeri Sembilan tidak berubah iaitu 0.1 peratus pada tahun 2009 dan 2012.

*Sabah also showed a significant reduction in hardcore poverty that is 4.8 per cent in year 2009 to 1.6 per cent in year 2012. Meanwhile the hardcore poverty for Johor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Negeri Sembilan remained unchanged that is 0.1 per cent in year 2009 and 2012.*

Carta 6/Chart 6

**Insiden kemiskinan dan kemiskinan tegar mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2012**

*Incidence of poverty and hardcore poverty by state, Malaysia, 2009 and 2012*



# **JADUAL PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH**

*TABLES OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME*

**Jadual 1.1: Pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata, penengah dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2012**

Table 1.1: Mean, median and average annual growth rate of monthly household income by state, Malaysia, 2009 and 2012

Negeri State	Purata/Mean			Penengah/Median		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata Average annual growth rate	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata Average annual growth rate
	2009	2012	2009 - 2012 (%)	2009	2012	2009 - 2012 (%)
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>4,025</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>3,626</b>	<b>8.1</b>
Johor	3,835	4,658	6.5	2,958	3,650	7.0
Kedah	2,667	3,425	8.3	1,966	2,633	9.7
Kelantan	2,536	3,168	7.4	1,713	2,276	9.5
Melaka	4,184	4,759	4.3	3,005	3,923	8.9
Negeri Sembilan	3,540	4,576	8.6	2,711	3,575	9.2
Pahang	3,279	3,745	4.4	2,479	3,067	7.1
Pulau Pinang	4,407	5,055	4.6	3,200	4,039	7.8
Perak	2,809	3,548	7.8	2,094	2,665	8.0
Perlis	2,617	3,538	10.1	1,832	2,387	8.8
Selangor	5,962	7,023	5.5	4,306	5,353	7.3
Terengganu	3,017	3,967	9.1	2,096	3,034	12.3
Sabah	3,102	4,013	8.6	2,066	2,860	10.8
Sarawak	3,581	4,293	6.0	2,394	3,047	8.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,488	8,586	14.9	4,409	5,847	9.4
W.P. Labuan	4,407	6,317	12.0	3,498	5,063	12.3
W.P. Putrajaya	6,747	8,101	6.1	5,450	6,486	5.8

**Jadual 1.2: Pendapatan isi rumah per kapita bulanan purata, penengah dan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata mengikut negeri, Malaysia, 2009 dan 2012**

Table 1.2: Mean, median and average annual growth rate of monthly per capita household income by state, Malaysia, 2009 and 2012

Negeri State	Purata/Mean			Penengah/Median		
	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata Average annual growth rate	(RM)		Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata Average annual growth rate
	2009	2012	2009 - 2012 (%)	2009	2012	2009 - 2012 (%)
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>1,451</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Johor	1,100	1,368	7.3	808	993	6.9
Kedah	762	954	7.5	529	677	8.2
Kelantan	641	742	4.9	419	533	8.0
Melaka	1,169	1,382	5.6	865	1,084	7.5
Negeri Sembilan	1,020	1,339	9.1	784	1,017	8.7
Pahang	960	1,131	5.5	707	838	5.7
Pulau Pinang	1,322	1,547	5.2	933	1,187	8.0
Perak	836	1,049	7.6	621	775	7.4
Perlis	752	982	8.9	515	661	8.3
Selangor	1,714	1,986	4.9	1,172	1,469	7.5
Terengganu	783	1,023	8.9	508	685	10.0
Sabah	833	1,073	8.4	492	708	12.1
Sarawak	974	1,257	8.5	618	808	8.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,933	2,854	13.0	1,403	1,793	8.2
W.P. Labuan	1,297	1,702	9.1	874	1,196	10.5
W.P. Putrajaya	2,161	2,562	5.7	1,743	2,203	7.8

**Jadual 1.3: Pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata dan penengah bagi kumpulan isi rumah tertinggi 20%, pertengahan 40% dan terendah 40% mengikut kumpulan etnik dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

Table 1.3: Mean and median monthly household income of top 20%, middle 40% and bottom 40% of households by ethnic group and strata, Malaysia, 2012

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>	(RM)									
	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>		Bumiputera		Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>		India/ <i>Indians</i>		Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	
	Purata <i>Mean</i>	Penengah <i>Median</i>	Purata <i>Mean</i>	Penengah <i>Median</i>	Purata <i>Mean</i>	Penengah <i>Median</i>	Purata <i>Mean</i>	Penengah <i>Median</i>	Purata <i>Mean</i>	Penengah <i>Median</i>
<b>JUMLAH</b> <i>TOTAL</i>										
<b>Tertinggi 20%</b> <i>Top 20%</i>	12,159	9,796	10,666	8,816	15,254	12,099	13,127	10,139	9,741	7,878
<b>Pertengahan 40%</b> <i>Middle 40%</i>	4,573	4,372	4,123	3,947	5,836	5,652	4,589	4,396	3,341	3,293
<b>Terendah 40%</b> <i>Bottom 40%</i>	1,847	1,852	1,686	1,703	2,455	2,557	1,937	1,982	1,472	1,421
<b>BANDAR</b> <i>URBAN</i>										
<b>Tertinggi 20%</b> <i>Top 20%</i>	13,654	10,912	12,353	10,164	15,766	12,508	13,794	10,624	13,278	10,083
<b>Pertengahan 40%</b> <i>Middle 40%</i>	5,294	5,108	4,961	4,775	6,087	5,894	4,786	4,574	4,726	4,161
<b>Terendah 40%</b> <i>Bottom 40%</i>	2,235	2,263	2,115	2,132	2,588	2,756	2,051	2,085	2,051	2,244
<b>LUAR BANDAR</b> <i>RURAL</i>										
<b>Tertinggi 20%</b> <i>Top 20%</i>	6,905	5,912	6,741	5,764	8,495	7,091	7,240	6,271	4,685	4,300
<b>Pertengahan 40%</b> <i>Middle 40%</i>	2,930	2,883	2,853	2,782	3,667	3,561	3,272	3,259	2,654	2,700
<b>Terendah 40%</b> <i>Bottom 40%</i>	1,319	1,343	1,302	1,331	1,615	1,617	1,328	1,319	1,117	1,206



**Jadual 1.4: Pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut jantina, kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2012***Table 1.4: Mean monthly household income by sex, ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

<b>Kumpulan etnik</b> <i>Ethnic group</i>	<b>(RM)</b>								
	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>			<b>Bandar</b> <i>Urban</i>			<b>Luar Bandar</b> <i>Rural</i>		
	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>Lelaki</b> <i>Male</i>	<b>Perempuan</b> <i>Female</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>Lelaki</b> <i>Male</i>	<b>Perempuan</b> <i>Female</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>Lelaki</b> <i>Male</i>	<b>Perempuan</b> <i>Female</i>
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>5,248</b>	<b>3,671</b>	<b>5,742</b>	<b>6,010</b>	<b>4,239</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>3,225</b>	<b>2,387</b>
<b>Bumiputera</b>	4,457	4,654	3,404	5,301	5,502	4,129	3,010	3,148	2,368
<b>Cina/Chinese</b>	6,366	6,700	4,508	6,622	6,985	4,646	3,806	3,951	2,795
<b>India/Indians</b>	5,233	5,624	3,304	5,491	5,885	3,840	3,271	3,539	2,224
<b>Lain-lain/Others</b>	3,843	3,786	4,097	5,323	5,230	5,674	2,432	2,487	2,149

**Jadual 1.5: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 1.5: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, ethnic group and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i>	JUMLAH <i>TOTAL</i>									
	<u>Jumlah/Total</u>		<u>Bumiputera</u>		<u>Cina/Chinese</u>		<u>India/Indians</u>		<u>Lain-lain/Others</u>	
	<u>Taburan peratus</u>		<u>Taburan peratus</u>		<u>Taburan peratus</u>		<u>Taburan peratus</u>		<u>Taburan peratus</u>	
	<i>Percentage distribution</i>		<i>Percentage distribution</i>		<i>Percentage distribution</i>		<i>Percentage distribution</i>		<i>Percentage distribution</i>	
(RM)	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan
	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income share</i>
	<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<i>Total</i>									
<b>999 dan ke bawah</b> <i>999 and below</i>	5.0	0.8	5.6	1.0	3.2	0.4	4.6	0.7	8.6	1.7
<b>1,000 - 1,999</b>	17.6	5.4	20.7	7.0	10.6	2.5	15.6	4.5	23.5	9.0
<b>2,000 - 2,999</b>	15.9	7.8	17.8	9.8	10.7	4.2	16.5	7.7	22.9	14.8
<b>3,000 - 3,999</b>	16.7	11.5	16.5	12.7	16.7	9.1	18.1	12.0	17.5	15.8
<b>4,000 - 4,999</b>	11.1	9.9	10.5	10.4	12.6	8.8	11.5	9.8	9.1	10.5
<b>5,000 - 5,999</b>	7.8	8.6	7.3	9.0	9.3	8.0	8.2	8.5	1.7	2.6
<b>6,000 - 6,999</b>	6.0	7.7	5.4	7.8	7.5	7.6	6.0	7.4	5.1	8.6
<b>7,000 - 7,999</b>	4.5	6.7	3.9	6.6	6.2	7.3	4.0	5.6	2.2	4.2
<b>8,000 - 9,999</b>	5.7	10.1	4.9	9.9	7.8	11.0	5.3	9.0	4.5	10.2
<b>10,000 dan ke atas</b> <i>10,000 and above</i>	9.7	31.5	7.4	25.8	15.4	41.1	10.2	34.8	4.9	22.6

**Jadual 1.5: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 1.5: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, ethnic group and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i>	BANDAR URBAN										
	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>		Bumiputera		Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>		India/ <i>Indians</i>		Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>		
	Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		
	(RM)	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>		3.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	2.9	0.3	3.8	0.5	1.1	0.1
1,000 - 1,999		12.7	3.4	14.3	4.1	9.5	2.2	14.5	4.0	13.8	4.0
2,000 - 2,999		13.8	5.9	15.4	7.1	10.0	3.8	16.0	7.1	29.2	13.6
3,000 - 3,999		16.8	10.2	17.0	11.1	16.2	8.5	18.3	11.5	12.2	8.1
4,000 - 4,999		12.4	9.6	12.2	10.3	12.8	8.7	11.8	9.6	10.8	8.9
5,000 - 5,999		9.1	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.5	7.9	8.3	8.3	1.5	1.6
6,000 - 6,999		7.1	8.0	6.8	8.3	7.8	7.6	6.3	7.5	8.9	11.0
7,000 - 7,999		5.4	7.1	5.1	7.2	6.5	7.3	4.1	5.6	4.1	5.7
8,000 - 9,999		7.0	10.8	6.5	10.9	8.3	11.2	5.7	9.1	8.3	13.6
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>		12.6	35.9	10.4	31.2	16.5	42.5	11.2	36.8	10.1	33.4

**Jadual 1.5: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, kumpulan etnik dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 1.5: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, ethnic group and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i>	LUAR BANDAR <i>URBAN</i>									
	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>		Bumiputera		Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>		India/ <i>Indians</i>		Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	
	Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>	
	(RM)	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>	9.5	2.3	9.6	2.4	7.0	1.4	10.7	2.4	15.8	5.0
1,000 - 1,999	30.6	14.9	31.7	15.8	21.2	8.4	24.6	10.8	32.6	19.4
2,000 - 2,999	21.6	17.1	22.0	17.8	18.2	11.8	20.3	15.2	16.9	17.4
3,000 - 3,999	16.1	18.0	15.6	17.8	21.4	19.4	17.2	18.1	22.5	31.7
4,000 - 4,999	7.7	11.2	7.4	10.9	10.7	12.3	9.4	12.7	7.6	13.8
5,000 - 5,999	4.7	8.3	4.4	8.0	6.6	9.4	7.1	12.0	1.9	4.6
6,000 - 6,999	3.0	6.3	2.9	6.2	4.5	7.7	3.0	6.0	1.4	3.8
7,000 - 7,999	2.1	5.0	1.9	4.8	3.4	6.6	2.6	5.9	0.4	1.2
8,000 - 9,999	2.3	6.8	2.3	6.7	3.2	7.6	2.7	7.2	0.9	3.1
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>	2.4	10.1	2.2	9.6	3.8	15.4	2.4	9.7	-	-

**Jadual 1.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

Table 1.6: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i> <b>(RM)</b>	JUMLAH <i>TOTAL</i>									
	<u>Jumlah/Total</u>		<u>Johor</u>		<u>Kedah</u>		<u>Kelantan</u>		<u>Melaka</u>	
	<u>Taburan peratus</u>		<u>Taburan peratus</u>		<u>Taburan peratus</u>		<u>Taburan peratus</u>		<u>Taburan peratus</u>	
	<i>Percentage distribution</i>	<i>Percentage distribution</i>	<i>Percentage distribution</i>	<i>Percentage distribution</i>	<i>Percentage distribution</i>	<i>Percentage distribution</i>	<i>Percentage distribution</i>	<i>Percentage distribution</i>	<i>Percentage distribution</i>	<i>Percentage distribution</i>
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan
	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan
	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income</i>	<i>Household</i>	<i>Income</i>
	<i>share</i>	<i>share</i>	<i>share</i>	<i>share</i>	<i>share</i>	<i>share</i>	<i>share</i>	<i>share</i>	<i>share</i>	<i>share</i>
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>999 dan ke bawah</b> <i>999 and below</i>	5.0	0.8	4.1	0.7	9.2	2.0	10.1	2.5	3.1	0.5
<b>1,000 - 1,999</b>	17.6	5.4	15.5	5.2	24.6	10.9	32.4	15.1	12.7	4.1
<b>2,000 - 2,999</b>	15.9	7.8	17.2	9.1	22.0	15.6	21.5	16.5	15.2	7.9
<b>3,000 - 3,999</b>	16.7	11.5	19.1	14.2	16.5	16.5	13.2	14.4	20.6	15.1
<b>4,000 - 4,999</b>	11.1	9.9	12.0	11.5	9.2	11.9	6.7	9.5	15.2	14.3
<b>5,000 - 5,999</b>	7.8	8.6	9.0	10.5	6.1	9.6	4.3	7.4	10.1	11.6
<b>6,000 - 6,999</b>	6.0	7.7	6.5	9.0	3.7	6.9	3.4	6.9	6.2	8.5
<b>7,000 - 7,999</b>	4.5	6.7	4.4	7.2	2.7	5.9	2.1	4.9	5.5	8.7
<b>8,000 - 9,999</b>	5.7	10.1	5.2	9.9	3.0	7.8	2.8	7.9	4.7	8.8
<b>10,000 dan ke atas</b> <i>10,000 and above</i>	9.7	31.5	7.0	22.7	3.0	12.9	3.5	14.9	6.7	20.5

**Jadual 1.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 1.6: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i>  (RM)	JUMLAH TOTAL							
	Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak	
	Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>	
	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>	3.6	0.6	4.1	0.9	3.1	0.5	10.1	2.1
1,000 - 1,999	15.0	4.9	21.0	8.9	13.0	3.9	26.3	11.1
2,000 - 2,999	17.2	9.4	22.9	14.9	14.8	7.3	19.8	13.8
3,000 - 3,999	22.6	17.0	20.6	18.8	18.1	12.4	14.2	13.8
4,000 - 4,999	13.1	12.8	11.2	13.3	13.0	11.5	10.2	12.8
5,000 - 5,999	7.3	8.8	6.5	9.5	9.7	10.5	6.5	9.9
6,000 - 6,999	5.8	8.1	3.9	6.7	7.4	9.4	3.6	6.5
7,000 - 7,999	4.4	7.2	2.7	5.4	5.3	7.8	2.5	5.3
8,000 - 9,999	5.3	10.4	3.4	8.0	6.1	10.7	3.0	7.7
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>	5.7	20.8	3.7	13.6	9.5	26.0	3.8	17.0

**Jadual 1.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 1.6: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i>  (RM)	JUMLAH TOTAL							
	Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu		Sabah	
	Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>	
	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>	12.9	2.8	1.4	0.2	7.9	1.4	7.3	1.4
1,000 - 1,999	28.4	11.7	6.8	1.5	24.5	9.2	26.2	9.8
2,000 - 2,999	19.6	13.5	10.0	3.5	16.4	10.0	18.0	11.0
3,000 - 3,999	11.9	11.7	16.3	8.0	18.4	15.9	13.9	12.0
4,000 - 4,999	7.8	9.9	11.8	7.5	9.6	10.9	9.1	10.1
5,000 - 5,999	4.8	7.6	9.8	7.7	6.4	8.8	6.0	8.1
6,000 - 6,999	3.2	5.8	8.6	7.9	4.0	6.5	4.6	7.4
7,000 - 7,999	2.4	5.1	6.8	7.2	3.1	5.9	4.1	7.6
8,000 - 9,999	3.9	9.6	9.7	12.3	3.9	8.7	4.6	10.1
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>	5.1	22.3	18.8	44.2	5.8	22.7	6.2	22.5

**Jadual 1.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 1.6: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i>  (RM)	JUMLAH TOTAL							
	Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
	Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>	
	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>	4.8	0.9	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	-	-
1,000 - 1,999	26.6	9.1	5.0	0.9	10.9	2.6	1.2	0.3
2,000 - 2,999	17.1	9.8	6.6	1.9	10.6	4.2	2.5	0.8
3,000 - 3,999	15.7	12.5	14.4	5.9	15.8	8.5	8.9	3.8
4,000 - 4,999	10.1	10.4	13.6	7.1	11.2	8.0	13.5	7.7
5,000 - 5,999	5.6	7.2	10.7	6.9	12.0	10.5	17.2	11.7
6,000 - 6,999	4.5	6.8	9.5	7.2	6.1	6.3	11.7	9.2
7,000 - 7,999	3.5	6.1	6.8	5.9	7.1	8.5	9.5	8.7
8,000 - 9,999	4.5	9.4	9.0	9.3	10.2	14.4	10.7	11.6
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>	7.6	27.8	23.2	54.8	15.1	36.9	24.8	46.2



**Jadual 1.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 1.6: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i>  (RM)	BANDAR URBAN									
	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka	
	Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>	
	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>	3.1	0.4	3.0	0.5	7.3	1.4	7.6	1.6	2.9	0.5
1,000 - 1,999	12.7	3.4	13.0	4.1	18.9	7.2	25.4	10.0	12.0	3.7
2,000 - 2,999	13.8	5.9	15.9	7.9	20.9	12.7	21.8	14.1	15.3	7.7
3,000 - 3,999	16.8	10.2	19.1	13.2	17.0	14.8	14.5	13.2	19.2	13.6
4,000 - 4,999	12.4	9.6	13.0	11.6	11.2	12.6	8.1	9.5	15.3	13.9
5,000 - 5,999	9.1	8.7	9.8	10.7	7.6	10.5	5.6	8.0	10.2	11.3
6,000 - 6,999	7.1	8.0	7.4	9.6	4.9	8.0	4.9	8.3	6.7	8.7
7,000 - 7,999	5.4	7.1	4.7	7.1	3.6	6.8	2.7	5.4	6.1	9.4
8,000 - 9,999	7.0	10.8	5.9	10.5	4.3	9.7	3.6	8.5	5.0	9.1
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>	12.6	35.9	8.2	24.8	4.3	16.3	5.8	21.4	7.3	22.1

**Jadual 1.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 1.6: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i>  (RM)	BANDAR URBAN							
	Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak	
	Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>	
	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>	3.2	0.5	4.0	0.7	2.4	0.3	7.9	1.5
1,000 - 1,999	13.5	4.0	16.5	5.8	11.9	3.4	21.6	8.2
2,000 - 2,999	13.9	6.9	18.7	10.5	14.3	6.8	19.2	12.0
3,000 - 3,999	21.4	14.7	19.1	15.1	17.6	11.6	15.7	13.6
4,000 - 4,999	14.4	12.7	13.2	13.4	13.7	11.5	12.0	13.4
5,000 - 5,999	7.4	8.1	8.1	10.3	9.8	10.2	8.1	11.1
6,000 - 6,999	7.3	9.4	5.7	8.2	7.7	9.5	3.9	6.3
7,000 - 7,999	5.4	7.9	3.6	6.1	5.5	7.9	3.1	5.9
8,000 - 9,999	6.8	12.1	4.9	9.8	6.4	10.8	3.6	8.2
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>	6.7	23.7	6.2	20.1	10.7	28.0	4.9	19.8

**Jadual 1.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 1.6: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i>  (RM)	BANDAR URBAN							
	Perlis		Selangor		Terengganu		Sabah	
	Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>	
	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>	7.2	1.2	1.0	0.1	6.9	1.1	4.2	0.7
1,000 - 1,999	23.5	7.1	5.5	1.2	19.8	6.4	21.4	7.0
2,000 - 2,999	16.8	8.8	9.2	3.1	13.4	7.1	16.4	8.7
3,000 - 3,999	11.9	8.7	16.3	7.7	19.9	14.8	14.5	10.7
4,000 - 4,999	9.6	9.2	11.7	7.2	11.8	11.5	10.7	10.2
5,000 - 5,999	6.0	7.0	10.1	7.6	7.2	8.6	7.2	8.4
6,000 - 6,999	4.3	5.8	8.7	7.7	4.1	5.8	5.9	8.1
7,000 - 7,999	3.8	6.0	7.1	7.3	3.8	6.2	5.5	8.7
8,000 - 9,999	7.0	12.9	10.2	12.4	4.6	9.1	5.9	11.2
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>	9.9	33.3	20.2	45.7	8.5	29.4	8.3	26.3

**Jadual 1.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 1.6: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i>  (RM)	BANDAR URBAN							
	Sarawak		W.P. Kuala Lumpur		W.P. Labuan		W.P. Putrajaya	
	Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>		Taburan peratus <i>Percentage distribution</i>	
	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>	Isi rumah <i>Household</i>	Agihan pendapatan <i>Income share</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>	1.5	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	-	-
1,000 - 1,999	15.9	4.4	5.0	0.9	9.1	2.2	1.2	0.3
2,000 - 2,999	14.2	6.3	6.6	1.9	8.5	3.3	2.5	0.8
3,000 - 3,999	17.1	10.6	14.4	5.9	15.6	8.1	8.9	3.8
4,000 - 4,999	13.3	10.8	13.6	7.1	13.0	8.9	13.5	7.7
5,000 - 5,999	7.7	7.7	10.7	6.9	12.9	10.8	17.2	11.7
6,000 - 6,999	6.5	7.7	9.5	7.2	5.9	5.9	11.7	9.2
7,000 - 7,999	5.2	7.1	6.8	5.9	8.5	9.8	9.5	8.7
8,000 - 9,999	6.5	10.6	9.0	9.3	10.0	13.4	10.7	11.6
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>	12.1	34.6	23.2	54.8	15.9	37.5	24.8	46.2

**Jadual 1.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 1.6: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan Income class (RM)	LUAR BANDAR RURAL									
	Jumlah/Total		Johor		Kedah		Kelantan		Melaka	
	Taburan peratus		Taburan peratus		Taburan peratus		Taburan peratus		Taburan peratus	
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan
pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	
Household	Income	Household	Income	Household	Income	Household	Income	Household	Income	
share	share	share	share	share	share	share	share	share	share	
Jumlah Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
999 dan ke bawah 999 and below	9.5	2.3	7.5	1.5	12.8	3.8	11.9	3.4	3.7	0.7
1,000 - 1,999	30.6	14.9	23.0	9.9	34.8	21.2	37.6	20.4	16.7	6.7
2,000 - 2,999	21.6	17.1	21.1	14.3	23.9	23.5	21.2	19.0	14.7	8.9
3,000 - 3,999	16.1	18.0	19.1	18.3	15.4	21.2	12.1	15.6	27.3	24.6
4,000 - 4,999	7.7	11.2	9.0	11.1	5.7	10.2	5.8	9.5	14.7	16.5
5,000 - 5,999	4.7	8.3	6.4	9.4	3.3	7.2	3.4	6.8	9.4	13.2
6,000 - 6,999	3.0	6.3	3.9	6.9	1.5	4.0	2.3	5.6	4.1	6.8
7,000 - 7,999	2.1	5.0	3.5	7.3	1.2	3.5	1.6	4.3	2.4	4.6
8,000 - 9,999	2.3	6.8	3.0	7.2	0.6	2.1	2.2	7.2	3.3	7.4
10,000 dan ke atas 10,000 and above	2.4	10.1	3.5	14.1	0.8	3.3	1.9	8.2	3.7	10.6

**Jadual 1.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 1.6: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i>  (RM)	LUAR BANDAR RURAL									
	Negeri Sembilan		Pahang		Pulau Pinang		Perak		Perlis	
	Taburan peratus		Taburan peratus		Taburan peratus		Taburan peratus		Taburan peratus	
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan
	pendapatan		pendapatan		pendapatan		pendapatan		pendapatan	
	<i>Household Income share</i>		<i>Household Income share</i>		<i>Household Income share</i>		<i>Household Income share</i>		<i>Household Income share</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>999 dan ke bawah</b> <i>999 and below</i>	4.1	0.8	4.2	1.1	6.6	1.2	14.3	3.8	16.8	4.6
<b>1,000 - 1,999</b>	17.5	6.7	25.7	13.5	18.9	7.2	34.7	18.6	31.6	17.1
<b>2,000 - 2,999</b>	22.5	14.6	27.4	21.5	17.3	10.6	20.9	18.4	21.5	19.2
<b>3,000 - 3,999</b>	24.5	22.1	22.2	24.4	20.4	17.8	11.4	14.2	11.9	15.2
<b>4,000 - 4,999</b>	11.1	12.8	9.2	13.2	9.9	11.1	7.0	11.1	6.6	10.7
<b>5,000 - 5,999</b>	7.0	10.1	4.7	8.5	9.0	12.3	3.4	6.7	4.0	8.2
<b>6,000 - 6,999</b>	3.3	5.5	2.1	4.3	5.6	9.0	3.0	7.0	2.4	5.8
<b>7,000 - 7,999</b>	2.9	5.7	1.9	4.5	3.9	7.4	1.4	3.8	1.5	4.0
<b>8,000 - 9,999</b>	2.9	6.8	1.7	5.2	4.7	10.7	2.0	6.4	1.8	5.7
<b>10,000 dan ke atas</b> <i>10,000 and above</i>	4.2	14.9	0.9	3.8	3.7	12.7	1.9	10.0	1.9	9.5

**Jadual 1.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah dan agihan pendapatan mengikut kelas pendapatan isi rumah bulanan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 1.6: Percentage distribution of households and income share by monthly household income class, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Kelas pendapatan <i>Income class</i> (RM)	LUAR BANDAR RURAL									
	Selangor		Terengganu		Sabah		Sarawak		W.P. Labuan	
	Taburan peratus		Taburan peratus		Taburan peratus		Taburan peratus		Taburan peratus	
	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan	Isi rumah	Agihan
pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	pendapatan	
Household	Income	Household	Income	Household	Income	Household	Income	Household	Income	
share	share	share	share	share	share	share	share	share	share	
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
999 dan ke bawah <i>999 and below</i>	5.7	1.2	9.3	2.0	12.4	3.2	8.9	2.6	2.2	0.3
1,000 - 1,999	21.0	8.4	31.0	14.9	34.3	17.4	40.0	21.0	16.4	4.3
2,000 - 2,999	19.2	12.5	20.4	15.9	20.7	17.2	20.9	18.5	16.9	7.4
3,000 - 3,999	17.0	15.4	16.3	18.0	13.0	15.4	13.9	17.3	16.4	10.2
4,000 - 4,999	12.5	14.6	6.7	9.6	6.4	9.8	6.0	9.6	6.0	4.8
5,000 - 5,999	7.0	10.0	5.2	9.2	3.9	7.3	2.9	5.7	9.3	9.2
6,000 - 6,999	7.0	11.9	3.9	8.0	2.5	5.6	2.0	4.7	6.6	7.6
7,000 - 7,999	3.0	5.9	2.1	5.1	1.8	4.6	1.4	3.8	2.7	3.7
8,000 - 9,999	4.3	9.7	2.8	8.0	2.3	7.0	1.9	6.2	10.9	18.0
10,000 dan ke atas <i>10,000 and above</i>	3.3	10.4	2.3	9.3	2.7	12.5	2.1	10.6	12.6	34.5

**Jadual 1.7: Agihan pendapatan bagi kumpulan isi rumah terendah 10% hingga 90%, purata, penengah dan pekali Gini mengikut kumpulan etnik dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 1.7: Income share of household income group of bottom 10% to 90%, mean, median and Gini coefficient by ethnic group and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>		JUMLAH <i>TOTAL</i>				
		Peratus agihan pendapatan kumulatif <i>Cumulative per cent of income share</i>				
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>
<b>Terendah</b> <i>Bottom</i>	<b>10%</b>	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2
"	<b>20%</b>	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.5
"	<b>30%</b>	9.3	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.8
"	<b>40%</b>	14.8	15.1	15.4	14.8	15.5
"	<b>50%</b>	21.4	21.9	22.1	21.3	21.8
"	<b>60%</b>	29.4	30.0	30.2	28.9	29.7
"	<b>70%</b>	39.1	39.8	40.0	38.3	38.9
"	<b>80%</b>	51.4	52.1	52.1	49.9	50.2
"	<b>90%</b>	67.7	68.6	68.1	65.6	66.3
<b>Purata (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>		5,000	4,457	6,366	5,233	3,843
<b>Penengah (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>		3,626	3,282	4,643	3,676	2,762
<b>Pekali Gini</b> <i>Gini coefficient</i>		0.431	0.421	0.422	0.443	0.435



**Jadual 1.7: Agihan pendapatan bagi kumpulan isi rumah terendah 10% hingga 90%, purata, penengah dan pekali Gini mengikut kumpulan etnik dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 1.7: Income share of household income group of bottom 10% to 90%, mean, median and Gini coefficient by ethnic group and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>		BANDAR <i>URBAN</i>				
		Peratus agihan pendapatan kumulatif <i>Cumulative per cent of income share</i>				
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>
<b>Terendah</b> <i>Bottom</i>	<b>10%</b>	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.4
"	<b>20%</b>	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	6.7
"	<b>30%</b>	9.9	10.2	10.0	9.5	10.7
"	<b>40%</b>	15.6	16.0	15.6	15.0	15.5
"	<b>50%</b>	22.3	22.9	22.4	21.4	22.2
"	<b>60%</b>	30.4	31.1	30.5	29.0	28.9
"	<b>70%</b>	40.3	41.1	40.3	38.3	39.1
"	<b>80%</b>	52.5	53.4	52.4	49.8	51.2
"	<b>90%</b>	68.5	69.6	68.3	65.5	68.7
<b>Purata (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>		5,742	5,301	6,622	5,491	5,323
<b>Penengah (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>		4,238	4,001	4,877	3,830	3,488
<b>Pekali Gini</b> <i>Gini coefficient</i>		0.417	0.406	0.418	0.442	0.432

**Jadual 1.7: Agihan pendapatan bagi kumpulan isi rumah terendah 10% hingga 90%, purata, penengah dan pekali Gini mengikut kumpulan etnik dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 1.7: Income share of household income group of bottom 10% to 90%, mean, median and Gini coefficient by ethnic group and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>		LUAR BANDAR <i>RURAL</i>				
		Peratus agihan pendapatan kumulatif <i>Cumulative per cent of income share</i>				
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bumiputera	Cina <i>Chinese</i>	India <i>Indians</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>
<b>Terendah</b> <i>Bottom</i>	<b>10%</b>	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.9
"	<b>20%</b>	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.8	7.0
"	<b>30%</b>	11.2	11.3	10.9	10.3	13.0
"	<b>40%</b>	17.1	17.3	17.0	16.3	18.7
"	<b>50%</b>	24.2	24.3	24.6	23.7	26.0
"	<b>60%</b>	32.7	32.8	33.3	32.9	35.8
"	<b>70%</b>	42.9	43.0	43.5	43.5	48.3
"	<b>80%</b>	55.2	55.2	55.6	56.6	61.7
"	<b>90%</b>	71.2	71.2	71.3	72.8	79.5
<b>Purata (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>		3,080	3,010	3,806	3,271	2,432
<b>Penengah (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>		2,372	2,308	3,118	2,624	2,117
<b>Pekali Gini</b> <i>Gini coefficient</i>		0.382	0.380	0.381	0.382	0.328

**Jadual 1.8: Agihan pendapatan bagi kumpulan isi rumah terendah 10% hingga 90%, purata dan penengah mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 1.8: Income share of household income group of bottom 10% to 90%, mean and median by occupation of head of household, Malaysia, 2012*

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>	Peratus agihan pendapatan kumulatif <i>Cumulative per cent of income share</i>					
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technician and associate professionals</i>	Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>
<b>Terendah 10%</b> <i>Bottom</i>	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.4	2.6
" <b>20%</b>	5.1	6.4	7.4	8.5	8.3	6.6
" <b>30%</b>	9.3	11.4	13.0	14.5	14.4	11.8
" <b>40%</b>	14.8	17.3	19.6	21.5	21.4	18.3
" <b>50%</b>	21.4	24.3	27.3	29.4	29.4	26.0
" <b>60%</b>	29.4	32.5	36.4	38.5	38.6	35.0
" <b>70%</b>	39.1	42.1	46.8	49.1	49.3	45.6
" <b>80%</b>	51.4	54.0	58.9	61.4	62.0	58.4
" <b>90%</b>	67.7	69.2	73.8	76.4	77.3	74.3
<b>Purata (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>	5,000	12,020	9,606	6,098	4,896	4,215
<b>Penengah (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>	3,626	8,983	8,007	5,184	4,144	3,496

**Jadual 1.8: Agihan pendapatan bagi kumpulan isi rumah terendah 10% hingga 90%, purata dan penengah mengikut pekerjaan ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 1.8: Income share of household income group of bottom 10% to 90%, mean and median by occupation of head of household, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>	Peratus agihan pendapatan kumulatif <i>Cumulative per cent of income share</i>				
	Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang <i>Plant and machine-operators and assemblers</i>	Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	Pekerjaan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Occupation not elsewhere classified</i>
<b>Terendah 10%</b> <i>Bottom</i>	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.0	1.9
" <b>20%</b>	7.3	7.0	8.5	7.3	4.8
" <b>30%</b>	12.6	12.4	14.5	12.6	8.7
" <b>40%</b>	19.0	18.8	21.6	18.9	13.6
" <b>50%</b>	26.4	26.6	29.9	26.3	19.8
" <b>60%</b>	35.3	35.5	39.2	35.1	27.7
" <b>70%</b>	45.9	46.0	49.8	45.6	37.8
" <b>80%</b>	58.3	58.5	62.1	58.2	50.5
" <b>90%</b>	73.7	74.0	77.2	74.3	67.7
<b>Purata (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>	2,823	3,872	3,691	2,892	3,029
<b>Penengah (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>	2,285	3,232	3,252	2,334	2,107

**Jadual 1.9: Agihan pendapatan bagi kumpulan isi rumah terendah 10% hingga 90%, purata dan penengah mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 1.9: Income share of household income group of bottom 10% to 90%, mean and median by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2012*

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>		Peratus agihan pendapatan kumulatif <i>Cumulative per cent of income share</i>					
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>
<b>Terendah</b> <i>Bottom</i>	<b>10%</b>	1.9	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.1
"	<b>20%</b>	5.1	7.0	4.7	6.3	7.0	6.0
"	<b>30%</b>	9.3	12.1	8.4	11.1	12.2	10.9
"	<b>40%</b>	14.8	18.2	12.8	17.1	18.8	16.7
"	<b>50%</b>	21.4	25.4	19.2	24.1	26.4	23.8
"	<b>60%</b>	29.4	33.9	27.1	32.4	34.6	32.1
"	<b>70%</b>	39.1	44.2	36.9	42.1	45.5	42.0
"	<b>80%</b>	51.4	56.2	50.3	54.1	57.2	54.3
"	<b>90%</b>	67.7	71.4	67.9	69.9	72.5	70.9
<b>Purata (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>		5,000	2,902	9,406	5,233	7,200	4,217
<b>Penengah (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>		3,626	2,250	6,462	3,957	5,827	3,157

**Jadual 1.9: Agihan pendapatan bagi kumpulan isi rumah terendah 10% hingga 90%, purata dan penengah mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 1.9: Income share of household income group of bottom 10% to 90%, mean and median by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>		Peratus agihan pendapatan kumulatif <i>Cumulative per cent of income share</i>				
		Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>
<b>Terendah</b> <i>Bottom</i>	<b>10%</b>	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.9
"	<b>20%</b>	5.4	5.7	6.9	6.2	7.1
"	<b>30%</b>	9.5	10.4	12.1	11.1	12.4
"	<b>40%</b>	14.8	16.2	18.3	17.2	18.8
"	<b>50%</b>	21.2	22.9	25.4	24.4	26.5
"	<b>60%</b>	28.9	30.9	33.6	33.0	35.6
"	<b>70%</b>	38.4	40.6	43.0	43.1	45.7
"	<b>80%</b>	50.3	52.5	54.7	55.6	58.0
"	<b>90%</b>	66.5	68.1	69.6	71.4	72.8
<b>Purata (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>		5,409	5,565	4,963	4,432	9,195
<b>Penengah (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>		3,810	4,049	3,727	3,474	7,536

**Jadual 1.9: Agihan pendapatan bagi kumpulan isi rumah terendah 10% hingga 90%, purata dan penengah mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 1.9: Income share of household income group of bottom 10% to 90%, mean and median by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

<b>Kumpulan isi rumah</b> <i>Household group</i>		<b>Peratus agihan pendapatan kumulatif</b> <i>Cumulative per cent of income share</i>					<b>Pendidikan</b>
		<b>Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful</b>	<b>Aktiviti hartanah</b>	<b>Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal</b>	<b>Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan</b>	<b>Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib</b>	
		<i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	<i>Real estate activities</i>	<i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	<i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	<i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	<i>Education</i>
<b>Terendah</b>	<b>10%</b>	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.6
"	<b>20%</b>	7.4	6.5	6.2	5.6	8.1	6.9
"	<b>30%</b>	12.5	11.3	11.0	9.7	13.9	12.6
"	<b>40%</b>	18.6	17.8	17.0	14.7	20.6	19.5
"	<b>50%</b>	25.6	24.6	24.4	20.9	28.3	27.6
"	<b>60%</b>	33.7	32.0	33.1	28.3	37.3	37.3
"	<b>70%</b>	43.3	40.8	43.7	37.4	47.7	48.5
"	<b>80%</b>	54.6	51.6	56.8	48.7	60.0	61.6
"	<b>90%</b>	68.8	67.2	73.8	63.7	75.4	77.2
<b>Purata (RM/Bulan)</b>		9,394	9,883	8,553	4,222	5,600	7,186
<i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>							
<b>Penengah (RM/Bulan)</b>		7,005	7,247	6,789	2,846	4,629	6,399
<i>Median (RM/Month)</i>							

**Jadual 1.9: Agihan pendapatan bagi kumpulan isi rumah terendah 10% hingga 90%, purata dan penengah mengikut industri ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 1.9: Income share of household income group of bottom 10% to 90%, mean and median by industry of head of household, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Kumpulan isi rumah <i>Household group</i>		Peratus agihan pendapatan kumulatif <i>Cumulative per cent of income share</i>			
		Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial  <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi  <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain  <i>Other service activities</i>	Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan, aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri <sup>1</sup>  <i>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use<sup>1</sup></i>
<b>Terendah</b> <i>Bottom</i>	<b>10%</b>	1.6	2.3	2.2	3.5
"	<b>20%</b>	4.4	5.5	5.9	8.6
"	<b>30%</b>	8.2	10.0	10.8	13.3
"	<b>40%</b>	13.0	15.2	16.9	20.0
"	<b>50%</b>	19.0	21.6	24.0	26.7
"	<b>60%</b>	26.0	29.3	32.3	35.5
"	<b>70%</b>	34.9	38.1	41.8	44.4
"	<b>80%</b>	46.9	49.4	54.1	56.5
"	<b>90%</b>	63.6	64.4	70.2	74.2
<b>Purata (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Mean (RM/Month)</i>		6,812	6,342	4,604	2,294
<b>Penengah (RM/Bulan)</b> <i>Median (RM/Month)</i>		4,313	4,367	3,572	1,775

<sup>1</sup> **Termasuk aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah**  
*Including activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies*



**JADUAL INSIDEN KEMISKINAN**  
*TABLES OF INCIDENCE OF POVERTY*

**Jadual 2.1: Insiden kemiskinan mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 2012***Table 2.1: Incidence of poverty by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Insiden kemiskinan/ <i>Incidence of poverty</i>					
	Miskin/ <i>Poor</i>			Miskin tegar/ <i>Hardcore poor</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Bumiputera</b>	2.2	1.4	3.6	0.3	0.2	0.6
<b>Cina/Chinese</b>	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>India/Indians</b>	1.8	1.5	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.8
<b>Lain-Lain/Others</b>	1.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Jadual 2.2: Insiden kemiskinan mengikut negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012***Table 2.2: Incidence of poverty by state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Insiden kemiskinan/ <i>Incidence of poverty</i>					
	Miskin/ <i>Poor</i>			Miskin tegar/ <i>Hardcore poor</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Johor	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kedah	1.7	1.1	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.4
Kelantan	2.7	1.8	3.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Melaka	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Negeri Sembilan	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Pahang	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Pulau Pinang	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Perak	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
Perlis	1.9	0.9	2.6	0.5	0.2	0.6
Selangor	0.4	0.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Terengganu	1.7	1.5	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sabah	8.1	5.3	12.7	1.6	0.6	3.2
Sarawak	2.4	1.1	4.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.8	0.8	n.a.	0.1	0.1	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	1.1	0.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.

**Jadual 2.3: Insiden kemiskinan mengikut jantina dan kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2012***Table 2.3: Incidence of poverty by sex and ethnic group of head of household, Malaysia, 2012*

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Insiden Kemiskinan/ <i>Incidence of poverty</i>					
	Miskin/ <i>Poor</i>			Miskin tegar/ <i>Hardcore poor</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Bumiputera</b>	2.2	2.2	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Cina/Chinese</b>	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>India/Indians</b>	1.8	1.5	3.3	0.2	0.1	0.9
<b>Lain-lain/Others</b>	1.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Jadual 2.4: Insiden kemiskinan mengikut kumpulan umur ketua isi rumah, Malaysia, 2012***Table 2.4: Incidence of poverty by age group of head of household, Malaysia, 2012*

Kumpulan umur <i>Age group</i>	Insiden kemiskinan/ <i>Incidence of poverty</i>	
	Miskin/ <i>Poor</i>	Miskin tegar/ <i>Hardcore poor</i>
<b>Jumlah/Total</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>15 - 24</b>	1.6	0.2
<b>25 - 29</b>	0.6	0.1
<b>30 - 34</b>	1.3	0.3
<b>35 - 39</b>	2.4	0.4
<b>40 - 44</b>	2.5	0.3
<b>45 - 64</b>	1.6	0.2
<b>65 dan lebih</b> <i>65 and over</i>	1.4	0.2

**Jadual 2.5: Insiden kemiskinan mengikut saiz isi rumah, Malaysia, 2012***Table 2.5: Incidence of poverty by household size, Malaysia, 2012*

Saiz isi rumah <i>Household size</i>	Insiden kemiskinan/ <i>Incidence of poverty</i>	
	Miskin/ <i>Poor</i>	Miskin tegar/ <i>Hardcore poor</i>
<b>Jumlah/Total</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Satu/One</b>	0.1	0.0
<b>Dua/Two</b>	0.3	0.0
<b>Tiga/Three</b>	0.5	0.1
<b>Empat/Four</b>	0.7	0.1
<b>Lima dan ke atas/Five and above</b>	3.6	0.5

**JADUAL KEMUDAHAN ASAS (AM)**  
*TABLES OF BASIC AMENITIES (GENERAL)*

**Jadual 3.1: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut jenis pemilikan rumah, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

Table 3.1: Percentage distribution of households by type of ownership of housing unit, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012

Negeri State	(%)											
	Dimiliki Owned			Disewa Rented			Kuarters Quarters			Jumlah Total		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	74.3	72.5	80.0	22.4	26.2	11.0	3.3	1.3	9.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	83.4	78.1	92.7	14.2	18.8	6.1	2.4	3.1	1.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	82.7	75.1	88.3	13.9	21.8	8.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	80.6	79.5	85.7	16.5	17.7	10.6	2.9	2.8	3.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	78.1	75.6	82.1	14.7	20.2	6.0	7.2	4.2	11.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	72.3	64.6	80.5	17.0	25.0	8.5	10.7	10.4	11.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	79.0	78.3	82.1	19.9	20.9	15.4	1.1	0.8	2.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	81.6	81.3	82.2	14.0	15.7	10.9	4.4	3.0	6.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	86.7	82.5	89.5	8.6	15.5	4.0	4.7	2.0	6.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	69.4	68.6	77.7	28.7	29.3	21.5	1.9	2.1	0.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	82.7	78.8	87.9	14.7	19.7	7.9	2.6	1.5	4.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	72.3	66.8	81.6	15.6	23.0	3.2	12.1	10.2	15.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	81.0	77.2	85.7	10.1	15.9	2.8	8.9	6.9	11.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	50.8	50.8	n.a.	42.7	42.7	n.a.	6.5	6.5	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	66.3	60.6	83.6	23.0	25.9	14.2	10.7	13.5	2.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	4.3	4.3	n.a.	7.4	7.4	n.a.	88.3	88.3	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.

**Jadual 3.2: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut keadaan rumah yang diduduki, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012***Table 3.2: Percentage distribution of households by condition of occupied housing unit, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Kukuh <i>Stable</i>			Mulai buruk/Buruk <i>Deteriorating/Dilapidated</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	95.0	96.3	91.0	5.0	3.7	9.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	93.1	94.6	90.6	6.9	5.4	9.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	81.9	83.7	80.6	18.1	16.3	19.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	96.6	97.2	93.5	3.4	2.8	6.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	97.5	98.8	95.3	2.5	1.2	4.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	94.0	94.8	93.1	6.0	5.2	6.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	95.2	96.3	89.9	4.8	3.7	10.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	90.3	94.0	83.7	9.7	6.0	16.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	91.2	92.4	90.3	8.8	7.6	9.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	98.4	98.6	96.2	1.6	1.4	3.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	90.8	92.5	88.4	9.2	7.5	11.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	87.4	91.2	81.1	12.6	8.8	18.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	93.7	95.9	91.1	6.3	4.1	8.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	99.0	99.0	n.a.	1.0	1.0	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	93.7	93.2	95.1	6.3	6.8	4.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	99.7	99.7	n.a.	0.3	0.3	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.

**Jadual 3.3: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut jenis bahan binaan dinding luar rumah, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 3.3: Percentage distribution of households by type of outer wall building materials, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri <i>State</i>	(%)											
	Batu <i>Brick</i>			Batu dan papan <i>Brick and plank</i>			Papan <i>Plank</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	83.5	91.6	59.3	14.9	8.0	35.6	1.6	0.4	5.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	69.8	81.3	49.1	28.4	17.2	48.4	1.8	1.5	2.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	45.6	54.9	38.8	32.8	30.0	34.9	21.6	15.1	26.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	84.2	87.1	69.8	14.6	11.9	27.8	1.2	1.0	2.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	83.2	95.9	63.0	15.1	3.8	33.1	1.7	0.3	3.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	72.9	85.4	59.5	22.0	9.9	34.8	5.1	4.7	5.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	82.7	88.0	55.4	16.4	11.1	43.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	71.8	86.6	45.2	25.4	11.7	50.2	2.8	1.7	4.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	68.4	78.0	61.9	27.3	19.5	32.6	4.3	2.5	5.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	93.6	96.1	65.7	5.8	3.7	29.3	0.6	0.2	5.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	44.0	52.1	33.1	36.5	31.0	43.9	19.5	16.9	23.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	47.8	61.6	24.9	15.6	11.2	22.8	36.6	27.2	52.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	61.3	80.2	37.6	12.2	6.8	19.0	26.5	13.0	43.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	98.5	98.5	n.a.	1.5	1.5	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	65.1	70.0	50.3	14.8	14.1	16.9	20.1	15.9	32.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	100.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.

**Jadual 3.4: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut jenis bekalan air, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

Table 3.4: Percentage distribution of households by type of water supply, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012

Negeri <i>State</i>	(%)											
	Air paip dalam rumah <i>Piped water inside house</i>			Air paip awam <i>Public water stand pipe</i>			Lain-lain <i>Others</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	99.7	99.8	99.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	97.7	98.9	95.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.8	4.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	57.5	68.3	49.6	0.1	0.1	-	42.4	31.6	50.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	99.9	100.0	99.6	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	99.9	99.8	100.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	98.8	99.3	98.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	99.8	99.7	99.6	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	98.1	99.7	95.3	0.1	-	0.2	1.8	0.3	4.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	99.4	99.8	99.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	91.3	95.4	85.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	8.2	4.1	14.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	79.0	94.4	52.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	20.3	4.9	46.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	80.8	99.6	57.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	18.9	0.2	42.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	100.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	98.4	99.1	95.7	0.8	-	3.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	100.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.



**Jadual 3.5: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut kemudahan bekalan elektrik, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

Table 3.5: Percentage distribution of households by accessibility to electricity supply, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012

Negeri State	Kemudahan bekalan elektrik Accessible to electricity			Tiada bekalan elektrik No electricity			Jumlah Total		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	99.8	100.0	99.7	0.2	-	0.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	99.9	99.9	99.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	100.0	100.0	99.8	-	-	0.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	99.9	99.9	100.0	0.1	0.1	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	99.9	99.9	99.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	98.5	99.7	96.4	1.5	0.3	3.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	99.2	99.8	98.3	0.8	0.2	1.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	100.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	100.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.

**Jadual 3.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut jenis kemudahan tandas yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

Table 3.6: Percentage distribution of households by type of toilet used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012

Negeri State	Tandas tarik Flush toilet			Tandas curah/siram Pour flush			Lain-lain Others			Jumlah Total		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	90.7	96.0	74.8	9.3	4.0	25.1	-	-	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	57.4	75.4	25.4	42.6	24.6	74.6	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	43.1	56.4	33.3	56.9	43.6	66.5	-	-	0.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	90.0	90.5	87.8	10.0	9.5	12.2	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	91.3	98.5	79.3	8.7	1.3	20.6	-	0.2	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	83.4	90.7	75.7	16.5	9.3	24.2	0.1	-	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	82.9	90.1	46.9	17.1	9.9	53.1	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	76.0	90.2	50.3	23.7	9.6	49.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	57.5	74.4	46.1	42.5	25.6	53.9	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	98.5	99.8	84.3	1.5	0.2	15.7	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	52.8	64.5	36.9	47.0	35.5	62.6	0.2	-	0.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	61.6	74.6	40.0	31.1	20.2	49.2	7.3	5.2	10.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	68.1	89.5	41.1	31.1	10.3	57.3	0.8	0.2	1.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	100.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	84.9	86.7	79.3	13.4	12.1	17.5	1.7	1.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	100.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.

**Jadual 3.7: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke pusat kesihatan awam dan swasta, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 3.7: Percentage distribution of households by distance from living quarters to the nearest public and private health centres, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Pusat Kesihatan Awam <i>Public Health Centres</i>				Pusat Kesihatan Swasta <i>Private Health Centres</i>			
	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>								
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>
Johor	100.0	78.1	14.2	7.7	100.0	84.4	8.6	7.0
Kedah	100.0	86.8	9.6	3.6	100.0	74.3	16.7	9.0
Kelantan	100.0	83.7	9.8	6.5	100.0	65.3	16.2	18.5
Melaka	100.0	87.2	8.9	3.9	100.0	85.7	10.5	3.8
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	76.5	14.7	8.8	100.0	72.1	11.4	16.5
Pahang	100.0	85.4	9.2	5.4	100.0	62.0	11.6	26.4
Pulau Pinang	100.0	97.0	2.5	0.5	100.0	98.4	1.4	0.2
Perak	100.0	78.2	15.3	6.5	100.0	72.8	12.4	14.8
Perlis	100.0	79.3	16.4	4.3	100.0	63.6	20.5	15.9
Selangor	100.0	68.7	16.7	14.6	100.0	93.9	3.8	2.3
Terengganu	100.0	85.9	7.2	6.9	100.0	70.7	12.7	16.6
Sabah	100.0	71.6	13.1	15.3	100.0	60.6	12.1	27.3
Sarawak	100.0	53.8	14.8	31.4	100.0	47.4	10.4	42.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	93.4	5.8	0.8	100.0	98.7	1.3	-
W.P. Labuan	100.0	86.9	10.7	2.4	100.0	20.8	20.8	58.4
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	97.5	-	2.5

**Jadual 3.7: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke pusat kesihatan awam dan swasta, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 3.7: Percentage distribution of households by distance from living quarters to the nearest public and private health centres, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Pusat Kesihatan Awam <i>Public Health Centres</i>				Pusat Kesihatan Swasta <i>Private Health Centres</i>			
	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>								
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Johor	100.0	79.1	14.6	6.3	100.0	92.7	5.9	1.4
Kedah	100.0	89.4	9.0	1.6	100.0	91.7	7.4	0.9
Kelantan	100.0	93.4	5.3	1.3	100.0	91.1	5.7	3.2
Melaka	100.0	86.2	9.1	4.7	100.0	92.5	7.4	0.1
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	74.9	16.8	8.3	100.0	87.3	9.6	3.1
Pahang	100.0	89.2	9.7	1.1	100.0	87.8	8.9	3.3
Pulau Pinang	100.0	98.2	1.8	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Perak	100.0	78.6	16.8	4.6	100.0	88.3	8.3	3.4
Perlis	100.0	88.1	10.1	1.8	100.0	79.8	12.8	7.4
Selangor	100.0	68.0	17.1	14.9	100.0	96.0	2.4	1.6
Terengganu	100.0	94.8	2.9	2.3	100.0	92.5	5.3	2.2
Sabah	100.0	81.5	11.4	7.1	100.0	83.3	9.8	6.9
Sarawak	100.0	65.5	18.7	15.8	100.0	74.2	14.1	11.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	93.4	5.8	0.8	100.0	98.7	1.3	-
W.P. Labuan	100.0	85.9	11.8	2.3	100.0	25.9	25.9	48.2
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	97.5	-	2.5

**Jadual 3.7: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke pusat kesihatan awam dan swasta, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 3.7: Percentage distribution of households by distance from living quarters to the nearest public and private health centres, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Pusat Kesihatan Awam <i>Public Health Centres</i>				Pusat Kesihatan Swasta <i>Private Health Centres</i>			
	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5-9 km	Lebih dari 9 km
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>								
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>39.9</b>
Johor	100.0	74.8	13.3	11.9	100.0	59.0	17.0	24.0
Kedah	100.0	81.8	10.9	7.3	100.0	43.5	33.2	23.3
Kelantan	100.0	76.7	13.0	10.3	100.0	46.4	23.9	29.7
Melaka	100.0	92.2	7.8	-	100.0	52.7	25.3	22.0
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	79.0	11.4	9.6	100.0	47.8	14.4	37.8
Pahang	100.0	81.5	8.5	10.0	100.0	34.6	14.5	50.9
Pulau Pinang	100.0	91.3	5.8	2.9	100.0	90.2	8.4	1.4
Perak	100.0	77.7	12.4	9.9	100.0	45.1	19.6	35.3
Perlis	100.0	73.4	20.6	6.0	100.0	52.8	25.6	21.6
Selangor	100.0	76.0	13.3	10.7	100.0	70.2	20.0	9.8
Terengganu	100.0	73.8	13.0	13.2	100.0	40.8	22.9	36.3
Sabah	100.0	55.1	15.9	29.0	100.0	22.6	16.1	61.3
Sarawak	100.0	39.1	9.9	51.0	100.0	13.6	5.6	80.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	100.0	89.7	7.6	2.7	100.0	4.9	5.5	89.6
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

**Jadual 3.8: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke sekolah rendah dan sekolah menengah kerajaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 3.8: Percentage distribution of households by distance from living quarters to the nearest government primary and secondary school, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Sekolah rendah kerajaan <i>Government primary school</i>				Sekolah menengah kerajaan <i>Government secondary school</i>			
	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>								
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>
Johor	100.0	95.7	3.7	0.6	100.0	87.0	9.6	3.4
Kedah	100.0	99.2	0.8	-	100.0	88.4	9.2	2.4
Kelantan	100.0	97.0	1.9	1.1	100.0	85.9	9.3	4.8
Melaka	100.0	97.3	2.5	0.2	100.0	85.8	12.8	1.4
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	93.1	6.0	0.9	100.0	81.6	12.1	6.3
Pahang	100.0	96.9	2.3	0.8	100.0	84.0	8.1	7.9
Pulau Pinang	100.0	98.2	1.8	-	100.0	97.4	2.6	-
Perak	100.0	96.5	3.0	0.5	100.0	84.7	9.8	5.5
Perlis	100.0	94.3	4.6	1.1	100.0	85.9	9.3	4.8
Selangor	100.0	93.8	4.1	2.1	100.0	89.4	7.8	2.8
Terengganu	100.0	98.8	1.2	-	100.0	82.0	10.0	8.0
Sabah	100.0	92.1	4.6	3.3	100.0	67.7	13.6	18.7
Sarawak	100.0	90.7	3.4	5.9	100.0	58.1	10.2	31.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	99.4	0.6	-	100.0	98.1	1.7	0.2
W.P. Labuan	100.0	92.6	7.4	-	100.0	76.1	20.5	3.4
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-

**Jadual 3.8: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke sekolah rendah dan sekolah menengah kerajaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 3.8: Percentage distribution of households by distance from living quarters to the nearest government primary and secondary school, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Sekolah rendah kerajaan <i>Government primary school</i>				Sekolah menengah kerajaan <i>Government secondary school</i>			
	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>								
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Johor	100.0	96.9	3.0	0.1	100.0	92.0	7.2	0.8
Kedah	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	100.0	95.1	4.6	0.3
Kelantan	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	100.0	97.9	2.1	-
Melaka	100.0	97.5	2.2	0.3	100.0	89.6	9.3	1.1
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	92.6	6.5	0.9	100.0	88.0	9.3	2.7
Pahang	100.0	97.7	2.3	-	100.0	95.0	4.0	1.0
Pulau Pinang	100.0	97.8	2.2	-	100.0	98.3	1.7	-
Perak	100.0	98.1	1.8	0.1	100.0	91.4	5.8	2.8
Perlis	100.0	97.1	2.7	0.2	100.0	93.5	5.4	1.1
Selangor	100.0	93.9	4.2	1.9	100.0	90.2	7.3	2.5
Terengganu	100.0	99.6	0.4	-	100.0	91.2	8.3	0.5
Sabah	100.0	96.2	3.0	0.8	100.0	83.5	11.8	4.7
Sarawak	100.0	96.8	2.6	0.6	100.0	83.0	10.1	6.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	99.4	0.6	-	100.0	98.1	1.7	0.2
W.P. Labuan	100.0	94.1	5.9	-	100.0	76.2	20.6	3.2
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-

**Jadual 3.8: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke sekolah rendah dan sekolah menengah kerajaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 3.8: Percentage distribution of households by distance from living quarters to the nearest government primary and secondary school, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Sekolah rendah kerajaan <i>Government primary school</i>				Sekolah menengah kerajaan <i>Government secondary school</i>			
	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>								
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>20.5</b>
Johor	100.0	92.1	5.8	2.1	100.0	71.8	16.8	11.4
Kedah	100.0	99.0	1.0	-	100.0	76.6	17.2	6.2
Kelantan	100.0	95.0	3.2	1.8	100.0	77.1	14.7	8.2
Melaka	100.0	95.9	4.1	-	100.0	67.3	30.2	2.5
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	93.8	5.2	1.0	100.0	71.3	16.6	12.1
Pahang	100.0	96.0	2.4	1.6	100.0	72.2	12.6	15.2
Pulau Pinang	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	92.6	7.4	-
Perak	100.0	93.5	5.2	1.3	100.0	72.7	16.9	10.4
Perlis	100.0	92.4	6.0	1.6	100.0	80.8	11.9	7.3
Selangor	100.0	93.2	2.5	4.3	100.0	80.3	13.0	6.7
Terengganu	100.0	97.6	2.4	-	100.0	69.5	12.4	18.1
Sabah	100.0	85.2	7.2	7.6	100.0	41.1	16.7	42.2
Sarawak	100.0	83.0	4.4	12.6	100.0	26.7	10.4	62.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	100.0	88.0	12.0	-	100.0	76.0	20.2	3.8
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.



**Jadual 3.9: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut bilangan bilik tidur, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012***Table 3.9: Percentage distribution of households by number of bedrooms, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri State	(%)								
	Tiada None			Satu One			Dua Two		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>23.5</b>
Johor	-	-	-	1.8	1.4	3.1	19.9	20.1	19.5
Kedah	1.4	0.7	2.7	6.9	4.7	10.8	19.8	14.6	29.1
Kelantan	0.8	0.8	0.8	9.2	5.7	11.8	25.1	22.1	27.3
Melaka	-	-	-	1.6	1.3	2.9	14.3	14.3	14.7
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-	2.1	1.6	2.8	9.5	8.3	11.4
Pahang	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.9	2.2	3.6	13.6	12.8	14.4
Pulau Pinang	-	0.1	-	2.2	1.9	3.5	25.2	25.8	22.0
Perak	0.2	-	0.4	5.2	2.0	11.0	15.5	10.4	24.9
Perlis	0.3	0.2	0.3	7.4	6.1	8.2	22.3	18.4	25.0
Selangor	-	-	-	0.9	0.6	3.8	11.4	10.7	18.5
Terengganu	0.6	0.3	1.0	4.9	3.6	6.7	21.6	20.6	22.9
Sabah	1.7	1.5	2.0	9.6	8.5	11.3	25.0	22.5	29.1
Sarawak	3.5	1.3	6.3	11.8	7.0	17.7	23.0	18.2	29.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	n.a.	2.1	2.1	n.a.	21.5	21.5	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	0.2	0.3	-	5.6	4.7	8.2	16.9	16.8	17.5
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	n.a.	0.3	0.3	n.a.	-	-	n.a.

**Jadual 3.9: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut bilangan bilik tidur, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 3.9: Percentage distribution of households by number of bedrooms, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

(%)

Negeri State	Tiga Three			Empat dan lebih Four and more			Jumlah Total		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	54.4	57.0	46.8	23.9	21.5	30.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	50.9	57.2	39.7	21.0	22.8	17.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	39.4	41.8	37.7	25.5	29.6	22.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	57.8	58.0	57.1	26.3	26.4	25.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	60.5	61.8	58.4	27.9	28.3	27.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	53.7	58.0	49.2	29.4	26.7	32.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	51.1	51.2	50.6	21.5	21.0	23.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	52.8	58.5	42.5	26.3	29.1	21.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	45.6	49.3	43.1	24.4	26.0	23.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	57.0	57.6	50.7	30.7	31.1	27.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	41.4	42.7	39.7	31.5	32.8	29.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	41.0	46.8	31.2	22.7	20.7	26.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	34.8	39.9	28.4	26.9	33.6	18.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	58.5	58.5	n.a.	17.9	17.9	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	44.4	46.2	38.8	32.9	32.0	35.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	78.5	78.5	n.a.	21.2	21.2	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.

**Jadual 3.10: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut kemudahan kutipan sampah, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012***Table 3.10: Percentage distribution of households by garbage collection facility, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri State	(%)											
	Tempat kediaman <i>Living quarters</i>			Kawasan <sup>1</sup> <i>Area</i>			Tiada <i>None</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
	Jumlah Bandar Luar Bandar			Jumlah Bandar Luar Bandar			Jumlah Bandar Luar Bandar			Jumlah Bandar Luar Bandar		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	69.5	79.0	40.8	15.6	15.2	16.5	14.9	5.8	42.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	12.7	18.8	1.9	41.7	57.0	14.5	45.6	24.2	83.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	7.9	14.3	3.2	32.4	48.8	20.4	59.7	36.9	76.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	67.7	68.5	63.7	20.9	20.9	20.8	11.4	10.6	15.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	73.8	88.8	49.9	8.3	8.5	7.8	17.9	2.7	42.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	51.8	59.1	43.9	30.3	32.9	27.5	17.9	8.0	28.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	51.8	55.9	31.5	41.2	39.7	48.8	7.0	4.4	19.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	60.9	80.8	24.8	13.0	13.0	12.9	26.1	6.2	62.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	15.9	34.1	3.7	15.6	15.7	15.5	68.5	50.2	80.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	62.3	64.6	36.5	35.0	34.7	39.0	2.7	0.7	24.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	7.6	10.8	3.2	57.5	66.8	44.8	34.9	22.4	52.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	22.2	32.2	5.6	20.3	30.1	4.0	57.5	37.7	90.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	46.6	71.5	15.2	25.1	26.2	23.6	28.3	2.3	61.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	82.1	82.1	n.a.	17.9	17.9	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	26.6	30.9	13.7	66.4	62.1	79.8	7.0	7.0	6.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Putrajaya	28.5	28.5	n.a.	71.5	71.5	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.

<sup>1</sup> Kutipan sampah di tempat pengumpulan yang jaraknya melebihi 100 meter dari tempat kediaman  
*Garbage collection at the collection centre located more than 100 metres from living quarters*

**Jadual 3.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012***Table 3.11: Percentage distribution of households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

	(%)					
<b>Negeri</b>	<b>Kereta</b>	<b>Motosikal/ skuter</b>	<b>Basikal</b>	<b>Alat pendingin hawa</b>	<b>Mesin basuh</b>	<b>Peti sejuk</b>
<i>State</i>	<i>Car</i>	<i>Motorcycle/ scooter</i>	<i>Bicycle</i>	<i>Air-conditioner</i>	<i>Washing machine</i>	<i>Refrigerator</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>						
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>96.2</b>
Johor	83.1	74.3	31.2	37.7	96.5	98.4
Kedah	73.6	85.0	35.5	26.1	91.2	96.0
Kelantan	67.5	85.6	31.4	15.8	90.0	95.3
Melaka	83.5	72.3	35.9	47.0	95.9	98.7
Negeri Sembilan	80.5	72.6	24.5	38.0	92.5	98.2
Pahang	80.1	82.5	31.5	27.1	94.6	97.1
Pulau Pinang	81.1	74.6	37.0	43.7	94.8	97.7
Perak	73.5	80.4	46.3	38.1	92.0	97.8
Perlis	68.5	85.9	47.9	25.1	91.6	95.7
Selangor	87.8	58.0	28.4	52.6	94.4	98.1
Terengganu	72.1	81.3	31.9	18.3	91.3	94.5
Sabah	62.7	23.7	12.3	25.9	72.3	87.9
Sarawak	60.8	52.1	16.2	32.5	74.2	90.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	89.2	52.4	19.4	50.8	97.1	99.2
W.P. Labuan	81.3	40.0	27.9	50.2	94.6	97.6
W.P. Putrajaya	98.5	57.1	16.6	34.7	95.4	97.2

**Jadual 3.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)***Table 3.11: Percentage distribution of households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)				
Negeri <i>State</i>	Dapur masak gas/elektrik <i>Gas/electric stove</i>	Dapur minyak tanah <i>Kerosene stove</i>	Dapur kayu/arang <i>Wood/ charcoal stove</i>	Ketuhar gelombang mikro <i>Microwave oven</i>	Penapis air <i>Water filter</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>					
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>35.9</b>
Johor	96.8	1.4	1.6	26.0	29.2
Kedah	95.0	1.5	4.0	18.2	33.5
Kelantan	96.0	1.7	12.1	16.2	21.7
Melaka	99.0	2.4	4.5	35.0	50.9
Negeri Sembilan	95.3	2.8	0.8	17.2	30.8
Pahang	94.6	11.8	4.0	25.6	36.0
Pulau Pinang	95.6	-	-	22.5	43.5
Perak	94.8	3.8	4.9	27.8	34.9
Perlis	95.6	2.9	1.9	17.1	44.8
Selangor	94.6	-	-	40.2	47.9
Terengganu	95.2	3.2	9.0	18.1	28.5
Sabah	95.4	1.5	7.3	17.5	22.1
Sarawak	94.7	3.8	19.5	24.0	20.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	97.3	-	-	44.5	56.1
W.P. Labuan	98.0	3.0	1.2	46.1	44.0
W.P. Putrajaya	99.7	-	-	20.9	29.1

**Jadual 3.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)***Table 3.11: Percentage distribution of households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)					
Negeri <i>State</i>	Komputer peribadi <i>Personal computer</i>	Komputer riba <i>Laptop</i>	Tablet <i>Tablet</i>	Langganan internet <i>Internet subscription</i>	Telefon bimbit <i>Mobile phone</i>	Telefon talian tetap <i>Fixed-line telephone</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>						
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>28.8</b>
Johor	19.0	45.5	12.2	39.5	95.2	30.0
Kedah	16.0	38.6	8.6	26.9	95.2	19.7
Kelantan	14.8	29.4	4.9	17.1	92.3	12.6
Melaka	28.2	50.2	21.1	47.8	95.9	48.6
Negeri Sembilan	17.9	29.7	6.7	29.3	89.9	38.7
Pahang	19.3	47.4	9.6	31.1	95.5	25.7
Pulau Pinang	24.0	45.6	10.7	43.0	95.5	37.4
Perak	19.6	34.7	9.3	30.2	91.2	34.6
Perlis	11.3	42.7	7.3	28.2	93.1	25.6
Selangor	28.7	57.6	26.5	55.0	97.2	33.0
Terengganu	12.9	42.1	9.4	26.2	92.9	17.4
Sabah	16.3	45.3	10.7	27.3	95.2	17.1
Sarawak	16.7	41.8	9.5	25.4	94.2	21.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	28.2	64.7	37.4	68.2	98.8	39.9
W.P. Labuan	23.3	68.6	21.4	47.5	98.4	30.5
W.P. Putrajaya	20.2	72.4	42.3	82.5	100.0	23.3

**Jadual 3.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)***Table 3.11: Percentage distribution of households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)				
<b>Negeri</b> <i>State</i>	<b>Kamera/Video digital</b> <i>Digital camera/video</i>	<b>Radio/Hi-fi</b>	<b>Pemain Video/VCD/DVD</b> <i>Video/VCD/DVD player</i>	<b>Televisyen</b> <i>Television</i>	<b>Siaran TV berbayar</b> <i>Paid TV channel</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>					
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>57.4</b>
Johor	28.4	84.2	74.3	99.0	46.8
Kedah	19.6	66.1	58.2	97.7	38.7
Kelantan	12.7	67.1	44.0	96.8	38.8
Melaka	34.2	80.0	69.9	99.1	65.8
Negeri Sembilan	15.7	65.7	51.0	97.9	65.8
Pahang	24.2	75.4	61.5	98.2	69.5
Pulau Pinang	31.4	69.8	72.0	98.3	62.0
Perak	25.1	78.0	62.4	98.3	55.7
Perlis	16.6	58.0	46.8	98.1	38.8
Selangor	40.5	61.3	70.7	98.1	70.4
Terengganu	16.0	57.6	42.4	95.6	43.0
Sabah	20.7	48.6	62.0	93.9	58.5
Sarawak	19.6	72.6	71.8	95.9	39.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	56.2	78.1	75.3	99.5	80.2
W.P. Labuan	29.9	52.8	65.2	98.2	91.0
W.P. Putrajaya	44.5	45.1	62.6	99.4	85.6

**Jadual 3.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)***Table 3.11: Percentage distribution of households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)					
<b>Negeri</b>	<b>Kereta</b>	<b>Motosikal/ skuter</b>	<b>Basikal</b>	<b>Alat pendingin hawa</b>	<b>Mesin basuh</b>	<b>Peti sejuk</b>
<i>State</i>	<i>Car</i>	<i>Motorcycle/ scooter</i>	<i>Bicycle</i>	<i>Air-conditioner</i>	<i>Washing machine</i>	<i>Refrigerator</i>
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>						
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>97.5</b>
Johor	86.0	70.0	29.3	44.0	97.2	98.7
Kedah	79.2	81.1	37.6	36.9	91.6	96.3
Kelantan	74.6	81.9	35.2	25.1	92.9	96.9
Melaka	83.9	69.0	35.0	49.4	95.9	98.8
Negeri Sembilan	84.6	64.8	24.5	49.1	92.6	98.3
Pahang	84.2	74.3	32.1	38.7	94.4	96.7
Pulau Pinang	82.1	72.2	33.5	48.3	94.9	97.8
Perak	80.0	77.7	46.1	50.2	94.4	98.7
Perlis	73.8	80.0	51.6	40.4	94.4	96.0
Selangor	89.1	55.5	27.7	55.0	94.6	98.3
Terengganu	76.7	77.7	31.9	24.2	92.0	94.7
Sabah	70.5	17.2	10.9	36.9	80.9	91.5
Sarawak	79.4	49.3	18.7	51.8	89.2	96.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	89.2	52.4	19.4	50.8	97.1	99.2
W.P. Labuan	83.5	37.4	26.5	53.2	95.0	97.9
W.P. Putrajaya	98.5	57.1	16.6	34.7	95.4	97.2



**Jadual 3.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)***Table 3.11: Percentage distribution of households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)				
Negeri <i>State</i>	Dapur masak gas/elektrik <i>Gas/electric stove</i>	Dapur minyak tanah <i>Kerosene stove</i>	Dapur kayu/arang <i>Wood/ charcoal stove</i>	Ketuhar gelombang mikro <i>Microwave oven</i>	Penapis air <i>Water filter</i>
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>					
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>41.8</b>
Johor	96.8	1.2	1.4	29.2	32.1
Kedah	94.6	1.1	1.5	22.9	39.8
Kelantan	96.0	2.0	8.3	23.4	30.1
Melaka	99.0	2.2	4.6	36.2	54.8
Negeri Sembilan	95.7	3.1	0.8	21.1	33.3
Pahang	92.7	10.5	2.0	30.9	37.8
Pulau Pinang	95.7	-	-	23.6	45.3
Perak	95.0	2.9	4.2	33.5	42.8
Perlis	97.1	2.9	0.4	24.2	54.0
Selangor	94.6	-	-	41.5	49.7
Terengganu	95.4	1.8	2.7	20.8	33.3
Sabah	95.3	1.3	2.2	21.5	27.9
Sarawak	94.6	1.8	4.0	35.0	32.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	97.3	-	-	44.5	56.1
W.P. Labuan	97.9	3.2	1.2	46.5	46.8
W.P. Putrajaya	99.7	-	-	20.9	29.1

**Jadual 3.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)***Table 3.11: Percentage distribution of households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)					
<b>Negeri</b> <i>State</i>	<b>Komputer peribadi</b> <i>Personal computer</i>	<b>Komputer riba</b> <i>Laptop</i>	<b>Tablet</b> <i>Tablet</i>	<b>Langganan internet</b> <i>Internet subscription</i>	<b>Telefon bimbit</b> <i>Mobile phone</i>	<b>Telefon talian tetap</b> <i>Fixed-line telephone</i>
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>						
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>32.6</b>
Johor	20.0	48.7	14.2	44.5	96.1	30.3
Kedah	22.3	45.3	12.1	34.3	96.3	25.6
Kelantan	21.1	38.5	7.8	26.1	92.8	21.5
Melaka	27.9	52.2	22.5	49.3	96.0	46.6
Negeri Sembilan	22.3	33.3	8.1	34.6	92.0	40.7
Pahang	26.6	54.5	15.1	41.3	97.1	24.8
Pulau Pinang	25.2	47.1	11.5	45.2	96.1	39.2
Perak	24.3	39.3	12.1	36.5	92.4	37.6
Perlis	14.8	55.6	12.6	40.4	94.2	33.6
Selangor	29.7	60.1	28.0	57.7	97.4	34.1
Terengganu	15.2	46.0	12.2	33.6	93.5	22.2
Sabah	21.3	53.0	15.0	36.7	97.0	23.1
Sarawak	25.3	54.3	14.8	39.3	98.5	30.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	28.2	64.7	37.4	68.2	98.8	39.9
W.P. Labuan	25.0	71.2	22.4	50.6	98.8	32.9
W.P. Putrajaya	20.2	72.4	42.3	82.5	100.0	23.3

**Jadual 3.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)***Table 3.11: Percentage distribution of households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)				
<b>Negeri</b> <i>State</i>	<b>Kamera/Video digital</b> <i>Digital camera/ video</i>	<b>Radio/Hi-fi</b>	<b>Pemain Video/ VCD/DVD</b> <i>Video/VCD/ DVD player</i>	<b>Televisyen</b> <i>Television</i>	<b>Siaran TV berbayar</b> <i>Paid TV channel</i>
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>					
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>62.5</b>
Johor	32.0	86.0	77.6	99.2	48.2
Kedah	25.9	68.5	63.3	98.1	47.3
Kelantan	17.4	67.9	47.9	96.9	44.7
Melaka	35.0	78.8	70.9	99.1	66.2
Negeri Sembilan	18.0	66.0	54.9	98.0	68.6
Pahang	32.2	73.9	64.7	97.7	67.8
Pulau Pinang	33.0	69.3	73.1	98.2	63.5
Perak	31.8	80.6	69.1	98.6	59.6
Perlis	26.9	58.7	52.9	98.4	48.4
Selangor	42.4	61.4	72.1	98.2	72.1
Terengganu	19.2	57.3	45.3	96.0	42.2
Sabah	25.6	51.1	66.2	96.6	63.5
Sarawak	29.8	74.7	80.4	98.1	50.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	56.2	78.1	75.3	99.5	80.2
W.P. Labuan	31.8	52.4	65.3	97.9	92.9
W.P. Putrajaya	44.5	45.1	62.6	99.4	85.6

**Jadual 3.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)***Table 3.11: Percentage distribution of households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)					
<b>Negeri</b>	<b>Kereta</b>	<b>Motosikal/ skuter</b>	<b>Basikal</b>	<b>Alat pendingin hawa</b>	<b>Mesin basuh</b>	<b>Peti sejuk</b>
<i>State</i>	<i>Car</i>	<i>Motorcycle/ scooter</i>	<i>Bicycle</i>	<i>Air-conditioner</i>	<i>Washing machine</i>	<i>Refrigerator</i>
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>						
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>93.0</b>
Johor	74.5	87.1	36.8	18.9	94.3	97.5
Kedah	63.5	91.9	31.6	7.1	90.5	95.3
Kelantan	62.3	88.4	28.7	9.1	87.9	94.1
Melaka	81.6	88.2	40.0	35.1	95.5	98.4
Negeri Sembilan	73.9	85.0	24.5	20.2	92.5	98.2
Pahang	75.8	91.3	30.8	14.9	94.8	97.5
Pulau Pinang	76.3	86.8	54.5	20.6	94.0	97.5
Perak	61.6	85.3	46.7	16.3	87.8	96.2
Perlis	65.0	89.8	45.5	14.8	89.7	95.5
Selangor	73.3	85.8	36.5	26.3	92.0	96.5
Terengganu	66.0	86.1	31.8	10.3	90.4	94.4
Sabah	49.7	34.6	14.7	7.4	57.9	81.8
Sarawak	37.3	55.7	12.9	8.3	55.4	83.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	74.3	48.1	32.2	41.0	93.4	96.7
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

**Jadual 3.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)***Table 3.11: Percentage distribution of households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)				
Negeri <i>State</i>	Dapur masak gas/elektrik <i>Gas/electric stove</i>	Dapur minyak tanah <i>Kerosene stove</i>	Dapur kayu/arang <i>Wood/ charcoal stove</i>	Ketuhar gelombang mikro <i>Microwave oven</i>	Penapis air <i>Water filter</i>
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>					
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>20.7</b>
Johor	97.0	2.1	2.2	16.6	20.8
Kedah	95.8	2.2	8.4	9.9	22.2
Kelantan	96.0	1.5	14.8	10.9	15.6
Melaka	98.8	2.9	4.1	29.4	31.8
Negeri Sembilan	94.8	2.3	0.8	10.9	26.8
Pahang	96.5	13.2	6.2	20.1	34.1
Pulau Pinang	95.1	-	-	17.3	34.6
Perak	94.5	5.4	6.2	17.3	20.7
Perlis	94.5	2.9	2.9	12.3	38.5
Selangor	95.0	-	-	25.5	28.5
Terengganu	94.8	5.0	17.4	14.5	22.0
Sabah	95.6	1.9	15.8	10.8	12.5
Sarawak	94.8	6.2	39.0	10.1	6.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	98.4	2.2	1.1	44.8	35.5
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

**Jadual 3.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)***Table 3.11: Percentage distribution of households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)					
Negeri <i>State</i>	Komputer peribadi <i>Personal computer</i>	Komputer riba <i>Laptop</i>	Tablet <i>Tablet</i>	Langganan internet <i>Internet subscription</i>	Telefon bimbit <i>Mobile phone</i>	Telefon talian tetap <i>Fixed-line telephone</i>
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>						
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>18.8</b>
Johor	15.8	35.8	6.3	24.4	92.5	29.3
Kedah	4.7	26.7	2.5	13.7	93.2	9.2
Kelantan	10.1	22.8	2.8	10.5	92.0	6.1
Melaka	29.4	40.8	14.3	40.4	95.1	58.4
Negeri Sembilan	10.9	23.8	4.4	20.7	86.6	35.6
Pahang	11.5	39.9	3.7	20.4	93.8	26.7
Pulau Pinang	18.1	38.3	6.4	32.1	92.6	28.6
Perak	11.2	26.4	4.3	18.7	89.0	29.3
Perlis	8.9	34.0	3.7	20.0	92.4	20.2
Selangor	17.8	30.0	9.8	24.0	94.8	20.8
Terengganu	9.7	36.8	5.6	16.2	92.0	11.0
Sabah	7.9	32.5	3.4	11.6	92.3	7.0
Sarawak	5.7	26.1	2.9	7.9	88.9	9.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	18.0	60.7	18.6	38.2	97.3	23.0
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

**Jadual 3.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 3.11: Percentage distribution of households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

	(%)				
<b>Negeri</b> <i>State</i>	<b>Kamera/Video digital</b> <i>Digital camera/ video</i>	<b>Radio/Hi-fi</b>	<b>Pemain Video/ VCD/DVD</b> <i>Video/VCD/ DVD player</i>	<b>Televisyen</b> <i>Television</i>	<b>Siaran TV berbayar</b> <i>Paid TV channel</i>
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>					
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>44.2</b>
Johor	17.8	78.9	64.3	98.6	42.5
Kedah	8.5	61.9	49.2	97.0	23.4
Kelantan	9.2	66.5	41.2	96.7	34.4
Melaka	30.2	85.7	64.9	98.8	63.7
Negeri Sembilan	12.1	65.3	44.7	97.9	61.2
Pahang	15.7	77.1	58.1	98.7	71.3
Pulau Pinang	23.0	72.6	66.7	99.2	54.3
Perak	12.8	73.1	50.2	97.7	48.5
Perlis	9.7	57.6	42.7	97.9	32.3
Selangor	19.3	59.8	55.2	97.7	51.0
Terengganu	11.5	58.0	38.4	94.9	44.1
Sabah	12.6	44.5	54.9	89.4	50.1
Sarawak	6.7	70.0	60.9	93.1	24.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	24.0	54.1	65.0	98.9	85.2
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

**JADUAL KEMUDAHAN ASAS (ISI RUMAH MISKIN)**

*TABLES OF BASIC AMENITIES (POOR HOUSEHOLD)*



**Jadual 4.1: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut jenis pemilikan rumah, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 4.1: Percentage distribution of poor households by type of ownership of housing unit, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri State	(%)											
	Dimiliki Owned			Disewa Rented			Kuarters Quarters			Jumlah Total		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0
Johor	61.1	42.1	91.7	38.9	57.9	8.3	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	77.5	60.6	90.3	22.5	39.4	9.7	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	81.8	73.8	84.9	12.9	22.7	9.1	5.3	3.5	6.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	50.0	50.0	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	13.7	-	50.0	86.3	100.0	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	43.8	27.3	57.2	48.2	63.6	35.7	8.0	9.1	7.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	55.2	44.4	80.0	44.8	55.6	20.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	61.7	59.1	64.0	36.2	40.9	32.0	2.1	-	4.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	41.8	30.0	55.6	58.2	70.0	44.4	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	80.5	67.5	93.5	19.5	32.5	6.5	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	82.3	64.7	94.7	12.0	27.2	1.3	5.7	8.1	4.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	88.4	69.3	94.9	11.0	30.7	4.2	0.6	-	0.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5.0	5.0	n.a.	95.0	95.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	88.1	100.0	80.3	11.9	-	19.7	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Jadual 4.2: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut keadaan unit perumahan yang diduduki, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 4.2: Percentage distribution of poor households by condition of occupied housing unit, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Kukuh <i>Stable</i>			Mulai buruk/Buruk <i>Deteriorating/Dilapidated</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	77.5	84.2	66.7	22.5	15.8	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	80.9	74.4	85.9	19.1	25.6	14.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	71.8	73.2	71.3	28.2	26.8	28.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	76.1	81.8	71.4	23.9	18.2	28.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	72.4	77.8	60.0	27.6	22.2	40.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	72.4	77.3	68.0	27.6	22.7	32.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	69.9	75.0	68.7	30.1	25.0	31.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	94.9	100.0	88.9	5.1	-	11.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	81.6	86.6	76.5	18.4	13.4	23.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	67.4	66.7	67.9	32.6	33.3	32.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	82.3	78.0	83.8	17.7	22.0	16.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	95.0	95.0	n.a.	5.0	5.0	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	68.3	50.0	80.3	31.7	50.0	19.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Jadual 4.3: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut jenis bahan binaan dinding luar rumah, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

Table 4.3: Percentage distribution of poor households by type of outer wall building materials, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012

Negeri State	(%)											
	Batu Brick			Batu dan papan Brick and plank			Papan Plank			Jumlah Total		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	55.0	68.4	33.3	35.4	26.3	50.0	9.6	5.3	16.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	46.4	35.9	54.3	47.5	51.0	44.9	6.1	13.1	0.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	24.9	15.3	28.7	39.1	53.4	33.5	36.0	31.3	37.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	44.2	63.6	28.6	35.8	18.2	50.0	20.0	18.2	21.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	68.0	88.9	19.9	32.0	11.1	80.1	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	36.2	50.0	24.0	53.1	36.4	68.0	10.7	13.6	8.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	54.7	75.0	50.0	45.3	25.0	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	74.3	100.0	44.4	15.4	-	33.4	10.3	-	22.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	25.3	23.8	26.8	32.2	21.0	43.5	42.5	55.2	29.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	14.7	18.9	11.7	9.5	4.6	12.9	75.8	76.5	75.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	27.9	31.6	26.6	19.8	8.2	23.8	52.3	60.2	49.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	95.0	95.0	n.a.	5.0	5.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	44.1	50.0	40.2	-	-	-	55.9	50.0	59.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Jadual 4.4: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut jenis bekalan air, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

Table 4.4: Percentage distribution of poor households by type of water supply, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012

Negeri <i>State</i>	Air paip dalam rumah <i>Piped water inside house</i>			Air paip awam <i>Public water stand pipe</i>			Lain-lain <i>Others</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	93.6	94.7	91.7	3.2	5.3	-	3.2	-	8.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	92.6	89.5	95.1	2.3	5.2	-	5.1	5.3	4.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	43.7	32.6	47.9	-	-	-	56.3	67.4	52.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	96.0	100.0	92.9	-	-	-	4.0	-	7.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	93.6	95.5	92.0	-	-	-	6.4	4.5	8.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	81.2	100.0	62.1	-	-	-	18.8	-	37.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	55.4	89.8	31.5	1.3	2.5	0.4	43.3	7.7	68.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	64.8	94.9	54.3	0.7	-	0.9	34.5	5.1	44.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	100.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	75.7	100.0	59.8	24.3	-	40.2	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Jadual 4.5: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut kemudahan bekalan elektrik, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

Table 4.5: Percentage distribution of poor households by accessibility to electricity supply, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012

[%]

Negeri <i>State</i>	Kemudahan bekalan elektrik <i>Accessible to electricity</i>			Tiada bekalan elektrik <i>No electricity</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	98.9	100.0	98.5	1.1	-	1.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	89.9	98.0	85.3	10.1	2.0	14.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	83.9	94.9	80.1	16.1	5.1	19.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	100.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Jadual 4.6: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut jenis kemudahan tandas yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

Table 4.6: Percentage distribution of poor households by type of toilet used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012

Negeri State	(%)											
	Tandas tarik Flush toilet			Tandas curah/siram Pour flush			Lain-lain Others			Jumlah Total		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	61.5	79.0	33.3	38.5	21.0	66.7	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	12.5	19.9	6.9	87.5	80.1	93.1	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	23.0	43.1	15.1	75.9	56.9	83.4	1.1	-	1.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	50.0	50.0	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	48.1	63.7	35.7	47.9	36.3	57.2	4.0	-	7.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	60.2	77.8	19.9	39.8	22.2	80.1	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	40.5	59.1	24.0	59.5	40.9	76.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	5.0	-	6.2	95.0	100.0	93.8	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	69.2	100.0	33.3	30.8	-	66.7	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	35.7	39.8	31.4	64.3	60.2	68.6	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	18.3	23.8	14.5	50.7	44.3	55.3	31.0	31.9	30.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	22.8	35.5	18.3	70.1	54.2	75.6	7.1	10.3	6.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	100.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	44.1	50.0	40.2	55.9	50.0	59.8	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Jadual 4.7: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke pusat kesihatan awam dan swasta, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 4.7: Percentage distribution of poor households by distance from living quarters to the nearest public and private health centres, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Pusat Kesihatan Awam <i>Public Health Centres</i>				Pusat Kesihatan Swasta <i>Private Health Centres</i>			
	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>								
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>33.7</b>
Johor	100.0	67.9	12.8	19.3	100.0	77.6	12.8	9.6
Kedah	100.0	74.4	19.5	6.1	100.0	64.7	24.5	10.8
Kelantan	100.0	73.5	12.3	14.2	100.0	52.2	19.0	28.8
Melaka	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	56.5	29.0	14.5	100.0	86.3	-	13.7
Pahang	100.0	79.9	12.2	7.9	100.0	56.1	12.1	31.8
Pulau Pinang	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Perak	100.0	83.0	8.5	8.5	100.0	66.1	6.4	27.5
Perlis	100.0	59.8	30.4	9.8	100.0	45.3	35.1	19.6
Selangor	100.0	57.7	16.1	26.2	100.0	84.6	5.1	10.3
Terengganu	100.0	81.4	12.8	5.8	100.0	63.9	12.7	23.4
Sabah	100.0	59.5	12.1	28.4	100.0	45.7	9.9	44.4
Sarawak	100.0	45.0	16.7	38.3	100.0	29.4	8.2	62.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
W.P. Labuan	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	19.8	-	80.2

**Jadual 4.7: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke pusat kesihatan awam dan swasta, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.7: Percentage distribution of poor households by distance from living quarters to the nearest public and private health centres, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Pusat Kesihatan Awam <i>Public Health Centres</i>				Pusat Kesihatan Swasta <i>Private Health Centres</i>				(%)
	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>	
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>									
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	
Johor	100.0	84.2	-	15.8	100.0	94.7	5.3	-	
Kedah	100.0	77.7	15.1	7.2	100.0	93.7	6.3	-	
Kelantan	100.0	92.0	-	8.0	100.0	90.7	-	9.3	
Melaka	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Pahang	100.0	72.7	27.3	-	100.0	63.6	27.3	9.1	
Pulau Pinang	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Perak	100.0	86.4	9.1	4.5	100.0	90.9	9.1	-	
Perlis	100.0	75.0	-	25.0	100.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	
Selangor	100.0	50.0	30.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Terengganu	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Sabah	100.0	76.0	11.4	12.6	100.0	81.6	8.7	9.7	
Sarawak	100.0	71.5	17.6	10.9	100.0	78.6	17.3	4.1	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	
W.P. Labuan	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	50.0	-	50.0	



**Jadual 4.7: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke pusat kesihatan awam dan swasta, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.7: Percentage distribution of poor households by distance from living quarters to the nearest public and private health centres, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Pusat Kesihatan Awam <i>Public Health Centres</i>				Pusat Kesihatan Swasta <i>Private Health Centres</i>			
	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>								
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>56.0</b>
Johor	100.0	41.7	33.3	25.0	100.0	50.0	25.0	25.0
Kedah	100.0	71.9	22.8	5.3	100.0	42.5	38.4	19.1
Kelantan	100.0	66.3	17.1	16.6	100.0	37.1	26.4	36.5
Melaka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	50.0	-	50.0
Pahang	100.0	85.7	-	14.3	100.0	50.0	-	50.0
Pulau Pinang	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Perak	100.0	80.0	8.0	12.0	100.0	44.0	4.0	52.0
Perlis	100.0	56.3	37.5	6.2	100.0	50.0	37.5	12.5
Selangor	100.0	66.7	-	33.3	100.0	66.7	11.1	22.2
Terengganu	100.0	62.6	25.6	11.8	100.0	27.5	25.5	47.0
Sabah	100.0	47.9	12.7	39.4	100.0	20.6	10.7	68.7
Sarawak	100.0	35.7	16.4	47.9	100.0	12.4	5.0	82.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0

**Jadual 4.8: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke sekolah rendah dan sekolah menengah kerajaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 4.8: Percentage distribution of poor households by distance from living quarters to the nearest government primary and secondary school, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Sekolah rendah kerajaan <i>Government primary school</i>				Sekolah menengah kerajaan <i>Government secondary school</i>			
	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>								
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>21.7</b>
Johor	100.0	93.6	6.4	-	100.0	87.2	6.4	6.4
Kedah	100.0	98.0	2.0	-	100.0	80.1	19.1	0.8
Kelantan	100.0	98.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	78.3	13.8	7.9
Melaka	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	50.0	50.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	85.5	14.5	-	100.0	71.8	28.2	-
Pahang	100.0	88.0	8.0	4.0	100.0	76.1	16.0	7.9
Pulau Pinang	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Perak	100.0	97.9	2.1	-	100.0	76.6	12.7	10.7
Perlis	100.0	75.0	25.0	-	100.0	64.9	30.4	4.7
Selangor	100.0	84.6	-	15.4	100.0	84.6	-	15.4
Terengganu	100.0	97.7	2.3	-	100.0	83.1	7.1	9.8
Sabah	100.0	89.1	5.9	5.0	100.0	54.0	13.8	32.2
Sarawak	100.0	84.9	6.0	9.1	100.0	35.7	15.6	48.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
W.P. Labuan	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	88.1	11.9	-

**Jadual 4.8: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke sekolah rendah dan sekolah menengah kerajaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.8: Percentage distribution of poor households by distance from living quarters to the nearest government primary and secondary school, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Sekolah rendah kerajaan <i>Government primary school</i>				Sekolah menengah kerajaan <i>Government secondary school</i>			
	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Less than 5 km</i>		<i>More than 9 km</i>
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>								
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Johor	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	94.7	-	5.3
Kedah	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	93.7	6.3	-
Kelantan	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	96.2	3.8	-
Melaka	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	50.0	50.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	80.0	20.0	-	100.0	80.0	20.0	-
Pahang	100.0	90.9	9.1	-	100.0	81.8	18.2	-
Pulau Pinang	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Perak	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	86.4	4.5	9.1
Perlis	100.0	75.0	25.0	-	100.0	75.0	-	25.0
Selangor	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Terengganu	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	91.3	8.7	-
Sabah	100.0	90.6	6.3	3.1	100.0	78.7	14.9	6.4
Sarawak	100.0	94.0	6.0	-	100.0	73.1	25.4	1.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
W.P. Labuan	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-

**Jadual 4.8: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut jarak terdekat dari tempat kediaman ke sekolah rendah dan sekolah menengah kerajaan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 4.8: Percentage distribution of poor households by distance from living quarters to the nearest government primary and secondary school, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

Negeri State	Sekolah rendah kerajaan Government primary school				Sekolah menengah kerajaan Government secondary school				(%)
	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	Jumlah	Kurang dari 5 km	5–9 km	Lebih dari 9 km	
	Total	Less than 5 km		More than 9 km	Total	Less than 5 km		More than 9 km	
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>									
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>35.6</b>	
Johor	100.0	83.3	16.7	-	100.0	75.0	16.7	8.3	
Kedah	100.0	96.4	3.6	-	100.0	69.8	28.9	1.3	
Kelantan	100.0	97.1	1.4	1.5	100.0	71.3	17.7	11.0	
Melaka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	50.0	50.0	-	
Pahang	100.0	85.7	7.2	7.1	100.0	71.4	14.3	14.3	
Pulau Pinang	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Perak	100.0	96.0	4.0	-	100.0	68.0	20.0	12.0	
Perlis	100.0	75.0	25.0	-	100.0	62.5	37.5	-	
Selangor	100.0	66.7	-	33.3	100.0	66.7	-	33.3	
Terengganu	100.0	95.3	4.7	-	100.0	74.8	5.5	19.7	
Sabah	100.0	88.1	5.5	6.4	100.0	36.7	13.1	50.2	
Sarawak	100.0	81.7	6.0	12.3	100.0	22.7	12.2	65.1	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
W.P. Labuan	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	80.3	19.7	-	

**Jadual 4.9: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut bilangan bilik tidur, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012***Table 4.9: Percentage distribution of poor households by number of bedrooms, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri State	(%)								
	Tiada None			Satu One			Dua Two		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>33.5</b>
Johor	-	-	-	3.2	-	8.3	48.3	42.1	58.3
Kedah	6.3	6.3	6.4	22.1	22.7	21.7	15.7	11.5	18.8
Kelantan	5.0	8.0	3.8	17.7	3.5	23.3	38.6	61.7	29.6
Melaka	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.2	20.0	50.0
Pahang	3.9	-	7.2	8.0	9.1	7.1	48.0	45.5	50.0
Pulau Pinang	-	-	-	7.7	11.0	-	37.0	44.5	19.9
Perak	2.1	-	4.0	12.8	9.1	16.0	38.3	31.8	44.0
Perlis	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.9	50.0	37.5
Selangor	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.4	30.0	22.2
Terengganu	4.3	-	8.6	15.6	13.4	17.9	33.6	28.3	38.9
Sabah	6.2	6.8	5.8	22.0	20.8	22.8	34.4	35.0	33.9
Sarawak	6.6	0.8	8.6	22.2	26.6	20.7	30.5	39.0	27.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	60.0	60.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	24.2	-	-	-	-	-

**Jadual 4.9: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut bilangan bilik tidur, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)***Table 4.9: Percentage distribution of poor households by number of bedrooms, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

Negeri State	Tiga Three			Empat dan lebih Four and more			Jumlah Total		
	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar	Jumlah	Bandar	Luar Bandar
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	35.6	42.1	25.0	12.9	15.8	8.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	40.6	32.4	46.8	15.3	27.1	6.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	31.6	23.0	35.0	7.1	3.8	8.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	71.8	80.0	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	28.1	36.3	21.4	12.0	9.1	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	55.3	44.5	80.1	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	40.4	45.5	36.0	6.4	13.6	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	55.1	50.0	56.3	5.0	-	6.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	68.5	70.0	66.7	5.1	-	11.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	37.9	47.7	28.1	8.6	10.6	6.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	27.0	30.0	24.9	10.4	7.4	12.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	29.4	29.9	29.2	11.3	3.7	13.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	40.0	40.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	44.1	50.0	-	31.7	50.0	-	100.0	100.0	-

**Jadual 4.10: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut kemudahan kutipan sampah, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 4.10: Percentage distribution of poor households by garbage collection facility, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tempat kediaman <i>Living quarters</i>			Kawasan <sup>1</sup> <i>Area</i>			Tiada <i>None</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>		
	Bandar			Bandar			Bandar			Bandar		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Rural</i>
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Johor	42.1	63.1	8.3	16.2	21.1	8.3	41.7	15.8	83.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kedah	2.7	6.3	-	16.8	24.3	11.1	80.5	69.4	88.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kelantan	-	-	-	15.6	31.0	9.6	84.4	69.0	90.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Melaka	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	71.7	79.9	49.8	14.5	20.1	-	13.8	-	50.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pahang	28.0	27.3	28.6	32.0	36.3	28.5	40.0	36.4	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pulau Pinang	21.5	22.2	19.9	56.9	55.6	60.0	21.6	22.2	20.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perak	32.0	54.5	12.0	17.1	27.3	8.0	50.9	18.2	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perlis	-	-	-	30.4	-	37.5	69.6	100.0	62.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Selangor	42.8	70.0	11.1	36.7	30.0	44.4	20.5	-	44.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Terengganu	2.3	-	4.7	57.1	72.5	41.5	40.6	27.5	53.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sabah	2.7	4.8	1.2	10.1	22.8	1.2	87.2	72.4	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sarawak	17.0	46.1	6.9	31.1	52.4	23.7	51.9	1.5	69.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	70.0	70.0	n.a.	30.0	30.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	100.0	100.0	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	88.1	100.0	80.3	11.9	-	19.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Kutipan sampah di tempat pengumpulan yang jaraknya melebihi 100 meter dari tempat kediaman  
*Garbage collection at the collection centre located more than 100 metres from living quarters*

**Jadual 4.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012***Table 4.11: Percentage distribution of poor households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

	(%)					
<b>Negeri</b>	<b>Kereta</b>	<b>Motosikal/ skuter</b>	<b>Basikal</b>	<b>Alat pendingin hawa</b>	<b>Mesin basuh</b>	<b>Peti sejuk</b>
<i>State</i>	<i>Car</i>	<i>Motorcycle/ scooter</i>	<i>Bicycle</i>	<i>Air-conditioner</i>	<i>Washing machine</i>	<i>Refrigerator</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>						
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>78.7</b>
Johor	41.9	77.5	38.9	9.6	83.9	90.4
Kedah	38.0	85.2	34.6	0.5	76.8	98.1
Kelantan	40.0	88.1	41.2	2.1	84.9	81.1
Melaka	50.0	100.0	50.0	-	100.0	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	43.5	71.8	-	14.5	71.8	86.3
Pahang	31.9	84.1	35.9	4.1	80.0	88.0
Pulau Pinang	27.6	55.2	55.2	-	70.7	86.2
Perak	46.8	93.6	61.7	6.4	78.8	93.6
Perlis	55.1	90.2	55.7	4.7	69.9	100.0
Selangor	25.7	62.6	26.2	5.1	94.6	94.9
Terengganu	23.9	86.0	43.5	1.6	87.7	87.2
Sabah	17.3	16.3	8.9	1.5	42.8	66.3
Sarawak	16.5	58.0	18.4	2.3	43.4	69.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	40.0	40.0	-	10.0	90.0	95.0
W.P. Labuan	51.5	24.3	19.8	-	68.3	80.2



**Jadual 4.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.11: Percentage distribution of poor households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)				
<b>Negeri</b> <i>State</i>	<b>Dapur masak gas/elektrik</b> <i>Gas/electric stove</i>	<b>Dapur minyak tanah</b> <i>Kerosene stove</i>	<b>Dapur kayu/arang</b> <i>Wood/ charcoal stove</i>	<b>Ketuhar gelombang mikro</b> <i>Microwave oven</i>	<b>Penapis air</b> <i>Water filter</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>					
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Johor	93.6	3.3	-	6.5	-
Kedah	95.9	2.0	3.6	2.6	2.3
Kelantan	94.6	2.4	11.9	2.1	1.2
Melaka	100.0	-	-	-	50.0
Negeri Sembilan	86.3	-	13.7	-	-
Pahang	96.0	16.1	7.9	4.1	12.0
Pulau Pinang	100.0	-	-	7.7	15.5
Perak	95.7	4.2	4.3	6.4	8.5
Perlis	95.0	-	10.2	10.2	14.9
Selangor	100.0	-	-	5.4	-
Terengganu	96.6	7.2	13.3	4.4	16.1
Sabah	94.3	2.4	15.7	3.4	2.2
Sarawak	92.6	4.3	39.1	4.7	4.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	95.0	-	-	10.0	5.0
W.P. Labuan	100.0	19.8	-	11.9	-

**Jadual 4.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.11: Percentage distribution of poor households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)					
<b>Negeri</b> <i>State</i>	<b>Komputer peribadi</b> <i>Personal computer</i>	<b>Komputer riba</b> <i>Laptop</i>	<b>Tablet</b> <i>Tablet</i>	<b>Langganan internet</b> <i>Internet subscription</i>	<b>Telefon bimbit/ Telefon pintar</b> <i>Mobile phone/ smart phone</i>	<b>Telefon talian tetap</b> <i>Fixed-line telephone</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>						
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>
Johor	9.7	6.5	-	6.5	84.0	19.3
Kedah	-	17.3	-	-	95.4	-
Kelantan	1.0	5.0	-	2.2	88.0	7.4
Melaka	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-	-	85.5	-
Pahang	-	36.0	-	4.1	96.0	4.1
Pulau Pinang	7.7	-	-	-	86.2	-
Perak	2.1	12.8	-	6.4	85.1	19.1
Perlis	-	20.2	-	5.0	85.5	9.8
Selangor	5.1	5.4	-	5.1	94.6	5.1
Terengganu	5.4	26.5	-	7.6	87.0	8.5
Sabah	1.4	18.7	0.4	1.1	89.6	2.6
Sarawak	6.2	22.1	0.4	1.7	92.2	4.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5.0	5.0	-	10.0	100.0	-
W.P. Labuan	-	19.8	-	-	100.0	19.8

**Jadual 4.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.11: Percentage distribution of poor households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)				
<b>Negeri</b> <i>State</i>	<b>Kamera/Video digital</b> <i>Digital camera/video</i>	<b>Radio/Hi-fi</b>	<b>Pemain Video/VCD/DVD</b> <i>Video/VCD/DVD player</i>	<b>Televisyen</b> <i>Television</i>	<b>Siaran TV berbayar</b> <i>Paid TV channel</i>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>					
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>17.2</b>
Johor	-	77.5	32.3	100.0	9.7
Kedah	-	51.6	23.0	93.6	3.0
Kelantan	0.6	56.9	32.8	92.9	15.0
Melaka	-	100.0	-	100.0	50.0
Negeri Sembilan	-	58.0	43.5	100.0	29.0
Pahang	12.1	68.1	32.2	100.0	31.9
Pulau Pinang	-	55.3	35.3	100.0	31.0
Perak	4.3	61.7	34.1	95.7	10.6
Perlis	4.7	50.0	45.2	100.0	10.2
Selangor	-	31.5	15.9	94.6	21.0
Terengganu	-	53.2	14.7	98.3	14.1
Sabah	1.0	32.5	44.9	82.2	22.0
Sarawak	1.3	56.5	44.7	91.7	4.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	10.0	55.0	55.0	100.0	40.0
W.P. Labuan	-	36.1	36.1	100.0	80.2

**Jadual 4.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.11: Percentage distribution of poor households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)					
<b>Negeri</b>	<b>Kereta</b>	<b>Motosikal/ skuter</b>	<b>Basikal</b>	<b>Alat pendingin hawa</b>	<b>Mesin basuh</b>	<b>Peti sejuk</b>
<i>State</i>	<i>Car</i>	<i>Motorcycle/ scooter</i>	<i>Bicycle</i>	<i>Air-conditioner</i>	<i>Washing machine</i>	<i>Refrigerator</i>
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>						
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>85.4</b>
Johor	42.1	84.2	52.6	5.3	89.5	94.7
Kedah	32.2	70.5	48.2	-	76.9	95.7
Kelantan	41.6	84.0	57.9	-	100.0	84.0
Melaka	50.0	100.0	50.0	-	100.0	100.0
Negeri Sembilan	60.0	80.0	-	20.0	80.0	100.0
Pahang	27.3	90.9	27.3	9.1	81.8	90.9
Pulau Pinang	22.2	44.4	44.4	-	66.7	88.9
Perak	45.5	90.9	59.1	9.1	90.9	95.5
Perlis	50.0	75.0	-	25.0	75.0	100.0
Selangor	-	40.0	20.0	-	90.0	100.0
Terengganu	15.4	91.3	35.2	-	91.3	91.3
Sabah	19.0	11.1	7.1	2.8	62.5	74.7
Sarawak	24.4	48.3	18.8	-	64.9	74.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	40.0	40.0	-	10.0	90.0	95.0
W.P. Labuan	100.0	-	50.0	-	50.0	50.0

**Jadual 4.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.11: Percentage distribution of poor households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)				
Negeri <i>State</i>	Dapur masak gas/elektrik <i>Gas/electric stove</i>	Dapur minyak tanah <i>Kerosene stove</i>	Dapur kayu/arang <i>Wood/ charcoal stove</i>	Ketuhar gelombang mikro <i>Microwave oven</i>	Penapis air <i>Water filter</i>
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>					
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Johor	100.0	5.3	-	10.5	-
Kedah	95.7	-	4.3	4.3	-
Kelantan	100.0	3.8	10.3	3.8	-
Melaka	100.0	-	-	-	50.0
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	-	-	-	-
Pahang	100.0	27.3	-	9.1	9.1
Pulau Pinang	100.0	-	-	11.1	22.2
Perak	95.5	-	4.5	13.6	18.2
Perlis	100.0	-	-	0.0	25.0
Selangor	100.0	-	-	10.0	-
Terengganu	100.0	-	5.5	8.7	8.7
Sabah	94.2	1.9	4.9	5.3	2.3
Sarawak	87.4	-	17.4	8.7	9.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	95.0	-	-	10.0	5.0
W.P. Labuan	100.0	50.0	-	-	-

**Jadual 4.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.11: Percentage distribution of poor households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)					
<b>Negeri</b> <i>State</i>	<b>Komputer peribadi</b> <i>Personal computer</i>	<b>Komputer riba</b> <i>Laptop</i>	<b>Tablet</b> <i>Tablet</i>	<b>Langganan internet</b> <i>Internet subscription</i>	<b>Telefon bimbit/ Telefon pintar</b> <i>Mobile phone/ smart phone</i>	<b>Telefon talian tetap</b> <i>Fixed-line telephone</i>
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>						
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>18.6</b>	-	<b>4.2</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>
Johor	10.5	10.5	-	10.5	94.7	15.8
Kedah	-	28.5	-	-	89.3	-
Kelantan	-	3.8	-	8.0	84.0	16.0
Melaka	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	-
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-	-	80.0	-
Pahang	-	36.3	-	9.1	100.0	9.1
Pulau Pinang	11.1	-	-	-	88.9	-
Perak	-	9.1	-	4.5	86.4	18.2
Perlis	-	-	-	-	50.0	25.0
Selangor	-	10.0	-	-	90.0	-
Terengganu	-	18.8	-	8.7	80.9	13.6
Sabah	1.6	24.5	-	1.6	93.9	3.0
Sarawak	19.3	34.7	-	6.7	100.0	10.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5.0	5.0	-	10.0	100.0	-
W.P. Labuan	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	50.0

**Jadual 4.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.11: Percentage distribution of poor households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)				
<b>Negeri</b> <i>State</i>	<b>Kamera/Video digital</b> <i>Digital camera/video</i>	<b>Radio/Hi-fi</b>	<b>Pemain Video/VCD/DVD</b> <i>Video/VCD/DVD player</i>	<b>Televisyen</b> <i>Television</i>	<b>Siaran TV berbayar</b> <i>Paid TV channel</i>
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>					
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>19.7</b>
Johor	-	84.2	36.8	100.0	15.8
Kedah	-	45.3	16.3	90.4	5.2
Kelantan	-	61.1	53.1	89.7	23.3
Melaka	-	100.0	-	100.0	50.0
Negeri Sembilan	-	80.0	60.0	100.0	40.0
Pahang	18.2	72.7	45.5	100.0	27.3
Pulau Pinang	-	44.5	33.3	100.0	44.5
Perak	9.1	68.2	40.9	95.5	13.6
Perlis	25.0	50.0	25.0	100.0	-
Selangor	-	30.0	20.0	90.0	20.0
Terengganu	-	50.8	10.0	100.0	4.7
Sabah	0.7	38.5	54.0	88.2	21.7
Sarawak	-	51.8	40.7	94.9	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	10.0	55.0	55.0	100.0	40.0
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	100.0	50.0

**Jadual 4.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.11: Percentage distribution of poor households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)					
<b>Negeri</b>	<b>Kereta</b>	<b>Motosikal/ skuter</b>	<b>Basikal</b>	<b>Alat pendingin hawa</b>	<b>Mesin basuh</b>	<b>Peti sejuk</b>
<i>State</i>	<i>Car</i>	<i>Motorcycle/ scooter</i>	<i>Bicycle</i>	<i>Air-conditioner</i>	<i>Washing machine</i>	<i>Refrigerator</i>
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>						
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>73.5</b>
Johor	41.7	66.7	16.7	16.7	75.0	83.3
Kedah	42.5	96.4	24.3	0.8	76.8	100.0
Kelantan	39.4	89.7	34.7	2.9	79.0	79.9
Melaka	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	-	50.0	-	-	50.0	50.0
Pahang	35.7	78.6	42.9	-	78.6	85.7
Pulau Pinang	40.0	80.1	80.0	-	80.1	80.1
Perak	48.0	96.0	64.0	4.0	68.0	92.0
Perlis	56.3	93.8	68.7	-	68.7	100.0
Selangor	55.6	88.9	33.3	11.1	100.0	88.9
Terengganu	32.4	80.8	51.8	3.2	84.0	83.0
Sabah	16.1	20.0	10.1	0.6	29.1	60.4
Sarawak	13.7	61.3	18.3	3.1	35.9	68.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	19.7	40.2	-	-	80.3	100.0



**Jadual 4.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.11: Percentage distribution of poor households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)				
<b>Negeri</b> <i>State</i>	<b>Dapur masak</b> <i>Gas/electric</i> <i>stove</i>	<b>Dapur</b> <i>minyak tanah</i> <i>Kerosene</i> <i>stove</i>	<b>Dapur</b> <i>kayu/arang</i> <i>Wood/</i> <i>charcoal stove</i>	<b>Ketuhar</b> <i>gelombang mikro</i> <i>Microwave oven</i>	<b>Penapis</b> <i>air</i> <i>Water filter</i>
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>					
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Johor	83.3	-	-	-	-
Kedah	96.0	3.6	3.0	1.4	4.0
Kelantan	92.5	1.8	12.5	1.5	1.7
Melaka	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	50.0	-	50.0	-	-
Pahang	92.9	7.1	14.3	-	14.3
Pulau Pinang	100.0	-	-	-	-
Perak	96.0	8.0	4.0	-	-
Perlis	93.8	-	12.5	12.5	12.5
Selangor	100.0	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	93.3	14.5	21.2	-	23.6
Sabah	94.4	2.7	23.2	2.0	2.2
Sarawak	94.4	5.8	46.7	3.3	2.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	100.0	-	-	19.7	-

**Jadual 4.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

Table 4.11: Percentage distribution of poor households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)

	(%)					
<b>Negeri</b> <i>State</i>	<b>Komputer peribadi</b> <i>Personal computer</i>	<b>Komputer riba</b> <i>Laptop</i>	<b>Tablet</b> <i>Tablet</i>	<b>Langganan internet</b> <i>Internet subscription</i>	<b>Telefon bimbit/ Telefon pintar</b> <i>Mobile phone/ smart phone</i>	<b>Telefon talian tetap</b> <i>Fixed-line telephone</i>
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>						
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>
Johor	8.3	-	-	-	66.7	25.0
Kedah	-	8.8	-	-	100.0	-
Kelantan	1.4	5.5	-	-	89.5	4.1
Melaka	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-	-	100.0	-
Pahang	-	35.7	-	-	92.9	-
Pulau Pinang	-	-	-	-	80.0	-
Perak	4.0	16.0	-	8.0	84.0	20.0
Perlis	-	25.0	-	6.2	93.8	6.2
Selangor	11.1	-	-	11.1	100.0	11.1
Terengganu	10.9	34.3	-	6.5	93.3	3.2
Sabah	1.2	14.6	0.7	0.8	86.6	2.3
Sarawak	1.6	17.7	0.6	-	89.5	1.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	100.0	-

**Jadual 4.11: Taburan peratus isi rumah miskin mengikut peralatan yang digunakan, negeri dan strata, Malaysia, 2012 (samb.)**

*Table 4.11: Percentage distribution of poor households by items used, state and strata, Malaysia, 2012 (cont'd)*

	(%)				
<b>Negeri</b> <i>State</i>	<b>Kamera/Video digital</b> <i>Digital camera/video</i>	<b>Radio/Hi-fi</b>	<b>Pemain Video/VCD/DVD</b> <i>Video/VCD/DVD player</i>	<b>Televisyen</b> <i>Television</i>	<b>Siaran TV berbayar</b> <i>Paid TV channel</i>
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>					
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>
Johor	-	66.7	25.0	100.0	-
Kedah	-	56.3	28.0	96.0	1.4
Kelantan	0.9	55.3	24.9	94.1	11.8
Melaka	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-	100.0	-
Pahang	7.1	64.3	21.4	100.0	35.7
Pulau Pinang	-	80.1	40.0	100.0	-
Perak	-	56.0	28.0	96.0	8.0
Perlis	-	50.0	49.9	100.0	12.5
Selangor	-	33.3	11.1	100.0	22.2
Terengganu	-	55.7	19.6	96.5	23.7
Sabah	1.1	28.4	38.6	78.1	22.2
Sarawak	1.8	58.2	46.1	90.6	5.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
W.P. Labuan	-	59.8	59.8	100.0	100.0

**JADUAL RALAT PIAWAI**

*TABLES OF STANDARD ERROR*

**Jadual 5.1: Ralat piawai bagi anggaran pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata mengikut kumpulan etnik dan strata, Malaysia, 2012**

*Table 5.1: Standard error of estimates for mean monthly household income by ethnic group and strata, Malaysia, 2012*

Kumpulan etnik <i>Ethnic group</i>	Pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata <i>Mean monthly household income</i> (RM)	Ralat piawai bagi anggaran <i>Standard error of estimate</i>		Julat pendapatan purata pada 95% selang keyakinan <i>Range of average income at 95% confidence interval</i> (RM)
		Nilai relatif <i>Relative value</i> (%)	Nilai mutlak <i>Absolute value</i> (RM)	
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>				
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	5,000	0.6	29	4,943 - 5,057
Bumiputera	4,457	0.7	30	4,398 - 4,516
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	6,366	1.2	74	6,221 - 6,511
India/ <i>Indians</i>	5,233	2.8	147	4,945 - 5,521
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	3,843	8.7	336	3,184 - 4,502
<b>BANDAR/URBAN</b>				
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	5,742	0.7	40	5,664 - 5,820
Bumiputera	5,301	0.8	45	5,213 - 5,389
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	6,622	1.2	80	6,465 - 6,779
India/ <i>Indians</i>	5,491	3.0	164	5,170 - 5,812
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	5,323	11.9	633	4,082 - 6,564
<b>LUAR BANDAR/RURAL</b>				
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	3,080	0.7	23	3,035 - 3,125
Bumiputera	3,010	0.8	24	2,963 - 3,057
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	3,806	2.8	108	3,594 - 4,018
India/ <i>Indians</i>	3,271	4.2	139	2,999 - 3,543
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	2,432	5.3	128	2,181 - 2,683

**NOTA TEKNIKAL**  
*TECHNICAL NOTES*

## 1. Pendahuluan

Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah dan Kemudahan Asas (PPIR/KA) 2012 merupakan penyiasatan pendapatan terkini yang dijalankan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia selepas penyiasatan terakhir pada tahun 2009. Penyiasatan ini dijalankan dua kali dalam tempoh lima tahun. Penerbitan ini menyediakan data pendapatan, kemiskinan dan kemudahan asas di peringkat nasional dan negeri bagi **warganegara sahaja**.

## 2. Objektif penyiasatan

- 2.1 Objektif utama penyiasatan adalah seperti berikut:
- Mengumpul maklumat pola taburan pendapatan isi rumah;
  - Mengenal pasti golongan miskin; dan
  - Mengenal pasti tahap kemudahan asas yang dinikmati oleh isi rumah miskin.
- 2.2 Data daripada penyiasatan ini digunakan oleh kerajaan sebagai input dalam pembentukan plan pembangunan Negara terutamanya bagi penyediaan Rancangan Malaysia Kesepuluh.

## 3. Kaedah pengumpulan data

- 3.1 Pengumpulan data dijalankan dengan menggunakan kaedah temu ramah bersemuka. Pegawai dan anggota Jabatan yang terlibat dalam penyiasatan ini diberikan latihan khusus sebagai

## 1. Introduction

*The Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey (HIS/BA) 2012 is the latest income survey carried out by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia after the last survey in 2009. The survey is implemented twice in five years. This publication provides data on income, poverty and basic amenities at national and state levels for **citizens only**.*

## 2. Objective of survey

- 2.1 *The main objectives of the survey are as follows:*
- *collect information on income distribution pattern of households;*
  - *identify the poverty groups; and*
  - *identify the accessibility of basic amenities by poor households.*
- 2.2 *Data from this survey are used by the government as inputs for the formulation of national development plan especially in preparing for Tenth Malaysia Plan.*

## 3. Method of data collection

- 3.1 *Data collection was carried out using the personal interview approach. Officers and staff of the Department who were involved in this survey were given special training as*

penemu ramah. Mereka akan melawat isi rumah (IR) di tempat kediaman terpilih bagi mengumpul maklumat berkaitan demografi, pendapatan dan kemudahan asas dengan menggunakan borang soal selidik.

- 3.2 Penyemakan kerja luar dibuat oleh pegawai berpengalaman dari Jabatan Perangkaan Negeri bagi mengesan dan membetulkan sebarang kesilapan atau maklumat yang tertinggal ketika penyiasatan. Di samping itu, temu ramah ulangan bagi sesetengah isi rumah terpilih dilaksanakan bagi memastikan kualiti data yang dipungut.

#### 4. Tempoh rujukan

Tempoh rujukan bagi maklumat pendapatan isi rumah adalah bagi tempoh dua belas bulan yang lalu. Sebagai contohnya, jika bulan penyiasatan ialah Julai 2012, maka pendapatan yang dikira adalah dari 1 Julai 2011 sehingga 30 Jun 2012. Tempoh PPIR/KA 2012 adalah berbeza berbanding dengan penyiasatan yang lepas di mana PPIR/KA 2012 bermula pada bulan Julai 2012 dan berakhir pada Disember 2012 manakala PPIR/KA 2009 bermula pada bulan April 2009 dan berakhir pada Mac 2010.

#### 5. Liputan dan skop

- 5.1 Penyiasatan ini meliputi kedua-dua kawasan bandar dan luar bandar bagi negeri-negeri di Malaysia **kecuali** Blok Penghitungan (BP) Orang Asli di

*interviewers. They visited selected households (HH) to collect information on demography, income and basic amenities using a set of questionnaires.*

- 3.2 *Field checks were done by experienced officers from the Department of Statistics' State Office to detect and rectify errors or omission of cases which occurred during the survey. In addition, re-interviews of certain selected households were done to ensure the quality of data collected.*

#### 4. Reference period

*The reference period for the household income information was for the last twelve months. For example, if the survey month was July 2012, income recorded will be those received from 1<sup>st</sup> July 2011 until 30<sup>th</sup> June 2012. The survey period for HIS/BA 2012 differed from that of the previous survey whereby the HIS/BA 2012 started in July 2012 and completed in December 2012 whereas HIS/BA 2009 commenced in April 2009 and ended in March 2010.*

#### 5. Scope and coverage

- 5.1 *The survey covered both urban and rural areas in Malaysia **except** the Orang Asli Enumeration Blocks (EBs) in*



Semenanjung Malaysia. Pada kebiasaannya, BP yang berada di kawasan pedalaman tidak diliputi dalam rangka pensampelan. Walau bagaimanapun, bagi penyiasatan yang terkini, Jabatan telah memperluaskan liputan penyiasatan dengan melibatkan BP di kawasan ini.

5.2 Penyiasatan ini meliputi isi rumah yang tinggal di tempat kediaman (TK) persendirian sahaja. Isi rumah institusi iaitu mereka yang tinggal di asrama, hotel, hospital, rumah orang tua, berek tentera dan polis, penjara, rumah kebajikan dan institusi lain yang serupa tidak dimasukkan dalam rangka penyiasatan.

5.3 Maklumat terperinci tentang pendapatan diperoleh daripada ahli isi rumah yang **menerima pendapatan**. Berdasarkan kepada garis panduan "A Provisional Framework for Household Income, Consumption, Saving and Wealth" yang diterbitkan oleh Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) dan "Final Report and Recommendations of the Expert Group on the Household Income Statistics (The Canberra Group 2001)", punca pendapatan adalah merangkumi:

(i) penerimaan daripada **pekerjaan bergaji** (termasuk upah dan gaji, elaun tunai, bonus, komisen, bayaran kerja lebih masa, makanan percuma/konsesi, tempat menginap

*Peninsular Malaysia. Usually, the EBs that lie in the interior areas are not included in the sampling frames. However, for the latest survey, the Department expanded its coverage to include these EBs.*

5.2 *The survey covered households staying in private living quarters (LQ) only. The institutional households, that is, those living in hostels, hotels, hospitals, old folk's homes, military and police barracks, prisons, welfare homes and other institutions were excluded from the coverage of the survey.*

5.3 *Detailed information on income was obtained from the household members who are **income recipients**. Based on the "A Provisional Framework for Household Income, Consumption, Saving and Wealth" published by Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) and "Final Report and Recommendations of the Expert Group on the Household Income Statistics (The Canberra Group 2001)", the sources of income comprise:*

*(i) earnings from **paid employment** (including wages and salaries, cash allowances, bonuses, commissions, overtime payments, free/concessional food, free/concessional lodging,*

percuma/konsesi, barang pengguna dan perkhidmatan percuma/konsesi, bayaran berupa mata benda dan pencaruman majikan kepada KWSP, PERKESO);

(ii) pendapatan daripada **bekerja sendiri** (termasuk nilai barang yang dikeluarkan di rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri);

(iii) pendapatan daripada **harta** (termasuk royalti, sewaan, faedah dan dividen);

(iv) **pindahan semasa yang diterima** (termasuk penerimaan wang daripada isi rumah lain, bayaran nafkah, biasiswa / dermasiswa / *fellowships*, pencen, pembayaran lain berkala yang diterima dan hadiah berupa wang tunai atau mata benda yang diterima); dan

(v) **lain-lain pendapatan** (termasuk sewa dinilai bagi rumah yang diduduki oleh pemilik, hasil sewa daripada rumah/harta lain dan sewa daripada tempat menginap).

5.4 Komponen kemudahan asas yang diliputi adalah pendidikan, kesihatan, perumahan, peralatan dan kemudahan isi rumah. Walau bagaimanapun, bagi tujuan penerbitan, hanya maklumat terpilih sahaja diberi perhatian untuk menggambarkan tahap

*free/concessional consumer goods and services, payment in-kinds and employer's contributions to EPF, SOCSO);*

(ii) *income from **self-employment** (including value of home-produced goods for own consumption);*

(iii) ***property income** (including royalties, rents, interests and dividends);*

(iv) ***current transfers received** (including remittances, alimony, scholarships/ bursaries / fellowships, pensions, other periodic payments received and gifts in cash or in-kind); and*

(v) ***other income** (including imputed rent of owner-occupied house, rental income from house/other property and rent from lodging).*

5.4 *The components of the basic amenities covered were education, health, housing, household appliances and amenities. However, for the purpose of reporting, only selected information was highlighted to show*

kemudahan asas yang dinikmati oleh penduduk, khususnya isi rumah miskin.

- (i) **Pendidikan** meliputi jarak institusi pendidikan dari tempat kediaman. Bagi kanak-kanak yang dalam lingkungan umur bersekolah tetapi tidak bersekolah, sebab utama mereka tidak bersekolah akan ditanya;
- (ii) **Kesihatan** meliputi maklumat tentang jarak institusi kesihatan kerajaan atau swasta dari tempat kediaman;
- (iii) **Perumahan** meliputi maklumat seperti jenis pemilikan, keadaan rumah, bilangan bilik tidur, jenis bahan binaan untuk dinding luar, jenis tandas, kemudahan bekalan air, kemudahan bekalan elektrik dan kemudahan kutipan sampah; dan
- (iv) **Peralatan dan kemudahan isi rumah** meliputi peralatan dan kemudahan komunikasi yang dimiliki oleh ahli isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri seperti kereta, mesin basuh, telefon, langganan internet dan sebagainya.

## 6. Rangka pensampelan

6.1 Rangka yang digunakan bagi pemilihan sampel PPIR/KA 2012 adalah berdasarkan Rangka Pensampelan Isi Rumah yang terdiri daripada

*the level of basic amenities enjoyed by the population, especially the poor households.*

- (i) **Education** covers distance of educational institution from the living quarters. For school-going children who were not schooling, main reasons for not attending school were asked;
- (ii) **Health** covers information on distance of government and private health institutions from living quarters;
- (iii) **Housing** covers information on the type of ownership, condition of building, number of bedrooms, types of materials for outer walls, types of toilets, water supply, electricity supply and garbage collection facilities; and
- (iv) **Household appliances and amenities** cover equipment and communication facilities owned by household members for own use such as car, washing machine, telephone, internet subscription and others.

## 6. Sampling frame

6.1 *The frame used for the selection of sample for HIS/BA 2012 was based on the Household Sampling Frame which was made up of*

Blok Penghitungan (BP) yang diwujudkan untuk Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010. BP dari segi geografi adalah suatu kawasan muka bumi yang diwujudkan secara rekaan dan mempunyai sempadan tertentu. Secara purata, BP mengandungi antara 80 hingga 120 TK. Pada amnya, kesemua BP dibentuk di dalam lingkungan sempadan yang diwartakan iaitu di dalam daerah pentadbiran, mukim atau pihak berkuasa tempatan.

6.2 BP dalam rangka pensampelan dikelaskan mengikut kawasan bandar dan luar bandar. Kawasan bandar ditakrif sebagaimana yang telah digunakan dalam Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010. Kawasan bandar ialah kawasan yang diwartakan serta kawasan tepubina yang bersempadan dengannya dan gabungan kedua-dua kawasan ini mempunyai penduduk seramai 10,000 orang atau lebih.

Definisi kawasan bandar juga mengambil kira kawasan pembangunan khusus iaitu kawasan pembangunan yang tidak diwartakan dan boleh dikenal pasti serta terpisah dari kawasan yang diwartakan atau kawasan tepubina melebihi 5 km dan mempunyai penduduk sekurang-kurangnya 10,000 dengan 60 peratus penduduk (berumur 15 tahun dan lebih) terlibat dalam aktiviti bukan pertanian. Kawasan selainnya yang diwartakan dan mempunyai jumlah penduduk kurang daripada 10,000 orang serta kawasan yang tidak diwartakan dikelaskan sebagai luar bandar.

*Enumeration Blocks (EBs) created for the 2010 Population and Housing Census. EBs are geographical contiguous areas of land with identifiable boundaries. On average, each EB contains about 80 to 120 living quarters. Generally, all EBs are formed within gazetted boundaries i.e. within administrative districts, mukim or local authority areas.*

*6.2 The EBs in the sampling frame are also classified by urban and rural areas. Urban areas are as defined in the 2010 Population and Housing Census. Urban areas are gazetted areas with their adjoining built-up areas which had a combined population of 10,000 or more.*

*The definition of urban areas also takes into account the special development area namely the development area which is not gazetted and can be identified and separated from the gazetted area or built-up area of more than 5 km and a population of at least 10,000 with 60 per cent of the population (aged 15 years and over) involved in non-agricultural activities. All other gazetted areas with a population of less than 10,000 persons and non-gazetted areas are classified as rural.*

6.3 Kawasan tepubina didefinisikan sebagai kawasan yang terletak bersebelahan kawasan yang diwartakan dan mempunyai sekurang-kurangnya 60 peratus penduduk (berumur 15 tahun dan lebih) yang terlibat dalam aktiviti bukan pertanian.

*Built-up areas were defined as areas contiguous to a gazetted area and had at least 60 per cent of their population (aged 15 years and over) engaged in non-agricultural activities.*

6.4 Pemandaran merupakan satu proses yang dinamik dan sentiasa berubah mengikut kemajuan dan pembangunan. Oleh itu, kawasan bandar bagi Banci tahun 2000 dan 2010 tidak semestinya merujuk kepada kawasan yang sama kerana kawasan yang memenuhi kriteria bandar akan terus bertambah dan berkembang.

*6.4 Urbanisation is a dynamic process and keeps changing with development and growth. Thus, the urban areas for the 2000 and 2010 Censuses do not necessarily refer to the same areas, as areas fulfilling the above criteria of urban continue to expand and grow.*

6.5 Pengelasan kawasan mengikut strata yang digunakan adalah seperti berikut:  
*The classification of area by strata is as follows:*

Strata	Jumlah penduduk dalam kawasan yang diwartakan dan tepubina <i>Population of gazetted and adjoining built-up areas</i>
(i) Metropolitan/ <i>Metropolitan</i>	75,000 dan lebih <i>75,000 and above</i>
(ii) Bandar Besar/ <i>Urban Large</i>	10,000 hingga 74,999 <i>10,000 to 74,999</i>
(iii) Bandar Kecil/ <i>Urban Small</i>	1,000 hingga 9,999 <i>1,000 to 9,999</i>
(iv) Luar Bandar/ <i>Rural</i>	Kawasan selebihnya <i>All other areas</i>

6.6 Bagi tujuan pensampelan, pengelasan yang luas seperti di atas adalah memadai untuk semua negeri serta Wilayah Persekutuan. Namun bagi Sabah dan Sarawak, memandangkan masalah kesukaran untuk akses ke kawasan pedalaman, strata luar bandar dipecahkan lagi berdasarkan kepada jangka waktu yang diambil untuk sampai ke sesuatu tempat dari pusat bandar yang terdekat.

*6.6 For sampling purposes, the above broad classification was found to be adequate for all states and federal territories. However, for Sabah and Sarawak, due to inaccessibility, the rural strata had to be further stratified based on the time taken to reach the area from the nearest urban centre.*

6.7 Bagi tujuan penjadualan, strata-strata dicantumkan seperti berikut:

Bandar = Metropolitan + Bandar besar  
Luar bandar = Bandar kecil + Keseluruhan  
luar bandar

6.6 *For purposes of tabulation by urban and rural, the strata were combined as follows:*

*Urban = Metropolitan + Urban large*  
*Rural = Urban small + All rural*

## 7. Reka bentuk pensampelan

## 7. Sample design

7.1 Reka bentuk pensampelan berstrata dua peringkat telah digunakan yang mana pembentukan strata adalah seperti berikut:

7.1 *A two-stage stratified sampling design was adopted and the levels of stratification are as follows:*

	<b>Strata utama</b> <i>Primary strata</i>	<b>Strata kedua</b> <i>Secondary strata</i>
(A) Johor, Melaka, Negeri Sembilan, Pahang, Pulau Pinang, Perak, Perlis, Selangor, W.P. Kuala Lumpur, W.P. Labuan, W.P. Putrajaya	Terdiri daripada negeri seperti di (A) <i>Made up of state as in (A)</i>	terdiri daripada strata bandar dan luar bandar seperti yang dinyatakan di perkara 6.5 dan dibentuk dalam strata utama kecuali W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya yang tiada strata luar bandar  <i>made up of urban and rural as defined in para 6.5 and were formed within the primary strata except W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya with no rural strata</i>
(B) Kedah, Kelantan, Terengganu, Sabah, Sarawak	Terdiri daripada negeri seperti di (B) <i>Made up of state as in (B)</i>	terdiri daripada daerah/residen (bagi negeri Sabah sahaja) dan dibentuk di dalam strata utama  <i>comprised district/resident (for Sabah only) and were formed within the primary strata</i>

7.2 Sampel-sampel telah dipilih secara bebas bagi setiap peringkat pada strata kedua. Unit pensampelan peringkat pertama ialah BP manakala unit pensampelan peringkat kedua ialah TK dalam BP tersebut. TK terpilih meliputi kesemua isi rumah dan orang yang tinggal di dalamnya. Di setiap

7.2 *Samples are drawn independently within each level of the secondary strata. The units for first stage sample selection are the EBs while the second stage units are the LQs within the EBs. All households and persons within the selected LQs are canvassed. At every stage of selection, the units are selected*

peringkat pemilihan, unit-unit telah dipilih secara sistematik dengan kebarangkalian yang sama dalam strata kedua.

*systematically with equal probability within each level of the secondary strata.*

### 8. Saiz sampel

Saiz sampel yang diperlukan adalah berdasarkan kepada ralat piawai relatif data penyiasatan terdahulu bagi setiap strata dan negeri. Faktor lain seperti kos dan keperluan anggota juga diambil kira dalam menentukan saiz sampel. Saiz sampel yang terpilih adalah seperti berikut:

### 8. Sample size

*The sample size required is based on the relative standard error of the previous survey for each strata and state. Other factors such as cost and availability of staff are also taken into consideration in determining the sample size. The selected sample size is as follows:*

**Jadual 1: Taburan bilangan BP, TK Terpilih dan bilangan isi rumah yang respons mengikut negeri**

*Table 1: Distribution of selected EBs, LQs and number of households response by state*

Negeri/State	Bilangan BP Number of EBs	Bilangan TK Number of LQs	Bilangan IR yang Respons Number of HH Response
Johor	501	4,008	3,468
Kedah	372	2,976	2,745
Kelantan	435	3,480	3,284
Melaka	199	1,592	1,401
Negeri Sembilan	212	1,696	1,540
Pahang	280	2,240	1,978
Pulau Pinang	350	2,800	2,405
Perak	443	3,544	3,134
Perlis	140	1,120	1,066
Selangor	700	5,600	4,681
Terengganu	290	2,320	2,169
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	400	3,200	2,651
W.P. Putrajaya	45	360	326
<b>Semenanjung Malaysia</b>	<b>4,367</b>	<b>34,936</b>	<b>30,848</b>
Sabah	901	7,208	5,930
Sarawak	1,047	8,376	6,805
W.P. Labuan	83	664	523
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	<b>6,398</b>	<b>51,184</b>	<b>44,106</b>

## 9. Konsep dan definisi

### 9.1 Tempat kediaman

Tempat Kediaman adalah suatu struktur yang dibina berasingan dan bebas yang lazimnya digunakan untuk tempat tinggal. Takrifan perkataan **berasingan** dan **bebas** adalah seperti berikut:

#### **Berasingan**

Struktur adalah dianggap sebagai berasingan jika ia dikelilingi oleh dinding, pagar dan lain-lain serta ditutupi oleh bumbung.

#### **Bebas**

Struktur dikatakan bebas apabila ia mempunyai jalan masuk secara terus dari tangga umum, tempat lalu lintas atau ruang lapang (iaitu penghuni boleh masuk atau keluar dari tempat kediaman mereka tanpa melalui perkarangan sesiapa pun).

### 9.2 Isi rumah

Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara dan/atau orang yang tidak bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan hidup yang lain.

### 9.3 Pendapatan isi rumah

Pendapatan isi rumah ialah jumlah pendapatan terakru kepada ahli isi rumah, dalam bentuk wang tunai dan/atau mata benda yang berlaku berulang kali dalam jangka masa setahun atau lebih kerap lagi.

## 9. Concepts and definitions

### 9.1 *Living quarters*

*Living quarters are defined as independent and separate structures, which are usually used as place of abode. The terms, **separate** and **independent** mean the following:*

#### **Separate**

*A structure is considered separate if it is surrounded by walls, fence, etc. and is covered by a roof.*

#### **Independent**

*A structure is said to be independent if it has direct access via a public staircase, communal passageway or landing (that is, occupants can come in or go out of their living quarters without passing through someone else's premises).*

### 9.2 *Household*

*A household is defined as a person or a group of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other living essentials.*

### 9.3 *Household income*

*Household income refers to total income accrued to members of a household, both in cash and/or in kind on a regular basis in one year or more often.*



#### 9.4 Penerima pendapatan

Penerima pendapatan merujuk kepada ahli isi rumah yang menerima pendapatan dalam tempoh rujukan.

#### 9.5 Kumpulan etnik

Klasifikasi kumpulan etnik adalah berdasarkan klasifikasi yang telah digunakan dalam Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2010. Pengelasan tersebut adalah seperti berikut:

<b>Malaysia</b>
<b>Warganegara Malaysia/Malaysian Citizen</b>
<b>Bumiputera</b>
<b>Cina/Chinese</b>
<b>India/Indians</b>
<b>Lain-lain/Others</b>

#### 9.6 Pekerjaan

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut klasifikasi “Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2008” yang berasaskan kepada “*International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)*”.

Bagi seseorang yang mempunyai lebih daripada satu pekerjaan, hanya pekerjaan yang mengambil masa terbanyak semasa tempoh rujukan dianggap sebagai pekerjaan utamanya. Jika masa bekerja bagi tiap-tiap pekerjaan itu sama, maka pekerjaan yang menghasilkan pendapatan yang tertinggi adalah pekerjaan utamanya. Dalam kes di mana bilangan jam bekerja

#### 9.4 *Income recipient*

*Income recipient refers to a household member who receives income within the reference period.*

#### 9.5 *Ethnic group*

*Ethnic group classification is based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census. The classification is as follows:*

#### 9.6 *Occupation*

*Occupation is classified according to “Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2008” based on the “International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)”.*

*For a person having more than one job, only the job at which he worked for the longest number of hours during the reference week is treated as his principal occupation. Should the number of hours worked for each job be the same, then the job with the highest income is the principal occupation. In cases where the number of hours worked*

dan pendapatannya adalah sama bagi setiap pekerjaan, pekerjaan di mana dia telah bekerja paling lama dianggap sebagai pekerjaan utamanya.

### 9.7 Industri

Industri dikelaskan mengikut “Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008” yang berasaskan kepada “*International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 4*”.

Pengelasan industri seseorang merujuk kepada yang berkaitan dengan pekerjaan utamanya.

### 9.8 Kemiskinan

Konsep kemiskinan yang digunakan adalah berdasarkan kepada kaedah yang telah diperkenalkan pada tahun 2004 iaitu dengan mengambil kira PGK makanan dan PGK bukan makanan bagi setiap isi rumah yang dilawati. PGK ditakrifkan secara berasingan bagi setiap isi rumah dalam PPIR/KA. Setiap PGK ini mengambil kira perkara-perkara berikut:

(i) **Saiz isi rumah dan komposisi demografi**

Isi rumah yang mempunyai bilangan ahli yang ramai memerlukan lebih perbelanjaan untuk makanan dan bukan makanan bagi mencapai taraf hidup yang memuaskan untuk semua ahlinya. Oleh kerana keperluan kalori berbeza di antara jantina dan peringkat umur, maka PGK

*and the income earned from each job are the same, the job at which he was working for the longest period of time is considered as the principal occupation.*

### 9.7 Industry

*Industry is classified according to the “Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008” based on the “International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 4”.*

*A person's industry classification refers to that of his principal occupation.*

### 9.8 Poverty

*The concept of poverty used is based on the methodology introduced in year 2004 which took into consideration of food PLI and non-food PLI for each household visited. PLI is defined separately for each household in the HIS/BA. Each household's PLI takes into consideration the following factors:*

(i) **The household's size and demographic composition**

*Larger households require more food and non food expenditures to achieve a satisfactory standard of living for its members. As the caloric requirements vary by sex and age, the food PLI also*

makanan akan berbeza mengikut komposisi demografi isi rumah.

(ii) **Lokasi isi rumah: Negeri dan strata (bandar/luar bandar)**

Harga bagi makanan dan bukan makanan berbeza secara ketara antara negeri dan antara kawasan bandar dengan luar bandar. Sebagai contoh, harga di Kuala Lumpur biasanya lebih tinggi daripada kawasan lain. PGK baru ini mengambil kira perbezaan harga ini.

9.9 Sesebuah isi rumah dalam PPIR/KA dianggap **miskin** jika **pendapatannya kurang daripada PGKnya**. Ini bermaksud isi rumah tersebut kekurangan sumber untuk memenuhi keperluan asas makanan dan bukan makanan bagi setiap ahlinya. Sesebuah isi rumah dianggap **miskin tegar** jika **pendapatannya kurang daripada PGK makanannya**. PGK bagi setiap isi rumah adalah berbeza mengikut lokasi (negeri dan strata), saiz isi rumah dan komposisi demografi.

9.10 **PGK makanan**

Komponen makanan dalam PGK ini ditetapkan berdasarkan kepada nasihat pakar pemakanan, pakar diet dan pakar perubatan daripada Kementerian Kesihatan, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia dan Universiti Putra Malaysia. Jumlah keperluan kilo kalori bagi satu keluarga seramai lima orang ialah sebanyak 8,725 sehari. Keperluan harian kilo kalori bagi setiap

*varies in accordance with the demographic composition of the household.*

(ii) **The household's location: State and strata (urban/rural)**

*Food and non-food prices vary significantly across states and between urban and rural areas. For example prices in Kuala Lumpur are usually higher than elsewhere. The new PLI takes into account of these price variations.*

9.9 *A household in the Household Income Survey is considered **poor** if its income is less than its **PLI**. This means that it lacks the resources to meet the basic food and non-food needs of its individual members. A household is considered **hard-core poor** if its income is below the **food PLI**. PLI for each household is different according to the location (state and strata), household size and demographic composition.*

9.10 **The food PLI**

*The food component of the PLI is based on the advice of nutritionists, dieticians and medical professionals from the Ministry of Health, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia and Universiti Putra Malaysia. The kilo calorie needed by a family of five persons is 8,725 per day. Individuals daily kilo calorie*

individu adalah mengandungi pemakanan yang seimbang yang terdiri daripada bijirin dan produk bijirin (beras, tepung gandum); ayam, telur dan ikan; susu; minyak dan lemak; gula; sayur-sayuran dan buah-buahan; dan kacang. Keperluan kilo kalori seterusnya ditukarkan kepada nilai ringgit mengikut harga runcit setiap kawasan.

#### 9.11 PGK bukan makanan

Komponen PGK Bukan Makanan dikira berasaskan kepada pola perbelanjaan isi rumah berpendapatan rendah yang dikenal pasti melalui Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah.

Komponen PGK bukan makanan ialah:

- Pakaian dan kasut;
- Sewa kasar, bahan api dan kuasa;
- Barang tahan lama (perabot, peralatan dan kelengkapan isi rumah);
- Pengangkutan dan perhubungan; dan
- Lain-lain perkara bukan makanan.

*requirements are met through a balanced diet which includes: cereals and cereal products (rice, wheat flour); chicken, eggs and fish; milk; oil and fats; sugar; vegetables and fruits and pulses. The kilo calorie requirements are then converted to monetary value using the retail prices at each locality.*

#### 9.11 The non-food PLI

*The non-food component of the PLI is determined by the spending pattern of low income households in the Household Expenditure Survey.*

*The non-food items of the PLI are:*

- *Clothing and footwear;*
- *Gross rent, fuel and power;*
- *Durables (furniture, furnishings and household equipment and operation);*
- *Transport and communication; and*
- *Other non-food items.*

#### Jadual 2: Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan bagi tahun 2012 mengikut kawasan

Tables 2: Poverty Line Income by regions for year 2012

Kawasan <i>Region</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Bandar <i>Urban</i>	Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>
(RM) sebulan/per month			
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	830	840	790
Sabah & W.P. Labuan	1,090	1,080	1,120
Sarawak	920	960	870

9.12 Pengiraan kadar kemiskinan

PGK bagi setiap isi rumah adalah berbeza mengikut lokasi (negeri dan strata), saiz isi rumah dan komposisi demografi. Kadar kemiskinan isi rumah kemudian dikira dengan menggunakan dua cara seperti berikut:

(i) **Kadar kemiskinan**

Pengiraan ini merangkumi kesemua isi rumah yang mempunyai pendapatan kasar bulanan di bawah **Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan**. Formula bagi pengiraan Kadar Kemiskinan (KK) seperti berikut:

$$KK/IP = \frac{\text{Bilangan isi rumah berpendapatan di bawah PGKnya}}{\text{Jumlah isi rumah}} \times 100$$

*Number of households with income below the PLI*  
*Total number of households*

(ii) **Kadar kemiskinan tegar**

Pengiraan ini merangkumi kesemua isi rumah yang mempunyai pendapatan kasar bulanan di bawah **Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan Makanan**.

Formula bagi pengiraan Kadar Kemiskinan Tegar (KKT) seperti berikut:

$$KKT/IHP = \frac{\text{Bilangan isi rumah berpendapatan di bawah PGK makanannya}}{\text{Jumlah isi rumah}} \times 100$$

*Number of households with income below Food PLI*  
*Total number of households*

9.12 *Calculation of poverty rates*

*PLI for each household differs according to location (state and strata), household size and demographic composition. The household poverty level was then measured using two formulas as follows:*

(i) **Poverty rate**

*The calculation involves all households having monthly gross income below **Poverty Line Income**. The calculation of the Incidence of Poverty (IP) is as follows:*

(ii) **Hardcore poverty rate**

*The calculation involves all households having gross monthly income below **Food Poverty Line Income**.*

*The calculation of the Incidence of Hardcore Poverty (IHP) is as follows:*

## 10. Penilaian data

Data yang diperoleh daripada penyiasatan berdasarkan pemilihan sampel berkemungkinan mempunyai dua jenis ralat. Ralat yang dimaksudkan ialah ralat pensampelan dan ralat bukan pensampelan.

### (i) Ralat pensampelan

Ralat pensampelan berpunca daripada anggaran data yang dibuat berasaskan sampel berkebarangkalian, bukan berdasarkan banci. Dari segi statistik, ralat ini dikenali sebagai ralat piawai relatif (*RPR*) dan dinyatakan dalam bentuk peratusan. Ia digunakan sebagai penunjuk kepada kepersisan anggaran parameter yang dikaji. Dengan kata lain ia boleh memberi gambaran tahap variasi anggaran penyiasatan berbanding dengan anggaran lain yang berdasarkan pemilihan sampel.

Bagi PPIR/KA 2012, pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata bagi Malaysia ialah RM5,000 dengan RSE 0.6 peratus. Dalam erti kata lain, ralat piawai (RP) ialah lebih kurang RM29. Dengan andaian pendapatan isi rumah purata tertabur secara normal, maka selang keyakinan anggaran pendapatan purata dapat dihitung. Berasaskan 95 peratus paras keyakinan ( $\alpha=0.05$ ), pendapatan isi rumah bulanan purata boleh berada dalam batasan antara RM4,943–RM5,057 sebulan.

## 10. Reliability of the data

*Data obtained from survey or research based on sample selection has a probability of encountering two types of errors. These are sampling and non-sampling errors.*

### (i) Sampling error

*Sampling error is a result of estimating data based on a probability sampling, not on census. Such error in statistics is termed as relative standard error (RSE) and is given in percentage. This is used as an indicator to the precision of the parameter under study. In other words, it reflects the extent of variation with other sample-based estimates.*

*For the HIS/BA 2012, the mean monthly household income for Malaysia was RM5,000 with an RSE of 0.6 per cent. In other words, the standard error (SE) is approximately RM29. Assuming that the mean household income is normally distributed, the confidence interval for the estimated mean income can be calculated. Based on a 95 per cent confidence level ( $\alpha=0.05$ ), the mean monthly household income was found to be in the range of RM4,943–RM5,057 per month.*

(ii) Ralat bukan pensampelan

Bagi memastikan kualiti data berada pada tahap yang tinggi, beberapa langkah telah diambil supaya **ralat bukan pensampelan** berada di tahap minima. Berbeza dengan ralat pensampelan, ralat ini tidak boleh diukur dan hanya boleh diatasi melalui beberapa langkah pentadbiran. Ralat ini boleh berpunca daripada liputan penyiasatan yang tidak lengkap, kelemahan rangka, ralat maklumbalas, ralat tiada sambutan dan kesilapan semasa prosesan seperti di peringkat penyuntingan, pengekodan dan tangkapan data.

**Ralat maklum balas** boleh berlaku disebabkan kesukaran dan perbezaan dalam tafsiran soalan, sama ada daripada penemu ramah ataupun responden. Bagi meminimumkan ralat ini, latihan intensif kepada penyelia dan penemu ramah telah dijalankan. Tambahan pula, semakan rambang dijalankan ke atas isi rumah yang telah diliputi oleh penemu ramah untuk memastikan kesahihan maklumbalas yang dicatatkan. Untuk memastikan liputan penyiasatan yang menyeluruh, rangka sampel dikemaskini dan tempat kediaman telah dipilih selepas penyenaraian BP dijalankan.

(ii) Non-sampling error

*To ensure high quality data, several steps were taken to keep **non-sampling errors** to a minimum. Unlike sampling errors, these errors cannot be measured and can only be overcome through several administrative procedures. These errors may arise through incomplete survey coverage, weaknesses in the frame, feedback errors, non-response errors and also errors during processing such as editing, coding and data capture.*

***Response errors** may occur due to difference and difficulty in interpreting questions, be it on the part of the enumerator or respondent. To minimize these errors, intensive training was conducted for the enumerators as well as the supervisors. In addition, random checks were carried out on households that were already canvassed by the enumerators to ensure the validity of the information recorded. To ensure the completeness of the survey coverage, the sampling frame is frequently updated and the selections of living quarters were done after the completion of EB listing exercise.*

**Ralat tiada sambutan** berpunca daripada beberapa sebab seperti TK kosong, tiada orang di rumah, enggan bekerjasama atau TK tidak layak diliputi dalam penyiasatan. Bagi mengatasi kes-kes yang sedemikian, penganggaran saiz sampel yang ditentukan dalam penyiasatan ini telah mengambil kira semua kemungkinan yang akan dihadapi seperti yang dinyatakan. Bagi PPIR/KA 2012, bilangan isi rumah yang respon mengikut negeri adalah seperti di Jadual 1.

Pengemaskinian rangka pensampelan dengan lebih kerap dipergiatkan bagi mengurangkan kadar tiada sambutan berpunca daripada TK kosong. Publisiti yang meluas dilaksanakan melalui media elektronik serta media cetak bagi mengurangkan kes tiada orang di rumah dan enggan bekerjasama. Berhubung dengan ralat penyuntingan dan prosesan, beberapa peringkat semakan konsistensi telah diwujudkan, sama ada secara manual atau dengan bantuan komputer bagi memastikan penghasilan data yang bermutu dan boleh diterima pakai.

## 11. Pekali Gini

11.1 Pekali Gini ( $G$ ) ialah ukuran pemusatan pendapatan berdasarkan Keluk Lorenz. Keluk ini didapati dengan memplot peratus isi rumah kumulatif pada paksi X

*Non-response errors occur due to reasons such as vacant house, 'no one at home', refusal to cooperate or not qualified for the survey. To overcome such cases, sample size in the survey was estimated after taking into consideration all probabilities encountered as mentioned earlier. For HIS/BA 2012, the number of household responded by state is as given in Table 1.*

*The survey frame is updated regularly to overcome the problem of non-response due to vacant homes. Publicity was carried out through electronic and printed media to minimize the case of 'no one at home' and refusal to cooperate. With regards to editing and processing errors, several consistency checks were introduced, either manually or computer aided, to ensure the generation of quality and acceptable data.*

## 11. The Gini Coefficient

11.1 The Gini coefficient ( $G$ ) is a measure of income concentration derived from the Lorenz Curve. The curve is obtained by plotting the cumulative per cent of households on the X axis



dan peratus jumlah pendapatan kumulatif yang diterima oleh isi rumah pada paksi Y. [Nilai pekali Gini berada antara 0 dan 1, di mana 0 menunjukkan agihan pendapatan yang saksama, manakala nilai 1 menunjukkan agihan pendapatan yang paling tidak saksama].

*against the cumulative per cent of the aggregate income received by these households on the Y axis. [The value of the Gini coefficient ranges from 0 to 1 where 0 denotes complete equality of income share and 1 represents total inequality of income share].*

11.2 Pekali Gini (*G*) ditakrifkan sebagai nisbah kadaran keluasan di antara garis pepenjuru dan keluk Lorenz (*A*) kepada keluasan di bawah garis pepenjuru (*A+B*) seperti dalam Rajah 1, di mana

*11.2 The Gini coefficient (*G*) is the proportion of the area between the diagonal and the Lorenz Curve (*A*) and the area under the diagonal (*A+B*) as shown in Figure 1, whereby*

$$G = \frac{A}{A+B} = \frac{\text{Luas kawasan antara keluk dan pepenjuru}}{\text{Luas kawasan di bawah garis pepenjuru}}$$

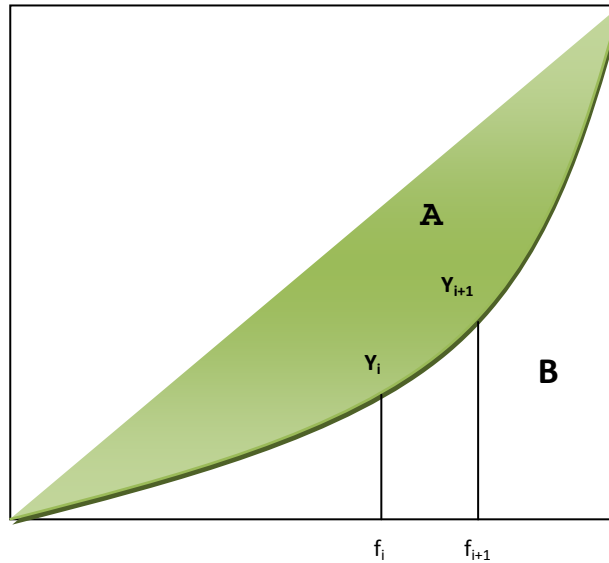
$$= \frac{0.5 - \text{luas kawasan di bawah keluk}}{0.5}$$

atau secara matematiknyanya/*or mathematically:*

$$G = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^k (f_{i+1} - f_i) \left( \frac{Y_i + Y_{i+1}}{2} \right)$$

**RAJAH 1/Figure 1**  
Keluk Lorenz/Lorenz Curve

**Agihan Pendapatan Kumulatif**  
*Cumulative Income Share*



**Agihan Isi Rumah Kumulatif/Cumulative Household Share**

## 12. Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata

Pengiraan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata adalah berdasarkan kepada fungsi *exponential* seperti berikut:

## 12. Average annual growth rate

Calculation of the average annual growth rate is based on the exponential function as follows:

$$r = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_o}\right)}{t}$$

di mana/where;

- $r$  kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata/average annual growth rate;
- $Y_t$  purata pendapatan isi rumah tahun semasa/current year mean household income;
- $Y_o$  purata pendapatan isi rumah tahun sebelumnya/previous year mean household income;
- $t$  tempoh masa/period

### 13. Batasan ukuran pendapatan

Bagi tujuan penjadualan, pendapatan kasar isi rumah telah digunakan. Pendapatan kasar isi rumah tidak mengambil kira bayaran pindahan semasa terutama cukai pendapatan yang dibayar oleh isi rumah yang berpendapatan tinggi. Begitu juga, kesan taburan perbelanjaan awam tidak digambarkan dalam penyiasatan kerana kesukaran untuk mengira faedahnya sebagai sebahagian daripada pendapatan isi rumah. Perbelanjaan awam sedemikian akan menguntungkan isi rumah yang berpendapatan rendah yang mana imputasi ke atas faedah-faedah tersebut akan meningkatkan jumlah pendapatan mereka.

Sebaliknya, penggunaan data pendapatan bersih, setelah ditolak cukai pendapatan, akan mengurangkan jumlah pendapatan bagi isi rumah yang berpendapatan tinggi, menyebabkan pengurangan ketidaksamaan pendapatan.

### 14. Pembundaran anggaran

Pengiraan bagi sesuatu kategori mungkin tidak sentiasa sama antara jadual disebabkan oleh pembundaran secara bebas. Walau bagaimanapun, perbezaan ini adalah tidak ketara.

Peratus yang ditunjukkan dalam jadual adalah diperoleh daripada angka sebenar dan tidak semestinya memberikan jumlah genap 100 peratus disebabkan pembundaran, walaupun jumlah yang ditunjukkan adalah 100 peratus.

### 13. Limitations of income measurement

*Gross household income has been used for tabulation purposes. The gross household income does not take into account current transfer payment especially income taxes paid by the higher income households. Moreover, the distributive effects of public expenditure were also not reflected in the survey data due to the inherent difficulties to impute such benefits as part of household income. Such public expenditure normally benefit the low income households, the imputation of these benefits will increase their total income.*

*Otherwise, the use of net income data after deduction of income taxes will decrease the total income of the high income households, resulting in a lowering of income inequalities.*

### 14. Rounding of estimates

*The calculation of certain categories may not always be the same between tables due to independent rounding. However, the differences were insignificant.*

*Percentages shown in the tables were computed from actual absolute figures and may not always add up exactly to 100 per cent due to rounding, although the totals were shown as 100 per cent.*

**15. Nota dan Simbol**

- 0.0 Kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan. Misalnya, kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
- Tiada/kosong/tiada kes
- W.P. Wilayah Persekutuan
- RM Ringgit Malaysia
- n.a. Tidak berkenaan

**15. Notes and symbols**

- 0.0 *Less than half the smallest unit shown. For example, less than 0.05 per cent*
- *Nil/blank/no case*
- W.P. *Wilayah Persekutuan*
- RM *Ringgit Malaysia*
- n.a. *Not applicable*

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